

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

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# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF THE

# UNITED STATES

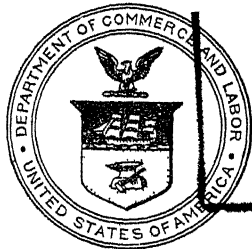
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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
*Washington, March 10, 1900.*

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the thirty-first issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States.

Respectfully,

O. P. AUSTIN,  
*Chief of Bureau.*

TO HON. CHARLES NAGEL,  
*Secretary of Commerce and Labor.*



# CONTENTS.

	Page.
LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.....	2
SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL, COMMERCIAL, AND OTHER STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1871 TO 1908.....	facing 17
<b>AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.</b>	
EXPLANATION OF TERMS.....	18
TABLE 1.—The United States: Dates of acts of organization or admission of States and Territories and areas of their land and water surfaces.....	19
TABLE 2.—Noncontiguous territory of the United States: Dates of acquisition and organization, and population and area.....	20
TABLE 3.—Original homestead entries: Area, by States and Territories, 1898 to 1908.....	21
TABLE 4.—Railroad selections: Area, by States and Territories, 1898 to 1908..	22
TABLE 5.—Land areas unappropriated and unreserved: By States and Territories, 1890, 1900, and 1908.....	23
TABLE 6.—Public lands disposed of for cash: Number of acres sold under the homestead acts, timber-culture acts, located with agricultural college and other kinds of scrip and with military bounty land warrants, and selected by States and railroads, in the several States and Territories, 1898 to 1908...	24
TABLE 7.—Swamp and overflow lands: Areas in 1908, by States.....	26
TABLE 8.—Developed water powers: Wheels and horsepower in 1908, by States and Territories and by drainage basins.....	26
TABLE 9.—Iron ores: Estimated supply, by commercial districts and species..	29
TABLE 10.—Coal: Estimated supply in 1908, by States and Territories.....	30
TABLE 11.—Petroleum and natural gas: Areas in 1908, by States and Territories	30
TABLE 12.—Irrigation: Number of farms and number of acres irrigated, on December 31, 1889, 1899, 1902, and 1907, with cost of construction of systems from inauguration of systems and average cost per irrigated acre, to December 31, 1899, 1902, and 1907, by regions.....	31
TABLE 13.—Irrigation: Approved projects commenced, area to be reclaimed, and estimated cost, with estimates of expenditure to and percentage of completion on December 31, 1908, by locations.....	32
TABLE 14.—Area of Indian reservations, and Indian population on reservations. By States and Territories, 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1908.....	33
TABLE 15.—Civil Service: Number of positions, by status, on July 1, 1907, additions by appointments, etc., and subtractions by separations during the fiscal year, and number of positions on June 30, 1908.....	34
TABLE 16.—Civil Service: Number of persons examined by the Civil Service Commission, number that passed, per cent that passed, number appointed, per cent appointed of those that passed, and approximate number of competitive positions in all branches of the classified service during specified periods, 1883 to 1908.....	36
TABLE 17.—Popular vote for Presidential Electors. By principal political parties and by States, 1888 to 1908.....	39
TABLE 18.—Apportionment of Congressional representation: Ratios under the Constitution and at each census, 1790 to 1900, by States.....	46
TABLE 19.—Rank in population of States and Territories: Census years 1790 to 1900.....	47
TABLE 20.—Population at each census, 1790 to 1900. By States and Territories..	48

# CONTENTS.

	Page
TABLE 21.—Population at each census, 1790 to 1900. By color, by States and Territories, and by geographical divisions, with estimates of total population for June 1, 1906 .....	50
TABLE 22 —Population in 1900 By sex, nativity, and race, and by States and Territories .....	58
TABLE 23 —Persons of school, militia, and voting ages in 1900. By sex, nativity, and race, and by States and Territories.....	60
TABLE 24 —Density of population per square mile at each census, 1790 to 1900 By States and Territories.....	62
TABLE 25 —Population of principal cities at each census, 1790 to 1900, with estimates for 1908 .....	64
TABLE 26.—Native and foreign born population, 1880, 1890, and 1900: By States and Territories .....	66
TABLE 27 —Percentage of native and foreign born of total population, 1890 and 1900: By States and Territories and by geographical divisions.....	67
<del>TABLE 28 —Foreign-born population, 1900. By States and Territories and by country of birth.....</del>	<del>68</del>
TABLE 29 —Foreign-born population, census years 1850 to 1900. By principal countries of birth.....	74
TABLE 29 $\frac{1}{2}$ .—Foreign-born population and population of foreign parentage Showing percentages which they respectively form of total population, census years 1850 to 1900 .....	74
TABLE 30 —Native and foreign born population of principal cities, with percentage of foreign-born population, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900 .....	75
TABLE 31.—Juvenile delinquents in 1890 and 1904 Total number and ratio per 100,000 of population, by color, by States and Territories, and by geographical divisions .....	77
TABLE 32.—Paupers enumerated in almshouses: Number and ratio per 100,000 of population in 1890 and 1903, by States and Territories, by geographical divisions, and (for 1903) by nativity and color.....	78
TABLE 33 —Foreign-born white paupers enumerated in almshouses: Per cent distribution, December 31, 1903, by country of birth, by States and Territories, and by geographical divisions.....	79
TABLE 34.—Illiterate population 10 years of age and upward in 1900. By States and Territories and by sex, race, and nativity.....	80
TABLE 35 —Population and deaths at each census, 1850 to 1900 By States and Territories .....	81
TABLE 36.—Deaths at each census, 1870 to 1900 By States and Territories and by sex.....	83
TABLE 37.—Deaths Number per 1,000 of population from all causes, 1900 to 1906, annual average, 1901 to 1905, and per cent of population, 1900, by color and for registration cities having 10 per cent or more colored inhabitants in 1900 .....	85
TABLE 38.—Deaths. Number per 1,000 of population from all causes, 1900 to 1906, and annual average, 1901 to 1905, by registration States and in cities and rural districts .....	87
TABLE 39 —Deaths: Number and proportion per 1,000, from all causes, 1900 to 1906, and annual average, 1901 to 1905, in the registration area, by color, nativity, and parent nativity .....	89
TABLE 40.—Deaths: Number per 100,000 of population, 1902 to 1906, and annual average, 1901 to 1905, in the registration area, by principal diseases.....	90
TABLE 41.—Deaths: Number and proportion per 1,000, 1900 to 1906, and annual average, 1901 to 1905, in the registration area, by sex and age.....	91
TABLE 42.—Marriages and divorces: Number and increase, specifying divorces granted to husband or wife, 1887 to 1906 .....	92
TABLE 43 —Divorces Number and causes, specifying those granted to husband or wife, by quinquennial periods, 1887 to 1906.....	92
TABLE 44.—Divorces. Total number granted, specifying those granted to husband or wife, by number of years married, 1887 to 1906.....	93

	Page
TABLE 45.—Divorces: Number per 100,000 of married population, 1890 and 1900, and per 100,000 of total population, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	93
TABLE 46.—Total number of immigrants in specified years, 1870 to 1908 By sex and age, also immigrants debarrred and returned within one year after arrival, and illiterates over 14 and 16 years of age .....	95
TABLE 47.—Immigrant aliens admitted, 1903 to 1908. By race or people, sex, and age .....	96
TABLE 48.—Arrivals of alien passengers and immigrants, 1821 to 1908: By nationalities and by decades .....	98
TABLE 49.—Arrivals of immigrants, 1894 to 1908. By nationalities .....	100
TABLE 50.—Arrivals of passengers in the principal and all other customs districts from foreign countries, 1884 to 1908. Distinguishing United States citizens returning, nonimmigrant aliens, and immigrants, respectively .....	102
TABLE 51.—Departures of passengers from the seaports of the United States for foreign countries, etc., 1868 to 1908: Distinguishing sex, children or adults, and portion of ship occupied .....	104
TABLE 52.—School population, 1906 and 1907: Enrollment and daily average attendance of pupils; average duration of school term; number, sex, and salary of instructors in, and total expenditures for, the public schools, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	106
TABLE 53.—Summary of school population, 1870 to 1907 Enrollment, attendance, teachers employed in, and expenditures for, public schools .....	110
TABLE 54.—Public high schools and private high schools and academies, 1907. Number and sex of instructors and students, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	111
TABLE 55.—Public and private normal schools, 1907. Number and sex of instructors and students, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	112
TABLE 56.—Universities, colleges, and technological schools, 1907. Number and sex of instructors and students, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	113
TABLE 57.—Colleges and seminaries for women which confer degrees, 1907. Number and sex of instructors and number of students, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	114
TABLE 58.—Professional schools, 1907. Number of theological, law, and medical schools, instructors, and students, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	115
TABLE 59.—Registration statistics of leading universities .....	116

### AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

TABLE 60.—Number and acreage of farms and number of acres improved and unimproved By States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and 1900 .....	119
TABLE 61.—Number and acreage of farms and number of acres improved and unimproved. Census years 1850 to 1900 .....	121
TABLE 62.—Value of farm property By States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and 1900 .....	122
TABLE 63.—Value of farm property Census years 1850 to 1900 .....	124
TABLE 64.—Cereal crops Estimated production and value, 1866 to 1908 .....	125
TABLE 65.—Wheat: Estimated annual production, by States and Territories, 1883 to 1908 .....	131
TABLE 66.—Cotton crop in specified years, 1839 to 1908: Acreage harvested, production, and farm value, by States .....	134
TABLE 67.—Hay crop: Estimated acreage, production, and value, 1903 to 1907 and in 1908, by States and Territories .....	137
TABLE 68.—Tobacco crop in specified years, 1896 to 1908. Estimated acreage, product, and farm value, by States and Territories .....	138
TABLE 69.—Potato crop. Estimated acreage, production, and value, 1903 to 1907 and in 1908, by States and Territories .....	140

	Page
TABLE 70.—Sugar beets grown in 1899 Acreage, product sold, and receipts from sales, as reported by farmers, by States and Territories.....	141
TABLE 71.—Flaxseed crop, 1908: Estimated acreage, production, and value, by States and Territories.....	141
TABLE 72 —Wool production, 1908 By States and Territories.....	142
TABLE 73 —Number and value of specified farm animals 1885 to 1909.....	144
TABLE 74 —Wealth production on farms. 1897 and 1900 to 1908.....	145
TABLE 75.—National forests Timber disposed of, quantity, price, and number of users, revenue under specified heads, and details of grazing privileges, 1905 to 1908.....	145
TABLE 76 —Location, date of latest proclamation, and area of the national forests, on December 1, 1908. By States and Territories.....	146
TABLE 77 —Ties purchased by steam and electric railroads Kinds, number, and value, 1907.....	149
TABLE 78 —Production of shingles, 1907 By States and by species.....	150
TABLE 79 —Production and average mill value of lumber, 1899, 1904, and 1907 By principal species.....	150
TABLE 80 —Production of lumber, 1880, 1890, 1900, 1905, and 1907, with total values and value per thousand feet in 1907. By States.....	151
TABLE 81 —Products of the fisheries of the United States. By species and geographical sections, for specified calendar years.....	152

#### MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES AND PATENTS.

TABLE 82 —Summary of manufactures By specified industries, 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1905.....	157
TABLE 83 —Summary of manufactures By States and Territories, 1900 and 1905.....	176
TABLE 84.—Manufactures Gross and net values of products, 1900 and 1905, by industry groups.....	178
TABLE 85 —Manufactures Percentage distribution, by groups of States, census years 1850 to 1905.....	179
TABLE 86.—Building operations. Number of permits and cost of buildings, by principal cities, 1902 to 1908.....	180
TABLE 87.—Mineral production Quantities and values of specified kinds, 1903 to 1907.....	182
TABLE 88.—Value of gold and silver produced in the United States. 1792 to 1901.....	185
TABLE 89 —Estimated value of the product of gold and silver, 1902 to 1907 By States and Territories.....	186
TABLE 90 —Gold and silver production from mines in the United States 1858 to 1908.....	187
TABLE 91.—Anthracite and bituminous coal production Quantities, 1880, 1890, and 1898 to 1907, by States and Territories.....	188
TABLE 92 —Pig-iron production, 1897 to 1908, and the number of furnaces, 1896 and 1908: By States and by geographical divisions.....	190
TABLE 93 —Pig-iron production Quantities and kinds, 1902 to 1908, by States.....	192
TABLE 94 —Crude-steel production. Quantities and kinds, 1867 to 1907.....	193
TABLE 95 —Iron and steel manufactures Quantities and kinds, 1903 to 1907.....	194
TABLE 96 —Tin-plate manufactures Quantities, 1892 to 1907.....	194
TABLE 97 —Fermented liquors and distilled spirits produced, and distilled spirits tax paid for consumption: Quantities and kinds, 1883 to 1908.....	195
TABLE 98 —Distilled spirits produced: Quantities, by States and Territories, 1903 to 1908.....	196
TABLE 99 —Fermented liquors produced Quantities, by States and Territories, 1903 to 1908.....	197
TABLE 100.—Oleomargarine Production on which internal-revenue tax was paid, 1901 to 1908, by States and Territories.....	198

	Page
TABLE 101 —Beet and cane sugar and molasses Quantities produced in the United States, 1857-58 to 1907-8.....	199
TABLE 102 —Sugar, molasses, and sirup made on plantations and in factories from sugar cane harvested in 1899 Quantities and values, by States and Territories.....	200
TABLE 103 —Beet sugar. Quantities produced in the United States, 1901 to 1908.....	200
TABLE 104 —Patents: Comparative statement of the business of the United States Patent Office, 1855 to 1908.....	201
TABLE 105 —Patents and trade-marks: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and the number of the first certificate of registration of a trade-mark and a label issued, 1860 to 1909.....	202

## OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

TABLE 106 —Population 10 years of age and upward engaged in gainful occupations, 1890 and 1900 By sex and specified occupations.....	205
TABLE 107.—Population gainfully occupied: Adults and children, by sex and by States and Territories, 1900.....	209
TABLE 108.—Population 10 to 15 years of age employed as breadwinners: Number and percentage in all occupations, in agricultural pursuits, and in all other occupations, in 1900, by sex and by States and Territories.....	210
TABLE 109 —Male population 10 to 15 years of age employed as breadwinners: Number and percentage in all occupations, in agricultural pursuits, and in all other occupations, in 1900, by race and nativity and by States and Territories.....	212
TABLE 110 —Female population 10 to 15 years of age employed as breadwinners: Number and percentage in all occupations, in agricultural pursuits, and in all other occupations, in 1900, by race and nativity, by States and Territories, and by geographical divisions.....	216
TABLE 111.—Female population 16 years of age and over employed as breadwinners: Number and percentage in 1880, 1890, and 1900, by States and Territories.....	220
TABLE 112.—Female population 15 years of age and over employed as breadwinners. Number and percentage in 1890 and 1900, by race, nativity, and marital condition (area of enumeration).....	222
TABLE 113.—Female population 15 years of age and over employed as breadwinners: Number in 1890 and 1900, and increase 1890 to 1900, by occupations (area of enumeration).....	223
TABLE 114 —Strikes Establishments involved, strikers, and employees thrown out of work, 1881 to 1905.....	224
TABLE 115.—Lockouts Establishments involved, employees locked out, and employees thrown out of work, 1881 to 1905.....	224
TABLE 116 —Results of strikes and lockouts. 1881 to 1905.....	225
TABLE 117 —Strikes and establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered. 1881 to 1905.....	226
TABLE 118 —Stikers and employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered 1881 to 1905.....	227
TABLE 119 —Results of strikes ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered. 1881 to 1905.....	228
TABLE 120.—Summary of strikes 1881 to 1905, by causes.....	229
TABLE 121 —Summary of lockouts: 1881 to 1905, by causes.....	231
TABLE 122 —Wages and hours of labor: Relative employees, hours per week, wages per hour, full-time weekly earnings per employee, retail prices of food, and purchasing power of hourly wages and of full-time weekly earnings per employee, measured by retail prices of food, 1890 to 1907.....	233
TABLE 123.—Wages and hours of labor Per cent of increase or decrease in 1907, as compared with previous years, in employees, hours per week, wages per hour, full-time weekly earnings per employee, retail prices of food, and purchasing power of hourly wages and of full-time weekly earnings per employee, measured by retail prices of food, 1890 to 1907.....	234

	Page
TABLE 124.—Average wages and hours of labor of bricklayers in building trades: 1906 and 1907, by principal cities.....	235
TABLE 125.—Railway employees: Total yearly and average daily compensation, 1900 to 1907, by classes .....	236
TABLE 126.—Railway employees: Total number and number per 100 miles of line, 1898 to 1907, by classes .....	238

## INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

TABLE 127.—Post-offices and post routes Number of post-offices, extent of post routes, and revenue and expenditures of the Post-Office Department, including amounts paid for transportation of the mails, 1879 to 1908 .....	241
TABLE 128.—Railway Mail Service. Railroad mileage upon which mail was carried, annual cost and average cost per mile of railroad mail transportation, and expenditure for Railway Mail Service employees, 1879 to 1908....	242
TABLE 129.—Postal Telegraph Cable Company: Mileage of lines and wires, number of offices, and messages sent, 1885 to 1908.....	243
TABLE 130.—Western Union Telegraph Company Mileage of lines and wires, number of offices, and traffic, 1866 to 1908.....	244
TABLE 131.—American Telephone and Telegraph Company and operating companies associated with it Statistics, 1904 to 1909.....	245
TABLE 132.—Public roads. Mileage and expenditures under specified heads, 1904, by States and Territories .....	246
TABLE 133.—Railroads: Miles of line in specified years, 1860 to 1907, and per 100 square miles and per 10,000 inhabitants in 1907, by States and Territories.	247
TABLE 134.—Railroads. Operated mileage and annual increase of mileage, 1832 to 1907 .....	248
TABLE 135.—Railroads: Length of single, second, third, and fourth tracks, and yard track and sidings, and total mileage operated, 1890 to 1907 .....	248
TABLE 136.—Railroad locomotives: Number in service, 1894 to 1907, by classes of service.....	249
TABLE 137.—Railroad cars: Number in service, 1894 to 1907, by classes of service .....	249
TABLE 138.—Railroad locomotives and cars: Number per 1,000 miles of line, and assignment to amount of traffic, 1894 to 1907, by classes of service.....	250
TABLE 139.—Railroad locomotives: Number and average tractive power, grate and heating surface, and weight of each type, 1902 to 1907 .....	250
TABLE 140.—Railroad freight cars: Number and average capacity of each class, 1902 to 1907.....	251
TABLE 141.—Employees of railroads: Number in service, 1892 to 1907, by classes.....	252
TABLE 142.—Employees of railroads: Total yearly compensation for specified years, 1890 to 1907, by classes.....	253
TABLE 143.—Employees of railroads: Average daily compensation, 1891 to 1907, by classes.....	254
TABLE 144.—Traffic on railroads: Analysis of statistics of passenger and freight services, 1890, 1895, and 1900 to 1907 .....	255
TABLE 145.—Finances of railroads: Common and preferred stock and bonds and other obligations outstanding, 1890 to 1907.....	256
TABLE 146.—Finances of railroads: Dividends on capital stock and interest on funded debt, 1890 to 1907 .....	257
TABLE 147.—Finances of railroads. Income account, considered as a system, 1894 to 1907.....	258
TABLE 148.—Finances of railroads: Gross and net earnings and income and charges against the same under various headings, 1893 to 1907.....	260
TABLE 149.—Finances of railroads. Analysis of statistics of receipts from passenger and freight services, 1890 to 1907.....	263
TABLE 150.—Freight traffic movement on railroads: Summary, 1900 to 1907, by leading commodities .....	264



	Page.
TABLE 151.—Taxes and assessments of railroads: Total amount and amount per mile of line, 1900 to 1907, by States and Territories .....	266
TABLE 152.—Railroad accidents: Number of employees, passengers, and other persons killed and number injured, 1888 to 1907.....	268
TABLE 153.—Railroad accidents: Number of employees, trainmen, and passengers for one killed and number for one injured, 1889 to 1907.....	268
TABLE 154.—Railroads placed under receivership and sold under foreclosure: Number and mileage, 1876 to 1908.....	269
TABLE 155.—Street and elevated railways, 1907. Mileage, number of cars, and capitalization, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	270
TABLE 156.—Navigable streams: Points connected, navigable length, depth at low water, and traffic movement in 1905, by name, locality, and tributary connection.....	271
TABLE 157.—Lower Mississippi River: Commerce (receipts and shipments), 1901 to 1905.....	277
TABLE 158.—Annual average freight rates on wheat, by lake and canal, by lake and rail, and by all rail, from Chicago to New York, and from New York to Liverpool, by steam. 1867 to 1908.....	278
TABLE 159.—Freight rates and tolls on wheat from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo. 1875 to 1908.....	278
TABLE 160.—Average freight rates on grain, flour, and provisions (per 100 pounds), from Chicago to European ports, by all rail to seaboard and thence by steamers. 1899 to 1908.....	279
TABLE 161.—Average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to various points. 1885 to 1908 .....	279

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

TABLE 162.—Merchant marine of the United States: Tonnage of sailing and steam vessels, 1880 to 1908.....	283
TABLE 163.—Tonnage owned on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts, the Pacific coast, and the northern lakes and western rivers: 1890 to 1908.....	283
TABLE 164.—Tonnage of the sailing and steam vessels of the merchant marine of the United States Employed in the foreign and coastwise trade and in the fisheries, 1880 to 1908.....	284
TABLE 165.—Vessels built in the United States: Class, number, and gross tonnage, 1881 to 1908 .....	284
TABLE 166.—Vessels built in the several sections of the United States: Number and tonnage, 1889 to 1908.....	285
TABLE 167.—Vessels built: Number and tonnage of iron and steel sailing vessels, steam vessels, and barges built in the United States, 1884 to 1908 .....	285
TABLE 168.—American and foreign sailing and steam vessels entered at seaports and at all ports of the United States from foreign countries. Tonnage, 1880 to 1908.....	286
TABLE 169.—American and foreign sailing and steam vessels cleared from seaports and from all ports of the United States for foreign countries. Tonnage, 1880 to 1908 .....	287
TABLE 170.—Vessels entered at and cleared from seaports of the United States from and to foreign countries: Tonnage, 1883 to 1908, by countries.....	288
TABLE 171.—Vessels entered at and cleared from seaports of the United States from and to foreign countries: Tonnage, 1882 to 1908, by ports.....	291
TABLE 172.—Nationality of the foreign tonnage and total American tonnage entered and cleared at seaports of the United States from and to foreign countries: 1881 to 1908 .....	294
TABLE 173.—Foreign carrying trade of the United States in American and foreign vessels and by land vehicles Values, 1861 to 1908.....	296
TABLE 174.—Imports and domestic exports of merchandise carried in foreign and American vessels and by land vehicles between the United States and foreign countries. Values, 1903 to 1908.....	299
TABLE 175.—Registered vessel tonnage movement in domestic lake trade: 1906 to 1908 .....	300

	Page
TABLE 176.—Disasters to vessels on and near the coasts and on the rivers of the United States, and to American vessels at sea and on the coasts of foreign countries Summary, 1888 to 1908 .....	302
TABLE 177 —Abstract of work performed by the Revenue-Cutter Service, with expenditures. 1902 to 1908 .....	304

## FOREIGN COMMERCE.

TABLE 178 —Gold coin and bullion imported and exported and annual excess of imports or exports Values, 1859 to 1908 .....	307
TABLE 179 —Silver coin and bullion imported and exported and annual excess of exports over imports Values, 1859 to 1908 .....	308
TABLE 180.—Gold coin and bullion imported into and exported from the United States. By countries, 1899 to 1908 .....	309
TABLE 181 —Silver coin and bullion imported into and exported from the United States By countries, 1899 to 1908 .....	312
TABLE 182 —Gold and silver coin and bullion imported and exported. By principal customs districts, 1898 to 1908 .....	315
TABLE 183.—Merchandise imported and exported, and the annual excess of imports or exports. Specie values, 1858 to 1908 .....	318
TABLE 184 —Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports over exports. Values, by principal countries and by grand divisions, 1899 to 1908 .....	319
TABLE 185 —Per cent of merchandise imported into and exported from the United States By grand divisions, 1891 to 1908 .....	369
TABLE 186 —Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected. By principal customs districts, 1900 to 1908 .....	370
TABLE 187.—Merchandise imported Value and per cent of total value, in specified years, 1820 to 1908, by great groups, and 1903 to 1908, by great groups and grand divisions .....	396
TABLE 188 —Merchandise imported: Quantities and values, by articles, 1899 to 1908 .....	398
TABLE 189 —Domestic merchandise exported Value and per cent of total value, in specified years, 1820 to 1902, by great groups, and 1903 to 1908, by great groups and grand divisions .....	430
TABLE 190 —Domestic merchandise exported Quantities and values, by articles, 1899 to 1908 .....	432
TABLE 191.—Foreign merchandise exported Quantities and values, by articles, 1899 to 1908 .....	458
TABLE 192.—Imports entered for consumption and duties collected thereon: Total values, 1884 to 1908 .....	484
TABLE 193 —Principal classes of imported merchandise entered for consumption: Values and amounts of duty collected, 1889 to 1908 .....	485
TABLE 194 —Drawback Amount paid on imported articles used in the manufacture of articles exported, 1899 to 1908 .....	492
TABLE 195 —Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse Quantities and values, by specified commodities, 1899 to 1908 .....	494
TABLE 196 —Imported merchandise warehoused, withdrawn from, and remaining in warehouse: Total values, November, 1906, to October, 1908 .....	511
TABLE 197 —Merchandise received from the principal and other foreign countries for immediate transit across United States territory, or for immediate transshipment to other foreign countries Values, 1885 to 1908 .....	512
TABLE 198 —Exports of domestic manufactures of cotton. Quantities and values, 1857 to 1908 .....	516
TABLE 199 —Exports of domestic manufactures of cotton: Quantities and values, by countries, 1908 .....	517
TABLE 200.—Sugar and molasses imported, amounts of duty collected on sugar, and cost per pound. Quantities and values, 1885 to 1908 .....	518
TABLE 201.—Tin plates imported Quantities and values, 1885 to 1908 .....	518

## INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

	Page
TABLE 202 —Cattle, hogs, and sheep Receipts at eight principal western markets, 1887 to 1908 .....	521
TABLE 203 —Domestic lake traffic Summary, 1903 to 1908 .....	522
TABLE 204 —Grain Total receipts at fifteen principal primary markets, 1902 to 1908 .....	523
TABLE 205.—Grain received By specified ports, 1894 to 1908 .....	523
TABLE 206 —Sault Ste. Marie canals Analysis of traffic statistics, seasons 1888 to 1908 .....	524
TABLE 207 —Commercial failures, quarterly and annually, 1885 to 1908. Number, amount of liabilities, and average liabilities .....	525
TABLE 208 —Commercial failures, 1906, 1907, and 1908: Percentage to total number of concerns in business, and aggregate liabilities, by States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	526
TABLE 209.—Failures in manufacturing, trading, etc., 1907 and 1908: By States and Territories and by geographical divisions .....	528

## COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

TABLE 210 —Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Alaska. Values, 1879 to 1908 .....	535
TABLE 211 —Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Porto Rico Values, 1887 to 1908 .....	536
TABLE 212 —Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Hawaii. Values, 1859 to 1908 .....	537
TABLE 213.—Imports and exports of merchandise into and from the Philippine Islands. Values, 1884 to 1908 .....	538
TABLE 214 —Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Tutuila Values, 1903 to 1908 .....	538
TABLE 215 —Imports and exports of merchandise into and from Guam. Values, 1902 to 1908 .....	538
TABLE 216.—Shipments of principal domestic articles to the United States from Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands Quantities and values, 1907 and 1908 .....	539
TABLE 217 —Shipments of principal domestic articles and total shipments of foreign merchandise from the United States to Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands. Values, 1907 and 1908 .....	540

## PRICES.

TABLE 218 —Annual price of silver in London, per ounce, and commercial ratio of silver to gold. 1837 to 1908 .....	543
TABLE 219.—Bullion value of 371½ grains of pure silver at the annual average price of silver each year: 1853 to 1908 .....	543
TABLE 220.—Middling cotton and staple manufactures of cotton in the New York market Average prices, 1860 to 1908 .....	544
TABLE 221 —Fine, medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece wool in the eastern markets Prices at the beginning of January, April, July, and October, 1862 to 1908 .....	545
TABLE 222.—Leading articles of grain, groceries, and provisions in the New York market. Prices, 1885 to 1908 .....	546
TABLE 223 —Annual average price per ton of coal Prices of anthracite (Schuylkill white-ash lump) coal at Philadelphia, 1849 to 1908, and bituminous (Cumberland) coal at Baltimore, 1853 to 1908 .....	546
TABLE 224.—Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, steel billets, per long ton, and cut and wire nails, per keg of 100 pounds Prices, 1861 to 1908 .....	547
TABLE 225.—Monthly average import prices of leading articles of merchandise imported into the United States 1908 .....	548

	Page
TABLE 226.—Annual average import prices of leading articles of merchandise imported into the United States: 1884 to 1908 .....	550
TABLE 227.—Monthly average export prices of leading articles of domestic production exported from the United States: 1908 .....	552
TABLE 228.—Annual average export prices of leading articles of domestic production exported from the United States: 1882 to 1908.....	554
TABLE 229.—Relative wholesale prices of raw and of manufactured commodities, 1890 to 1907, and per cent of increase in prices for 1907 over prices for each preceding year .....	555
TABLE 230.—Relative wholesale prices of commodities, 1890 to 1907, and per cent of increase in prices for 1907 over prices for each preceding year: By groups of commodities .....	556
TABLE 231.—Relative retail prices of the principal articles of food, 1890 to 1907 .....	557
TABLE 232.—Relative retail prices of food, simple and weighted averages By geographical divisions, 1890 to 1907 .....	558
TABLE 233.—Per cent of increase or decrease in retail prices of principal articles of food, 1907 compared with previous years .....	559
TABLE 234.—Average food cost per workingman's family By geographical divisions, 1890 to 1907 .....	560
TABLE 235.—Relative wholesale and retail prices of food 1890 to 1907.....	560

### CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

TABLE 236.—Corn produced, and corn and corn meal imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1867 to 1908.....	563
TABLE 237.—Wheat produced, and wheat and wheat flour imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1867 to 1908 .....	564
TABLE 238.—Cotton Production, consumption, exports, and imports, 1858 to 1908.....	565
TABLE 239.—Sugar. Production, imports, exports, and consumption in continental United States, and relation of consumption to the home and foreign production, 1865 to 1908 .....	566
TABLE 240.—Wool produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1864 to 1908.....	568
TABLE 241.—Coffee imported into and exported from continental United States, average import price per pound, and estimated consumption per capita. Quantities and values, 1862 to 1908 .....	569
TABLE 242.—Tea imported into and exported from the United States, average import price per pound, and estimated consumption per capita: Quantities and values, 1860 to 1908 .....	570
TABLE 243.—Anthracite coal produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption. Quantities, 1868 to 1908 .....	571
TABLE 244.—Coke produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption. Quantities, 1895 to 1908 .....	571
TABLE 245.—Bituminous coal produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1859 to 1908 .....	572
TABLE 246.—Pig iron produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1889 to 1908 .....	573
TABLE 247.—Iron and steel railroad bars produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption. Quantities, 1889 to 1908.....	573
TABLE 248.—Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers' tin produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption: Quantities, 1899 to 1908.....	574
TABLE 249.—Flaxseed: Quantities produced, 1885 to 1909, and amounts imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1885 to 1908 .....	574
TABLE 250.—Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors: Quantities consumed and average annual consumption per capita in the United States, 1886 to 1908.....	575

## MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

	Page
TABLE 251.—Coinage of the United States mints 1854 to 1908 .....	579
TABLE 252 —Gold and silver, currency, and total money in the Treasury and in circulation, July 1, 1885 to 1908 .....	580
TABLE 253 —Resources and liabilities of national banks in operation at dates named 1897 to 1908 .....	583
TABLE 254.—Liabilities of national banks, and reserve required and held on dates indicated 1899 to 1908 .....	584
TABLE 255 —Coin and coin certificates held by national banks, 1904 to 1908. By classification, in New York City banks, in banks elsewhere, and total amounts held .....	588
TABLE 256 —Coin and coin certificates held by national banks at the dates of their reports 1896 to 1908 .....	589
TABLE 257.—Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, etc., of national banks, with ratios of loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits, and of cash to net deposits: 1887 to 1908 .....	590
TABLE 258 —Loans and discounts of national banks on September 23, 1908. By reserve cities and by States and Territories .....	592
TABLE 259 —Capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of all national banks. By periods of six months, 1885 to 1908 .....	594
TABLE 260 —Resources and liabilities of savings banks. 1897 to 1908 .....	595
TABLE 261.—Aggregate savings deposits of savings banks, number of depositors, and average amount due to each depositor: 1907 and 1908, by States and by geographical divisions .....	596
TABLE 262.—Transactions of the New York Clearing House: 1859 to 1908 .....	597
TABLE 263 —Amount of exchanges of the clearing houses of the United States: 1900 to 1908, by specified clearing houses .....	598
TABLE 264 —Weekly range and average weekly rates for call money, weekly range of rates for time funds, and surplus holdings of clearing-house banks 1906 to 1908 .....	602
TABLE 265 —Building and loan associations: Number and assets, 1897 to 1907, and membership, 1904 to 1907, by States .....	605
TABLE 266 —Life insurance: Number of policies and amount of insurance in force in ordinary and industrial companies (census years 1850 to 1880; annually from 1887), and income, payments, assets, liabilities, and surplus in 1880 and from 1887 to 1907 .....	607
TABLE 267.—Fire and marine and casualty and miscellaneous insurance in the United States in 1890, and from 1894 to 1907. Total income of companies and payments to policy holders .....	608
TABLE 268.—Fires. Number, estimated value of property involved, insurance thereon, insurance loss and estimated total loss, 1907, with population and number of fires per 1,000 of population, by cities having a population of 100,000 and upward, and by States .....	609

## WEALTH AND PUBLIC FINANCE.

TABLE 269.—National wealth: Estimates under specified heads in 1900 and 1904 .....	613
TABLE 270 —Estimated true value of all property and of specified classes of property: By States and Territories and by geographical divisions, 1900 and 1904 .....	614
TABLE 271 —Total levies of ad valorem taxes: By States and Territories and by geographical divisions, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1902 .....	618
TABLE 272.—Per capita levies of ad valorem taxes, and tax rate per \$100 of assessed valuation. By States and Territories and by geographical divisions, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1902 .....	620
TABLE 273 —Total and per capita indebtedness less sinking-fund assets of States and Territories, counties, and minor civil divisions: By States and Territories and by geographical divisions, 1880, 1890, and 1902 .....	622
TABLE 274.—Revenue receipts and expenditures, 1902: By States and Territories, geographical divisions, counties, cities, and other minor civil divisions .....	624

	Page.
TABLE 275 —Analysis of the principal of the public debt July 1, 1882 to 1908..	626
TABLE 276 —Total and per capita debt of continental United States and its several political divisions and subdivisions 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1902 .....	628
TABLE 277 —Receipts and disbursements, 1899 to 1908 By sources of revenue and objects of disbursement.....	629
TABLE 278 —Annual appropriations made by Congress for each year, 1902 to 1910 By classification of expenditures.....	641
TABLE 279 —Internal and customs revenues, 1868 to 1908 Amounts collected and expenses of collecting .....	642
TABLE 280.—Internal-revenue collections, 1883 to 1908: By specified sources...	643
TABLE 281.—Internal revenue collected on distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors: 1884 to 1900.....	644
TABLE 282 —Customs and internal revenue collected on distilled spirits, wines, malt liquors, and tobacco, with total national revenue and percentage: 1901 to 1908 .....	645
TABLE 283 —Internal-revenue collections, 1899 to 1908 By States and Territories.....	646

### ARMY, NAVY, AND PENSIONS.

TABLE 284 —Regular Army and militia. Organized strength, 1905 to 1908....	651
TABLE 285.—Navy and naval militia Organized strength, 1905 to 1908.....	652
TABLE 286 —Vessels in the Navy. Number fit or unfit for service and under construction or authorized, by specified classes, on June 30, 1908.....	652
TABLE 287 —Military and naval forces employed by the United States in the several wars since and including the war of the Revolution Dates of wars and numbers of troops engaged.....	653
TABLE 288 —Pensioners. Number on the rolls, first payments, and amounts of disbursements for pensions, 1864 to 1908 .....	654
TABLE 289.—Pensioners Number on rolls, by States and Territories, insular possessions, and foreign countries, on June 30, 1908, and the amount paid for pensions, 1908 .....	655
TABLE 290.—Pensioners Number on the rolls of each agency June 30, 1908...	656
TABLE 291 —Original pension claims. Number filed and allowed, 1862 to 1908.	658

### STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

TABLE 292 —Statistical record of the progress of the United States, 1800-1908..	664
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### MONETARY, COMMERCIAL, AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

TABLE 293.—Gold and silver coinage of the mints of the world, 1880 to 1907..	711
TABLE 294.—Estimates of the world's consumption of gold and silver in arts and industries. 1907 .....	711
TABLE 295.—Production of gold and silver in the world since the discovery of America .....	712
TABLE 296 —Monetary systems and approximate stocks of money, in the aggregate and per capita, in the principal countries of the world, December 31, 1907.....	714
TABLE 297 —Commercial and financial statistics of the principal countries of the world.....	716
TABLE 298 —Savings banks, including postal savings banks: Number of depositors, amount of deposits, and average deposits per deposit account and per inhabitant, by specified countries.....	726
TABLE 299.—Postal savings banks. Number of depositors, amounts of deposits, and average amounts deposited, by specified countries and by grand divisions, 1897 to 1907.....	727
INDEX .....	738







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NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

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1776—S A 1908—2

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

**General imports.**—Tables Nos 187 and 188 embrace imported articles entered at the custom-houses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos 192 and 198, embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period will always differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "entry for consumption" is the technical name of the import entry made at the custom-house, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

**Import values.**—The values or prices of articles imported since August 1, 1890, are governed by the provisions of section 19 of the act of June 10 1890, which prescribe that the values of imported merchandise subject to ad valorem rates of duty shall be the actual market value or wholesale price of such merchandise as bought and sold in usual wholesale quantities at the time of exportation to the United States in the principal markets of the country from whence imported, and in the condition in which such merchandise is there bought for exportation to the United States or consigned to the United States for sale, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, and coverings or any kind, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition ready for shipment to the United States.

**Domestic export values.**—Tables Nos 189 and 190 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufactures, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

**Foreign export values.**—Table No 191, called "foreign exports," or "reexports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

**Values of foreign merchandise in transit or transhipped.**—Table No 197 exhibits foreign merchandise brought to the United States for immediate transit across the territory of the United States to a foreign country, or for transshipment in the ports of the United States to a foreign country. The value of the commodities returned in this table is similar to that of imports.

**Values of warehoused merchandise.**—Tables Nos 195 and 196 exhibit imported merchandise in warehouse. This merchandise has already appeared in the statement of *general imports*, Tables Nos 187 and 188, for the year in which it was imported. The official values of the articles therein represented are the same as the *import values*.

**Ton.**—The term "ton" used in this volume, as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton" as applied to vessel measurement is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to entire carrying capacity inclusive of such deductions. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc., signifies 1,000 feet, board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords," as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

## AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

### No 1.—THE UNITED STATES DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF THEIR LAND AND WATER SURFACES.

[Admission of States from the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and areas from the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Date of act of organization or admission	U S Stats		Area.		
		Vol	Page	Water	Land	Total
ORIGINAL STATES						
				<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq. miles</i>	<i>Sq. miles</i>
New Hampshire				310	9,031	9,341
Massachusetts				227	8,039	8,266
Rhode Island				181	1,067	1,243
Connecticut				145	4,820	4,965
New York				* 1,550	47,654	49,204
New Jersey				710	7,514	8,224
Pennsylvania				1,294	44,832	45,126
Delaware				405	1,965	2,370
Maryland				2,386	9,941	12,327
Virginia				2,305	40,262	42,567
North Carolina				3,086	48,740	52,426
South Carolina				494	30,495	30,989
Georgia				540	58,725	59,265
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED						
					40,181	
Kentucky	Feb 4, 1791	1	189	417	9,124	40,598
Vermont	Feb 18, 1791	1	191	440	41,687	9,564
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	1	491	835	29,895	42,022
Maine	Mar 3, 1820	3	544	3,145	262,398	33,040
Texas	Dec 29, 1845	9	108	3,498	24,022	265,896
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	12	633	148		24,170
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED						
Ohio	State Apr 30, 1802	2	173	a 300	40,740	41,040
Louisiana	Territory Mar 3, 1805	2	331	3,097	45,409	48,506
	State Apr 8, 1812	2	701			
Indiana	Territory May 7, 1800	2	58	c 469	35,885	36,354
	State Dec. 17, 1816	3	399			
Mississippi	Territory Apr. 7, 1798	1	549	503	46,362	46,865
	State Dec 10, 1817	3	472			
Illinois	Territory Feb 3, 1809	2	514	f 663	56,002	56,665
	State Dec 3, 1818	3	536			
Alabama	Territory Mar 3, 1817	3	371	719	51,279	51,998
	State Dec 14, 1819	3	608			
Missouri	Territory June 4, 1812	2	743	693	68,727	69,420
	State Mar 2, 1821	3	645			
Arkansas	Territory Mar 2, 1819	3	493	810	52,525	53,335
	State June 15, 1836	5	50			
Michigan	Territory Jan. 11, 1806	2	309	h 500	57,480	57,980
	State Jan 26, 1837	5	144			
Florida	Territory Mar 30, 1822	3	651	3,805	51,861	58,666
	State Mar 3, 1845	5	742			
Iowa	Territory June 12, 1838	5	235	561	55,586	56,147
	State Dec 28, 1846	5	742			
Wisconsin	Territory Apr 20, 1836	5	10	i 810	55,256	56,066
	State May 29, 1848	9	223			
California	State Sept 9, 1850	9	452	2,205	156,092	158,297
Minnesota	Territory Mar 3, 1849	9	403	j 3,824	50,858	84,682
	State May 11, 1858	11	285			
Oregon	Territory Aug 14, 1848	9	323	1,092	95,607	96,699
	State Feb 14, 1859	11	383			

<sup>a</sup> Exclusive of 3,140 square miles of Lakes Ontario and Erie.

<sup>b</sup> Exclusive of 891 square miles of Lake Erie

<sup>c</sup> Joint resolution of Congress

<sup>d</sup> Exclusive of 3,443 square miles of Lake Erie.

<sup>e</sup> Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan

<sup>f</sup> Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.

<sup>g</sup> See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2

<sup>h</sup> Exclusive of 16,653 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,925 square miles of Lake Huron, and 460 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie

<sup>i</sup> Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan

<sup>j</sup> Exclusive of 2,514 square miles of Lake Superior.

**No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES. DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC —Continued**

State or Territory	Date of act of organization or admission	U S Stats		Area.		
		Vol	Page	Water	Land	Total
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.						
				<i>Sq. miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>
Kansas ..	Territory .. May 30, 1854	10	277	381	81,774	82,158
	State .. Jan 29, 1861	12	126			
Nevada ..	Territory .. Mar 2, 1861	12	209	869	109,821	110,690
	State .. Mar. 21, 1864	13	30			
Nebraska ..	Territory .. May 30, 1854	10	277	712	76,808	77,520
	State .. Feb 9, 1867	14	391			
Colorado ..	Territory .. Feb 28, 1861	12	172	290	103,658	103,948
	State .. Mar 3, 1875	18	474			
North Dakota ..	Territory .. Mar 2, 1861	12	239	654	70,183	70,837
	State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	4676			
South Dakota ..	Territory .. Mar 2, 1861	12	239	747	76,868	77,615
	State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	4676			
Montana ..	Territory .. May 26, 1864	13	85	796	145,776	146,572
	State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	4676			
Washington...	Territory .. Mar 2, 1853	10	172	2,291	66,836	69,127
	State .. Feb 22, 1889	25	4676			
Idaho ..	Territory .. Mar 3, 1863	12	808	534	83,779	84,313
	State .. July 3, 1890	26	215			
Wyoming ..	Territory .. July 25, 1868	15	178	320	97,594	97,914
	State .. July 10, 1890	26	222			
Utah ..	Territory .. Sept 9, 1860	9	453	2,806	82,184	84,990
	State .. July 16, 1894	28	107			
Oklahoma ..	Territory .. May 2, 1890	26	81	643	69,414	70,057
	State .. Nov. 16, 1907	34	287			
TERRITORIES						
New Mexico....	Territory.. Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	131	122,503	122,634
Arizona....	Territory.. Feb 24, 1863	12	661	116	118,840	118,956
Hawaii ..	Territory.. June 14, 1900	31	141			6,449
Alaska....	District .. July 27, 1868	15	240			590,884
District of Columbia ..	Territory .. July 16, 1790	1	130	10	60	70
	District .. Mar 3, 1791	1	214			
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.					2,974,159	3,026,789
Total including Alaska and Hawaii..						3,624,122

<sup>a</sup> See President's proclamation, October 13, 1864, 13 Statutes, 749

<sup>b</sup> See President's proclamation, March 1, 1867, 14 Statutes, 820

<sup>c</sup> See President's proclamation, August 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 665

<sup>d</sup> See President's proclamations, 26 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.

<sup>e</sup> See President's proclamation, January 4, 1896, 29 Statutes, 876

<sup>f</sup> See President's proclamation, November 16, 1907

<sup>g</sup> Does not include the water surface of the oceans nor the Gulf of Mexico, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States

<sup>h</sup> Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii

**No. 2.—NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACQUISITION AND ORGANIZATION, AND POPULATION AND AREA.**

Territory	Date of acquisition	Date of organization	Population.		Area (square miles).
			Year	Number	
Alaska ..	June 20, 1867	(District) July 27, 1868 <sup>a</sup> ..	1900	63,592	590,884
			1906	<sup>b</sup> 82,516	
			1907	<sup>b</sup> 85,670	
			1908	<sup>b</sup> 88,824	
Guam ..	Apr 11, 1899	..	1900	<sup>c</sup> 9,000	210
			1900	154,001	
Hawaii ..	July 7, 1898	June 14, 1900 ..	1906	<sup>b</sup> 192,407	6,449
			1907	<sup>b</sup> 198,808	
			1908	<sup>b</sup> 205,209	
Panama Canal Zone..	Feb 26, 1904	..			474
Philippine Islands ...	Apr. 11, 1899	..	1903	7,635,426	115,026
			1906	<sup>e</sup> 7,912,593	
			1907	<sup>e</sup> 8,004,982	
			1908	<sup>e</sup> 8,097,871	
Porto Rico....	.....do ..	..	1899	953,243	3,435
			1906	<sup>e</sup> 1,037,028	
			1907	<sup>e</sup> 1,049,918	
			1908	<sup>e</sup> 1,062,808	
Tutuila Group, Samoa...	Mar 8, 1900	..	1902	3,750	77
Total ..	..	..	..	..	716,555

<sup>a</sup> Civil government established May 17, 1884.

<sup>b</sup> Estimated by the Bureau of the Census for June 1

<sup>c</sup> Estimated.

## No. 3.—ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama.....	140,648 89	134,768 57	140,623 51	92,579 89	78,366 79	114,461 89	93,013 66	98,804 87	97,352 52	83,976 89	76,291 17
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	40,174 23	41,851 13	31,450 27	340 94	261 45	1,202 84	62,423 98	580 05	84 02	64 48	986 72
Arkansas.....	298,229 26	360,289 31	446,518 53	127,774 80	48,543 91	66,639 37	62,032 88	41,328 52	60,864 91	66,037 17	136,930 30
California.....	204,303 00	217,817 26	264,536 46	378,114 08	343,439 63	382,456 21	467,944 43	385,946 96	411,177 70	431,407 34	234,806 44
				278,514 55	315,784 64	300,968 98	266,317 64	262,973 23	211,567 12	173,438 24	235,816 46
Colorado.....	192,812 13	294,665 50	312,784 53	380,698 36	504,903 90	542,245 83	420,035 01	438,534 40	983,132 08	1,903,616 73	1,554,570 24
Florida.....	92,046 12	127,543 04	127,543 04	107,852 71	78,364 20	121,239 35	247,451 73	183,494 63	180,017 23	68,524 71	67,145 39
Idaho.....	246,384 44	340,311 22	296,398 71	341,376 66	837,637 88	337,376 30	410,714 98	425,364 43	392,193 26	390,567 01	448,430 01
Illinois.....	.....	.....	40 00	164 27	.....	.....	.....	40 00	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	45 71	.....	.....	.....	4 80	13 05	.....	9 30	.....	.....	10 08
Iowa.....	400 00	1,549 91	1,774 70	8,114 03	830 76	534 61	377 03	40 00	308 23	52 43	120 00
Kansas.....	80,567 60	67,542 57	103,904 28	175,531 13	278,790 57	191,046 92	252,680 48	261,890 75	657,963 30	597,499 63	824,120 36
Louisiana.....	147,722 59	179,137 93	208,277 80	195,310 78	203,431 17	148,626 21	76,559 87	67,019 53	52,469 39	48,259 62	92,827 65
Michigan.....	31,335 64	50,575 39	53,594 67	37,921 20	38,872 65	41,309 08	34,132 80	28,820 87	26,610 29	27,501 74	29,859 88
Minnesota.....	355,439 63	339,714 95	477,523 41	595,796 79	535,573 63	559,270 16	603,331 12	492,893 85	230,745 55	215,041 02	254,276 45
Mississippi.....	135,814 25	108,841 19	123,604 06	113,126 06	76,629 24	112,954 69	68,517 19	67,859 74	66,052 01	47,609 05	32,471 08
Missouri.....	146,353 41	96,385 46	119,750 88	98,199 14	47,827 74	71,740 67	95,202 74	82,603 93	73,531 61	60,606 25	39,216 19
Montana.....	223,641 15	240,512 20	398,437 72	413,373 89	408,034 10	388,554 94	262,862 38	841,931 04	503,739 09	489,985 30	777,455 13
Nebraska.....	271,725 45	371,419 73	456,855 20	656,906 28	528,281 75	491,706 57	1,310,712 56	4,778,352 43	1,719,857 44	1,773,143 72	1,740,406 56
Nevada.....	1,512 20	480 00	2,959 82	4,515 01	11,095 57	9,347 14	21,589 13	12,784 23	17,708 82	31,503 88	33,888 07
New Mexico.....	112,140 80	151,638 52	251,215 64	284,229 06	394,114 48	516,831 31	339,180 77	294,402 74	1,041,552 90	2,544,630 32	2,338,866 03
North Dakota.....	1,136,387 90	990,982 53	1,883,080 16	1,199,115 45	2,461,004 78	2,545,082 46	1,622,476 41	1,617,763 53	2,736,460 67	2,091,395 98	1,440,437 97
Ohio.....	40 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	1,293,953 68	1,084,757 51	1,226,405 32	1,743,723 69	4,401,090 17	1,534,936 27	1,393,159 82	769,916 25	1,391,582 65	992,532 03	501,930 74
Oregon.....	209,536 03	295,632 03	439,814 46	644,166 49	736,095 26	882,473 29	442,538 62	405,606 14	308,867 59	276,117 62	374,067 53
South Dakota.....	310,311 87	286,738 66	410,040 84	444,404 06	640,008 37	712,104 56	772,570 29	989,972 18	1,640,483 14	1,458,143 95	1,962,153 69
Texas.....	80,212 04	96,174 58	160,160 97	33,895 29	27,119 93	19,930 91	13,408 55	18,014 67	699,739 23	1,130,193 82	1,116,398 54
Washington.....	240,849 37	262,679 21	405,498 47	764,719 51	1,021,531 30	799,971 61	503,689 51	552,541 93	664,198 91	447,329 55	429,637 62
Wisconsin.....	63,063 88	63,474 90	100,173 23	111,532 54	1,046,293 05	105,176 05	51,559 23	68,388 67	51,425 11	23,468 67	30,273 57
Wyoming.....	136,926 21	139,106 81	235,308 33	264,654 83	338,199 17	264,534 83	186,432 72	212,693 37	285,146 72	400,558 27	472,983 38
Total.....	6,206,557 61	6,177,587 49	8,478,409 22	9,497,275 05	14,033,245 73	11,193,120 25	10,171,265 97	12,895,571 84	13,974,931 62	14,754,584 62	13,586,348 20

No. 4.—RAILROAD SELECTIONS: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Alabama	Acres. 389 86	Acres 242 13	Acres	Acres 119 88	Acres	Acres 679 95	Acres 156,217 54	Acres 97,793 68	Acres 32,262 94	Acres. 38 28	Acres. 40 11
Arizona					314,305 81	64,418 94	320 00	389 97	80 00		19,424 00
Arkansas	322 00	160 00	798 89		120 00	320 00	389 97	389 91	80 00		
California	20,403 99	39,912 35	171,794 85	50,658 67	9,537 71	76,089 60	347,258 62	426,951 99	318,866 87	100,971 94	3,897 46
Colorado	28,629 97		224,913 85	184,131 35	373,733 93	865,215 06	1,000,215 15	440 30			
Florida	277 41										
Idaho	104,143 70	73,707 69	44,034 02	139,551 09	87,622 47	71,741 89	47,208 72	24,509 73	15,083 50	64,666 18	11,753 19
Iowa	120 00	119 60		840 22	40 00						
Kansas	80 85		347,625 98	230,644 45		270,497 81	1,104 51		198 30	450 92	
Louisiana		529 54	982 55	38 40		2,140 00			1,108 73		
Michigan								240 00	11,522 44	17,912 64	12,871 84
Minnesota	1,406 88	665 41	25,784 67	9,870 99	4,318 09	3,984 06	625 53				
Mississippi	200 60					231 33				40 00	
Missouri								528,813 73	995,807 56	329,295 39	327,185 62
Montana	170,535 45	199,389 26	32,738 52	538,880 49	418,738 30	634,778 52	348,742 12	40,674 22	8,525 54	2,874 66	474 41
Nebraska	141 90				903 20	1,255 12		113,997 03	2,319 76	875 99	260,522 33
Nevada	4,444 58			1 762 48		135,869 61	186,665 24	41,636 02	484,426 08	128,700 97	13,850 11
New Mexico		1,680 00						5,475 03	58,752 39	46,481 32	30,360 99
North Dakota	116,695 67	184,466 65	2,614 32	831 401 92	8,447 05	353,785 30	143,474 05	12,504 56	145,484 74	175,979 81	93,389 34
Utah	79,994 32	162,786 96	294 888 86	28 964 86	28 892 88	139 184 44	48,615 07	62,933 06	213 20	1,135 47	2,169 00
Oregon	14,349 77		73,344 56	183,598 21	172,219 90		16 76				
Utah	79,369 75	90,106 20	243,201 34	121 508 17	50,164 82	76,392 41	72,999 68				
Washington				592 70							
Wisconsin	2,748 83		507,467 06	467,787 83	462,910 44	1,197,608 17		1,400 56			
Wyoming	86,078 34										
Total	710,348 87	754,002 37	1,932,139 77	2,833,329 68	1,931,904 60	3,864,182 24	2,353 854 96	1,357,845 02	2,410,688 99	912,009 98	782,539 47

NO. 5.—LAND AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, AND 1908.  
[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory	1890			1900			1908		
	Surveyed	Unsurveyed	Total.	Surveyed	Unsurveyed	Total	Surveyed	Unsurveyed	Total
Alabama	Acres	Acres.	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres.	Acres	Acres
Alaska	1, 105, 060	369, 529, 600	1, 105, 060	359, 250	3, 39, 402, 760	359, 250	129, 713	368, 021, 509	129, 713
Arizona	11, 983, 626	37, 715, 426	369, 529, 600	10, 886, 745	39, 400, 241	50, 286, 985	12, 905, 121	29, 864, 061	368, 021, 509
Arkansas	4, 902, 329	15, 172, 154	49, 699, 051	3, 493, 444	8, 043, 589	3, 438, 444	1, 051, 185	2, 872, 483	42, 763, 202
California	86, 750, 561	5, 639, 896	53, 922, 718	34, 423, 922	4, 515, 634	42, 457, 512	23, 232, 284	6, 640, 209	1, 051, 185
Colorado	34, 354, 550	3, 840, 800	38, 994, 446	35, 134, 613	137, 692	39, 050, 247	21, 498, 272	2, 198, 425	23, 696, 697
Florida	2, 283, 626	43, 019, 013	5, 624, 426	1, 438, 749	1, 596, 411	1, 596, 411	353, 294	61, 648	23, 696, 697
Idaho	3, 938, 277	3, 000	46, 957, 290	11, 729, 541	31, 564, 153	43, 285, 694	7, 308, 958	19, 476, 044	41, 414, 942
Iowa	755, 791	5, 000	5, 000	1, 196, 900	1, 196, 900	1, 196, 900	171, 446	26, 785, 002	26, 785, 002
Kansas	1, 243, 460	115, 393	1, 358, 853	377, 206	65, 018	442, 224	116, 249	116, 249	116, 249
Louisiana	832, 707	4, 011, 520	832, 707	430, 483	2, 309, 908	4, 695, 203	1, 523, 205	265, 500	1, 788, 705
Michigan	2, 902, 034	1, 407, 480	6, 913, 554	2, 886, 295	285, 804	285, 804	42, 791	27, 480	42, 791
Minnesota	1, 407, 480	1, 151, 463	1, 407, 480	337, 946	18, 546, 146	337, 946	20, 570, 256	25, 962, 184	46, 592, 440
Mississippi	1, 151, 463	55, 196, 312	64, 807, 627	9, 798, 688	49, 416, 911	67, 953, 057	8, 074, 658	86, 339	86, 339
Missouri	9, 611, 315	23, 488, 373	11, 226, 584	29, 622, 658	31, 654, 848	9, 798, 688	12, 188, 457	4, 769, 456	16, 957, 913
Montana	11, 226, 584	16, 699, 520	50, 804, 540	12, 567, 130	6, 138, 109	61, 277, 506	83, 339, 460	27, 837, 590	83, 339, 460
Nebraska	27, 316, 167	16, 179, 000	35, 360, 328	10, 019, 262	5, 888, 561	56, 541, 170	11, 901, 823	13, 210, 906	61, 177, 050
Nevada	39, 660, 896	15, 491, 145	30, 497, 400	5, 237, 302	11, 125, 833	56, 541, 170	2, 189, 300	2, 822, 150	44, 777, 905
New Mexico	14, 318, 400	3, 672, 640	3, 694, 668	23, 439, 861	10, 888, 046	13, 725, 239	2, 189, 300	132, 850	2, 822, 150
North Dakota	22, 053	14, 894, 246	88, 273, 228	5, 733, 572	34, 377, 907	9, 798, 688	86, 339	86, 339	86, 339
Oklahoma	23, 373, 992	8, 198, 134	10, 241, 495	11, 612, 943	317, 866	34, 377, 907	12, 188, 457	4, 769, 456	16, 957, 913
Oregon	2, 043, 374	29, 176, 000	38, 205, 100	10, 019, 262	32, 948, 159	11, 980, 809	6, 414, 049	147, 246	6, 561, 295
South Dakota	7, 029, 100	15, 491, 145	19, 646, 316	5, 237, 302	5, 888, 561	42, 967, 451	11, 901, 823	24, 677, 175	36, 578, 998
Utah	4, 155, 171	819, 320	819, 320	313, 565	48, 358, 169	11, 125, 833	2, 847, 825	2, 287, 176	4, 635, 001
Washington	87, 578, 200	11, 431, 840	49, 010, 060	43, 194, 311	602, 544, 915	48, 358, 169	34, 492, 943	2, 632, 359	13, 280
Wisconsin	282, 772, 439	672, 974, 022	955, 746, 461	314, 590, 965	602, 544, 915	917, 135, 880	226, 690, 938	523, 204, 353	754, 895, 296
Wyoming	282, 772, 439	672, 974, 022	955, 746, 461	314, 590, 965	602, 544, 915	917, 135, 880	226, 690, 938	523, 204, 353	754, 895, 296
Total	282, 772, 439	672, 974, 022	955, 746, 461	314, 590, 965	602, 544, 915	917, 135, 880	226, 690, 938	523, 204, 353	754, 895, 296

<sup>a</sup> Lands in Alaska are mostly unsurveyed and unappropriated.

<sup>b</sup> In public land strip.

<sup>c</sup> Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small isolated tracts. It is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip containing 8,044,644 acres and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

**No. 6.—PUBLIC LANDS DISPOSED OF FOR CASH. NUMBER OF ACRES SOLD UNDER THE HOMESTEAD ACTS, TIMBER-CULTURE ACTS, LOCATED WITH AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND OTHER KINDS OF SCRIP AND WITH MILITARY BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS, AND SELECTED BY STATES AND RAILROADS, IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.**

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres.	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Alaska .....	31 30	178 85	718 11	1,190 41	1,440 07	1,723 37	1,770 65	2,973 11	4,925 86	7,132 16	3,834 80
Alabama .....	141,368 72	185,346 88	203,880 85	96,884 71	78,757 01	117,496 84	94,759 01	97,422 87	102,541 31	92,207 10	80,576 44
Arkansas .....	301,490 67	398,320 06	466,738 96	393,042 30	351,997 42	425,095 34	516,964 53	416,553 11	441,530 07	496,015 40	333,676 41
Arizona .....	47,814 78	54,871 24	54,700 76	151,718 44	449,175 64	142,775 78	284,085 06	151,340 84	107,054 87	83,121 64	198,509 64
California .....	312,813 54	403,631 24	576,779 81	633,051 20	655,968 35	956,784 23	966,263 31	1,032,392 56	809,811 28	573,294 93	766,887 95
Colorado .....	327,779 19	409,068 22	731,660 49	655,435 77	1,041,141 33	1,555,274 30	1,629,905 29	578,017 55	1,533,199 81	2,411,301 60	2,015,503 05
Florida .....	107,518 26	74,477 27	149,337 10	129,633 16	109,569 83	2,996,591 76	296,095 63	326,579 30	166,053 73	106,663 03	83,072 78
Idaho .....	409,458 13	516,538 49	460,976 44	835,422 90	671,327 03	700,472 55	855,764 73	609,568 10	734,763 70	1,162,745 25	1,087,402 94
Iowa .....	1,349 56	2,306 42	5,890 30	14,377 75	5,733 06	903 02	952 39	1,010 84	957 93	197 65	1,433 69
Illinois .....	344 00	128 54	40 00	325 68	.....	303 07	4 90	40 00	40 00	296 30	40 00
Indiana .....	896 69	1 94	.....	.....	4 80	20 97	.....	9 30	.....	129 70	10 08
Kansas .....	80,862 58	68,149 57	452,166 63	397,707 41	386,534 04	443,145 43	237,629 10	264,089 13	662,845 78	604,512 32	327,284 33
Louisiana .....	162,709 19	198,858 34	232,057 79	244,763 76	233,210 20	183,457 17	95,324 72	259,200 68	80,086 61	83,608 79	59,450 26
Maine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan .....	32,632 29	51,332 74	64,645 15	55,217 60	51,224 89	59,689 43	47,580 07	41,519 50	38,669 10	42,828 40	46,147 59
Minnesota .....	446,928 92	481,565 36	643,032 56	721,796 94	692,307 02	831,461 89	1,093,643 74	835,314 29	397,567 07	323,872 89	429,351 12
Missouri .....	151,494 45	110,304 79	203,851 84	114,204 51	67,808 37	88,080 95	117,304 56	104,096 72	101,426 89	154,871 72	129,157 20
Mississippi .....	136,957 15	111,473 36	149,727 21	113,831 45	80,395 39	119,124 82	82,201 70	77,034 04	75,856 78	55,645 26	35,545 37
Montana .....	669,318 32	839,343 40	1,137,088 98	1,357,451 43	1,353,742 54	1,533,045 29	1,062,994 63	1,086,210 05	1,782,199 90	1,218,700 97	1,494,032 02
Nebraska .....	280,828 28	356,065 80	461,674 42	661,068 39	532,908 87	502,411 15	1,318,530 83	4,792,351 65	1,796,791 56	1,785,375 58	1,781,623 80
New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 00 03	.....	.....
New Mexico .....	127,081 66	170,232 04	492,017 57	773,664 04	443,507 26	886,276 60	601,360 93	603,264 07	1,236,059 38	2,758,006 91	2,850,337 11
Nevada .....	33,929 58	41,640 29	49,260 02	9,336 14	84,627 63	206,643 67	216,468 06	88,563 48	278,904 38	47,254 63	60,131 50
North Dakota .....	1,238,457 26	1,157,064 14	1,869,792 30	2,084,690 63	2,548,606 34	2,935,112 13	1,798,551 95	1,679,722 76	3,325,828 23	2,256,268 61	1,383,957 19



Ohio.....	41 24	.....	430 00	.....	131.02	45 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1, 434, 476 41	1, 142, 178 86	1, 270, 408 83	1, 896, 587 34	4, 413, 556 24	1, 544, 317 90	1, 393, 908 06	770, 225 85	1, 426, 306 46	2, 007, 753 84	514, 159 58							
Oklahoma.....	493, 704 63	555, 343 93	995, 663 35	1, 297, 632 14	1, 845, 852 06	1, 170, 655 46	750, 906 20	615, 661 52	938, 815 91	1, 012, 447 13							
Oregon.....	341, 031 59	338, 790 35	455, 913 01	466, 245 26	669, 661 79	755, 772 00	823, 198 85	1, 028, 069 12	1, 501, 915 63	2, 086, 171 82							
South Dakota.....	218, 309 10	237, 652 81	464, 726 62	495, 588 92	880, 441 50	164, 829 38	132, 782 63	185, 386 55	333, 333 88	468, 428 83							
Utah.....	391, 544 04	463, 951 29	772, 084 44	989, 239 51	1, 260, 112 00	1, 410, 157 34	933, 069 98	767, 457 63	876, 017 84	802, 484 13							
Washington.....	100, 072 51	67, 943 98	114, 352 02	119, 703 88	154, 024 90	113, 766 27	89, 949 98	72, 012 71	28, 966 92	57, 595 61							
Wisconsin.....	380, 959 69	533, 848 43	995, 982 18	995, 536 05	1, 456, 798 70	2, 014, 698 83	402, 192 24	347, 714 82	533, 791 94	829, 614 19							
Wyoming.....																	
Total.....	8, 421, 703 73	9, 090, 623 08	13, 391, 464 87	15, 453, 449 28	19, 372, 385 13	22, 650, 928 09	16, 353, 892 94	16, 979, 075 53	19, 345, 144 16	20, 866, 592 10	18, 988, 886 76						

<sup>a</sup> Fort Sullivan abandoned military reservation

<sup>b</sup> Red Bank abandoned military reservation

## No. 7.—SWAMP AND OVERFLOW LANDS. AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State	Area	State.	Area	State.	Area
	<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Acres</i>
Alabama .	1,120,000	Massachusetts .	138,700	Rhode Island .	17,900
Arkansas....	5,760,000	Michigan... .	4,400,000	South Carolina... .	1,760,000
California... .	1,850,000	Minnesota....	4,500,000	South Dakota....	226,000
Connecticut..	37,700	Mississippi... .	6,173,000	Tennessee.... .	800,000
Delaware...	200,000	Missouri... .	1,920,000	Texas... .	1,620,000
Florida... .	18,560,000	Nebraska... .	256,000	Vermont... .	70,000
Georgia... .	2,400,000	New Hampshire .	43,000	Virginia... .	384,000
Illinois... .	2,688,000	New Jersey... .	601,900	Washington... .	75,000
Indiana... .	1,000,000	New York... .	576,000	West Virginia...	2,500
Iowa... .	800,000	North Carolina ..	2,400,000	Wisconsin... .	2,500,000
Kansas... .	160,000	North Dakota... .	226,000	Wyoming... .	25,000
Kentucky... .	224,000	Ohio... .	200,000		
Louisiana... .	9,600,000	Oklahoma... .	35,000	Total ..	74,541,700
Maine... .	240,000	Oregon... .	500,000		
Maryland... .	356,000	Pennsylvania.....	96,000		

## No. 8.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

## BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory	Wheels.	Horse-power.	State or Territory	Wheels	Horse-power.
Alabama... .	1,804	161,694	Nebraska... .	227	12,702
Alaska... .	106	17,289	Nevada... .	39	20,577
Arizona... .	37	16,855	New Hampshire .	1,799	183,107
Arkansas... .	255	5,868	New Jersey... .	902	38,011
California... .	1,070	466,774	New Mexico... .	56	2,310
Colorado... .	353	78,878	New York... .	6,513	885,802
Connecticut... .	1,516	118,145	North Carolina ..	3,975	162,284
Delaware... .	277	7,976	North Dakota... .	16	613
District of Columbia .	6	1,000	Ohio... .	873	31,840
Florida... .	207	4,539	Oklahoma... .	29	2,994
Georgia... .	2,311	166,587	Oregon... .	500	231,379
Idaho... .	285	78,713	Pennsylvania... .	5,596	290,950
Illinois... .	413	59,116	Rhode Island... .	387	37,165
Indiana... .	495	29,153	South Carolina... .	1,301	207,242
Iowa... .	461	17,304	South Dakota... .	68	11,112
Kansas... .	181	18,606	Tennessee... .	2,160	95,060
Kentucky... .	834	11,156	Texas... .	195	9,966
Louisiana... .	79	1,184	Utah... .	260	64,265
Maine... .	2,797	348,096	Vermont... .	2,018	170,276
Maryland... .	694	21,715	Virginia... .	3,011	100,123
Massachusetts... .	2,740	260,182	Washington... .	475	147,041
Michigan... .	1,498	205,019	West Virginia... .	672	20,500
Minnesota... .	531	152,380	Wisconsin... .	1,667	220,916
Mississippi... .	336	7,922	Wyoming... .	66	3,855
Missouri... .	397	10,107			
Montana... .	204	148,052	Total... .	52,827	5,356,680

No. 8.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

## BY DRAINAGE BASINS.

Drainage basin	Wheels	Horse-power.	Drainage basin	Wheels.	Horse-power.
NORTHERN ATLANTIC			MISSISSIPPI RIVER		
St. Johns River...	147	13, 081	<i>Tributaries from east.</i>		
St. Croix River...	89	20, 500	Yazoo River...	...	...
Penobscot River...	518	70, 454	Minor eastern tributaries,	...	...
Kennebec River...	659	63, 936	lower Mississippi River...	127	1, 572
Androscoggin River...	683	123, 455	Ohio River...	...	...
Presumpscot River...	179	20, 569	Tennessee River...	3, 213	221, 559
Saco River...	237	25, 332	Cumberland River...	681	13, 007
Merrimac River...	1, 406	161, 333	Green River...	215	3, 774
Connecticut River...	3, 110	292, 899	Kentucky River...	158	2, 916
Blackstone River...	338	31, 435	Licking River...	52	928
Thames River...	567	53, 738	Big Sandy River...	131	1, 505
Housatonic River...	519	46, 350	Kanawha River...	950	22, 612
Hudson River...	2, 272	286, 210	Monongahela River...	147	2, 586
Passaic River...	209	13, 580	Youghiogheny River...	74	1, 567
Karitan River...	204	6, 309	Minor southern tributaries	150	3, 078
Delaware River...	2, 418	74, 214	Allegheny River...	418	11, 313
Susquehanna River...	3, 949	244, 634	Beaver River...	165	9, 474
Potomac River...	1, 067	29, 390	Muskegon River...	204	8, 880
James River...	608	40, 173	Scioto River...	69	2, 045
Minor streams	744	22, 719	Great Miami River...	214	9, 469
Chesapeake Bay	...	...	Wabash River...	242	9, 665
Northern Atlantic...	1, 881	105, 092	Minor northern tributaries	209	5, 396
Total	21, 864	1, 746, 303	Illinois River...	260	37, 298
SOUTHERN ATLANTIC			Rock River...	377	24, 181
Chowan River...	177	3, 528	Wisconsin River...	476	74, 491
Roanoke River...	805	36, 066	Chippewa River...	157	24, 976
Tar River...	106	6, 431	St. Croix River...	71	12, 775
Neuse River...	617	11, 365	Minor eastern tributaries, up-	...	...
Cape Fear River...	673	27, 559	per Mississippi River...	219	32, 013
Pedee (Yadkin) River...	1, 352	58, 299	Total	8, 959	537, 060
Santee River...	1, 051	205, 736	<i>Tributaries from west</i>		
Savannah River...	539	59, 535	Minnesota River...	40	1, 712
Ogeechee River...	83	1, 965	Wapissinicon River...	54	1, 655
Altamaha River...	506	44, 531	Des Moines River...	30	1, 568
Minor streams	264	4, 657	Missouri River...	...	...
Total	5, 938	450, 652	Big Sioux River...	23	3, 376
EASTERN GULF OF MEXICO			James River...	20	411
Suwanee River...	45	1, 227	Milk River...	...	...
Apalachicola River...	934	71, 273	Marias River...	...	...
Mobile River...	...	...	Jefferson River...	38	20, 619
Tombigbee River...	419	6, 290	Madison River...	13	17, 336
Alabama River...	1, 263	47, 761	Gallatin River...	6	405
Pearl River...	104	1, 844	Minor northern tributaries	155	70, 058
Minor streams...	577	11, 363	Musselshell River...	...	...
Total	3, 342	139, 758	Yellowstone River...	45	7, 613
WESTERN GULF OF MEXICO			Little Missouri River...	...	...
Sabine River...	35	389	Cheyenne River...	42	7, 086
Neches River...	35	538	White River...	1	30
Trinity River...	12	279	Niobrara River...	30	950
Brazos River...	13	448	Platte River...	216	29, 240
Colorado River (of Texas)...	25	1, 503	Kansas River...	212	15, 423
Guadalupe River...	60	6, 447	Osage River...	72	1, 466
San Antonio River...	6	215	Minor southern tributaries	100	20, 296
Nueces River...	3	36	Arkansas River...	309	12, 580
Rio Grande River...	30	1, 409	Cumarron River...	...	...
Pecos River...	19	637	Canadian River...	20	542
Minor streams...	11	170	Minor tributaries...	150	11, 133
Total	258	12, 071	Red River...	118	3, 854
			Minor tributaries...	691	93, 196
			Total	2, 385	331, 759

No. 8.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued

BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued

Drainage basin	Wheels	Horse-power.	Drainage basin	Wheels	Horse-power.
ST LAWRENCE RIVER			NORTHERN PACIFIC.		
Lake Superior..	90	83,802	Columbia River <sup>a</sup>		
Lake Michigan..	1,748	240,691	Willamette River. ....	290	92,531
Lake Huron ..	213	13,873	Des Chutes River. ....	17	60,832
St Clair River. .	85	3,331	John Day River ..	24	22,083
Lake Erie ..	526	23,001	S Snake River. ....	282	77,291
Niagara River..	103	191,426	Spokane River....	103	37,649
Lake Ontario ..	2,028	209,490	Pend Oreille (Clarks Fork)	46	7,675
Lake Champlain (Richelieu River) . . . .	1,344	129,949	Yakima River. . . .	52	8,838
Minor tributaries ..	750	122,715	Minor tributaries..	241	43,275
Total. . . . .	6,896	1,018,283	Kootenai River. . . .	8	1,075
COLORADO RIVER			Puget Sound.	139	84,270
Gila River . . . .	33	17,606	Minor streams	342	36,646
Williams Fork. . . .	1	9	Total. . . .	<sup>a</sup> 1,553	<sup>a</sup> 472,165
Little Colorado River....	8	185	GREAT BASIN		
San Juan River	48	18,385	Wasatch Mountains drainage	246	77,819
Grande River..	146	32,138	Humboldt River. . . .	33	20,388
Green River . . . .	26	4,781	Sierra Nevada Mountains drainage . . . .	74	17,737
Fremont River . . .	4	90	Minor streams . . . .		...
Virgin River . . . .	10	103	Total. . . .	353	115,944
Minor tributaries . . .	9	1,041	HUDSON BAY		
Total . . . . .	285	74,428	Red River of the North....	66	8,261
SOUTHERN PACIFIC			St Marys River		
Minor streams . . . .	74	50,183	Total . . . .	66	8,261
San Francisco Bay ..	11	6,455	Grand total <sup>b</sup>	52,827	5,356,080
Sacramento River..	578	280,845			
San Joaquin River. . .	159	86,224			
Total	822	423,707			

<sup>a</sup> Exclusive of Alaska with 106 wheels of 17,280 horsepower

<sup>b</sup> Includes Alaska

**No. 9.—IRON ORES. ESTIMATED SUPPLY, BY COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS AND SPECIES.**

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

Commercial district.	Magnetite ores			
	Nontitaniferous		Titaniferous	
	Available	Not available	Available	Not available
	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>
Northeastern <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	160,000,000	111,500,000	90,000,000	100,000,000
Southeastern <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	12,500,000	23,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Lake Superior <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	.. . . .	4,500,000,000	.. . . .	25,000,000
Mississippi Valley <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .
Rocky Mountain <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	51,485,000	115,440,000	.. . . .	1,500,000
Pacific slope <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	68,950,000	11,800,000	.. . . .	2,000,000
Total . . . . .	292,835,000	4,761,740,000	90,000,000	128,500,000

Commercial district	Hematite ores			
	Specular and red		Clinton	
	Available	Not available	Available	Not available.
	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>
Northeastern <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	2,000,000	2,000,000	35,000,000	620,000,000
Southeastern <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	8,000,000	53,000,000	460,320,000	735,500,000
Lake Superior <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	3,500,000,000	67,475,000,000	10,000,000	30,000,000
Mississippi Valley <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	15,000,000	10,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Rocky Mountain <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	4,275,000	2,100,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Pacific slope <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	.. . . .	10,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .
Total . . . . .	3,529,275,000	67,552,100,000	505,320,000	1,385,500,000

Commercial district	Brown ores		Carbonate ores		Total supply	
	Available	Not available	Available	Not available	Available	Not available
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>
Northeastern <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	11,000,000	13,500,000	.. . . .	248,000,000	298,000,000	1,095,000,000
Southeastern <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	54,400,000	168,000,000	.. . . .	62,000,000	535,220,000	1,041,500,000
Lake Superior <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	3,510,000,000	72,630,000,000
Mississippi Valley <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	300,000,000	560,000,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	315,000,000	570,000,000
Rocky Mountain <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	2,000,000	1,625,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	57,760,000	120,665,000
Pacific slope <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	.. . . .	105,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	68,950,000	23,905,000
Total . . . . .	367,400,000	743,230,000	.. . . .	310,000,000	4,784,930,000	74,881,070,000

<sup>a</sup> Includes Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Ohio<sup>b</sup> Includes Virginia, West Virginia, Eastern Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and East Tennessee<sup>c</sup> Includes some hematite<sup>d</sup> Includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin<sup>e</sup> Includes Northwest Alabama, West Tennessee, West Kentucky, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, and East Texas<sup>f</sup> Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, New Mexico, West Texas, and Arizona.<sup>g</sup> Includes Washington, Oregon, and California

**No. 10.—COAL. ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory	Estimated contents	State or Territory	Estimated contents
	<i>Million short tons</i>		<i>Million short tons</i>
Alabama . . . . .	68,656	North Carolina . . . . .	200
Arizona . . . . .	60	North Dakota . . . . .	490,996
Arkansas . . . . .	1,851	Ohio . . . . .	85,289
California . . . . .	993	Oklahoma . . . . .	79,219
Colorado . . . . .	371,601	Oregon . . . . .	998
Georgia . . . . .	981	Pennsylvania . . . . .	117,593
Idaho . . . . .	600	South Dakota . . . . .	10,000
Illinois . . . . .	239,032	Tennessee . . . . .	26,539
Indiana . . . . .	43,930	Texas . . . . .	30,978
Iowa . . . . .	28,948	Utah . . . . .	196,430
Kansas . . . . .	6,886	Virginia . . . . .	22,414
Kentucky . . . . .	103,844	Washington . . . . .	19,936
Maryland . . . . .	7,823	West Virginia . . . . .	230,349
Michigan . . . . .	11,979	Wyoming . . . . .	423,960
Missouri . . . . .	39,854		
Montana . . . . .	303,023	Total . . . . .	3,135,708
New Mexico . . . . .	163,747		

**No. 11.—PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS. AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory	Petroleum area	Gas area	State or Territory	Petroleum area	Gas area
	<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>		<i>Sq miles</i>	<i>Sq miles</i>
Alabama . . . . .	50	40	Ohio . . . . .		
Alaska . . . . .	500		Eastern . . . . .	115	110
California . . . . .	850	310	Western . . . . .	535	165
Colorado . . . . .	200	10	Oklahoma . . . . .	400	1,000
Idaho . . . . .	10		Oregon . . . . .		20
Illinois . . . . .	200	50	Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,000	2,730
Indiana . . . . .	1,000	2,160	South Dakota . . . . .		80
Kansas . . . . .	200	550	Tennessee . . . . .	80	
Kentucky . . . . .	100	290	Texas . . . . .	400	130
Louisiana . . . . .	60	110	Utah . . . . .	40	40
Michigan . . . . .	80	40	Washington . . . . .		70
Missouri . . . . .	30	70	West Virginia . . . . .	550	1,000
Montana . . . . .		40	Wyoming . . . . .	750	120
New Mexico . . . . .	80				
New York . . . . .	300	550	Total . . . . .	8,850	10,055

**No. 12.—IRRIGATION: NUMBER OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED ON DECEMBER 31, 1889, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, WITH COST OF CONSTRUCTION OF SYSTEMS FROM INAUGURATION OF SYSTEMS AND AVERAGE COST PER IRRIGATED ACRE TO DECEMBER 31, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, BY REGIONS**

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior]

NUMBER OF FARMS IRRIGATED

Region	1889	1899	1902	1907
Arid States and Territories . . . . .	52,561	102,819	122,156	152,000
Semiarid States and Territories . . . . .	1,552	4,897	7,021	7,800
Rice States . . . . .		2,401	4,179	7,400
Total . . . . .	54,113	110,117	133,356	*167,200

NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED

Arid States and Territories . . . . .	3,564,416	7,263,273	8,471,641	9,700,000
Semiarid States and Territories . . . . .	66,965	264,117	408,449	425,000
Rice States . . . . .		251,214	606,199	875,000
Total . . . . .	3,631,381	7,778,904	9,481,289	*11,000,000

CONSTRUCTION COST OF SYSTEMS

Region	1899	1902	1907	Average per irrigated acre.		
				1899	1902	1907
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Arid States and Territories . . .	64,299,601	77,430,212	125,000,000	8.85	9.14	12.88
Semiarid States and Territories . .	2,892,443	5,105,300	5,600,000	10.91	12.65	13.18
Rice States . . . . .	4,044,030	10,195,992	17,600,000	16.10	16.82	20.11
Total . . . . .	71,236,074	92,731,594	*148,200,000	9.19	9.70	18.47

\* Estimated

**No. 13.—IRRIGATION: APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, AREA TO BE RECLAIMED, AND ESTIMATED COST, WITH ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURE TO AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION ON DECEMBER 31, 1908, BY LOCATIONS.**

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior]

Location	Project	Area.	Estimated cost	Estimates Dec 31, 1908	
				Expenditure.	Per cent of completion
		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
Arizona . . . . .	Salt River . . . . .	210,000	7,900,000	5,850,000	61.6
Arizona-California . . . . .	Yuma . . . . .	92,150	5,680,000	2,875,000	51.0
California . . . . .	Orland . . . . .	30,000	1,500,000	168,000	11.2
California-Oregon . . . . .	Klamath . . . . .	170,000	5,950,000	1,693,000	28.5
Colorado . . . . .	Grand Valley . . . . .	50,000	2,500,000	50,000	2.0
Do . . . . .	Uncompahgre . . . . .	146,000	5,500,000	3,515,000	64.0
Idaho . . . . .	Minidoka (gravity) . . . . .	84,200	1,780,800	1,780,800	100.0
Do . . . . .	Minidoka (pumping) . . . . .	49,900	600,000	211,000	35.2
Do . . . . .	Payette-Boise, So Side Division . . . . .	132,000	4,765,000	2,250,000	47.2
Kansas . . . . .	Garden City . . . . .	10,656	355,000	355,000	100.0
Montana . . . . .	Lower Milk River . . . . .	160,000	6,250,000	250,000	.4
Do . . . . .	Huntley . . . . .	33,000	840,000	840,000	100.0
Do . . . . .	St. Mary . . . . .	100,000	257,000	257,000	100.0
Do . . . . .	Sun River, Fort Shaw Unit . . . . .	16,000	480,000	480,000	100.0
Nebraska-Wyoming . . . . .	North Platte . . . . .	96,000	4,200,000	3,940,000	93.3
Nevada . . . . .	Truckee-Carson . . . . .	100,000	4,390,000	3,951,000	90.0
New Mexico . . . . .	Carlsbad . . . . .	20,000	610,000	610,000	100.0
Do . . . . .	Hondo . . . . .	10,000	370,000	370,000	100.0
Do . . . . .	Rio Grande . . . . .	160,000	8,000,000	65,000	.8
Do . . . . .	Leasburg Unit . . . . .	17,000	210,000	210,000	100.0
North Dakota . . . . .	Buford-Trenton . . . . .	12,500	316,000	316,000	100.0
Do . . . . .	Nesson . . . . .	18,500	710,000	18,000	4.5
Do . . . . .	Williston . . . . .	12,000	471,000	174,000	100.0
North Dakota-Montana . . . . .	Lower Yellowstone . . . . .	66,000	2,754,300	2,570,000	82.5
Oregon . . . . .	Umatilla . . . . .	20,140	1,208,400	1,065,000	82.0
South Dakota . . . . .	Belle Fourche . . . . .	100,000	3,100,000	2,000,000	58.8
Utah . . . . .	Strawberry Valley . . . . .	60,000	2,880,000	630,000	21.9
Washington . . . . .	Okanogan . . . . .	9,000	530,000	155,000	85.8
Do . . . . .	Sunnyside . . . . .	88,500	2,800,000	881,000	31.5
Do . . . . .	Tieton . . . . .	30,000	1,800,000	987,000	54.8
Do . . . . .	Wapato . . . . .	120,000	3,600,000	19,000	5.0
Wyoming . . . . .	Shoshone . . . . .	150,000	7,560,000	3,175,000	42.0



**No. 14.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION ON RESERVATIONS: By STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1908.**

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.]

State or Territory	Area of Indian reservations										Indian population on reservations			
	1880		1890		1900		1908				1880	1890	1900	1908
	Acres	Sq miles	Acres	Sq miles	Acres	Sq miles	Acres	Sq miles						
Arizona .....	3, 092, 720	4, 832 50	6, 608, 191	10, 317 50	15, 150, 757	23, 673 00	17, 025, 609	26, 602 45			21, 361	30, 749	40, 189	53, 069
California .....	501, 083	783 00	484, 045	772 00	406, 396	635 25	414, 061	646 95			10, 669	12, 108	11, 431	20, 010
Colorado .....	19, 467, 200	1, 084, 400	1, 084, 400	1, 710 00			483, 750	755 80			2, 530	1, 738	1, 995	808
Dakota* .....	36, 616, 448	57, 213 50									27, 168			
Florida .....	2, 748, 981	4, 295 00	2, 273, 421	3, 552 50	1, 364, 500	2, 132 00	916, 420	1, 481 88			4, 020	4, 251	3, 557	4, 045
Idaho .....														
Indian Territory .....	41, 100, 915	64, 236 00	25, 863, 372	40, 411 50	19, 513, 215	30, 489 75					76, 895	68, 225	86, 265	
Iowa .....	1, 692	1 00	1, 258	2 00	2, 965	4 50	2, 965	4 60			865	399	885	365
Kansas .....	137, 747	215 00	102, 026	159 50	28, 279	44 23	922	1 40			746	1, 016	1, 211	1, 308
Michigan .....	66, 332	104 00	27, 319	42 50	3, 317	13 00	3, 402	5 30			10, 141	7, 428	7, 557	6, 708
Minnesota .....	5, 026, 447	7, 853 00	2, 254, 781	3, 523 00	1, 566, 707	2, 447 75	683, 800	1, 068 40			6, 198	6, 463	8, 952	9, 957
Montana .....	29, 356, 800	45, 870 00	10, 591, 360	16, 549 00	9, 500, 700	14, 845 00	6, 695, 108	10, 461 08			21, 650	10, 842	10, 076	10, 428
Nebraska .....	436, 252	682 00	136, 947	214 00	74, 592	116 50	14, 772	23 01			4, 409	8, 254	3, 854	8, 720
Nevada .....	585, 015	1, 833 00	954, 135	1, 490 50	954, 135	1, 491 00	650, 520	922 60			5, 361	8, 375	8, 321	5, 261
New Mexico .....	7, 228, 781	11, 295 00	10, 002, 525	15, 629 00	1, 667, 485	2, 605 50	1, 639, 485	2, 656 40			23, 462	10, 998	8, 460	18, 255
New York .....	56, 866	135 00	87, 677	137 00	87, 677	137 00	87, 677	136 90			5, 139	5, 112	5, 384	5, 455
North Carolina .....	65, 211	102 00	65, 211	102 00	98, 211	153 50	63, 211	98 70			2, 200	3, 000	1, 436	1, 912
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5, 861, 724	9, 158 00	8, 701, 724	5, 784 25	2, 824, 786	4, 413 60			( <sup>1</sup> )	7, 759	8, 273	7, 991
Oklahoma .....			13, 282, 668	20, 770 00	6, 894, 021	10, 756 25	9, 765, 463	15, 164 70				13, 175	13, 628	117, 121
Oregon .....	3, 853, 800	6, 022 00	2, 075, 240	3, 242 00	1, 300, 225	2, 031 50	1, 277, 514	1, 966 80			5, 365	4, 507	4, 913	5, 387
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11, 681, 360	18, 221 00	8, 991, 791	14, 019 75	6, 325, 980	9, 884 28			( <sup>1</sup> )	13, 686	13, 212	20, 065
Texas .....	2, 039, 040	3, 186 00	3, 972, 480	6, 207 00	2, 039, 040	3, 186 00					290	390	290	470
Utah .....	6, 029, 748	10, 821 00	4, 045, 284	6, 321 00	2, 383, 575	3, 646 25	179, 194	279 90			40	2, 211	2, 115	1, 745
Washington .....	586, 026	916 00	512, 129	800 00	381, 061	595 25	2, 542, 179	3, 972 08			14, 289	9, 890	9, 827	8, 969
Wisconsin .....	1, 620, 000	2, 375 00	2, 842, 400	3, 600 00	1, 840, 000	2, 838 00	336, 345	526 60			2, 063	9, 132	10, 726	10, 688
Wyoming .....							96, 307	148 90			8, 063	1, 658	1, 642	1, 700
Miscellaneous .....											710	1, 302	1, 849	713
Total .....	154, 741, 554	241, 800 00	104, 314, 349	162, 991 00	77, 865, 373	121, 665 00	52, 013, 010	81, 270 33			256, 127	243, 524	270, 544	300, 412

\*The Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union November 2, 1889, as two States, viz, North Dakota and South Dakota.

See Dakota

**No. 15.—CIVIL SERVICE; NUMBER OF POSITIONS, BY STATUS, ON JULY 1, 1907, ADDITIONS BY APPOINTMENTS, ETC., AND SUBTRACTIONS BY SEPARATIONS, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, AND NUMBER OF POSITIONS ON JUNE 30, 1908**

[From the Report of the Civil Service Commission]

This table is based upon the number of positions shown in the Official Register of 1903, and changes in the service since reported by the department and offices. Some of the reports were not made in such manner as to permit of a definite distinction as to employment in Washington and elsewhere. The figures are therefore to be regarded as approximate only. Omissions to report certain changes and neglect of details necessary only for statistical purposes also contribute to making the figures approximately only.

Department and subdivision of the service	Competitive positions				Excepted and noncompetitive positions				Unclassified positions				Total positions on June 30, 1918		
	Num-ber July 1, 1907	Ap-point-ments, etc.	Sepa-rations	Num-ber June 30, 1908.	Num-ber July 1, 1907	Ap-point-ments, etc.	Sepa-rations	Num-ber June 30, 1908	Num-ber July 1, 1907	Ap-point-ments, etc.	Sepa-rations	Num-ber June 30, 1908	Pres-idential	All other	Total
IN WASHINGTON, D C															
White House.....	137	29	20	146	41	...	...	41	2	...	...	2	..	43	43
State Department.....	6,644	1,107	876	6,875	34	2	...	36	3	...	...	4	..	186	100
Treasury Department.....	1,901	569	474	2,056	28	4	...	32	403	98	69	33	..	7,899	7,432
War Department.....	635	135	104	906	22	65	61	26	68	92	81	79	..	2,162	2,164
Navy Department.....	1,628	451	350	1,628	3	1	...	4	36	1	1	1	..	971	973
Post-Office Department.....	4,189	626	594	4,221	13	7	2	18	36	30	9	57	..	1,704	1,710
Department of the Interior.....	610	558	525	673	94	18	...	100	294	49	103	240	..	4,561	4,581
Government Hospital for the Insane.....	Miscellaneous.....	11	2	11	...	...	...	131	154	6	20	140	..	817	817
Department of Justice.....	161	36	20	177	139	26	7	158	131	53	55	129	..	140	105
Department of Agriculture.....	1,785	1,041	556	2,270	132	69	27	224	112	229	7	93	..	363	1,117
Department of Commerce and Labor.....	1,445	644	423	1,666	17	19	18	18	158	11	135	156	..	2,680	2,883
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	237	150	34	353	31	42	...	73	16	31	34	13	..	1,864	1,864
Civil Service Commission.....	180	56	50	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	183	188
Smithsonian Institution and bureaus.....	290	86	77	299	2	...	...	2	107	80	71	116	..	417	417
State, War, and Navy Department building.....	121	27	23	125	1	1	...	...	106	12	14	104	..	240	240
Isthmian Canal Commission.....	101	29	31	99	14	1	...	15	7	4	4	7	..	121	121
Government Printing Office.....	3 4 5	1 4 5	1 316	3 614	3	2	...	5	282	209	86	405	..	4,024	4,025
Total .....	23,820	7,021	5,451	25,360	628	256	127	757	1,969	913	711	2 171	872	28 269	29,161
OUTSIDE WASHINGTON, D C															
Treasury Department.....	115	42	22	135	44	...	...	44	6	...	283	6	..	185	185
Supervising Architect at large.....	1,264	262	248	1,308	...	...	...	...	1,452	375	...	1,574	..	2,883	2,833
Custodian and janitor service.....	1,102	291	241	1,152	36	3	...	39	153	1	11	178	..	1,309	1,303
Mints and assay offices.....	370	22	21	371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	371	380
Subtreasury service.....	1,197	1 0 2	837	1 3 2	791	1 543	853	1 451	121	61	65	117	..	2 980	2 980
Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service.....	2 159	945	837	2 210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	2 212	2 212
Life-Saving Service.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...

Customs service, ...	5,990	1,071	817	6,244	157	85	84	158	692	128	154	606	179	7,008	7,247
Internal-Revenue Service, ...	3,212	432	450	3,194	405	28	124	301	6	..	..	6	60	3,501	3,627
Miscellaneous .....	101	4	5	160	232	25	15	243	0	..	..	..	40	3,411	457
War Department															
Quartermaster's Department at large.	2,791	1,328	931	3,188	1,149	51	51	1,149	2,677	186	141	2,722	..	7,059	7,059
Engineer Department at large...	2,815	1,995	1,656	3,154	87	..	..	87	1,842	1,937	1,476	2,303	..	5,544	5,544
Engineer Department at large...	4,800	5,797	4,629	6,028	113	6	..	119	6,087	..	..	6,087	..	12,234	12,234
Miscellaneous .....	948	..	..	948	589	..	..	589	502	..	..	502	..	2,049	2,049
Navy Department															
Exclusive of trade and labor positions	2,093	722	550	2,205	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2,297	2,297
Trade and labor positions ..	15,935	..	..	15,935	..	..	..	..	2,500	..	..	2,500	..	18,435	18,435
Post-Office Department <sup>a</sup>	415	..	..	415	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	415	415
Post-Office Service <sup>d</sup>	58,338	13,724	9,130	62,932	53,390	1,193	2,852	56,791	16,639	281	169	16,761	6,846	136,414	143,260
Rural Free-Delivery Service	37,582	4,115	2,602	39,195	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39,196	39,196
Railway Mail Service	14,212	2,164	1,146	15,350	78	36	28	86	5	2	..	7	..	15,323	15,323
Department of the Interior															
Land service, ...	649	318	222	745	11	38	6	13	1	..	..	1	225	759	984
Pension-agency service <sup>e</sup> ...	519	852	913	458	4,062	18	..	4,062	376	..	..	13	18	5,153	5,151
Indian service.	2,059	1,378	1,410	2,027	2,677	631	299	3,069	..	198	131	443	29	5,478	5,507
Reclamation Service.	453	594	611	466	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	466	466
Miscellaneous .....	..	..	25	275	880	248	114	1,020	4	1	..	5	348	1,300	1,648
Department of Justice.	149	151	944	5,300	1,866	1,549	1,300	2,115	199	74	67	206	..	7,621	7,621
Department of Agriculture	4,790	1,454	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Department of Commerce and Labor															
Light-House Service ..	3,565	681	692	3,554	983	2,294	2,024	1,273	1,193	23	18	1,193	..	6,000	6,000
Immigration Service ..	1,089	3-3	241	1,191	191	80	58	213	131	..	..	130	6	1,540	1,546
Steamboat-Inspection Service.	252	30	9	273	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	10	276	286
Miscellaneous <sup>f</sup> .....	359	94	47	406	..	3	3	..	1,578	1,413	2,165	..	2	1,232	1,234
Issthmian Canal service.....	1,099	339	242	1,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,196	1,196
Total ..	170,512	40,223	29,458	181,277	73,301	7,845	7,816	73,300	36,251	4,680	4,680	36,251	7,834	290,917	298,751
Grand total, ....	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,089	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Issthmian Canal Commission unclassified and excepted working force on July 1, 1909 <sup>h</sup> .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,192	24,192
Grand total.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	352,104

<sup>a</sup> Changes in the unclassified service not reported

<sup>b</sup> Appointments are made under boards of labor employment upon registration tests and changes are not reported The number given is for the year 1907

<sup>c</sup> These positions are those of the Post-Office Inspection Service and postmaster stamp and card agencies. Changes are included under Post-Office Department, Washington, D. C.

<sup>d</sup> Of the excepted positions, 54,312 are filled by fourth-class postmasters, a decrease during the year of 2,093 Of the Presidential positions, 6,840 are filled by postmasters, an increase during the year of 532 Of the classified positions, about 12,600 are filled by employees in nonfire post-offices

<sup>e</sup> The number 4,662 under excepted positions indicates pension-examining surgeons and specialists for pensions. These are not a part of the pension-agency service, but are so included in the table for brevity

<sup>f</sup> Special agents of the Census Bureau and field employees of the Coast and Geodetic Survey

<sup>g</sup> The number on June 30, 1907, in the corresponding table for last year was 194,918, which has been reduced to 194,332 by corrections made possible by Census Bulletin No. 94 and other sources of information respecting parts of the service for which changes are not reported

<sup>h</sup> Changes in the force subject to examination only are reported and included in the body of the above table.

**No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, PER CENT APPOINTED OF THOSE THAT PASSED, AND APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF COMPETITIVE POSITIONS IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS, 1883 TO 1908.**

[From the Report of the Civil Service Commission.]

Branch of service and period covered	Approximate number of competitive positions	Examined	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed
<b>DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE</b>						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	5,517	784	459	58 5	48	10 5
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885.....	5,517	2,276	1,338	58 8	432	32 3
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886.....	5,700	1,754	1,088	59 2	239	23 0
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887.....	6,000	2,304	1,583	68 7	392	24 7
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887.....	6,272	2,023	1,394	68 9	155	11 1
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	8,212	2,699	1,736	64 3	352	20 2
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	8,436	3,697	2,182	59 0	387	17 7
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	8,436	3,751	2,117	56 5	557	26 3
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	9,560	5,251	3,366	64 1	1,152	34 2
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	9,560	3,919	2,604	66 5	478	18 3
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	10,048	2,446	1,664	68 4	365	21 8
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	10,604	3,532	2,366	67 0	356	16 2
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	11,776	3,231	1,843	57 4	109	22 8
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	40,970	3,443	2,021	58 8	442	21 7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	37,500	12,098	6,884	56 5	666	9 2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	37,500	17,323	12,135	70 1	3,526	29 0
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	37,500	25,281	19,208	70 0	5,217	27 2
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	37,500	17,165	12,821	71 7	4,116	31 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	44,800	16,973	12,401	73 1	4,232	31 1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	15,975	20,677	14,702	71 1	4,897	21 7
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	54,107	48,627	41,178	81 7	21,163	51 1
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	58,991	58,916	49,152	83 4	24,957	50 7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	64,622	70,191	55,101	78 2	20,013	36 5
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	67,872	52,171	40,921	78 4	18,711	40 9
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	69,451	64,631	47,204	73 0	23,107	48 9
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	71,202	(a)	(a)	(a)	26,477	
Total.....					153,306	..
<b>RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE</b>						
May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889.....	5,448	2,236	1,802	80 6	125	6 9
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	5,836	4,463	3,129	70 2	1,400	44 7
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	6,032	3,706	2,588	69 8	1,062	41 0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	6,417	4,597	2,949	64 2	1,199	40 6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	6,645	3,555	2,316	65 2	993	42 9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	6,852	4,267	3,120	73 3	718	23 0
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	7,045	4,641	3,107	67 0	643	20 7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	7,408	5,113	3,127	61 2	655	21 9
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	7,573	6,431	4,710	73 2	381	8 1
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	7,999	4,799	3,828	79 8	698	18 2
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	8,388	5,220	4,319	82 7	774	17 9
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	8,696	4,188	3,844	85 7	736	19 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	8,975	4,359	3,593	82 4	816	22 7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	9,000	377	258	68 4	1,017	(b)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	10,355	3,441	2,686	78 1	1,781	66 4
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	11,301	6,388	4,115	64 4	1,678	40 7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	12,171	6,972	4,218	60 5	1,558	36 9
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	13,456	6,020	4,481	67 7	2,173	48 4
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	14,212	6,566	4,085	62 2	2,051	50 2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	15,230	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,607	
Total.....					32,068	..
<b>INDIAN SERVICE</b>						
October 13, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	626	158	94	59 5	10	10 6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	650	471	284	60 3	141	49 7
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	740	431	290	67 3	166	57 3
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	740	695	325	46 8	121	37 2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	1,896	615	387	62 9	88	22 7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	1,896	724	370	51 1	103	28 0
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	1,890	503	296	58 8	212	71 6
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	1,890	412	234	56 8	218	93 6
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	1,890	586	323	55 1	280	83 1

<sup>a</sup> Owing to the fact that the papers of a large number of persons examined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, have not yet been rated, these figures are necessarily omitted.

<sup>b</sup> On account of the abundance of eligibles remaining from previous year, but few examinations were held, percentage upon the basis of these figures would therefore be deceptive.

**No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC —Continued**

Branch of service and period covered	Approximate number of competitive positions	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed	Appointed	Per cent appointed of those that passed
<b>INDIAN SERVICE—continued</b>						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	1,925	269	116	43 1	164	(a)
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	1,925	767	396	51 6	177	(a)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	1,798	718	376	52 4	217	(a)
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	1,863	752	372	49 0	258	(a)
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	1,920	742	427	57 5	263	(a)
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	2,037	788	471	59 7	443	(a)
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	2,059	575	360	62 6	286	(a)
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	2,027	(b)	(b)	(b)	447	(a)
Total .....	...	...	...	...	3,586	...
<b>GOVERNMENT PRINTING SERVICE</b>						
June 13, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	2,736	1,502	1,073	71 4	177	16 5
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	2,816	661	509	88 1	155	26 5
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	2,816	547	511	93 4	245	47 9
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	2,816	631	589	93 3	245	50 0
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	2,816	2,349	2,126	90 5	236	11 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	3,500	1,709	1,554	90 9	172	11 1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	3,750	896	774	86 4	221	28 0
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	3,750	3,593	3,249	90 4	254	7 8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	3,862	916	787	85 9	360	45 6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	4,043	3,095	2,816	91 0	228	8 0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	4,059	43	34	79 1	30	88 2
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	3,485	472	353	81 1	59	15 4
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	3,614	(b)	(b)	(b)	231	...
Total .....	...	...	...	...	2,612	...
<b>CUSTOM-HOUSE SERVICE</b>						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884 ..	2,573	817	466	57 0	69	14 8
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885 ..	2,573	838	541	64 0	119	22 0
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886 ..	2,573	1,735	1,043	60 1	169	16 2
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 ..	2,573	4,058	2,547	62 8	641	25 2
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 ..	2,598	2,479	1,500	60 5	310	22 7
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 ..	2,800	2,425	1,379	56 8	331	24 0
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 ..	3,257	3,587	1,797	50 1	375	20 8
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 ..	3,372	1,579	992	62 8	320	32 3
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 ..	3,420	1,624	902	59 3	161	16 7
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 ..	3,514	2,491	1,270	51 0	287	22 6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 ..	3,625	3,372	2,012	59 7	280	13 9
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 ..	3,756	3,031	1,734	57 3	272	15 7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	4,550	4,018	2,769	68 9	460	16 6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	4,933	7,296	4,498	61 7	100	2 2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	4,933	5,340	3,745	70 1	202	5 4
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	5,024	6,454	4,722	73 2	351	7 4
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	5,115	4,968	4,118	82 9	210	5 1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	5,142	3,433	2,856	83 2	527	18 4
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	5,211	6,179	4,906	79 4	407	8 3
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	4,596	6,274	4,885	77 9	570	11 7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	4,935	7,445	5,238	70 3	525	10 0
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	5,398	8,672	6,816	78 6	535	7 8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	5,452	8,404	6,856	81 6	425	6 1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	5,990	4,265	3,011	70 6	820	27 2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	6,244	(b)	(b)	(b)	998	...
Total .....	...	...	...	...	9,492	...
<b>INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE</b>						
May 7, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	3,168	2,055	960	46 7	116	12 1
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1897 ..	3,168	3,135	1,559	49 7	76	4 9
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	3,168	2,309	924	40 0	229	24 8
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	1,876	657	388	59 1	168	43 3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	1,876	462	288	62 3	80	27 8

\* By the revision of the rules of May 6, 1896, the Indian Service was made a part of the Departmental Service kept since its annual reports, in the Indian Service, and the Indian Service generally. The fiscal year ended June 30.

**No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC.—Continued**

Branch of service and period covered	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed	Per cent that passed	Appointed	Per cent appointed of those that passed
<b>INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE—continued</b>						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	1,863	419	252	56 1	87	34 5
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	2,015	1,057	615	58 2	251	40 8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	2,057	611	389	63 7	123	31 6
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	2,043	658	453	68 8	117	25 8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	2,057	528	385	72 9	104	27 0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	2,100	949	664	69 9	117	17 6
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	3,212	1,780	1,106	62 1	224	20 2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	3,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	224	..
Total .....	-	-	-	-	1,916	-
<b>POST-OFFICE SERVICE</b>						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884 ..	5,690	1,941	1,119	57 7	372	33 2
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885 ..	7,500	3,223	2,262	70 0	1,249	55 2
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886 ..	9,000	4,113	2,953	71 8	1,473	49 9
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 ..	10,500	7,467	5,222	69 9	3,254	62 3
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 ..	11,767	6,103	3,632	59 5	1,924	53 0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 ..	12,966	10,702	6,615	61 8	2,938	44 4
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 ..	13,097	11,193	6,904	61 7	2,850	41 2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 ..	14,909	8,538	5,810	68 4	2,861	48 9
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 ..	17,500	9,162	5,551	60 6	2,113	38 2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 ..	23,058	15,875	8,474	53 3	2,505	29 6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 ..	24,000	23,777	14,343	55 7	3,154	19 7
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 ..	25,000	19,438	12,802	65 9	3,318	26 2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	26,216	14,433	10,371	71 9	3,148	30 3
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	25,000	20,226	10,934	54 1	1,570	14 4
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	31,000	14,891	9,161	61 5	2,758	30 1
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	35,650	10,509	6,572	65 2	2,584	37 7
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	37,000	16,581	11,417	60 0	3,931	34 3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	40,000	20,901	12,749	61 0	4,226	33 6
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	40,114	30,005	18,858	61 6	6,328	33 5
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	59,015	46,565	35,220	75 6	18,159	45 8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	71,098	52,771	39,961	75 7	21,022	52 6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	61,596	52,550	41,978	79 9	16,287	38 8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	89,202	48,302	37,018	78 5	17,121	45 1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	95,926	51,025	37,771	74 0	16,456	43 5
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	102,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,169	..
Total .....	-	-	-	-	151,810	-
<b>SUMMARY</b>						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884 ..	13,780	3,542	2,044	57 7	480	23 9
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885 ..	15,590	6,347	4,111	65 2	1,800	43 5
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886 ..	17,273	7,602	5,034	66 2	1,881	37 4
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 ..	19,345	15,852	10,746	67 8	4,442	41 3
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 ..	22,577	11,281	6,868	60 9	2,616	38 0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 ..	29,650	19,060	11,973	62 8	3,781	31 6
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 ..	30,626	22,991	13,947	60 7	5,182	37 2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 ..	33,873	19,071	12,786	67 0	5,395	42 0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 ..	37,523	19,460	12,160	62 5	3,961	32 5
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 ..	43,915	24,838	14,008	56 5	4,291	30 6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 ..	45,821	37,379	22,131	59 2	4,704	19 8
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 ..	54,222	31,036	19,811	63 9	4,793	24 2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 ..	87,044	31,179	20,714	66 4	5,086	24 6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 ..	85,886	50,571	29,474	58 3	3,047	10 3
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 ..	89,306	45,712	30,600	66 9	7,870	25 7
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 ..	93,144	49,164	36,312	74 0	9,557	26 3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 ..	94,893	46,602	34,965	75 0	9,889	28 3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 ..	106,205	48,093	33,521	69 7	10,291	30 7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 ..	107,990	60,558	40,503	66 9	13,298	32 8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 ..	135,453	109,829	87,983	80 1	40,270	45 7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 ..	154,093	127,846	100,078	78 3	48,909	48 8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 ..	171,807	143,053	111,741	78 1	38,996	35 0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 ..	184,178	117,277	91,345	77 9	39,050	42 7
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 ..	194,332	129,317	93,920	72 6	43,003	45 8
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 ..	b 208,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	42,153	..
Total .....	-	-	-	-	354,754	..

\* Owing to the fact that the papers of a large number of persons examined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, have not yet been rated, these figures are necessarily omitted.

b The number of applications received during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, reached a total of 116,564.

**No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS· BY PRINCIPAL  
POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908 \***

[Compiled from reports of state officials on file in the Department of State, Washington, D. C.]

1888.

State	Repub- lican	Democrat	Union Labor	Prohibi- tion.	Total
Alabama.....	56,197	117,320	.....	583	174,100
Arkansas..	60,245	86,717	10,671	615	158,248
California...	124,816	117,729	...	5,761	248,306
Colorado .....	50,774	37,567	1,266	2,192	91,799
Connecticut.....	74,586	74,822	240	4,236	153,884
Delaware.....	12,973	16,414	.....	400	29,787
Florida.....	26,654	39,656	...	418	66,728
Georgia.....	40,453	100,472	136	1,808	142,869
Illinois.....	370,475	348,371	7,134	21,703	747,683
Indiana.....	263,361	261,013	2,694	9,881	536,949
Iowa.....	211,598	179,877	9,105	3,550	404,130
Kansas.....	182,904	102,745	37,788	6,773	330,216
Kentucky.....	155,134	183,800	...	5,225	344,159
Louisiana.....	30,701	85,032	39	127	115,899
Maine.....	73,656	50,437	1,349	2,691	128,133
Maryland.....	99,980	106,168	...	4,707	210,921
Massachusetts...	183,892	151,905	.....	8,701	344,498
Michigan.....	236,387	213,469	4,555	20,945	475,356
Minnesota.....	142,492	104,885	1,097	15,311	263,285
Mississippi.....	31,120	85,467	...	258	116,845
Missouri.....	236,252	261,943	18,619	4,539	521,353
Nebraska.....	108,425	80,542	4,226	9,429	202,622
Nevada.....	7,088	5,149	...	41	12,278
New Hampshire.....	45,728	43,456	42	1,593	90,819
New Jersey.....	144,360	151,508	...	7,933	303,801
New York.....	650,338	635,965	626	30,231	1,317,160
North Carolina.....	134,784	148,336	47	2,789	285,956
Ohio.....	416,054	396,455	3,496	24,356	840,361
Oregon.....	33,291	26,522	363	1,677	61,853
Pennsylvania.....	526,269	447,004	3,876	20,966	998,115
Rhode Island.....	21,969	17,530	...	1,251	40,750
South Carolina.....	13,740	65,825	.....	.....	79,565
Tennessee.....	138,988	158,779	...	5,977	303,744
Texas.....	88,280	234,883	29,459	4,749	357,371
Vermont.....	45,192	16,788	...	1,460	63,440
Virginia.....	150,449	151,979	...	1,682	304,110
West Virginia.....	78,171	78,677	1,508	1,085	159,441
Wisconsin.....	176,555	155,243	8,561	14,415	354,774
Total.....	5,444,237	5,540,050	146,897	250,125	11,381,408
Plurality.....	...	95,713	...	...	...

\* Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

**No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued <sup>a</sup>**

**1892.**

State	Republican	Democrat	Populist	Prohibition	Total
Alabama.	9,197	138,138	85,181	241	232,757
Arkansas.	46,974	87,834	11,531	130	146,769
California..	117,962	118,174	25,311	8,096	269,543
Colorado ..	38,620	-	53,584	1,687	93,891
Connecticut .	77,032	82,395	809	4,026	164,262
Delaware.	18,077	18,581	-	564	37,222
Florida .	-	30,143	4,843	570	35,556
Georgia .	48,305	129,386	42,937	988	221,616
Idaho .	8,799	2	10,520	288	19,609
Illinois.....	399,288	426,281	22,207	25,870	873,646
Indiana....	255,615	262,740	22,208	13,050	553,613
Iowa. . . . .	219,795	196,367	20,595	6,402	443,159
Kansas . . . .	157,241	-	163,111	4,553	324,905
Kentucky..	135,441	175,461	23,500	6,442	340,844
Louisiana ..	27,903	87,662	-	-	115,565
Maine .	62,878	48,024	2,045	3,062	116,009
Maryland ..	92,736	113,866	796	5,877	213,275
Massachusetts.	202,627	176,858	3,348	7,539	390,672
Michigan.	222,708	202,296	19,991	20,857	465,792
Minnesota..	122,823	100,920	29,313	14,182	267,238
Mississippi .	1,342	40,288	10,102	995	52,727
Missouri .	226,918	268,188	41,213	4,331	540,650
Montana .	18,851	17,581	7,334	549	44,315
Nebraska.	87,227	24,943	83,134	4,902	200,206
Nevada ..	2,811	714	7,264	89	10,878
New Hampshire	45,658	42,081	293	1,297	89,329
New Jersey .	156,101	171,066	969	8,133	336,269
New York	609,459	654,900	16,436	38,193	1,318,988
North Carolina..	100,565	133,098	44,732	2,630	281,025
North Dakota..	17,506	-	17,700	899	36,105
Ohio .	405,187	404,115	14,852	26,012	850,166
Oregon .	35,002	14,243	26,965	2,281	78,491
Pennsylvania..	516,011	452,264	8,714	25,123	1,002,112
Rhode Island..	26,975	24,336	238	1,651	53,193
South Carolina .	13,381	54,698	2,410	-	70,492
South Dakota..	31,888	9,081	26,514	-	70,513
Tennessee.	99,851	136,594	23,730	1,799	261,974
Texas . . . .	81,411	239,148	99,118	2,165	422,175
Vermont..	37,992	16,325	44	1,424	55,785
Virginia..	113,256	163,977	12,275	2,798	292,306
Washington ..	36,460	29,844	19,105	2,553	87,962
West Virginia.	80,293	84,467	4,166	2,145	171,071
Wisconsin. . . .	170,846	177,335	9,900	13,132	371,222
Wyoming .	8,454	-	7,722	530	16,706
Total ..	5,190,802	5,554,414	1,027,320	271,058	12,043,603
Plurality	-	363,612	-	-	-

<sup>a</sup> Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.



**No 17.**—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued <sup>a</sup>

1896.

State.	Republican	Democrat-Populist	National Democrat	Prohibition	Socialist Labor	Total
Alabama.....	54,737	131,226	6,464	2,147	.	194,574
Arkansas.....	37,512	110,103	.....	893	...	148,508
California....	146,688	144,618	2,006	2,573	1,611	297,496
Colorado.....	26,279	161,269	1	2,110	160	189,819
Connecticut...	110,297	56,740	4,336	1,806	1,223	174,402
Delaware....	16,883	13,425	877	353	...	31,538
Florida.....	11,288	32,736	1,778	654	...	46,456
Georgia.....	60,107	94,733	2,809	5,613	...	163,262
Idaho.....	6,314	23,135	.....	172	...	29,621
Illinois.....	607,130	464,523	6,390	9,818	1,147	1,089,008
Indiana.....	323,754	305,573	2,145	5,323	329	637,124
Iowa.....	289,293	223,741	4,586	3,544	453	521,617
Kansas.....	159,345	172,915	1,209	2,318	.	335,787
Kentucky....	218,171	217,890	5,114	4,781	.	445,956
Louisiana.....	22,037	77,175	1,834	.	.	101,046
Maine.....	80,461	34,587	1,807	1,589	.	118,504
Maryland....	136,978	104,746	2,507	6,058	588	250,877
Massachusetts..	278,976	121,385	11,809	3,000	2,137	417,367
Michigan.....	293,582	237,268	6,968	6,846	294	544,958
Minnesota....	193,503	139,735	.....	4,348	954	338,540
Mississippi...	5,123	63,793	1,071	485	.	70,472
Missouri.....	239,333	33,576	2,363	2,462	595	558,329
Montana.....	10,494	42,537	.....	186	.....	53,217
Nebraska.....	103,064	115,999	2,885	2,040	186	224,174
Nevada.....	1,938	8,376	.	.	.	10,314
New Hampshire..	57,444	21,650	3,420	825	228	83,567
New Jersey....	221,371	133,695	6,378	5,617	3,986	371,047
New York.....	819,838	551,513	18,972	16,086	17,731	1,424,140
North Carolina..	155,243	174,498	578	681	...	330,990
North Dakota..	26,335	20,686	.	358	...	47,379
Ohio.....	525,991	477,497	1,858	7,784	1,165	1,014,295
Oregon.....	48,779	46,739	977	919	.....	97,414
Pennsylvania...	728,300	433,228	11,000	20,147	1,683	1,194,358
Rhode Island...	37,437	14,459	1,166	1,161	558	54,781
South Carolina..	9,313	58,801	824	...	...	68,938
South Dakota...	41,042	41,225	...	683	...	82,960
Tennessee.....	149,703	168,847	2,106	3,140	.	323,796
Texas.....	158,894	361,224	4,853	1,722	...	526,693
Utah.....	13,491	64,607	21	.	.	78,119
Vermont.....	51,127	10,640	1,331	733	.	63,831
Virginia.....	135,388	154,985	2,127	2,344	115	294,959
Washington....	39,153	51,646	1,668	1,116	.	93,583
West Virginia..	105,379	94,488	678	1,223	.	201,768
Wisconsin.....	268,051	165,349	4,553	7,799	1,311	447,063
Wyoming.....	10,072	10,375	...	159	.	20,606
Total.....	7,035,638	6,467,946	131,529	141,676	36,454	13,813,243
Plurality ..	567,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued <sup>a</sup>

1900.

State	Republican	Democrat	Prohibition	Socialist	Socialist Labor	Populist	Total
Alabama . . . . .	55,631	96,308	2,762			4,178	158,912
Arkansas . . . . .	44,770	81,091	584	27		972	127,444
California . . . . .	164,755	124,985	5,087	7,572			302,399
Colorado . . . . .	93,039	122,733	3,790	714		389	220,665
Connecticut . . . . .	102,572	74,014	1,617	1,029	998		180,140
Delaware . . . . .	22,535	18,863	546	57			42,001
Florida . . . . .	7,314	28,007	2,234	601		1,070	39,226
Georgia . . . . .	35,056	81,700	1,396	..		4,584	122,736
Idaho . . . . .	27,198	29,414	857	..		232	57,701
Illinois . . . . .	507,985	503,061	17,026	9,087	1,373	1,141	1,130,873
Indiana . . . . .	336,063	309,584	13,718	2,371	613	1,438	663,840
Iowa . . . . .	307,808	209,265	9,502	2,742	239	613	530,189
Kansas . . . . .	185,955	162,601	3,605	1,005			353,766
Kentucky . . . . .	226,801	234,899	2,814	770	299	2,017	467,000
Louisiana . . . . .	14,233	53,671	..				67,904
Maine . . . . .	65,435	36,823	2,585	878			105,721
Maryland . . . . .	136,185	122,237	4,574	901	388		264,288
Massachusetts . . . . .	239,117	157,016	6,208	9,716	2,610		414,667
Michigan . . . . .	316,260	211,685	11,859	2,826	903	833	541,375
Minnesota . . . . .	190,461	112,901	8,555	3,065	1,329		316,311
Mississippi . . . . .	5,753	51,706	..			1,614	59,103
Missouri . . . . .	314,002	351,922	5,965	6,139	1,294	4,244	683,656
Montana . . . . .	25,373	37,145	208	708	160		63,693
Nebraska . . . . .	121,835	114,013	3,655	823		1,104	241,430
Nevada . . . . .	3,849	6,347	..	..			10,196
New Hampshire . . . . .	54,798	35,489	1,271	790			92,348
New Jersey . . . . .	221,751	164,879	7,190	4,611	2,081	661	401,206
New York . . . . .	822,013	678,425	22,077	12,869	12,622		1,548,006
North Carolina . . . . .	133,081	157,752	1,009			830	292,672
North Dakota . . . . .	35,898	20,531	735	520		111	57,795
Ohio . . . . .	543,918	474,882	10,203	4,847	1,688	251	1,035,780
Oregon . . . . .	46,526	33,345	2,536	1,491		275	84,216
Pennsylvania . . . . .	712,665	424,232	27,908	4,831	2,936	642	1,173,214
Rhode Island . . . . .	33,784	19,812	1,529	..	1,123		56,548
South Carolina . . . . .	3,579	17,263	..				50,862
South Dakota . . . . .	54,530	39,514	1,512	169		339	96,124
Tennessee . . . . .	123,180	115,350	3,882	413		1,322	274,153
Texas . . . . .	130,641	267,432	2,614	1,846	112	20,981	423,706
Utah . . . . .	47,089	45,006	209	720	106		93,130
Vermont . . . . .	42,569	12,849	367	..			55,785
Virginia . . . . .	115,865	146,080	2,150	145	117	63	264,470
Washington . . . . .	57,456	44,833	2,363	2,006	866		107,524
West Virginia . . . . .	119,829	98,897	1,692	219		268	220,815
Wisconsin . . . . .	265,756	159,279	10,022	7,051	505		442,613
Wyoming . . . . .	14,482	10,164	.....	..	..		24,646
Total . . . . .	7,219,530	6,358,071	209,166	94,768	32,751	50,232	13,964,518
Plurality . . . . .	861,459	..	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>a</sup> Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket

**No 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued \***

1904.

State	Republi- can	Democrat.	Prohibi- tion.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor	Populist.	Total
Alabama ...	22,472	79,857	612	853	...	5,051	108,845
Arkansas... ..	46,860	64,434	993	1,816	...	2,318	116,421
California... ..	205,226	89,401	7,380	29,535	...	...	331,545
Colorado ...	134,687	100,105	3,432	4,304	335	824	243,687
Connecticut ..	111,089	72,909	1,506	4,543	575	495	191,117
Delaware ...	23,712	19,359	607	146	..	51	43,875
Florida ... ..	8,314	27,046	5	2,337	...	1,605	39,307
Georgia... ..	24,003	83,472	685	197	...	22,635	130,992
Idaho..... ..	47,783	18,480	1,013	4,949	...	353	72,578
Illinois..... ..	632,645	327,603	34,770	69,225	4,698	6,725	1,075,669
Indiana... ..	368,289	274,345	23,496	11,762	1,598	2,444	681,934
Iowa. .... .	307,907	149,141	11,601	14,847	..	2,406	485,902
Kansas. .... .	212,955	86,174	7,306	15,809	..	6,253	328,557
Kentucky	205,277	217,170	6,609	3,602	590	2,511	435,765
Louisiana... ..	5,205	47,708	...	935	..	..	53,908
Maine	64,438	27,648	1,510	2,103	..	338	96,037
Maryland. .	109,497	109,446	3,034	2,247	..	..	221,224
Massachusetts.	257,822	163,772	4,286	13,625	2,365	1,299	445,146
Michigan.	364,957	135,392	13,441	9,042	1,108	1,159	525,099
Minnesota ...	216,651	55,187	6,352	11,692	974	2,103	292,959
Mississippi... ..	3,187	53,374	...	392	..	1,424	58,377
Missouri	321,449	296,312	7,191	13,009	1,674	4,226	643,861
Montana ...	34,932	21,773	335	5,676	208	1,520	64,444
Nebraska ... ..	138,558	52,821	6,323	7,412	..	20,518	225,732
Nevada ..	6,864	3,982	...	925	..	344	12,115
New Hampshire	54,180	33,995	749	1,090	..	83	90,097
New Jersey..	245,164	164,567	6,845	9,587	2,680	3,705	432,548
New York ...	859,533	683,981	20,787	36,883	9,127	7,459	1,617,770
North Carolina. .	82,625	124,121	361	124	....	879	208,110
North Dakota . .	52,595	14,273	1,140	2,117	..	165	70,290
Ohio. .... .	600,093	344,940	19,339	36,260	2,633	1,401	1,004,668
Oregon... ..	60,455	17,521	3,806	7,619	...	753	90,154
Pennsylvania...	840,949	337,998	33,717	21,863	2,211	..	1,236,738
Rhode Island...	41,605	24,839	768	956	488	...	68,656
South Carolina ...	2,554	52,563	..	22	..	1	55,140
South Dakota.	72,083	21,969	2,965	3,138	..	1,240	101,395
Tennessee.....	105,369	131,653	1,906	1,354	..	2,506	242,788
Texas ..... .	51,242	167,200	4,292	2,791	421	8,062	234,003
Utah... ..	62,446	33,413	...	5,767	..	..	101,626
Vermont.....	40,459	9,777	792	859	..	..	51,887
Virginia. .	47,880	80,648	1,383	56	218	359	130,544
Washington... ..	101,540	28,098	3,329	10,023	1,592	669	145,251
West Virginia... ..	132,028	100,881	4,604	1,574	..	339	240,026
Wisconsin. .... .	280,164	124,107	9,770	28,220	223	530	443,014
Wyoming... ..	20,489	8,930	217	1,077	..	..	30,713
Total. .... .	7,628,834	5,084,491	259,257	402,460	33,724	114,753	13,523,519
Plurality... ..	2,544,343	....	..	..	.....	..	..

\* Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

**No. 17.**—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued <sup>a</sup>

1908.

State	Repub- lican	Demo- crat	Prohi- bition.	Social- ist	Social- ist Labor	Popu- list	Inde- pend- ent.	Total.
Alabama . . . .	25,308	74,374	665	1,399		1,568	495	103,809
Arkansas . . . .	56,700	87,015	1,194	5,842		1,026	289	152,120
California..	214,398	127,492	11,770	28,659			4,278	386,597
Colorado..	123,700	126,644	5,559	7,974				263,877
Connecticut.	112,915	68,255	2,380	5,113	608		728	189,999
Delaware ..	25,014	22,071	670	239			30	48,024
Florida . . . .	10,654	31,104	553	3,747		1,946	1,356	49,300
Georgia....	41,692	72,413	1,059	584		16,909	77	132,794
Idaho . . . . .	52,621	36,162	1,986	6,400			119	97,288
Illinois ..	629,929	450,795	29,343	34,691	1,651	633	7,709	1,154,751
Indiana . . . .	348,993	338,262	18,045	13,476	643	1,193	514	721,126
Iowa . . . . .	275,210	200,771	9,837	8,287		261	404	494,770
Kansas . . . . .	197,216	161,209	5,033	12,420			68	375,946
Kentucky ..	235,711	244,092	5,887	4,000	404	333	200	490,687
Louisiana..	8,958	63,568		2,538			82	75,146
Maine . . . . .	66,987	35,403	1,487	1,758			701	106,336
Maryland . .	116,513	115,908	3,302	2,323			485	238,531
Massachusetts	265,966	155,543	4,379	10,781	1,018		19,239	456,926
Michigan . .	335,580	175,771	16,974	11,586	1,096		742	541,749
Minnesota ..	195,843	109,401	11,107	11,527			426	341,304
Mississippi .	4,363	60,287		978		1,276		66,904
Missouri . .	317,203	346,574	4,231	15,431	868	1,165	402	715,874
Montana . . .	32,333	29,326	827	5,855			481	68,822
Nebraska ..	126,997	131,099	5,179	3,521				266,799
Nevada....	10,775	11,212		2,103			436	24,526
New Hampshire.	53,149	33,655	905	1,299			584	89,592
New Jersey..	265,326	182,567	4,934	10,253	1,196		2,922	467,198
New York . .	870,070	667,468	22,667	38,451	3,877		35,817	1,638,350
North Carolina	114,937	136,995		378				252,310
North Dakota .	57,680	32,885	1,553	2,421			43	94,582
Ohio . . . . .	572,312	502,721	11,402	33,795	720	163	475	1,121,588
Oklahoma . .	110,474	122,363		21,734		412	245	255,228
Oregon . . . .	62,530	38,049	2,682	7,339			289	110,880
Pennsylvania ..	745,779	448,778	36,694	33,913	1,222		1,057	1,267,443
Rhode Island	43,942	24,706	1,016	1,365	183		1,105	72,317
South Carolina	3,965	62,290		100			43	66,398
South Dakota	67,536	40,266	4,039	2,816			88	114,775
Tennessee . .	118,324	135,608	300	1,870		1,081	332	257,515
Texas . . . . .	65,666	217,302	1,634	7,870				292,472
Utah . . . . .	61,028	42,661		4,895			87	108,611
Vermont . . . .	39,552	11,496	802				804	52,654
Virginia..	52,573	82,946	1,111	255	25	105	51	137,066
Washington....	106,062	58,691	4,700	14,177			249	183,879
West Virginia .	137,869	111,418	5,139	3,679			46	258,151
Wisconsin . . .	247,747	166,632	11,572	28,170	314			454,435
Wyoming . . .	20,846	14,018	66	1,715			64	37,600
Total ..	7,679,006	6,409,106	252,683	420,820	13,825	28,131	83,562	14,887,133
Plurality	1,269,900							

<sup>a</sup> Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket

**No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued <sup>a</sup>**

RECAPITULATION

State.	1888	1892	1896	1900	1904	1908
Alabama ..	174,100	232,757	194,574	158,942	108,845	103,809
Arkansas . . . . .	158,248	146,769	148,508	127,444	116,421	152,126
California ... . .	248,306	269,543	297,496	302,399	331,545	386,597
Colorado . . . . .	91,799	93,891	189,819	220,665	243,687	263,877
Connecticut . . . .	153,984	164,262	174,402	180,140	191,117	189,999
Delaware... . .	29,787	37,222	31,538	42,001	43,875	48,024
Florida . . . . .	66,728	35,556	46,456	39,226	39,307	49,360
Georgia... . .	142,869	221,616	163,262	122,736	130,992	132,794
Idaho. . . . .	-	19,609	29,621	57,701	72,578	97,288
Illinois . . . . .	747,683	873,646	1,089,008	1,130,873	1,075,669	1,154,751
Indiana . . . . .	536,949	553,613	637,124	663,840	681,934	721,126
Iowa . . . . .	404,130	443,159	521,617	530,189	485,902	494,770
Kansas... . .	330,216	324,905	335,787	353,766	328,557	375,946
Kentucky . . . . .	344,159	340,844	445,956	467,600	435,765	490,687
Louisiana. . . . .	115,899	115,565	101,046	67,904	53,908	75,146
Maine... . .	123,133	116,009	118,504	105,721	96,037	106,336
Maryland . . . . .	210,921	213,275	250,877	264,288	224,224	238,531
Massachusetts... .	344,498	390,672	417,367	414,697	445,146	456,926
Michigan . . . . .	478,356	465,792	544,958	544,375	525,099	541,749
Minnesota. . . . .	263,285	267,238	338,540	316,311	292,959	331,304
Mississippi . . . .	116,845	52,727	70,472	59,103	58,377	66,904
Missouri . . . . .	521,353	540,650	558,329	683,650	643,861	715,874
Montana . . . . .	-	44,315	53,217	63,693	64,444	68,822
Nebraska . . . . .	202,622	200,206	224,174	241,430	225,732	266,799
Nevada. . . . .	12,278	10,878	10,314	10,196	12,115	24,526
New Hampshire . . .	90,819	89,329	83,507	92,348	90,097	89,592
New Jersey. . . . .	303,801	336,269	371,047	401,206	432,548	467,198
New York. . . . .	1,317,160	1,318,988	1,424,140	1,548,006	1,617,770	1,638,350
North Carolina... .	285,956	281,025	330,990	292,672	208,110	252,310
North Dakota . . . .	-	36,105	47,379	57,795	70,290	94,582
Ohio . . . . .	840,361	850,166	1,014,295	1,035,789	1,004,668	1,121,588
Oklahoma . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	255,228
Oregon . . . . .	61,853	78,491	97,414	84,216	90,154	110,889
Pennsylvania .. . .	998,115	1,002,112	1,194,358	1,173,214	1,236,738	1,267,443
Rhode Island... . .	40,750	53,193	54,781	56,548	68,656	72,317
South Carolina . . .	79,565	70,492	68,938	50,862	55,140	66,398
South Dakota. . . . .	-	70,513	82,950	96,124	101,395	114,775
Tennessee. . . . .	303,744	264,974	323,796	274,153	242,788	257,515
Texas . . . . .	357,371	422,175	526,693	423,706	234,008	292,472
Utah . . . . .	-	-	78,119	93,130	101,626	108,611
Vermont . . . . .	63,440	55,785	63,831	55,785	51,887	52,654
Virginia . . . . .	304,110	292,306	294,959	264,470	130,544	137,066
Washington .. . . .	-	87,962	93,583	107,524	145,251	183,879
West Virginia. . . .	159,441	171,071	201,768	220,815	240,026	258,151
Wisconsin. . . . .	354,774	371,222	447,063	442,613	443,014	454,435
Wyoming. . . . .	-	16,706	20,606	24,646	30,713	37,609
Total . . . . .	11,381,408	12,043,603	13,813,243	13,964,518	13,523,519	14,887,133
Plurality . . . . .	<sup>b</sup> 95,713	<sup>b</sup> 363,612	<sup>c</sup> 567,692	<sup>c</sup> 861,459	<sup>c</sup> 2,544,343	<sup>c</sup> 1,269,900

<sup>a</sup> Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

<sup>b</sup> Democratic

<sup>c</sup> Republican

**No. 18.—APPORTIONMENT OF CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION: RATIOS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY STATES.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State	Ratios under Constitution and censuses.												
	Consti- tution	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
	30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	151,911	173,901	194,182
Representation													
Alabama	----	----	----	1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9
Arkansas	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
California	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	3	4	6	7	8
Colorado	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	3	3
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11
Idaho	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1
Illinois	----	----	----	1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	26
Indiana	----	----	----	1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13
Iowa	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	6	9	11	11	11
Kansas	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	3	7	8	8
Kentucky	----	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11
Louisiana	----	----	----	1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Maine	----	----	----	7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4
Maryland	6	5	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	11	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
Michigan	----	----	----	----	----	1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12
Minnesota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	3	5	7	9
Mississippi	----	----	----	1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8
Missouri	----	----	----	----	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16
Montana	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1
Nebraska	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	3	6	6
Nevada	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10
North Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2
Ohio	----	----	1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21
Oklahoma	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	2	5
Oregon	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7
South Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	2
Tennessee	----	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10
Texas	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	4	6	11	13	16
Utah	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1
Vermont	----	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10
Washington	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	2	3
West Virginia	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	4	4	5	5
Wisconsin	----	----	----	----	----	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11
Wyoming	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391

\* Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine after its admission as a State March 15, 1820.

NOTE.—The following representation included in the table was added after the several census apportionments indicated: First—Tennessee, 1. Second—Ohio, 1. Third—Alabama, 1. Illinois, 1. Indiana, 1. Louisiana, 1. Maine, 7. Mississippi, 1. Fifth—Arkansas, 1. Michigan, 1. Sixth—California, 2. Florida, 1. Iowa, 2. Texas, 2. Wisconsin, 2. Seventh—Massachusetts, 1. Minnesota, 2. Oregon, 1. Eighth—Illinois, 1. Iowa, 1. Kentucky, 1. Minnesota, 1. Nebraska, 1. Nevada, 1. Ohio, 1. Pennsylvania, 1. Rhode Island, 1. Vermont, 1. Ninth—Colorado, 1. Tenth—Idaho, 1. Montana, 1. North Dakota, 1. South Dakota, 2. Washington, 1. Wyoming, 1. Eleventh—Utah, 1.

**No. 19.—RANK IN POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES: CENSUS YEARS  
1790 to 1900**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama				19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18
Alaska												51
Arizona									46	44	48	49
Arkansas				26	28	25	26	25	26	25	24	25
California							29	26	24	24	22	21
Colorado								38	41	35	31	31
Connecticut	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29
Delaware	16	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	38	42	46
District of Columbia		19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	39	42
Florida					26	27	31	31	33	34	32	32
Georgia	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11
Hawaii												48
Idaho									44	46	45	47
Illinois			24	24	20	14	11	4	4	4	3	3
Indiana		21	21	18	13	10	7	6	6	6	8	8
Indian Territory												39
Iowa						29	27	20	11	10	10	10
Kansas								33	29	20	19	22
Kentucky	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12
Louisiana			18	17	19	19	18	17	21	22	25	23
Maine	11	14	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	30
Maryland	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26
Massachusetts	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7
Michigan			25	27	27	23	20	16	13	9	9	9
Minnesota							36	30	28	26	20	19
Mississippi		20	20	21	22	17	15	14	18	18	21	20
Missouri			23	23	21	16	13	8	5	5	5	5
Montana									43	45	44	44
Nebraska								39	36	30	26	27
Nevada								41	40	43	49	52
New Hampshire	10	11	16	15	18	22	22	27	31	31	33	36
New Jersey	9	10	12	13	14	18	19	21	17	19	18	16
New Mexico							32	34	37	41	43	45
New York	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	3	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15
North Dakota								<sup>a</sup> 42	<sup>a</sup> 45	<sup>a</sup> 40	41	41
Ohio		18	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Oklahoma											46	33
Oregon							34	36	38	37	38	35
Pennsylvania	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	35	34
South Carolina	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24
South Dakota								<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>	37	37
Tennessee	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14
Texas							25	23	19	11	7	6
Utah							35	37	39	39	40	43
Vermont	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	28	30	32	36	40
Virginia	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17
Washington								40	42	42	34	33
West Virginia									27	29	28	28
Wisconsin						30	24	15	15	16	14	13
Wyoming									47	47	47	50
<i>Geographical divisions</i> °												
North Atlantic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
South Atlantic	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
North Central		4	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
South Central	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Western							5	5	5	5	5	5

<sup>a</sup>Dakota Territory

<sup>b</sup>See North Dakota

° For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 57

## No. 20.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	809,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,828,697
Arizona .....	.....	.....	.....	127,901	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,688	40,440	89,620	122,931
Arkansas .....	.....	.....	.....	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,529	1,128,179	1,311,564
California .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,208,130	1,483,068
Colorado .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,277	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700
Connecticut .....	287,946	251,002	291,912	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,451	622,700	746,258	908,420
Delaware .....	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,582	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735
District of Columbia .....	.....	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,831	45,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718
Florida .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542
Georgia .....	82,548	162,686	252,433	310,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,189	1,837,353	2,216,331
Idaho .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	32,610	84,355	161,772
Illinois .....	.....	.....	12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,589,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550
Indiana .....	.....	.....	24,530	117,178	343,081	685,806	888,416	1,950,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,401	2,516,462
Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853
Kansas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495
Kentucky .....	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,634	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174
Louisiana .....	.....	.....	76,556	153,407	215,739	372,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,357	1,331,625
Maine .....	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,946	661,086	694,406
Maryland .....	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,450	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044
Massachusetts .....	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,733,085	2,238,345	2,805,346
Michigan .....	.....	.....	4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,686,937	2,068,889	2,420,382
Minnesota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394
Mississippi .....	.....	8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,000	1,551,270
Missouri .....	.....	.....	20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,673,184	3,106,665
Montana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	132,159	243,829
Nebraska .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	132,159	243,829
Nevada .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,390
New Hampshire .....	141,865	183,538	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,888
New Jersey .....	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,833,669



POPULATION, BY STATES.

49

New Mexico	340,120	559,051	959,049	1,372,312	1,918,608	2,428,921	61,547	98,516	91,871	119,565	153,593	195,310
New York	340,120	559,051	959,049	1,372,312	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894
North Carolina	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	733,419	809,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,390,750	1,617,947	1,893,810
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	.....	45,365	230,760	581,431	937,903	1,519,467	1,930,329	2,339,511	2,653,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767	398,831
Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,283	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,253,014	6,392,115
Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	85,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556
South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,006	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,253,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,237,523	3,048,710
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,380	40,273	56,786	143,963	207,905	276,749
Vermont	85,425	154,465	217,895	285,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,122	343,641
Virginia	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,594	23,955	75,116	349,890	518,103
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	442,014	618,457	762,794	978,800
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,680,880	2,009,042
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,118	20,759	60,705	92,531
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	3,929,214	5,308,453	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	75,638,734
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> See North Dakota

<sup>c</sup> Includes 6,394 negroes

<sup>a</sup> Included in the population of the several States



DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	White	10,066	16,079	22,614	27,563	30,657	37,941	60,764	88,296	118,028	154,820	192,016	.....
	Colored	4,027	7,944	10,425	12,271	13,635	13,746	14,316	43,404	59,396	76,572	86,702	..
	Total	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	44,292	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,424	230,392	278,718	807,716
FLORIDA	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GEORGIA	White	52,886	145,414	189,570	296,806	407,695	521,672	591,588	688,967	817,047	973,538	1,181,518	..
	Colored	29,662	107,019	151,419	220,017	283,697	384,613	465,698	645,142	725,133	858,815	1,034,313	..
	Total	82,548	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,285	1,057,286	1,334,109	1,542,180	1,832,353	2,215,831	2,443,719
IDAHO	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ILLINOIS	White	..	11,501	53,837	155,061	472,254	846,034	1,704,323	2,511,129	3,081,503	3,769,323	4,736,472	..
	Colored	..	781	1,374	2,884	8,929	5,436	7,628	28,762	46,388	57,028	85,078	..
	Total	..	12,282	55,211	157,945	481,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,127,891	3,826,351	4,821,550	5,418,070
INDIANA	White	5,343	23,800	145,758	339,399	678,698	977,154	1,339,000	1,656,077	1,939,073	2,147,189	2,458,957	..
	Colored	298	680	1,420	5,632	7,168	11,462	11,428	24,560	39,228	46,215	57,805	..
	Total	5,641	24,520	147,178	345,031	685,866	988,616	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,762	2,710,898
IOWA	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
KANSAS	White	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Colored	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
KENTUCKY	White	61,133	324,237	434,826	517,787	590,253	761,413	919,517	1,098,801	1,377,259	1,690,564	1,862,468	..
	Colored	12,541	82,274	129,491	170,130	189,575	220,992	236,167	292,210	371,451	438,071	484,706	..
	Total	73,677	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,391,011	1,748,710	2,128,635	2,347,174	2,320,298

No 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued

State or Territory and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
<b>LOUISIANA</b>													
White	...	...	84,311	73,867	89,441	158,457	255,491	357,693	362,705	456,291	559,394	730,821	...
Colored	...	...	42,245	79,540	126,208	196,954	262,271	350,378	364,210	433,655	559,193	650,804	...
Total	...	...	76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	989,946	1,118,587	1,381,625	1,539,449
<b>MAINE</b>													
White	96,002	150,901	227,786	297,406	398,203	500,438	581,813	626,952	625,309	647,485	659,806	693,147	...
Colored	538	818	969	929	1,192	1,855	1,856	1,327	1,606	1,461	1,190	1,319	...
Total	96,540	151,719	228,765	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,056	694,466	714,494
<b>MARYLAND</b>													
White	208,649	216,326	235,117	260,223	291,108	318,204	417,943	515,918	605,503	724,713	826,733	952,880	...
Colored	111,079	125,222	145,429	147,127	153,932	151,815	165,091	171,131	175,391	210,230	215,657	236,064	...
Total	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,944	1,275,434
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>													
White	573,324	416,393	465,303	516,547	603,359	729,030	985,450	1,221,464	1,448,404	1,764,388	2,216,799	2,773,372	...
Colored	5,463	6,452	6,757	6,710	7,019	8,669	9,064	9,602	13,947	18,697	22,144	31,974	...
Total	378,787	122,845	472,040	523,257	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943	2,805,346	3,043,316
<b>MICHIGAN</b>													
White	...	...	4,618	8,722	31,346	211,560	395,071	742,314	1,172,210	1,621,837	2,078,666	2,405,166	...
Colored	...	...	144	174	295	707	2,583	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,233	15,816	...
Total	...	...	4,762	8,896	31,649	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,899	2,420,982	2,584,633
<b>MINNESOTA</b>													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,038	171,764	438,947	779,209	1,298,143	1,746,435	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	259	759	1,564	3,683	4,959	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394	2,025,615
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>													
White	...	5,179	27,024	42,176	70,443	179,674	295,718	353,901	383,791	481,206	547,041	643,640	...
Colored	...	3,671	17,325	33,272	66,178	196,577	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	997,680	...
Total	...	8,859	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,641,320	1,708,272

POPULATION, BY COLOR.

53

MISSOURI	White	17,227	56,017	114,785	323,888	592,004	1,063,509	1,603,224	2,023,030	2,529,000	2,945,431	.....
	Colored	3,613	10,569	25,660	59,814	90,940	118,503	118,071	145,350	150,184	161,234	.....
	Total	20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,665	3,368,163
MONTANA	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,412	38,813	130,669	241,806	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	346	1,490	1,623	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	132,159	243,329	303,575
NEBRASKA	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,759	122,204	450,017	1,049,997	1,060,031	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	789	2,385	8,913	6,269	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300	1,068,484
NEVADA *	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,134	61,778	45,519	42,201	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	357	468	242	134	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,491	62,246	45,761	42,335	42,335
NEW HAMPSHIRE	White	141,097	213,490	268,721	284,086	317,456	325,579	317,720	346,306	375,916	410,926	.....
	Colored	788	870	607	588	520	494	580	685	614	662	.....
	Total	141,885	214,460	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	432,624
NEW JERSEY	White	169,974	226,868	300,266	351,588	465,509	616,699	875,438	1,092,263	1,397,295	1,813,825	.....
	Colored	14,185	18,694	20,557	21,718	24,046	25,336	30,658	38,883	47,638	69,844	.....
	Total	184,159	245,562	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,196,237
NEW MEXICO	White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,702	118,550	151,637	193,700	.....
	Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	1,015	1,956	1,610	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310	216,328
NEW YORK	White	314,142	913,699	1,873,663	2,378,890	3,048,325	3,831,730	4,330,678	5,017,767	5,927,761	7,169,662	.....
	Colored	25,978	40,350	44,945	50,031	49,069	49,005	52,081	65,104	70,092	99,232	.....
	Total	340,120	959,049	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,097,853	7,268,894	8,268,990

\* Population decreased from 1890 to 1900, has increased since that date, but no reliable data to show increase, population in 1900 used instead of estimates

No. 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued

State or Territory and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>													
White	288,204	337,764	376,410	419,200	484,870	472,843	553,028	631,100	679,711	808,473	1,056,929	1,269,341	.....
Colored	105,547	140,339	179,090	219,628	268,549	265,144	316,011	361,522	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469	.....
Total	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,828	753,419	737,987	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,339,750	1,617,947	1,893,810	2,059,326
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	b 14,087	36,796	182,346	318,860	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	b 94	113	373	286	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	b 14,181	36,909	182,719	319,146	463,784
<b>OHIO</b>													
White	.....	45,028	228,861	576,711	1,502,192	993,329	1,955,050	2,302,838	2,602,047	3,118,162	3,585,203	4,060,644	.....
Colored	.....	347	1,899	4,723	17,345	9,574	25,279	36,673	63,213	79,900	87,113	96,901	.....
Total	.....	45,375	230,760	581,434	1,519,467	997,903	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545	4,448,677
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,861	579,500	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,973	13,831	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,834	593,331	590,247
<b>OREGON</b>													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,087	52,337	90,577	174,291	312,581	412,481	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	207	128	346	487	1,180	1,103	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767	413,586	474,788
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>													
White	424,099	586,005	786,804	1,019,045	1,676,115	1,309,900	2,258,160	2,849,266	3,456,657	4,197,356	5,150,418	6,145,270	.....
Colored	10,274	16,270	28,287	30,413	47,918	33,333	53,626	56,949	65,294	83,535	107,596	136,845	.....
Total	431,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,724,033	1,348,233	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,280,891	5,258,014	6,302,115	6,926,515
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>													
White	64,470	65,438	73,214	79,457	105,557	98,621	143,575	170,668	212,373	270,043	338,113	419,464	.....
Colored	4,355	3,684	3,717	3,602	3,243	3,578	3,670	3,952	4,980	6,488	7,393	9,092	.....
Total	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	108,800	97,199	147,245	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	490,387
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>													
White	140,178	196,255	214,196	237,440	239,084	257,863	274,563	291,888	299,792	391,245	462,215	537,995	.....
Colored	108,895	149,536	200,919	265,301	345,314	323,822	393,944	412,820	416,814	604,632	688,934	782,321	.....
Total	249,073	345,891	415,115	502,741	584,398	581,685	668,507	703,708	706,606	995,877	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,453,818



No 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued

State or Territory and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
WISCONSIN													
White	...	...	...	...	...	30,749	304,756	774,710	1,052,557	1,812,795	1,684,436	2,066,500	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	186	635	1,171	2,113	2,702	2,444	2,542	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	30,935	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,815,497	1,686,880	2,069,042	2,260,930
WYOMING													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,935	20,491	59,783	91,591	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	298	922	940	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531	103,673
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total United States	...	...	...	...	5,318	6,100	...	...	...	...	...	a 91,219	...
White	3,172,006	4,306,416	5,862,073	7,866,797	10,537,378	14,195,895	19,533,068	27,001,491	33,678,362	43,574,990	55,152,210	66,890,199	...
Colored	757,208	1,002,037	1,377,808	1,771,656	2,328,642	2,573,648	3,638,508	4,411,830	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,470,040	8,303,535	...
Total	3,929,214	5,308,453	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,543	23,171,576	31,413,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	75,193,734	83,422,322
ALASKA													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,424	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,426	82,052	63,592	82,516
HAWAII													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153,758	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,990	154,001	192,407
INDIAN TERRITORY													
White	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	353,207	...
Colored	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,533	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180,182	392,660	519,189
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)	...
Grand total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,303,837	84,216,433



Geographical divisions <sup>1</sup>

<b>NORTH ATLANTIC</b>		1,900,616	2,552,510	3,384,438	4,249,192	5,417,167	6,615,758	8,477,089	10,438,267	12,118,992	14,277,990	17,131,639	20,661,675	-
White	67,424	83,068	102,237	110,724	125,214	142,324	149,762	149,762	156,001	179,788	229,417	269,906	385,020	-
Colored	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,968,040	2,635,576	3,486,675	4,359,916	5,542,381	6,761,082	8,626,851	10,594,268	12,298,730	14,507,407	17,401,545	21,046,695	23,886,682	-
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>		1,178,314	1,426,804	1,594,091	1,787,661	2,116,469	2,327,982	2,818,219	3,306,505	3,636,905	4,655,995	5,586,230	6,714,463	-
White	673,462	859,690	1,080,800	1,273,399	1,529,293	1,797,317	1,860,871	2,058,195	2,216,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017	4,729,017	-
Colored	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,551,806	2,286,494	2,674,891	3,061,062	3,645,752	3,925,299	4,679,090	5,364,703	5,523,610	7,597,197	8,857,920	10,443,450	11,413,343	-
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>		-	50,371	286,097	541,045	1,508,930	3,262,195	5,267,988	8,912,477	12,708,081	16,978,490	21,931,167	25,837,253	-
White	-	656	7,072	18,260	41,543	89,347	135,607	181,289	184,289	273,080	385,621	431,112	495,751	-
Colored	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	51,006	293,169	559,305	1,610,473	3,351,542	5,403,595	9,096,716	9,096,716	12,981,111	17,364,111	22,362,279	26,333,004	-
<b>SOUTH CENTRAL</b>		93,046	276,761	597,447	988,896	1,429,404	2,812,195	3,729,745	4,220,304	4,220,304	5,906,670	7,655,195	9,886,095	-
White	16,322	58,646	137,699	369,273	632,602	1,044,660	1,491,327	2,038,913	2,204,106	3,012,701	3,497,887	4,193,932	4,193,932	-
Colored	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	109,368	335,407	735,146	1,358,169	2,062,006	3,025,430	4,303,522	5,768,658	6,434,410	8,919,371	11,153,075	14,080,047	15,306,811	-
<b>WESTERN</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colored	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes 6 394 negroes<sup>2</sup> Includes 861 persons not classified by color<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of Indian Territory<sup>4</sup> Included in the population of the several States<sup>5</sup> Includes the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and Indian Territory

<sup>6</sup> North Atlantic division Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Atlantic divrs on Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, North Central division Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, South Central division Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Indian Territory Western division Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California

<sup>7</sup> Includes 561 persons not classified by color

Census figures show 112 negroes in Alaska in 1890, with explanatory note saying that the number includes "negroes, mulattoes, Hawaiians, Malays, and Portuguese mulattoes from the Cape Verde Islands."

## No. 22.—POPULATION IN 1900. BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Native white		Foreign white		Negroes *		Chinese		Japanese		Indians		Total population	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Female
Alabama.....	498,429	488,885	8,949	5,389	409,237	418,070	58	.....	3	.....	88	89	916,764	911,933
Alaska ..	19,171	2,538	8,122	662	151	17	3,113	3	267	12	15,048	14,488	45,872	17,720
Arizona ..	41,041	29,467	14,189	8,206	1,263	485	1,387	82	264	17	13,551	12,929	71,795	51,136
Arkansas ..	480,959	449,425	8,911	5,275	185,342	181,514	58	4	.....	.....	42	24	675,812	686,252
California ..	563,385	522,887	191,812	124,693	5,766	5,279	42,297	3,456	5,958	553	7,723	7,654	820,531	664,522
Colorado ..	234,068	204,503	55,422	35,053	4,473	4,097	575	24	39	9	735	682	295,832	244,368
Connecticut.....	328,536	331,492	122,817	114,579	7,247	7,979	598	1	18	.....	78	75	454,294	454,126
Delaware ..	70,956	69,292	7,530	6,199	15,616	15,081	51	.....	1	.....	4	5	94,138	90,577
District of Columbia ..	82,984	89,028	10,213	9,807	38,348	48,454	498	17	6	1	15	7	132,004	146,714
Florida .....	142,468	134,608	11,260	7,997	120,199	110,531	118	2	1	.....	200	158	275,246	253,296
Georgia ..	585,845	583,428	7,283	4,788	509,869	534,944	192	12	1	.....	11	8	1,103,201	1,113,130
Hawaii .....	28,613	25,528	7,794	4,955	158	75	22,296	3,471	47,508	13,603	.....	.....	106,369	47,632
Idaho ..	73,938	58,667	14,525	7,365	166	127	1,420	47	1,282	9	2,036	2,190	93,867	68,405
Illinois ..	1,908,465	1,801,773	517,648	446,987	45,121	39,987	1,472	31	64	16	12	4	2,472,782	2,348,768
Indiana ..	1,176,891	1,139,750	78,487	63,374	29,701	27,894	205	2	4	1	116	127	1,285,404	1,231,058
Indian Territory ..	169,436	137,458	8,247	1,539	19,147	17,706	27	.....	.....	.....	26,095	26,405	208,952	183,108
Iowa ..	978,784	934,101	170,853	134,899	6,575	5,818	102	2	7	.....	198	184	1,156,849	1,075,004
Kansas ..	688,652	621,000	71,240	54,337	26,542	25,461	98	1	4	.....	1,210	920	768,716	701,779
Kentucky.....	921,608	890,568	26,440	23,693	142,073	142,633	54	3	.....	.....	52	50	1,090,227	1,056,947
Louisiana ..	842,308	835,451	28,834	23,019	322,664	328,140	573	26	16	1	338	255	694,733	686,892
Maine ..	301,810	297,481	47,976	44,959	670	649	115	4	3	1	421	377	350,995	343,471
Maryland ..	426,114	433,166	47,005	46,139	115,617	119,447	533	11	6	3	.....	3	589,275	598,769
Massachusetts ..	944,577	955,073	404,001	436,113	15,591	16,383	2,940	28	51	2	314	273	1,437,474	1,437,872
Michigan ..	941,906	916,461	285,192	245,004	8,220	7,396	240	.....	6	3	3,841	3,013	1,248,905	1,172,077
Minnesota ..	637,375	594,723	267,473	217,462	2,856	2,123	161	5	50	1	4,592	4,590	892,490	818,904
Mississippi ..	321,684	311,891	5,026	2,999	433,384	454,246	224	13	.....	.....	1,133	1,070	781,451	709,819
Missouri ..	1,394,412	1,334,656	119,565	96,210	81,206	80,028	447	2	7	2	73	57	1,585,710	1,510,955

Montana.	95,930	67,980	43,209	19,164	912	611	1,700	39	2,494	7	5,657	5,656	143,842	93,487
Nebraska	459,027	419,782	99,712	77,405	3,368	2,901	180	.....	8	.....	1,702	1,620	564,592	501,708
Nevada	16,257	11,567	6,061	2,520	82	52	1,283	69	228	.....	2,692	2,524	25,603	16,782
New Hampshire	160,544	162,286	44,487	43,574	327	335	111	1	1	.....	9	13	205,379	206,209
New Jersey	633,427	698,840	223,116	206,954	33,745	36,099	1,857	6	47	5	6,828	6,316	941,760	941,909
New Mexico	87,766	79,180	8,270	4,991	1,023	587	933	8	8	.....	2,703	2,554	104,228	91,082
New York	2,604,331	2,663,027	953,785	935,738	46,618	52,614	7,028	142	315	39	2,849	2,883	3,614,780	3,654,114
North Carolina	629,766	629,766	2,712	1,682	303,624	320,845	49	2	.....	.....	3,405	3,503	988,677	955,133
North Dakota	107,531	91,591	66,145	46,445	173	118	31	1	148	.....	3,465	3,503	177,493	141,653
Ohio	1,805,588	1,796,716	246,664	211,236	49,985	46,916	366	5	20	7	5,876	5,069	2,102,665	2,054,890
Oklahoma	189,512	162,408	9,431	6,173	9,509	9,322	31	.....	.....	.....	2,388	2,563	214,359	183,972
Oregon	183,598	157,123	83,585	19,976	677	438	10,032	365	2,405	96	2,388	2,563	232,985	180,571
Pennsylvania	2,570,713	2,588,408	551,591	430,952	79,848	77,497	1,909	18	29	11	951	688	3,204,541	3,007,574
Rhode Island	140,261	145,017	65,571	68,201	4,290	4,802	361	5	13	.....	20	15	210,516	218,040
South Carolina	277,988	274,448	3,159	2,212	383,626	398,095	65	2	.....	.....	57	64	604,895	675,421
South Dakota	154,971	137,414	50,967	37,362	272	193	131	14	.....	1	9,803	10,422	216,104	185,406
Tennessee	772,411	750,189	10,291	7,295	238,858	241,855	73	2	4	.....	57	51	1,021,234	999,392
Texas	1,166,760	1,082,328	100,910	76,671	310,135	310,587	823	13	9	4	263	207	1,578,900	1,469,810
Texas	112,195	107,466	26,728	26,076	454	213	551	21	406	11	1,353	1,270	141,657	135,062
Utah	150,133	147,944	24,508	20,186	464	372	39	.....	.....	.....	4	1	175,138	108,503
Vermont	589,902	583,825	12,034	7,034	323,459	337,263	239	4	10	.....	193	161	925,897	928,287
Virginia	221,569	172,610	67,078	35,047	1,589	3,550	3,550	79	5,482	185	4,900	5,079	304,178	213,925
Washington	459,849	433,005	14,161	8,215	25,167	18,332	56	.....	.....	.....	6	6	499,242	459,568
West Virginia	779,213	762,963	282,993	243,312	1,418	1,124	212	.....	5	.....	4,321	4,051	1,007,502	1,001,450
Wisconsin	44,257	28,212	11,586	4,996	631	309	458	3	393	.....	859	827	58,184	54,347
Wyoming	68,954	556	14,618	81	6,365	29	304	.....	284	.....	28	..	90,553	666
Persons stationed abroad <sup>b</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.	28,808,188	27,937,551	5,545,819	4,704,230	4,393,221	4,447,568	111,054	7,936	71,400	14,600	134,360	132,200	39,059,242	37,244,145

<sup>a</sup> Includes all persons of negro descent.<sup>b</sup> Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) not credited to any State or Territory.

No 23.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1900. BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	School age 5 to 20 years, inclusive						Militia age Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive			Young age Males 21 years and over		
	Native white		Foreign white		Colored *		Native white	Foreign white	Colored *	Native white	Foreign white	Colored *
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female						
Alabama .. . . .	198,758	193,861	824	709	168,175	170,895	182,725	4,318	141,906	224,212	8,082	181,568
Alaska .. . . .	877	610	162	69	5,010	4,680	6,999	6,330	6,374	18,001	7,932	12,003
Arizona .. . . .	12,750	12,084	1,854	1,653	5,465	5,032	18,581	8,846	6,804	22,750	12,161	9,170
Arkansas .. . . .	192,144	157,507	615	549	72,782	75,778	177,262	4,004	69,114	218,319	8,273	87,239
California .. . . .	192,561	192,214	11,127	9,966	9,085	5,178	243,557	99,299	36,021	309,251	180,294	54,512
Colorado .. . . .	75,280	74,659	4,060	3,753	1,389	1,890	108,876	35,144	3,116	130,454	51,162	4,092
Connecticut .. . . .	110,317	109,742	15,640	17,061	2,005	2,336	128,190	75,532	3,974	168,723	106,408	5,214
Delaware .. . . .	24,041	23,334	742	665	5,468	5,335	29,069	4,292	6,688	38,845	6,747	8,426
District of Columbia .. . . .	24,221	25,724	586	631	11,691	14,388	39,457	4,500	19,024	50,718	9,600	23,505
Florida .. . . .	54,391	53,181	1,429	1,533	43,000	44,063	54,489	6,288	53,723	68,237	9,725	61,639
Georgia .. . . .	229,938	226,898	557	565	208,955	218,812	220,568	3,604	185,014	270,789	6,707	223,256
Hawaii .. . . .	11,207	10,652	1,039	929	6,782	3,165	9,763	4,790	58,043	12,876	6,700	60,031
Idaho .. . . .	26,353	21,223	997	688	1,050	653	30,838	8,478	2,467	36,837	13,491	3,604
Illinois .. . . .	732,829	731,303	49,136	52,338	12,110	12,199	771,351	294,254	25,867	908,086	467,123	31,247
Indiana .. . . .	411,873	403,863	5,253	4,925	9,060	9,131	434,715	31,535	14,365	628,674	73,037	18,445
Indian Territory .. . . .	62,382	58,499	291	248	18,662	19,043	64,133	1,747	16,372	74,922	2,943	19,496
Iowa .. . . .	373,136	366,095	12,741	11,813	2,033	2,032	392,770	79,470	3,520	472,759	137,906	4,633
Kansas .. . . .	252,623	245,069	5,102	4,817	9,954	9,995	261,625	31,674	11,240	331,614	66,938	15,234
Kentucky .. . . .	349,653	341,816	1,273	1,333	51,576	52,996	359,088	9,844	59,690	444,067	25,139	74,790
Louisiana .. . . .	135,764	134,647	3,211	2,941	129,149	132,515	132,732	13,107	122,900	152,538	25,840	148,065
Maine .. . . .	91,314	89,362	8,768	9,075	303	331	115,111	26,505	559	178,341	38,515	807
Maryland .. . . .	153,596	154,119	4,552	5,485	41,371	43,003	178,274	22,322	48,180	218,968	42,011	60,924
Massachusetts .. . . .	821,185	824,292	57,049	66,184	4,002	4,398	371,651	249,619	11,099	486,527	343,522	13,416
Michigan .. . . .	361,706	358,050	32,257	31,207	3,547	3,508	354,491	157,103	5,208	450,830	261,415	7,283
Minnesota .. . . .	281,250	276,923	26,953	24,259	2,255	2,188	231,175	165,140	3,419	291,631	260,753	4,410
Mississippi .. . . .	127,638	124,987	300	223	188,550	191,323	119,836	2,163	167,610	145,815	4,715	198,647

Missouri	519,944	515,363	6,912	7,195	27,592	23,252	571,731	52,885	38,312	697,314	112,463	46,887
Montana	28,452	26,963	3,049	2,578	2,762	2,077	46,912	30,886	5,776	54,890	39,983	7,058
Nebraska	185,544	180,708	8,548	8,429	1,673	1,582	179,160	53,679	2,733	206,892	90,925	3,274
Nevada	4,796	4,545	258	104	911	785	6,803	3,049	1,744	8,855	5,797	3,058
New Hampshire	46,332	46,292	8,895	9,189	87	100	61,241	26,649	259	95,879	34,769	839
New Jersey	247,891	250,802	25,402	29,455	9,193	10,500	270,879	132,994	18,885	336,152	196,598	22,858
New Mexico	31,494	30,312	935	896	2,947	2,628	33,615	4,511	3,338	43,553	7,251	4,263
New York	919,728	932,521	118,268	138,639	12,685	14,913	1,051,690	553,984	83,771	1,915,583	839,474	39,908
North Carolina	247,912	242,423	257	190	129,442	133,002	225,287	1,289	99,026	286,812	2,451	128,315
North Dakota	46,793	44,660	9,910	8,830	1,335	1,261	36,216	42,484	1,491	37,679	55,558	1,980
Ohio	637,262	630,151	20,266	20,831	14,508	15,327	750,719	118,597	24,011	954,911	225,688	31,624
Oklahoma	69,000	66,419	801	740	5,737	5,959	75,503	4,909	5,472	92,946	8,597	7,643
Oregon	63,401	61,982	2,336	2,156	1,932	1,080	78,137	18,290	9,201	99,775	31,486	13,185
Pennsylvania	934,092	928,567	64,200	59,571	21,191	23,547	1,021,670	337,862	46,384	1,278,679	454,803	53,757
Rhode Island	49,360	49,921	11,093	11,849	1,145	1,278	54,180	38,737	2,460	70,233	53,768	3,143
South Carolina	110,598	107,374	177	174	168,771	173,679	104,963	1,423	130,361	127,306	2,979	152,960
South Dakota	66,743	63,712	5,278	4,728	3,390	3,314	55,329	28,355	3,811	61,907	15,446	5,328
Tennessee	298,169	289,804	754	724	95,006	95,964	290,313	4,408	89,628	365,637	9,509	112,334
Texas	469,295	458,692	13,991	13,928	128,015	131,713	431,637	50,564	114,000	514,188	85,773	137,807
Utah	90,249	80,374	2,253	2,502	636	499	39,820	12,442	1,493	40,799	24,406	1,967
Vermont	46,695	45,270	3,430	2,972	131	126	58,050	12,556	235	87,181	20,846	329
Virginia	219,244	214,679	907	782	132,784	136,375	224,445	5,512	116,178	290,294	11,085	146,436
Washington	73,207	70,506	5,063	4,399	3,236	1,829	97,925	42,206	9,455	122,254	61,745	11,573
West Virginia	172,025	166,892	1,240	880	7,984	6,590	178,894	7,989	3,670	220,251	12,878	14,841
Wisconsin	340,513	338,389	24,535	23,508	1,820	1,915	288,585	134,751	2,486	309,909	257,301	3,502
Wyoming	13,468	11,513	946	680	521	372	23,311	8,280	1,367	25,651	10,611	1,636
Total <sup>a</sup>	10,709,809	10,578,141	536,664	609,597	1,789,687	1,830,890	11,402,403	3,092,992	1,864,968	14,103,619	4,932,624	2,293,676

<sup>a</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians<sup>b</sup> Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory

## No. 24.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska and Hawaii in 1900, of Alaska in 1890, and of Indian Territory in 1860, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States prior to 1890, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama . . . . .	..	..	..	2 5	6 0	11 5	15 0	18 7	19 3	24 5	29 4	35 5
Alaska . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arizona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1
Arkansas . . . . .	..	..	..	3	6	1 8	4 0	8 2	9 1	15 1	21 3	24 7
California . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2 4	3 6	5 5	7 8	9 5
Colorado . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	1 9	4 0	5 2
Connecticut . . . . .	49 1	51 8	54 1	56 8	61 4	64 0	76 5	95 0	110 9	123 5	154 0	187 5
Delaware . . . . .	30 2	32 8	37 1	37 1	39 2	39 8	46 7	57 3	63 8	74 8	86 0	94 3
District of Columbia . . . . .	..	156 6	266 9	367 1	442 6	185 7	861 5	1,251 3	2,195 0	2,960 4	3,839 9	4,645 3
Florida . . . . .	..	..	..	..	6	1 0	1 6	2 6	3 5	5 0	7 2	9 7
Georgia . . . . .	1 4	2 8	4 3	5 8	8 8	11 7	15 4	17 9	20 1	26 1	31 2	37 6
Hawaii . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23 9
Idaho . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1 1	1 9
Illinois . . . . .	..	..	1	1 0	2 8	8 5	15 2	30 6	45 4	55 0	68 3	86 1
Indiana . . . . .	..	02	7	4 1	9 6	19 1	27 5	37 6	46 8	55 1	61 1	70 1
Indian Territory . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 6
Iowa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kansas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	2	3 5	12 2	21 5	29 3	34 5	40 2
Kentucky . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4 5	12 2	17 5	18 0
Louisiana . . . . .	1 8	5 5	10 2	14 1	17 2	19 5	24 6	28 9	33 0	41 2	46 5	53 7
Maine . . . . .	..	..	1 7	3 4	4 7	7 8	11 4	15 6	16 0	20 7	24 6	30 4
Maryland . . . . .	..	..	7 7	10 0	13 4	16 8	19 5	21 0	21 0	21 7	22 1	23 2
Massachusetts . . . . .	32 2	34 6	38 6	41 3	45 3	47 7	53 1	69 7	79 2	94 8	105 7	120 5
Michigan . . . . .	47 1	52 6	58 7	65 1	75 9	91 8	123 7	158 1	181 3	221 8	278 5	348 9
Minnesota . . . . .	..	..	1	1	2	3 7	6 9	13 0	20 6	28 5	35 5	42 2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	03	2 2	5 6	9 9	16 5	22 1

## POPULATION—DENSITY BY STATES.

63

	4	1 6	2 9	8 1	13.1	17 1	17 9	24 4	27 8	33 5
Mississippi.....	2	4	1 6	2 9	8 1	13.1	17 1	24 4	27 8	33 5
Missouri.....	3	3	1 0	2 1	5 6	9 9	17 2	31 5	39 0	46 2
Montana.....								3	1 0	1 7
Nebraska.....							1	5 9	13 8	13 9
Nevada.....							1	6	4	4
New Hampshire.....	20 4	23 8	27 1	29 9	31 6	36 3	36 2	38 5	41 8	46 7
New Jersey.....	28 3	32 9	37 2	43 0	50 1	65 7	90 1	151 7	193 8	250 3
New Mexico.....						3	4	1 0	1 8	1 6
New York.....	12 4	20 1	28 8	40 3	51 0	65 0	81 5	106 7	126 1	152 6
North Carolina.....	9 8	11 4	13 2	15 2	15 5	17 9	20 4	28 8	33 3	39 0
North Dakota.....							(*)	(*)	2 7	4 5
Ohio.....	1 1	5 7	14 3	23 0	37 3	48 6	57 4	78 5	90 1	102 0
Oklahoma.....									2 0	10 3
Oregon.....						04	6	1 8	3 4	4 4
Pennsylvania.....	13 4	18 0	23 3	30 0	38 3	51 4	64 6	95 2	116 9	140 1
Rhode Island.....	63 4	70 9	76 6	89 6	100 3	136 0	160 9	254 9	318 4	407 0
South Carolina.....	11 5	13 8	16 7	19 3	19 7	22 2	23 3	33 0	38 2	44 4
South Dakota.....							(*)	(*)	4 5	5 2
Tennessee.....	2 5	6 3	10 1	16 3	19 9	24 0	26 6	36 9	42 3	48 4
Texas.....						8	2 3	6 1	8 5	11 6
Utah.....						1	2	1 8	2 6	3 4
Vermont.....	16 9	23 9	25 8	30 7	32 0	34 4	34 5	36 2	36 4	37 6
Virginia.....	13 6	15 0	16 4	18 7	19 1	21 9	24 6	30 5	37 7	46 2
Washington.....							1	1 1	5 8	7 7
West Virginia.....								25 1	31 0	38 9
Wisconsin.....								19 4	31 1	38 0
Wyoming.....						5 6	14 2	24 2	31 1	38 0
The United States.....	4 9	3 7	4 8	6 4	8 4	7 9	10 8	17 3	21 2	25 6

\* Dakota Territory, 1880, 0 9, 1870, 0 1, 1860, 0 03

## No. 25.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, WITH ESTIMATES FOR 1908.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—Figures for the years 1790-1850, inclusive, from Seventh Census, for 1860 from Preliminary Report on the Eighth Census, for 1870 from Compendium of the Ninth Census, for 1880 from Abstract of the Eleventh Census, for 1890, 1900, and 1905, from Special Report "Statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000." In the case of several cities figures for the earlier years were taken from the 1880 Census Report on "Social Statistics of cities."]

Cty	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1908
New York, N. Y.	33,131	60,480	96,873	123,706	202,589	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299	*1,515,301	1,803,437, 202	b 4,388,322
Brooklyn, N. Y.	.....	31,298	4,402	7,175	15,366	36,553	96,588	206,664	396,099	566,663	a 992,113	1,038,575	2,166,055
Chicago, Ill.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,983	109,260	298,977	503,185	1,099,850	1,491,082	1,491,082
Philadelphia, Pa.	42,520	60,403	91,874	112,772	161,410	240,423	340,045	562,599	674,022	847,170	1,046,964	1,298,967	1,674,012
St. Louis, Mo.	.....	.....	1,000	4,368	a 8,852	16,169	77,880	160,773	350,422	850,518	1,451,770	575,238	.....
Boston, Mass.	18,098	24,937	33,250	43,298	61,392	*93,483	136,851	177,812	250,526	392,839	448,477	560,892	616,072
Baltimore, Md.	13,503	20,114	36,583	62,738	80,625	102,313	109,051	219,418	267,354	434,439	508,957	508,957	508,957
Cleveland, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,071	17,421	48,417	92,829	160,146	291,353	381,768	491,401
Buffalo, N. Y.	.....	.....	1,508	2,085	8,653	18,213	42,281	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	462,387	591,629
San Francisco, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,213	42,281	56,802	149,473	233,959	298,987	342,762	(c)
Pittsburg, Pa.	.....	1,565	4,768	7,248	12,568	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389	238,617	321,616	517,523
Cincinnati, Ohio	.....	750	2,540	9,642	24,831	46,358	115,446	161,044	216,239	332,313	296,908	325,902	349,316
Detroit, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,222	9,102	21,019	46,619	79,577	116,840	205,876	285,704	376,174
Milwaukee, Wis.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,857	204,468	285,315	327,873
New Orleans, La.	.....	.....	17,242	27,176	46,310	*102,193	116,373	168,675	191,418	216,080	242,089	287,104	328,157
Washington, D. C.	.....	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	177,624	230,392	278,718	317,890
Newark, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	6,507	10,953	17,240	38,894	71,914	106,059	136,508	181,830	246,070	302,527
Minneapolis, Minn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,564	13,066	46,887	164,738	206,433	202,718	297,324
Jersey City, N. J.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722	163,068	206,433	248,458
Louisville, Ky.	.....	359	1,357	4,012	10,341	21,210	43,194	68,083	100,753	123,758	161,123	204,751	238,069
Indianapolis, Ind.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056	105,436	169,164	234,774
Providence, R. I.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,692	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,484	131,822	169,866
St. Paul, Minn.	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	68,904	104,897	182,146	266,070	375,897	512,457
Rochester, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	1,502	9,269	20,191	1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,156	197,311	271,897
Kansas City, Mo.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,403	88,201	62,386	89,866	133,886	162,608	198,111
Toledo, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,418	32,260	56,785	132,716	163,752	185,852
Denver, Colo.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,484	131,822	169,866
Albany, Pa.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,749	4,769	4,769	36,629	106,713	138,539	158,121
Columbus, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682	105,287	129,896	(h)
Worcester, Mass.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,882	18,551	31,574	61,647	88,150	125,860	152,031
Los Angeles, Cal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,655	115,421	138,963
Memphis, Tenn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,610	4,392	5,728	11,183	50,385	102,479	132,581
Omaha, Neb.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,839	22,623	40,226	33,592	64,495	102,290	131,370
New Haven, Conn.	.....	4,049	6,772	7,147	10,160	12,960	20,315	29,247	50,840	62,882	81,298	105,027	125,627
Syracuse, N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,500	22,271	28,119	43,051	61,792	88,143	108,374	123,607



[illegible]

a Estimated

<sup>b</sup> Greater New York, including Brooklyn, Richmond, Queens, etc

Underestimated to the

<sup>d</sup> State census of 1852

• No estimate

**\* Includes Allegheny.**

g Overestimated by between 10,000 and 15,000

<sup>b</sup> Included with Pittsburgh

Census of 1890 defective, population for 1890 estimated as mean between 1880 and 1900

<sup>a</sup> Includes population of territory annexed in 1901

⌘Returns of the State Board of Agriculture, 1908

# No. 26.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, 1880, 1890, AND 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Native born			Foreign born.		
	1880	1890	1900	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	1,252,771	1,498,621	1,814,105	9,781	14,777	14,592
Alaska	( <sup>a</sup> )	<sup>b</sup> 15,381	<sup>b</sup> 50,931	( <sup>a</sup> )	<sup>b</sup> 16,671	<sup>b</sup> 12,661
Arizona	21,991	69,418	98,698	16,049	18,795	24,233
Arkansas	792,175	1,113,947	1,297,275	10,350	11,261	14,289
California	571,820	847,089	1,117,813	292,874	366,309	367,240
Colorado	154,537	329,259	448,545	39,790	89,990	91,155
Connecticut	492,708	562,657	670,210	129,992	183,801	238,210
Delaware	137,140	155,332	170,925	9,468	18,161	18,810
District of Columbia	160,502	211,622	258,599	17,122	18,770	20,119
Florida	259,584	368,490	504,710	9,909	22,932	23,882
Georgia	1,531,616	1,825,216	2,203,928	10,564	12,137	12,403
Hawaii	( <sup>c</sup> )	48,117	63,221	( <sup>c</sup> )	41,873	90,780
Idaho	22,636	71,092	137,168	9,974	17,456	24,004
Illinois	2,494,295	2,984,005	3,554,903	583,576	842,847	966,747
Indiana	1,834,123	2,046,199	2,374,341	144,178	146,205	142,121
Indian Territory	( <sup>d</sup> )	180,169	387,202	( <sup>d</sup> )	13	4,858
Iowa	1,362,965	1,593,223	1,925,933	261,650	324,069	305,420
Kansas	886,010	1,280,270	1,343,810	110,086	147,838	126,685
Kentucky	1,589,173	1,799,279	2,096,925	59,517	59,356	50,219
Louisiana	885,800	1,068,841	1,328,722	54,146	49,747	52,903
Maine	590,053	532,125	601,136	58,883	78,961	93,360
Maryland	852,137	948,091	1,094,110	82,806	91,298	93,934
Massachusetts	1,339,591	1,581,810	1,959,022	143,191	167,137	146,324
Michigan	1,248,429	1,550,010	1,879,329	388,508	543,880	541,613
Minnesota	513,097	842,927	1,210,076	207,676	467,356	505,818
Mississippi	1,122,388	1,281,648	1,513,289	9,209	7,952	7,981
Missouri	1,956,802	2,444,316	2,890,286	211,578	234,869	216,379
Montana	27,638	99,828	176,262	11,521	13,096	67,047
Nebraska	354,988	860,114	888,953	97,111	202,512	177,317
Nevada	30,613	32,649	32,242	27,653	11,706	10,993
New Hampshire	300,697	304,190	323,481	46,294	72,310	88,107
New Jersey	909,416	1,115,958	1,451,785	221,700	328,975	431,884
New Mexico	111,514	149,023	181,685	8,051	11,269	13,625
New York	3,471,199	4,432,121	5,308,490	1,211,379	1,671,050	1,900,125
North Carolina	1,396,008	1,614,217	1,889,318	3,712	3,702	4,492
North Dakota	18,674	109,522	206,055	18,215	81,161	113,091
Ohio	2,503,119	3,213,036	3,698,811	391,913	459,293	158,731
Oklahoma	( <sup>e</sup> )	75,735	382,651	( <sup>e</sup> )	2,710	15,680
Oregon	144,265	260,887	317,788	50,503	57,817	66,718
Pennsylvania	2,695,062	4,412,393	5,316,865	587,829	845,720	955,250
Rhode Island	202,538	239,201	291,037	73,993	106,305	131,519
South Carolina	987,891	1,144,879	1,531,788	7,686	6,270	5,528
South Dakota	64,708	257,845	313,062	33,600	91,065	88,508
Tennessee	1,525,667	1,747,189	2,002,870	16,702	20,029	17,746
Texas	1,477,133	2,082,571	2,869,353	114,616	152,956	179,357
Utah	99,969	137,715	227,972	43,994	63,064	53,777
Vermont	291,327	288,334	298,891	40,959	14,088	44,747
Virginia	1,197,869	1,637,606	1,831,723	14,696	18,371	19,161
Washington	59,313	267,227	106,739	15,803	90,005	111,364
West Virginia	600,192	743,911	936,319	18,265	18,843	22,151
Wisconsin	910,072	1,171,131	1,553,071	405,125	519,199	515,971
Wyoming	14,969	47,642	73,116	5,850	14,913	17,115
The United States	<sup>c</sup> 13,475,840	<sup>c</sup> 53,761,652	<sup>b</sup> 65,843,302	<sup>c</sup> 6,679,913	<sup>c</sup> 9,308,104	<sup>b</sup> 10,160,085

<sup>a</sup>Not stated in report for 1880

<sup>b</sup>At the census of 1890 all natives of Alaska born previous to its acquisition in 1867 by the United States were classed as foreign born, but at the census of 1900 all natives of Alaska, irrespective of age, are classed as native born

<sup>c</sup>No census of Hawaii was taken by the Hawaiian Government in 1890

<sup>d</sup>No report for Indian Territory was made at the census of 1880

<sup>e</sup>Oklahoma was organized as a Territory May 2, 1890

<sup>f</sup>Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Indian Territory, and Indian reservations

<sup>g</sup>Inclusive of 447,506 persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Alaska (32,052), Hawaii (89,990), and Indian Territory (180,182), and on Indian reservations, etc (145,282), credited to States and Territories, as follows: Alabama, 384, Arizona, 28,623, Arkansas, 32, California, 5,268, Colorado, 1,051, Idaho, 4,168, Illinois, 1, Iowa, 401, Kansas, 1,012, Louisiana, 1, Massachusetts, 4, Michigan, 1, Minnesota, 8,457, Missouri, 1, Montana, 10,765, Nebraska, 3,716, Nevada, 1,594, New Mexico, 6,689, New York, 5,321, North Carolina, 2, North Dakota, 8,264, Ohio, 13, Oklahoma, 16,641, Oregon, 3,937, Pennsylvania, 99, South Dakota, 19,792, Texas, 4, Utah, 2,874, Washington, 7,842, Wisconsin, 6,150, Wyoming, 1,850

<sup>h</sup>Inclusive of 91,219 persons (75,851 native born and 15,368 foreign born) in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory

**No. 27.—PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION,  
1890 AND 1900. BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	1890		1900	
	Native	Foreign	Native	Foreign
Alabama ..	99 0	1 0	99 2	0 8
Arizona .....	78 7	21 3	80 3	19 7
Arkansas .....	98 7	1 3	98 9	1 1
California .....	60 8	39 2	75 3	24 7
Colorado .....	79 7	20 3	83 1	16 9
Connecticut .....	75 4	24 6	73 8	26 2
Delaware .....	92 2	7 8	92 5	7 5
District of Columbia .....	91 9	8 1	92 8	7 2
Florida .....	94 1	5 9	95 5	4 5
Georgia .....	99 3	7	99 4	.6
Idaho .....	80 3	19 7	84 8	15 2
Illinois .....	78 0	22 0	79 9	20 1
Indiana .....	83 3	6 7	94 4	5 6
Indian Territory .....	100 0	-	98 8	1 2
Iowa .....	83 1	16 9	86 3	13 7
Kansas .....	89 6	10 4	91 4	8 6
Kentucky .....	96 8	3 2	97 7	2 3
Louisiana .....	95 0	4 4	96 2	3 8
Maine .....	88 1	11 9	86 6	13 4
Maryland .....	91 0	9 0	92 1	7 9
Massachusetts .....	70 6	29 4	60 8	39 2
Michigan .....	74 0	26 0	77 6	22 4
Minnesota .....	64 3	35 7	71 1	28 9
Mississippi .....	90 4	6	99 5	5
Missouri .....	91 2	8 8	93 0	7 0
Montana .....	69 8	30 2	72 4	27 6
Nebraska .....	80 9	19 1	83 4	16 6
Nevada .....	68 9	31 1	76 2	23 8
New Hampshire .....	80 8	19 2	78 6	21 4
New Jersey .....	77 2	22 8	77 1	22 9
New Mexico .....	93 0	7 0	93 0	7 0
New York .....	73 8	26 2	73 9	26 1
North Carolina .....	99 8	2	99 8	2
North Dakota .....	57 3	42 7	61 6	38 4
Ohio .....	87 5	12 5	89 0	11 0
Oklahoma .....	96 5	3 5	96 1	3 9
Oregon .....	81 0	19 0	84 1	15 9
Pennsylvania .....	82 9	16 1	84 4	15 6
Rhode Island .....	69 2	30 8	68 6	31 4
South Carolina .....	99 5	5	99 6	4
South Dakota .....	73 9	26 1	78 0	22 0
Tennessee .....	98 9	1 1	99 1	9
Texas .....	93 2	6 8	94 1	5 9
Utah .....	74 8	25 2	80 6	19 4
Vermont .....	80 7	19 3	87 0	13 0
Virginia .....	98 9	1 1	99 0	1 0
Washington .....	74 8	25 2	78 5	21 5
West Virginia .....	97 5	2 5	97 7	2 3
Wisconsin .....	69 3	30 7	75 1	24 9
Wyoming .....	76 2	23 8	81 2	18 8
Total .....	85 2	14 8	86 3	13 7
<i>Geographical divisions <sup>a</sup></i>				
North Atlantic .....	77 7	22 3	77 4	22 6
South Atlantic .....	97 6	2 4	97 9	2 1
North Central .....	81 9	18 1	84 2	15 8
South Central .....	97 1	2 9	97 5	2 5
Western .....	75 2	24 8	79 3	20 7
Alaska .....	48 0	52 0	60 1	39 9
Hawaii .....	53 5	46 5	41 1	58 9

<sup>a</sup> For States and Territories included in each division, see note f, page 57

<sup>b</sup> Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory

**No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth							
	Africa	Asia <sup>a</sup>	Atlantic islands	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Bohemia	Canada <sup>b</sup> (English)
Alabama..	77	52	1	16	341	45	31	617
Arizona ..	14	15	4	58	298	33	16	1,116
Arkansas ..	14	34	1	16	451	14	281	992
California..	168	235	3,515	2,269	5,356	785	504	27,403
Colorado... ..	24	106	9	123	6,024	170	380	8,837
Connecticut ..	29	286	87	94	5,330	209	493	7,871
Delaware ..	7	11	1	13	117	9	4	257
District of Columbia	26	29	6	19	187	32	12	809
Florida ..	27	55	109	17	91	18	20	1,114
Georgia ..	50	93	5	16	203	25	23	679
Idaho ..	20	17	3	24	294	42	81	2,528
Illinois ..	131	577	362	412	18,212	4,394	38,570	41,466
Indiana ..	27	202	7	61	2,089	2,576	526	1,986
Indian Territory ..	2	35	-----	3	203	43	24	332
Iowa ..	28	127	11	111	2,309	191	10,809	14,168
Kansas ..	22	45	9	82	3,517	985	3,039	7,053
Kentucky ..	24	160	4	57	475	77	52	1,072
Louisiana ..	66	301	7	50	765	315	30	781
Maine ..	8	282	27	14	165	23	16	36,169
Maryland ..	26	17	24	50	1,756	40	2,813	1,143
Massachusetts	139	2,140	4,432	261	3,955	510	810	158,753
Michigan ..	52	219	17	124	6,049	2,647	2,160	151,915
Minnesota ..	39	310	24	81	8,872	957	11,147	35,515
Mississippi ..	36	67	1	15	246	24	13	345
Missouri ..	39	339	10	144	4,458	864	2,453	7,557
Montana ..	16	23	5	93	3,575	145	177	10,310
Nebraska ..	20	210	7	69	3,593	272	16,138	8,010
Nevada ..	3	1	30	23	96	9	5	810
New Hampshire	8	73	4	9	201	25	11	11,547
New Jersey ..	106	248	89	175	11,728	1,197	1,063	6,014
New Mexico ..	5	43	1	12	352	25	15	680
New York ..	478	1,744	461	706	78,491	1,787	16,317	90,336
North Carolina	23	110	1	7	28	16	3	444
North Dakota ..	4	54	1	15	1,131	151	1,445	25,004
Ohio ..	89	457	18	146	11,575	600	15,131	19,864
Oklahoma ..	4	89	2	12	485	54	1,168	1,248
Oregon ..	11	21	11	138	893	298	231	6,634
Pennsylvania ..	170	1,277	67	484	67,492	4,132	3,368	13,292
Rhode Island ..	123	432	320	47	578	383	41	7,744
South Carolina	27	76	6	1	77	10	14	178
South Dakota ..	8	101	-	22	926	126	2,320	5,906
Tennessee ..	27	140	5	18	284	26	16	926
Texas ..	92	371	18	105	6,870	244	9,204	2,549
Utah ..	97	8	2	161	240	29	13	1,203
Vermont ..	4	118	2	5	237	18	27	10,616
Virginia ..	24	150	8	27	259	19	271	1,025
Washington ..	52	51	22	262	2,343	340	396	18,385
West Virginia ..	2	148	2	21	1,025	79	27	639
Wisconsin ..	36	173	10	108	7,319	4,412	14,145	23,860
Wyoming ..	9	2	-	15	1,046	29	58	1,098
Total ..	2,538	11,895	9,768	6,807	275,907	29,757	156,891	784,741
Alaska ..	3	15	15	60	228	26	8	1,501
Hawaii ..	22	5	1,156	130	225	18	-	339
Military and naval	14	13	16	44	342	47	100	1,217
Grand total ..	2,577	11,928	10,965	7,041	276,702	29,848	156,999	787,798

<sup>a</sup> Except China, Japan, and India

<sup>b</sup> Includes Newfoundland

## No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth						
	Canada <sup>a</sup> (French).	Central America	China	Cuba	Den- mark	England	Europe <sup>b</sup>
Alabama . . . . .	89	23	54	55	96	2,347	33
Arizona . . . . .	153	25	1,296	4	199	1,561	3
Arkansas . . . . .	161	14	50	9	135	1,394	21
California . . . . .	2,410	481	40,262	93	9,040	35,746	59
Colorado . . . . .	960	156	581	26	2,050	18,575	9
Connecticut . . . . .	19,174	383	569	79	2,249	21,569	14
Delaware . . . . .	41	4	51	9	43	1,506	51
District of Columbia . . . . .	97	32	417	43	88	2,299	7
Florida . . . . .	88	28	118	6,744	204	2,231	32
Georgia . . . . .	80	16	184	58	88	1,514	41
Idaho . . . . .	395	2	1,411	6	1,625	3,943	3
Illinois . . . . .	9,129	163	1,462	110	15,686	64,390	158
Indiana . . . . .	948	7	201	12	783	10,874	71
Indian Territory . . . . .	48	1	27	1	33	779	4
Iowa . . . . .	1,519	14	102	12	17,102	21,027	30
Kansas . . . . .	1,485	4	38	8	2,914	13,283	17
Kentucky . . . . .	136	56	46	15	77	3,256	62
Louisiana . . . . .	253	159	554	319	216	2,068	38
Maine . . . . .	30,908	4	102	17	886	4,793	10
Maryland . . . . .	87	42	492	104	177	5,299	82
Massachusetts . . . . .	134,416	230	2,681	108	2,470	82,346	15
Michigan . . . . .	82,443	108	245	21	6,390	43,839	60
Minnesota . . . . .	12,063	22	153	22	16,299	12,022	29
Mississippi . . . . .	75	25	206	10	86	798	73
Missouri . . . . .	1,059	99	442	47	1,510	15,666	76
Montana . . . . .	3,516	4	1,675	9	1,041	8,077	9
Nebraska . . . . .	1,039	5	190	5	12,531	9,757	33
Nevada . . . . .	222	10	1,279	1	339	1,167	2
New Hampshire . . . . .	44,420	3	104	9	75	5,100	2
New Jersey . . . . .	1,118	150	1,344	240	3,899	45,428	87
New Mexico . . . . .	81	13	314	5	57	968	8
New York . . . . .	27,199	1,046	6,880	2,195	5,746	135,685	286
North Carolina . . . . .	36	2	44	9	36	904	20
North Dakota . . . . .	3,162	8	31	--	3,953	2,909	8
Ohio . . . . .	2,903	89	348	32	1,468	44,745	85
Oklahoma . . . . .	179	1	32	1	226	1,121	11
Oregon . . . . .	874	9	9,367	4	1,663	5,663	11
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,468	199	1,840	421	2,531	114,831	292
Rhode Island . . . . .	31,533	17	344	16	268	22,832	4
South Carolina . . . . .	31	9	61	14	55	474	11
South Dakota . . . . .	1,138	13	150	2	5,038	3,862	30
Tennessee . . . . .	119	35	66	21	117	2,207	61
Texas . . . . .	400	59	767	79	1,089	8,213	142
Utah . . . . .	128	19	544	1	9,132	18,879	8
Vermont . . . . .	14,924	3	36	5	225	2,447	6
Virginia . . . . .	104	23	238	14	128	3,425	47
Washington . . . . .	1,899	87	3,462	13	3,626	10,481	24
West Virginia . . . . .	72	27	47	1	60	2,622	23
Wisconsin . . . . .	10,091	16	203	52	16,171	17,995	73
Wyoming . . . . .	150	1	424		884	2,595	--
Total . . . . .	395,066	3,897	81,534	11,081	153,505	840,513	2,251
Alaska . . . . .	118	3	3,091	2	260	674	9
Hawaii . . . . .	12	7	21,741	4	72	739	--
Military and naval . . . . .	231	4	293	72	479	1,565	12
Grand total . . . . .	395,427	3,911	106,659	11,159	154,616	843,491	2,272

<sup>a</sup> Includes Newfoundland<sup>b</sup> Not otherwise specified

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth						
	France	Germany	Greece.	Holland	Hungary	India	Italy.
Alabama.. . . .	539	3,634	129	42	332	7	1,792
Arizona . . . .	253	1,245	10	23	22	8	1,159
Arkansas . . . .	387	5,971	6	69	97	8	1,315
California.. . .	12,266	72,449	372	1,015	799	263	44,476
Colorado . . . .	1,162	14,606	37	260	574	44	10,132
Connecticut .. .	2,427	31,892	121	153	5,692	34	70,994
Delaware . . . .	148	2,332	12	69	86	1	5,041
Distriet of Columbia	389	5,857	34	42	48	12	6,220
Florida . . . . .	262	1,812	98	52	37	24	797
Georgia . . . . .	249	3,407	191	38	166	12	2,293
Idaho . . . . .	194	2,974	9	50	37	5	1,633
Illinois . . . . .	7,787	332,169	1,570	21,916	6,731	133	114,563
Indiana . . . . .	2,384	73,546	82	1,678	1,379	18	16,306
Indian Territory	216	842	2	12	20	2	397
Iowa . . . . .	1,905	123,162	18	9,888	453	43	28,321
Kansas . . . . .	2,012	39,501	17	875	650	31	11,516
Kentucky . . . .	983	27,555	24	136	116	10	9,871
Louisiana . . . .	6,700	11,839	84	78	118	18	6,436
Maine . . . . .	180	1,356	7	22	29	19	10,159
Maryland . . . .	534	14,990	95	220	323	18	13,871
Massachusetts	3,905	31,395	1,813	993	926	151	219,916
Michigan . . . .	2,590	125,071	134	30,106	845	83	24,182
Minnesota . . . .	1,449	117,007	75	2,717	2,182	60	22,428
Mississippi . . . .	365	1,926	22	41	10	1	1,261
Missouri . . . . .	3,288	109,282	66	812	902	33	31,832
Montana . . . . .	539	7,169	20	316	274	17	9,436
Nebraska . . . .	876	65,506	23	885	461	20	11,127
Nevada . . . . .	303	1,179	4	3	3	2	1,125
New Hampshire	211	2,006	41	21	84	6	14,547
New Jersey . . . .	5,513	119,598	115	10,261	14,913	94	91,844
New Mexico . . . .	298	1,360	1	99	41	6	692
New York . . . .	20,008	480,026	1,573	9,414	37,168	403	125,653
North Carolina	95	1,191	14	17	8	3	371
North Dakota . . .	251	11,516	---	317	1,327	7	2,670
Ohio . . . . .	5,604	204,160	213	1,719	16,163	67	55,018
Oklahoma . . . .	300	5,112	3	73	158	5	987
Oregon . . . . .	775	13,292	95	324	156	38	4,210
Pennsylvania . . .	9,176	212,153	465	637	17,333	99	205,909
Rhode Island . . .	679	4,800	81	69	69	22	35,601
South Carolina . .	84	2,075	62	6	19	14	1,131
South Dakota . . .	267	17,873	3	1,566	121	8	3,298
Tennessee . . . .	332	4,569	78	52	296	9	3,372
Texas . . . . .	2,025	49,295	169	262	693	19	6,173
Utah . . . . .	220	2,360	3	523	33	21	1,516
Vermont . . . . .	171	882	5	20	128	6	7,453
Virginia . . . . .	316	1,501	59	72	607	24	3,731
Washington . . . .	1,065	16,668	65	632	222	50	7,262
West Virginia . . .	298	6,537	108	22	810	3	3,342
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,637	242,777	63	6,196	1,123	24	23,544
Wyoming . . . . .	183	2,146	230	18	287	8	1,591
Total . . . . .	104,197	2,663,418	8,515	104,931	145,711	2,031	1,615,459
Alaska . . . . .	93	1,020	36	30	8	4	677
Hawaii . . . . .	100	1,154	55	19	5	15	225
Military and naval..	144	3,572	49	118	88	19	3,108
Grand total . . .	104,534	2,669,161	8,655	105,098	145,815	2,069	1,619,160

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued.

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth							
	Japan	Luxemburg	Mexico	Norway	Pacific Islands	Poland (Austrian).	Poland (German).	Poland (Russian).
Alabama .....	6	6	43	159	6	18	8	96
Arizona .....	251	3	14,172	123	37	4	2	12
Arkansas .....		6	63	54	8	119	103	64
California .....	10,264	42	8,086	5,060	794	72	187	832
Colorado .....	51	9	274	1,149	86	27	60	465
Connecticut .....	25	1	22	709	11	2,085	356	7,739
Delaware .....	1	74	2	49	1	106	439	968
District of Columbia .....	11		38	101	2	2	11	106
Florida .....	1		84	235	8	5	4	10
Georgia .....	1		14	155	7	4	28	118
Idaho .....	1,305	4	28	1,173	24	2	13	25
Illinois .....	102	421	156	29,979	70	10,291	37,491	17,083
Indiana .....	6	18	43	334	15	407	4,265	1,068
Indian Territory .....			64	31	2	1	3	192
Iowa .....	11	705	29	25,634	21	38	115	457
Kansas .....	2	59	71	1,477	12	80	188	432
Kentucky .....	3	4	19	34	2	16	30	552
Louisiana .....	12	2	485	189	11	3	27	110
Maine .....	10		8	509	6	22	9	337
Maryland .....	9	2	26	246	12	210	875	2,273
Massachusetts .....	78	6	41	3,335	94	8,166	1,532	10,956
Michigan .....	14	117	56	7,552	27	2,063	20,218	4,524
Minnesota .....	58	430	24	104,895	25	877	8,184	1,379
Mississippi .....		1	48	74		1	2	56
Missouri .....	11	12	162	530	25	364	1,476	1,668
Montana .....	2,427	7	47	3,254	26	34	30	113
Nebraska .....	9	160	27	2,883	15	1,157	1,305	401
Nevada .....	223		98	50	10	1	3	15
New Hampshire .....	1		3	295	8	500	6	322
New Jersey .....	67	32	55	2,206	23	1,654	1,816	8,653
New Mexico .....	9	5	6,649	33	13	9	5	88
New York .....	392	75	353	12,601	113	9,696	19,794	37,347
North Carolina .....	1		4	21	3		7	29
North Dakota .....	118	39	1	30,206	5	226	652	118
Ohio .....	28	65	53	639	20	1,276	8,609	6,330
Oklahoma .....		5	70	118	2	16	42	87
Oregon .....	2,523	24	53	2,789	115	15	35	220
Pennsylvania .....	53	39	110	1,393	53	15,552	14,313	42,753
Rhode Island .....	11		4	312	13	838	60	849
South Carolina .....			2	49	2	1	7	62
South Dakota .....	1	118	13	19,788	5	17	299	127
Tennessee .....	4		29	141	9	21	20	229
Texas .....	16	16	71,062	1,356	33	622	1,564	817
Utah .....	413	2	41	2,123	149	19	5	35
Vermont .....	1		3	54	1	89	18	233
Virginia .....	12	2	18	123	10	5	6	103
Washington .....	5,769	39	73	9,891	106	49	145	266
West Virginia .....			7	19		91	133	317
Wisconsin .....	5	480	499	61,575	13	1,308	25,607	3,307
Wyoming .....	397	1	58	378	10	28	11	29
Total....	24,788	3,031	103,393	330,385	2,013	58,497	150,210	154,476
Alaska .....	279	1	11	1,243	17			
Hawaii .....	56,231		24	198	593			
Military and naval .....	289	10	17	597	36	6	22	43
Grand total	81,590	3,042	103,445	338,420	2,659	58,503	150,232	154,424

\* Except Philippine Islands.

## No 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth							
	Poland (unknown)	Portugal	Roumania	Russia	Scotland	South America	Spain	Sweden.
Alabama . . . .	11	8	16	468	1,223	51	59	488
Arizona . . . .	4	18	1	107	399	24	51	342
Arkansas . . . .	29	---	8	276	342	15	7	855
California . . . .	229	12,068	78	3,421	9,467	1,137	896	14,549
Colorado . . . .	68	28	35	2,938	4,069	53	41	10,765
Connecticut . . .	518	568	247	11,404	6,175	46	104	16,164
Delaware . . . .	14	2	11	380	341	10	4	802
District of Columbia	13	6	2	807	574	49	31	284
Florida . . . . .	8	37	115	220	434	58	1,084	561
Georgia . . . . .	19	12	36	1,232	417	37	65	204
Idaho . . . . .	6	35	1	124	796	6	77	2,822
Illinois . . . . .	3,084	200	312	28,707	20,021	181	227	99,117
Indiana . . . . .	337	4	64	1,215	2,805	23	75	1,673
Indian Territory . .	3	1	3	200	401	1	6	88
Iowa . . . . .	141	2	84	1,998	6,425	27	21	29,875
Kansas . . . . .	51	20	81	11,019	4,219	61	39	15,144
Kentucky . . . .	40	1	22	1,076	793	7	21	2,232
Louisiana . . . .	28	94	16	692	899	112	583	359
Maine . . . . .	75	53	---	1,021	2,127	15	29	1,935
Maryland . . . .	293	20	26	11,301	2,128	67	31	317
Massachusetts . . .	849	13,453	128	26,963	24,332	275	239	32,192
Michigan . . . . .	1,481	10	11	4,138	10,343	62	61	26,956
Minnesota . . . .	921	8	483	5,907	4,810	39	150	115,176
Mississippi . . . .	31	4	23	414	196	11	76	303
Missouri . . . . .	172	16	115	6,672	3,878	123	61	6,692
Montana . . . . .	36	34	28	394	2,422	23	20	5,316
Nebraska . . . . .	241	6	24	8,083	2,773	25	182	24,693
Nevada . . . . .	6	176	---	27	247	26	178	278
New Hampshire . . .	34	29	1	722	2,019	9	5	2,032
New Jersey . . . .	2,034	62	478	19,715	14,211	266	145	7,337
New Mexico . . . .	3	6	2	99	427	9	27	244
New York . . . . .	2,918	362	10,549	165,610	33,862	1,130	1,614	42,708
North Carolina . . .	9	8	6	253	320	12	6	68
North Dakota . . . .	58	1	353	14,979	1,800	3	6	8,119
Ohio . . . . .	538	117	100	8,203	9,327	79	44	3,951
Oklahoma . . . . .	11	9	1	2,649	333	7	16	411
Oregon . . . . .	43	142	24	1,753	2,283	33	56	1,555
Pennsylvania . . . .	3,710	124	1,259	50,999	30,386	235	189	21,130
Rhode Island . . . .	115	2,545	110	2,429	5,455	47	23	6,072
South Carolina . . . .	13	6	6	316	239	4	15	65
South Dakota . . . .	29	2	40	12,365	1,153	8	3	8,617
Tennessee . . . . .	52	4	7	927	511	26	14	337
Texas . . . . .	315	62	45	2,259	1,952	84	280	1,388
Utah . . . . .	6	8	1	119	3,113	7	8	7,025
Vermont . . . . .	24	53	---	377	2,049	4	53	1,020
Virginia . . . . .	33	29	15	1,212	1,162	29	35	218
Washington . . . . .	46	137	19	2,162	3,623	109	54	12,737
West Virginia . . . .	92	---	1	721	855	6	5	132
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,507	6	53	4,213	1,569	57	26	26,196
Wyoming . . . . .	11	12	2	90	1,253	2	5	1,727
Total . . . . .	20,324	80,608	15,032	423,726	233,524	4,733	7,050	572,014
Alaska . . . . .	13	11	---	218	295	20	10	1,445
Hawaii . . . . .	72	6,512	2	58	427	33	202	140
Military and naval	27	10	9	370	453	28	22	1,026
Grand total . . . .	20,436	87,144	15,043	424,372	234,699	4,814	7,284	574,625



## No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued

State or Territory of residence	Country of birth					Total foreign-born population <sup>b</sup>	Born at sea
	Switzerland	Turkey	Wales	West Indies <sup>a</sup>	Other countries		
Alabama . . . . .	200	66	306	79	7	14,592	26
Arizona . . . . .	199	29	136	13	1	24,233	26
Arkansas . . . . .	679	1	113	13	11	11,289	34
California . . . . .	10,971	649	1,949	372	260	367,240	358
Colorado . . . . .	1,479	33	1,955	45	31	91,165	84
Connecticut . . . . .	1,499	226	650	188	56	238,210	121
Delaware . . . . .	59	2	43	24	4	18,810	13
District of Columbia . . . . .	244	39	82	91	6	20,119	21
Florida . . . . .	113	14	169	4,910	18	23,832	22
Georgia . . . . .	180	21	65	99	9	12,408	21
Idaho . . . . .	1,017	8	732	4	5	24,604	29
Illinois . . . . .	9,033	286	4,364	218	162	966,747	736
Indiana . . . . .	3,172	74	2,083	24	45	142,121	232
Indian Territory . . . . .	63	3	175	10	-----	4,858	7
Iowa . . . . .	4,342	93	3,091	60	42	305,920	315
Kansas . . . . .	3,337	37	2,005	29	20	126,635	165
Kentucky . . . . .	1,929	17	337	13	16	50,249	63
Louisiana . . . . .	523	290	126	224	12	52,903	74
Maine . . . . .	15	4	199	62	22	93,330	58
Maryland . . . . .	320	21	671	205	18	93,934	114
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,277	2,896	1,680	985	209	846,324	351
Michigan . . . . .	2,617	101	838	108	54	541,653	556
Minnesota . . . . .	3,258	125	1,288	42	140	505,318	357
Mississippi . . . . .	83	23	30	35	2	7,981	11
Missouri . . . . .	6,819	88	1,613	101	63	216,379	330
Montana . . . . .	796	157	935	9	28	67,067	60
Nebraska . . . . .	2,340	55	922	26	13	177,347	156
Nevada . . . . .	344	1	128	1	---	10,093	13
New Hampshire . . . . .	96	65	68	12	76	88,107	24
New Jersey . . . . .	6,570	636	1,195	573	150	431,834	244
New Mexico . . . . .	123	13	105	4	18	13,625	15
New York . . . . .	13,915	1,915	7,304	4,241	339	1,900,425	1,001
North Carolina . . . . .	77	16	20	23	9	4,492	12
North Dakota . . . . .	374	104	147	1	13	113,091	87
Ohio . . . . .	12,007	164	11,481	122	53	458,731	530
Oklahoma . . . . .	361	37	94	7	2	15,680	29
Oregon . . . . .	2,677	29	401	27	8	65,743	81
Pennsylvania . . . . .	6,707	551	35,453	729	241	985,250	660
Rhode Island . . . . .	166	284	256	169	164	134,519	51
South Carolina . . . . .	36	4	8	43	6	5,528	5
South Dakota . . . . .	585	48	549	8	11	88,508	81
Tennessee . . . . .	1,004	34	300	25	16	17,746	19
Texas . . . . .	1,709	216	313	164	59	179,357	172
Utah . . . . .	1,469	18	2,141	5	15	53,777	76
Vermont . . . . .	98	22	1,056	10	4	44,747	30
Virginia . . . . .	229	79	267	93	21	19,461	34
Washington . . . . .	1,825	65	1,509	33	33	111,364	122
West Virginia . . . . .	696	20	482	11	2	22,451	19
Wisconsin . . . . .	7,666	146	3,356	27	43	515,971	524
Wyoming . . . . .	199	---	393	8	4	17,415	21
Total . . . . .	115,593	9,910	93,586	14,354	2,546	10,341,276	8,196
Alaska . . . . .	80	12	41	9	19	12,661	14
Hawaii . . . . .	28	4	21	26	10	90,789	67
Military and naval . . . . .	258	23	96	79	12	15,363	33
Grand total . . . . .	115,959	9,949	93,744	14,468	2,587	10,460,065	8,310

<sup>a</sup> Except Cuba and Porto Rico<sup>b</sup> Includes persons born at sea

**No. 29.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900: By  
PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Country of birth	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900 <sup>a</sup>	1880 to 1890	1890 to 1900
Austria . . . .	946	25,061	30,708	34,663	123,271	275,907	218.8	123.8
Bohemia . . . .	...	..	40,289	85,361	118,106	156,891	39.4	32.8
Canada (English) <sup>b</sup> .	147,711	249,970	493,464	717,157	{ 678,412	{ 784,741	{ 36.8	{ 15.7
Canada (French) <sup>b</sup> .								
China . . . . .	758	35,565	63,042	104,468	106,688	81,534	2.1	23.6
Denmark . . . .	1,838	9,962	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,805	106.5	16.0
England . . . . .	278,675	433,494	555,046	664,160	909,092	840,513	36.9	7.5
France . . . . .	54,069	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,197	5.8	7.9
Germany . . . . .	583,774	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,712	2,784,891	2,663,418	11.6	4.4
Holland . . . . .	9,818	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	104,931	10.9	28.2
Hungary . . . . .	...	...	8,737	11,526	62,433	145,711	111.7	133.1
Ireland . . . . .	961,719	1,611,804	1,855,827	1,951,571	1,871,509	1,615,159	9	13.7
Italy . . . . .	3,645	10,518	17,157	41,230	182,590	484,027	312.8	165.1
Mexico . . . . .	13,317	27,466	12,135	68,399	77,853	104,993	13.8	32.8
Norway . . . . .	12,678	43,995	111,216	181,729	322,665	336,388	77.6	4.3
Poland . . . . .	...	7,298	11,436	48,557	117,110	383,407	203.6	160.0
Russia . . . . .	1,414	3,160	4,614	35,722	182,614	123,726	411.3	132.0
Scotland . . . .	70,550	108,518	140,855	170,136	212,231	237,521	42.1	3.6
Sweden . . . . .	3,559	14,625	97,332	194,337	478,011	572,011	116.0	19.7
Switzerland . . .	12,338	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,593	17.1	11.1
Wales . . . . .	29,868	45,763	71,533	83,302	100,079	93,586	20.1	6.5
Other countries . .	56,875	40,115	60,701	93,005	127,167	273,112	37.1	111.5
Total . . . . .	2,244,602	4,138,697	5,567,229	6,679,913	9,219,517	10,311,276	38.5	11.8

<sup>a</sup> Exclusive of the foreign born in the noncontiguous territory, and in the military and naval service abroad.

<sup>b</sup> Includes Newfoundland.

<sup>c</sup> Decrease.

**No. 29½.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENT-AGE. SHOWING PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF TOTAL POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900**

Census year	Total population considered	Persons of foreign birth		Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1850 . . . . .	23,191,876	2,211,602	9.7	..	..
1860 . . . . .	31,413,321	4,138,697	13.2	..	..
1870 . . . . .	37,538,371	5,567,229	14.8	10,892,015	28.2
1880 . . . . .	50,155,783	6,579,943	13.1	14,922,711	29.8
1890 . . . . .	62,622,250	9,219,517	14.7	20,676,046	33.0
1900 . . . . .	76,303,387	10,460,085	13.7	26,198,939	34.3

<sup>a</sup> Based on partial figures only.

No. 30.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, WITH PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports, of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born
New York, N. Y.	623,198	419,094	44.5	727,629	478,670	39.7	875,858	639,913	42.2	2,167,122	1,270,040	37.0
Brooklyn, N. Y.	751,851	144,718	16.5	383,969	177,694	41.3	514,613	261,700	42.5	1,111,463	687,112	34.6
Chicago, Ill.	154,420	144,557	48.1	298,226	204,859	40.7	619,184	450,660	42.5	908,377	567,310	22.8
Philadelphia, Pa.	490,895	163,624	27.2	642,835	204,395	21.1	777,334	269,480	25.7	463,352	111,856	19.4
St. Louis, Mo.	198,615	112,249	36.1	245,305	105,012	30.0	336,894	114,876	25.4	383,763	197,129	35.1
Boston, Mass.	162,540	87,986	25.1	248,013	114,796	31.6	290,305	158,172	35.3	410,357	68,660	13.5
Baltimore, Md.	210,870	56,481	21.1	276,177	66,136	16.9	365,436	69,063	15.9	557,137	124,631	32.6
Cleveland, Ohio	54,014	38,815	41.8	160,737	69,409	37.1	164,258	97,095	37.2	257,155	104,272	29.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	71,477	46,997	39.3	103,866	51,268	33.1	166,179	89,485	35.0	223,397	116,885	31.1
San Francisco, Cal.	76,754	73,719	49.3	129,715	104,214	44.6	172,186	126,811	42.4	236,778	81,878	26.4
Pittsburg, Pa.	58,254	27,922	32.3	111,784	44,605	28.5	165,328	73,289	30.7	297,911	57,961	17.8
Cincinnati, Ohio	136,627	70,612	26.8	183,480	71,679	28.1	255,500	71,408	24.1	189,201	96,503	33.8
Detroit, Mich.	44,196	35,281	44.5	70,695	45,645	39.2	134,167	81,709	38.9	196,324	88,991	31.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	37,667	33,773	47.3	69,514	46,073	39.0	124,862	79,676	38.9	256,779	30,325	10.6
New Orleans, La.	142,543	48,475	25.3	171,933	41,137	19.1	207,670	34,369	14.2	235,599	20,119	7.2
Washington, D. C.	95,442	13,757	12.6	133,051	14,212	9.6	211,622	18,770	8.2	174,707	71,363	29.0
Newark, N. J.	69,175	35,284	34.2	96,178	40,330	29.6	136,259	55,671	30.5	141,697	61,021	30.1
Minneapolis, Minn.	8,613	4,153	24.1	31,871	15,013	22.0	104,180	60,558	36.5	113,009	58,424	28.3
Jersey City, N. J.	50,711	31,635	25.6	81,464	39,258	21.5	108,645	53,858	32.7	133,904	21,127	10.5
Louisville, Ky.	75,085	25,668	25.6	100,692	23,156	15.7	137,619	23,610	14.6	152,012	17,122	10.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	37,657	10,657	23.1	62,446	12,610	16.8	90,919	14,487	13.7	119,742	55,865	31.8
Providence, R. I.	61,727	17,177	24.9	76,782	28,077	26.8	91,782	40,364	39.6	116,246	46,819	28.7
St. Paul, Minn.	11,913	8,687	43.4	26,295	15,075	36.4	79,979	53,177	39.9	121,840	40,718	25.1
Rochester, N. Y.	41,202	21,151	21.8	62,744	26,622	29.8	91,121	39,775	25.7	145,242	18,110	11.2
Kansas City, Mo.	24,581	7,679	16.7	46,451	9,301	16.7	111,838	20,858	15.7	104,000	27,522	21.1
Toledo, Ohio	20,485	11,099	35.1	35,788	14,349	28.6	59,245	22,189	27.3	108,558	25,301	18.9
Denver, Colo.	3,621	1,158	29.9	26,924	8,705	24.4	81,249	25,464	23.9	99,680	30,216	23.3
Albany, Pa.	37,872	15,308	28.8	59,435	19,437	24.7	79,152	26,145	24.8	113,222	12,328	9.8
Columbus, Ohio	28,668	7,611	24.3	42,526	9,071	17.6	73,662	12,488	14.2	80,769	37,652	31.8
Worcester, Mass.	29,159	11,946	29.1	42,667	15,624	29.8	57,952	26,763	31.5			

No 30.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC., 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued

City	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born	Native born	Foreign born	Per cent foreign born
Los Angeles, Cal.	8,724	2,004	35 0	7,979	3,204	28 7	37,643	12,752	25 3	82,515	19,904	19 5
Memphis, Tenn.	38,446	6,750	16 9	29,621	8,971	11 2	69,095	6,400	8 4	97,210	8,110	8 0
Omaha, Neb.	9,763	6,320	39 3	20,588	9,930	32 9	106,413	33,089	23 0	79,003	23,332	29 0
New Haven, Conn.	36,482	14,338	28 2	47,214	13,668	21 9	58,304	22,934	23 8	77,225	30,392	38 5
Syracuse, N. Y.	29,061	13,990	32 5	38,774	13,018	25 2	65,801	22,342	25 4	84,617	23,797	21 9
Scranton, Pa.	19,205	15,897	45 2	29,993	15,877	34 6	49,642	25,573	34 0	73,053	23,973	28 4
St. Joseph, Mo.	14,330	5,226	26 7	26,775	5,656	17 4	45,251	7,162	13 5	94,555	8,424	8 2
Paterson, N. J.	20,711	12,868	38 3	32,849	18,702	36 7	47,185	31,073	39 8	66,380	38,791	36 9
Fall River, Mass.	15,268	11,478	42 9	25,356	23,575	48 2	36,664	37,734	50 7	54,821	50,042	47 7
Portland, Oreg.	5,715	2,578	31 1	11,265	6,312	35 9	29,062	17,823	37 4	64,550	25,876	28 6
Atlanta, Ga.	20,669	1,080	5 1	35,993	1,416	3 8	63,662	1,871	2 9	87,841	2,581	2 8
Seattle, Wash.	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,181	13,656	31 9	38,668	22,003	27 3
Dayton, Ohio	23,050	7,423	24 4	31,432	7,246	18 7	51,633	9,587	15 7	75,280	10,073	11 8
Albany, N. Y.	47,215	22,207	32 0	66,993	23,705	26 2	72,630	22,233	23 5	76,433	17,715	18 8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	10,782	5,725	34 7	22,016	10,000	31 2	40,874	19,404	32 2	63,669	23,896	27 3
Cambridge, Mass.	27,570	12,055	30 4	37,001	15,605	29 8	46,177	23,851	34 1	61,420	30,465	33 2
Lowell, Mass.	26,493	14,485	35 3	36,421	23,031	29 8	43,095	34,601	44 5	53,995	40,974	43 1
Harford, Conn.	26,363	10,837	29 1	31,420	10,595	25 2	38,774	14,456	27 2	56,092	23,755	29 8
Reading, Pa.	30,069	8,871	11 4	39,654	8,624	8 1	59,229	4,782	8 1	73,021	5,940	7 5
Richmond, Va.	47,260	8,778	7 4	60,230	8,340	6 8	77,915	8,473	4 8	82,185	2,855	3 4
Nashville, Tenn.	23,056	2,809	10 9	40,825	3,025	7 0	72,374	8,794	6 0	77,828	3,097	3 8
Trenton, N. J.	17,855	5,019	21 9	24,191	5,719	19 1	43,410	14,048	24 5	56,514	16,793	22 9
Wilmington, Del.	25,639	5,152	16 7	36,804	5,674	13 4	52,332	9,099	14 8	66,030	10,478	13 7
Camden, N. J.	17,462	2,583	12 9	37,164	4,495	10 8	50,580	7,733	13 8	65,838	10,097	13 3
Bridgeport, Conn.	18,585	5,384	28 4	20,204	7,439	26 9	34,677	14,189	29 0	48,715	22,251	31 4
Lebanon, Mass.	23,238	4,385	17 5	31,234	7,040	18 4	41,762	13,965	25 1	50,771	17,712	25 9
Troy, N. Y.	30,246	16,219	34 8	38,869	16,988	29 9	46,267	17,265	28 3	46,267	15,234	23 7
Des Moines, Iowa	9,557	2,478	20 6	18,405	4,263	18 8	42,178	7,915	13 8	54,198	7,946	12 8
New Bedford, Mass.	17,645	3,675	17 2	20,922	5,923	22 1	26,313	14,420	35 4	36,913	25,529	40 9
Springfield, Mass.	19,773	6,930	26 0	25,307	7,533	22 6	33,264	10,915	24 7	47,678	14,351	23 2
Oakland, Cal.	...	...	...	29,734	11,021	31 9	34,145	14,557	29 9	49,704	17,256	25 8
Lawrence, Mass.	16,204	12,717	41 0	21,885	17,266	44 1	24,136	20,518	46 0	33,952	28,577	45 7
Somerville, Mass.	10,553	4,132	28 1	19,252	5,681	22 8	29,264	10,888	27 1	44,411	17,232	28 0
Kansas City, Kans.	24,564	3,671	13 0	27,715	2,994	9 7	32,593	6,723	14 9	45,041	6,377	12 4
Savannah, Ga.	...	...	...	18,004	3,408	7 9	39,781	3,408	7 9	60,810	3,434	6 3
Hoboken, N. J.	9,963	10,334	50 9	18,004	17,995	41 9	26,234	17,364	39 8	37,984	21,350	36 0

**No. 31.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN 1890 AND 1904: TOTAL NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Juvenile delinquents				Number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population			
	June 1, 1890		June 30, 1904		June 1, 1890		June 30, 1904 (based on population of 1900)	
	Number	Number per 100,000 of population	Number	Number per 100,000 of population <sup>a</sup>	White	Colored	White	Colored
Alabama . . . . .	(b)	(b)	37	1.9	---	---	3.7	---
Arizona . . . . .	(b)	(b)	31	22.6	---	---	32.3	---
California . . . . .	206	17.1	474	29.7	18.3	3.1	31.0	47.4
Colorado . . . . .	149	36.1	288	48.7	35.4	77.6	46.7	384.8
Connecticut . . . . .	626	83.9	702	72.0	75.5	561.6	67.8	606.4
Delaware . . . . .	45	26.7	98	51.2	15.0	84.4	37.0	133.3
District of Columbia . . . . .	187	61.2	405	135.7	44.0	157.2	59.9	311.8
Florida . . . . .	(b)	(b)	31	5.3	---	---	1.3	11.7
Georgia . . . . .	(b)	(b)	99	4.3	---	---	3.8	5.2
Illinois . . . . .	383	10.0	1,386	26.5	8.7	93.3	24.5	201.9
Indiana . . . . .	636	29.0	872	32.9	24.6	236.5	28.5	295.0
Iowa . . . . .	527	27.6	714	30.2	24.2	619.8	29.3	477.8
Kansas . . . . .	208	14.6	872	25.0	12.7	65.3	18.0	193.8
Kentucky . . . . .	273	14.7	301	13.3	11.9	31.0	9.4	44.2
Louisiana . . . . .	86	7.7	36	2.4	3.4	12.0	3.2	2.0
Maine . . . . .	169	25.6	226	31.9	25.2	164.6	32.2	133.9
Maryland . . . . .	1,061	101.8	1,070	85.8	83.6	171.4	79.8	131.6
Massachusetts . . . . .	698	31.2	1,107	36.5	30.3	114.6	37.9	163.0
Michigan . . . . .	696	33.2	1,114	44.0	31.4	214.2	43.9	276.6
Minnesota . . . . .	284	21.8	360	18.6	21.1	176.5	19.9	104.5
Missouri . . . . .	360	13.4	670	20.4	10.8	58.4	17.5	95.8
Montana . . . . .	(b)	(b)	78	27.4	---	---	29.6	64.5
Nebraska . . . . .	237	22.4	164	15.4	21.6	91.5	15.0	61.4
New Hampshire . . . . .	102	27.1	181	42.5	26.1	579.7	44.1	---
New Jersey . . . . .	608	42.1	650	31.5	38.6	142.7	28.4	189.2
New York . . . . .	3,675	61.3	5,826	74.8	59.4	211.1	77.8	232.1
North Dakota . . . . .	(b)	(b)	39	10.5	---	---	12.5	---
Ohio . . . . .	1,529	41.6	1,741	40.0	36.0	273.1	35.6	304.1
Oregon . . . . .	(b)	(b)	93	20.5	---	---	23.6	---
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,151	21.9	1,692	25.1	17.7	220.5	23.2	165.2
Rhode Island . . . . .	270	73.1	356	77.0	72.2	340.0	76.6	368.2
South Dakota . . . . .	(b)	(b)	65	15.4	---	---	16.3	14.4
Tennessee . . . . .	(b)	(b)	246	11.6	---	---	12.3	11.7
Utah . . . . .	(b)	(b)	79	26.0	---	---	27.9	70.0
Vermont . . . . .	86	25.9	137	39.3	24.1	597.6	39.7	114.9
Virginia . . . . .	(b)	(b)	279	14.4	---	---	12.8	19.1
Washington . . . . .	(b)	(b)	158	27.1	---	---	30.8	22.9
West Virginia . . . . .	(b)	(b)	314	30.2	---	---	30.0	89.5
Wisconsin . . . . .	591	35.0	543	24.4	31.5	171.7	25.7	134.8
Total . . . . .	14,846	23.7	23,034	28.3	23.5	25.4	29.7	34.4
<i>Geographical divisions.</i>								
North Atlantic . . . . .	7,338	42.5	10,877	48.3	39.6	216.4	48.6	208.9
South Atlantic . . . . .	1,293	14.6	2,296	20.7	13.9	15.7	20.9	23.9
North Central . . . . .	5,451	24.4	8,040	28.8	21.8	147.9	26.9	200.7
South Central . . . . .	359	3.8	620	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
Western . . . . .	355	11.7	1,201	26.7	12.1	5.7	28.4	45.9

<sup>a</sup> Estimated, July 1, 1904

<sup>b</sup> No returns

<sup>c</sup> For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57.

**No. 32.—PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES: NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION IN 1890 AND 1903, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, AND (FOR 1903) BY NATIVITY AND COLOR**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	June 1, 1890				December 31, 1903					
	General population	Paupers enumerated in almshouses.		General population *	Paupers enumerated in almshouses					
		Number	Number per 100,000 of population		Number	Number per 100,000 of population	Native white	Foreign born	Colored	
Alabama . . . . .	1,513,017	623	41.2	1,941,673	761	39.2	370	13	372	
Arizona . . . . .	59,620	23	38.6	135,361	146	107.9	55	53	6	
Arkansas . . . . .	1,128,179	223	19.8	1,377,265	575	41.7	291	41	143	
California . . . . .	1,208,130	2,600	215.2	1,862,896	4,140	261.6	1,646	2,378	108	
Colorado . . . . .	112,198	57	21.1	588,011	398	68.0	205	186	6	
Connecticut . . . . .	746,258	1,138	192.7	966,528	2,067	213.9	906	1,092	61	
Delaware . . . . .	168,493	299	177.5	190,556	278	145.9	161	58	56	
District of Columbia . . . . .	230,892	221	95.9	296,035	230	77.7	53	30	142	
Florida . . . . .	391,422	24	6.1	577,677	121	21.5	51	10	61	
Georgia . . . . .	1,837,803	901	49.0	2,352,132	1,032	48.9	611	13	400	
Idaho . . . . .	81,885	20	23.7	188,010	70	37.2	31	38	—	
Illinois . . . . .	3,826,311	5,935	111.0	5,178,163	5,635	108.8	2,726	2,617	183	
Indiana . . . . .	2,192,404	2,927	133.5	2,632,582	3,120	118.5	2,329	617	116	
Indian Territory . . . . .	—	—	—	467,982	—	—	—	—	—	
Iowa . . . . .	1,911,896	1,621	81.8	2,316,861	2,019	86.0	1,211	753	38	
Kansas . . . . .	1,127,096	593	41.6	1,185,683	780	52.5	181	211	77	
Kentucky . . . . .	1,558,635	1,578	81.9	2,250,567	1,678	71.6	1,155	191	318	
Louisiana . . . . .	1,118,587	1,22	10.9	1,175,880	119	10.1	55	70	23	
Maine . . . . .	661,986	1,141	175.6	706,127	1,152	163.1	812	302	7	
Maryland . . . . .	1,012,390	1,099	153.1	1,240,206	1,633	131.7	513	115	373	
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,238,913	4,725	211.0	3,068,304	5,934	197.3	2,729	3,113	81	
Michigan . . . . .	2,093,889	1,916	91.5	2,618,659	2,591	103.0	1,416	1,087	52	
Minnesota . . . . .	1,301,626	365	28.0	1,909,459	517	28.6	123	419	5	
Mississippi . . . . .	1,289,600	494	38.3	1,615,675	517	31.1	210	7	296	
Missouri . . . . .	2,679,181	2,378	88.8	3,250,845	2,165	75.6	1,524	663	252	
Montana . . . . .	132,159	132	99.9	279,308	311	112.1	149	161	4	
Nebraska . . . . .	1,058,910	291	27.5	1,067,606	161	13.5	207	216	11	
Nevada . . . . .	45,761	43	94.0	12,335	171	403.9	77	93	—	
New Hampshire . . . . .	876,530	1,113	303.6	421,150	1,140	268.8	772	338	10	
New Jersey . . . . .	1,411,333	2,715	188.1	2,040,882	1,936	91.9	715	1,081	105	
New Mexico . . . . .	153,593	1	0.7	207,861	—	—	—	—	—	
New York . . . . .	5,997,853	10,272	171.3	7,722,413	19,793	139.8	4,267	6,290	216	
North Carolina . . . . .	1,617,917	1,493	92.3	1,992,661	1,519	76.2	910	9	565	
North Dakota . . . . .	182,719	35	19.2	365,070	181	50.1	97	85	2	
Ohio . . . . .	3,672,316	7,400	201.5	4,331,114	8,172	188.7	4,776	2,866	435	
Oklahoma . . . . .	61,834	—	—	512,946	52	10.1	38	11	2	
Oregon . . . . .	314,767	99	31.6	417,576	297	57.1	154	97	5	
Pennsylvania . . . . .	5,238,011	8,653	161.6	6,670,216	9,051	135.6	4,506	4,089	361	
Rhode Island . . . . .	319,706	190	111.3	458,314	788	171.9	125	132	30	
South Carolina . . . . .	1,151,119	578	50.2	1,408,160	686	48.7	357	51	268	
South Dakota . . . . .	328,808	53	16.1	420,550	159	37.8	79	76	2	
Tennessee . . . . .	1,767,518	1,545	87.4	2,111,810	1,812	85.8	1,118	78	581	
Texas . . . . .	2,235,523	464	20.8	3,340,109	913	27.3	522	179	207	
Utah . . . . .	207,905	62	29.8	300,888	184	61.3	65	111	3	
Vermont . . . . .	332,422	513	163.3	347,660	414	119.1	302	98	9	
Virginia . . . . .	1,655,980	2,193	132.1	1,925,208	1,915	99.5	1,010	86	838	
Washington . . . . .	219,390	71	20.3	575,749	306	53.1	146	153	5	
West Virginia . . . . .	762,791	792	103.8	1,020,035	881	85.6	682	82	117	
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,686,580	2,611	156.6	2,203,671	1,666	72.9	483	1,110	5	
Wyoming . . . . .	60,705	—	—	103,272	—	—	—	—	—	
Total . . . . .	62,622,250	73,045	116.6	80,651,957	51,764	101.1	42,205	32,136	6,910	
<i>Geographical divisions b</i>										
North Atlantic . . . . .	17,401,545	31,143	178.9	22,350,924	33,278	148.9	15,551	16,738	890	
South Atlantic . . . . .	8,857,920	8,100	91.1	11,011,610	8,298	75.1	4,746	711	2,820	
North Central . . . . .	22,362,279	25,615	111.5	27,719,063	27,745	100.1	15,168	10,819	1,128	
South Central . . . . .	10,972,848	5,019	46.0	15,122,763	6,457	42.7	3,859	892	1,915	
Western . . . . .	8,027,613	3,138	103.6	4,117,567	5,986	131.6	2,558	3,273	137	

\* Estimated.

b For States and Territories included in each division see note "f," page 57.

**No 33.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, DECEMBER 31, 1903, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor ]

State or Territory.	Per cent of foreign-born white paupers enumerated in almshouses, Dec 31, 1903, born in—									
	Ireland	Germany.	England and Wales	Canada	Scandinavia	Scotland	Italy	France	Hungary and Bohemia	Russia and Poland
Alabama	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Arizona	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Arkansas	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
California	41 0	15 0	9 6	5 1	5 7	3 7	2 8	5 2	0 1	0 5
Colorado	34 4	14 5	15 1	4 8	12 4	7 0	1 1	1 6	5	1 6
Connecticut	71 9	8 4	7 4	2 4	2 7	2 7	4	4	1	2 0
Delaware	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
District of Columbia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			(b)
Florida	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Georgia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Idaho	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)				(b)
Illinois	32 8	33 2	7 2	2 6	13 2	2 1	4	1 4	1 3	2 3
Indiana	35 9	37 9	9 1	1 7	4 6	1 2	3	2 9	5	2 0
Indian Territory										
Iowa	25 4	33 9	7 2	3 3	16 2	1 4	1	1 7	7 2	3
Kansas	20 6	32 2	14 5	6 1	7 9	7 0	1 4	2 8	1 4	1 4
Kentucky	54 9	29 0	5 2	2 1	5	1 6		3 1		5
Louisiana	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Maine	43 4	1 3	9 6	37 8	3 7	2 6	3			1 3
Maryland	40 2	41 8	5 0	7	1 4	3 8	4	1 1	4	2 5
Massachusetts	70 1	2 9	9 7	10 3	1 0	2 6	7	1		9
Michigan	20 3	27 3	9 9	18 2	6 6	4 7	5	2 0	1	1 4
Minnesota	15 3	24 3	4 3	4 5	41 3	1 7	2	1 0	1 7	2 4
Mississippi	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)				(b)
Missouri	41 2	34 7	4 1	2 9	4 5	1 8	4	2 3	3	1 3
Montana	39 2	14 3	11 8	10 5	10 5	5 6		2 5		5 6
Nebraska	26 5	31 3	5 3	2 9	13 0	2 9	4	1 2	8	4
Nevada	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
New Hampshire	46 7	3 6	12 4	28 4	3 2	3 6		9		3
New Jersey	59 6	20 7	9 9	7	1 3	2 4	1 5	1 1	2	1 1
New Mexico										
New York	62 4	18 7	6 3	3 3	1 7	2 0	1 2	1 0	2	1 1
North Carolina	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
North Dakota	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Ohio	36 5	39 4	9 9	1 4	8	1 7	8	1 2	2 0	1 1
Oklahoma	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Oregon	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
Pennsylvania	45 1	27 3	11 6	7	1 6	2 0	1 2	7	2 0	2 4
Rhode Island	63 0	2 1	17 5	6 9	2 1	4 8	1 5			6
South Carolina	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)		(b)
South Dakota	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)	(b)	(b)
Tennessee	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Texas	22 4	27 9	10 1	(b)	2 2	2 8	1 1	3 4	5 0	2 2
Utah	5 3	6 1	43 9		30 7	6 1	1 7	9		9
Vermont	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)				(b)
Virginia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		(b)
Washington	32 7	18 3	12 4	10 4	14 4	3 3	2 6	2 0		6
West Virginia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			(b)
Wisconsin	14 6	50 9	4 5	4 1	9 5	1 3	2	3	2 6	6 0
Wyoming										
Total	46 4	23 3	8 7	4 8	4 9	2 5	1 0	1 4	1 0	1 5
Geographical divisions <sup>a</sup>										
North Atlantic	59 2	16 3	8 9	5 3	1 6	2 3	1 0	7	6	1 4
South Atlantic	45 1	33 3	5 9	1 5	2 0	4 1	7	1 5	4	2 1
North Central	29 6	35 8	7 8	4 2	9 4	2 2	5	1 5	1 8	2 0
South Central	43 1	25 0	7 3	1 5	2 2	2 9	1 0	4 1	1 5	1 3
Western	38 0	15 0	11 9	5 6	7 5	4 0	2 4	4 3	1	6

<sup>a</sup> Includes Newfoundland

<sup>b</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100

<sup>c</sup> For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

# ILLITERATE POPULATION.

## No. 34.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD IN 1900: By STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Male	Female	Total	White			Negro
				Native	Foreign born.	Total	
Alabama . . . . .	212,579	231,011	443,590	103,570	1,813	104,883	338,605
Arizona . . . . .	11,401	12,903	27,307	3,096	7,552	10,648	211
Arkansas . . . . .	91,483	99,172	190,655	76,036	1,124	77,160	113,453
California . . . . .	36,444	22,515	58,959	8,320	27,267	35,587	1,211
Colorado . . . . .	8,774	9,005	17,779	8,692	7,264	15,956	962
Connecticut . . . . .	20,929	22,044	42,973	3,673	37,723	41,401	1,441
Delaware . . . . .	8,882	8,649	17,531	6,072	2,476	8,548	8,967
District of Columbia . . . . .	7,807	12,221	20,028	1,138	1,842	2,480	17,462
Florida . . . . .	41,420	42,865	84,285	17,089	2,145	19,184	64,816
Georgia . . . . .	231,880	248,540	480,420	100,431	833	101,264	379,067
Idaho . . . . .	3,260	2,245	5,505	862	1,305	2,167	37
Illinois . . . . .	74,752	83,206	157,958	58,037	86,668	144,705	12,903
Indiana . . . . .	43,763	46,776	90,539	63,800	16,059	79,859	10,594
Indian Territory . . . . .	27,709	24,343	52,052	29,091	889	29,980	11,242
Iowa . . . . .	18,675	21,497	40,172	16,522	21,431	37,953	1,062
Kansas . . . . .	15,732	16,781	32,513	12,165	10,601	22,769	9,230
Kentucky . . . . .	131,839	131,015	262,954	169,324	5,414	171,768	84,137
Louisiana . . . . .	183,318	197,827	381,145	82,227	14,324	96,551	284,023
Maine . . . . .	16,936	12,124	29,060	11,394	17,195	28,589	155
Maryland . . . . .	19,110	52,837	101,947	26,432	12,262	38,694	63,033
Massachusetts . . . . .	59,411	74,629	134,043	20,739	119,582	130,321	2,853
Michigan . . . . .	43,224	37,258	80,482	22,277	54,899	76,676	1,426
Minnesota . . . . .	23,049	29,897	52,946	6,338	42,142	48,480	3,817
Mississippi . . . . .	170,827	180,631	351,461	36,035	806	36,841	313,812
Missouri . . . . .	75,272	77,572	152,844	96,405	19,914	116,319	36,390
Montana . . . . .	6,885	1,790	11,675	752	4,264	5,016	152
Nebraska . . . . .	8,094	9,903	17,997	4,717	11,911	16,628	633
Nevada . . . . .	2,618	1,997	4,615	133	841	774	29
New Hampshire . . . . .	12,013	9,032	21,075	3,840	17,126	20,966	70
New Jersey . . . . .	42,625	44,033	86,658	17,031	59,307	76,338	9,882
New Mexico . . . . .	19,765	27,206	46,971	34,525	4,397	38,922	271
New York . . . . .	143,214	174,886	318,100	17,370	258,423	305,773	9,180
North Carolina . . . . .	181,223	205,023	386,251	175,645	262	175,907	208,182
North Dakota . . . . .	6,194	6,525	12,719	1,063	8,432	9,495	31
Ohio . . . . .	63,404	68,137	131,541	67,155	50,155	117,310	14,107
Oklahoma . . . . .	7,930	7,844	15,774	6,279	1,268	7,517	3,628
Oregon . . . . .	7,429	3,257	10,686	2,180	2,207	4,387	89
Pennsylvania . . . . .	157,027	142,349	299,376	87,372	191,706	279,078	19,532
Rhode Island . . . . .	13,582	15,422	29,004	8,711	24,157	27,871	1,063
South Carolina . . . . .	159,419	179,240	338,659	54,375	311	54,719	283,883
South Dakota . . . . .	6,160	8,672	14,832	1,201	5,833	7,039	51
Tennessee . . . . .	170,017	176,883	346,900	157,396	1,690	159,086	147,784
Texas . . . . .	156,801	157,217	314,018	95,006	51,181	146,187	167,138
Utah . . . . .	2,811	3,330	6,141	1,108	3,167	4,275	37
Vermont . . . . .	9,507	6,710	16,217	6,931	9,205	16,139	99
Virginia . . . . .	157,890	151,230	312,120	96,117	2,043	98,160	213,836
Washington . . . . .	7,360	5,380	12,740	1,374	1,546	5,920	259
West Virginia . . . . .	41,429	38,676	80,105	61,281	4,730	66,011	11,083
Wisconsin . . . . .	34,284	39,495	73,779	13,959	56,896	70,385	250
Wyoming . . . . .	1,866	1,012	2,878	348	1,819	1,697	141
Total . . . . .	3,011,224	3,168,845	6,180,069	1,913,611	1,287,135	3,200,746	2,853,194
Alaska . . . . .	13,121	10,187	23,311	193	572	765	6
Hawaii . . . . .	29,378	12,762	42,140	2,197	5,341	7,511	34
Military and naval . . . . .	1,130	7	1,137	433	120	553	486
Grand total . . . . .	3,055,056	3,191,801	6,246,857	1,916,234	1,293,171	3,209,605	2,853,720



No. 35.—POPULATION AND DEATHS,\* AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths
Alabama	771,623	9,084	984,201	12,700	996,992	10,569	1,262,505	17,355	1,513,401	19,883	1,828,697	25,699
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,658	232	40,440	280 <sup>b</sup>	88,243	619	122,931	1,223
Arkansas	209,897	3,014	435,450	8,836	484,471	6,033	802,575	14,496	1,128,211	14,083	1,311,564	22,518
California	92,597	905	379,994	3,663	560,247	8,699	864,694	11,115	1,213,398	17,161	1,485,053	22,506
Colorado	.....	.....	34,277	.....	39,364	372	194,327	2,515	413,249	5,298	589,700	7,428
Connecticut	370,792	5,774	460,147	6,113	537,454	6,731	622,700	8,977	746,258	b 13,863	908,420	b 15,422
Dakota	.....	.....	4,837	4	14,151	98	135,177	1,270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	91,532	1,209	112,216	1,246	125,015	1,550	116,408	2,190	168,493	b 3,073	184,785	3,075
District of Columbia	51,687	846	75,080	1,285	131,700	1,993	177,624	4,192	230,392	b 3,419	278,718	b 6,364
Florida	87,445	929	140,424	1,762	187,748	2,248	269,493	3,103	391,422	4,057	528,512	6,482
Georgia	906,185	9,896	1,037,286	12,758	1,154,109	13,051	1,542,180	20,777	1,837,353	20,424	2,216,331	26,941
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	50	32,610	821	88,518	719	161,772	1,212
Illinois	831,470	11,735	1,711,451	19,205	2,539,391	32,560	3,077,871	43,416	3,826,352	50,213	4,821,560	61,229
Indiana	988,416	12,675	1,350,428	15,280	1,680,637	17,405	1,978,301	30,102	2,192,404	23,266	2,516,462	33,586
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180,182	115	392,060	5,286
Iowa	102,214	2,043	674,913	7,227	1,194,020	9,461	1,624,615	18,875	1,912,297	17,124	2,231,853	19,573
Kansas	.....	.....	107,206	1,553	364,399	4,492	996,096	14,749	1,428,103	11,647	1,170,495	16,261
Kentucky	982,405	15,016	1,155,684	16,347	1,821,011	14,064	1,648,690	22,886	1,858,635	23,019	2,147,174	27,091
Louisiana	517,762	11,941	708,002	12,303	726,915	13,969	939,916	14,161	1,115,588	15,634	1,351,625	20,955
Maine	583,169	7,581	628,279	7,613	626,915	7,699	648,986	9,384	661,066	9,974	694,466	b 12,148
Maryland	583,031	9,604	687,049	7,379	780,894	9,686	931,941	16,113	1,042,890	17,090	1,188,044	20,422
Massachusetts	994,514	19,380	1,231,066	21,206	1,457,351	25,582	1,783,065	b 31,762	2,238,947	b 43,102	2,805,316	b 49,756
Michigan	237,654	4,511	749,113	7,391	1,184,039	11,020	1,636,937	19,144	2,093,890	24,118	2,426,982	b 33,572
Minnesota	6,077	29	172,023	1,109	479,706	3,465	780,773	8,790	1,310,253	14,876	1,751,394	17,005
Mississippi	606,526	8,711	791,305	12,151	827,922	9,012	1,131,597	14,136	1,289,600	11,549	1,551,370	20,251
Missouri	682,044	12,285	1,182,012	17,607	1,721,295	27,232	2,168,830	35,314	2,670,165	30,736	3,106,665	38,084

<sup>b</sup> From registration records

\* Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated

No 35.—POPULATION AND DEATHS, AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths	Population	Deaths
Montana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,395	185	39,159	331	142,924	1,302	243,329	2,188
Nebraska .....	.....	.....	28,841	281	122,993	991	452,402	5,776	1,062,556	8,307	1,066,300	8,264
Nevada .....	.....	.....	6,857	.....	42,491	614	62,266	717	47,955	450	42,385	438
New Hampshire .....	317,976	4,231	326,673	4,467	318,300	4,285	346,991	5,403	376,330	a 6,856	411,588	a 7,400
New Jersey .....	490,555	6,461	672,035	7,516	906,096	10,522	1,131,116	a 18,434	1,444,933	a 28,415	1,883,669	a 32,735
New Mexico .....	61,517	1,157	93,516	1,301	91,874	1,178	119,565	2,417	160,282	2,766	195,310	2,674
New York .....	3,097,291	45,549	3,880,735	46,786	4,382,759	68,479	5,082,871	84,450	6,003,174	a 117,837	7,293,894	a 130,268
North Carolina .....	869,039	10,145	992,622	12,562	1,071,361	10,496	1,399,760	20,915	1,617,949	18,001	1,898,810	21,068
North Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190,983	1,827	319,146	2,237
Ohio .....	1,980,329	28,951	2,839,511	24,613	2,065,260	28,777	3,198,062	40,972	3,672,329	47,847	4,157,545	53,862
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,475	456	398,331	3,181
Oregon .....	14,294	47	52,465	300	90,923	614	174,768	1,814	317,704	2,643	413,586	3,896
Pennsylvania .....	2,311,786	28,518	2,906,215	30,138	3,521,951	51,303	4,282,891	62,055	5,258,113	70,612	6,302,115	90,199
Rhode Island .....	117,545	2,224	174,650	2,475	217,353	2,701	276,581	4,507	345,506	a 7,234	428,556	a 8,176
South Carolina .....	668,597	8,036	703,708	9,700	705,606	7,343	995,577	15,173	1,151,149	15,017	1,340,316	17,166
South Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	348,000	3,392	401,570	3,088
Tennessee .....	1,052,717	11,846	1,109,801	15,064	1,258,520	13,974	1,542,359	24,987	1,767,518	23,060	2,020,616	30,572
Texas .....	212,592	3,051	604,215	9,242	818,579	11,057	1,591,749	23,896	2,235,527	25,720	3,048,710	34,160
Utah .....	11,280	289	40,273	374	86,786	884	143,968	2,300	210,779	2,118	276,749	3,079
Vermont .....	314,720	3,123	315,098	3,351	330,551	3,511	332,286	4,837	332,422	a 5,261	343,641	a 5,829
Virginia .....	1,421,661	19,044	1,596,318	22,855	1,225,163	14,990	1,512,565	23,840	1,655,980	22,454	1,854,184	25,252
Washington .....	.....	.....	11,594	50	23,955	218	75,116	734	357,232	2,768	518,103	4,910
West Virginia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	412,014	8,953	618,457	7,159	762,794	7,997	958,800	9,558
Wisconsin .....	305,231	2,903	775,881	7,120	1,051,670	9,761	1,315,497	15,529	1,693,330	18,380	2,069,042	24,928
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,115	74	20,789	189	62,555	483	92,531	767
Total .....	23,191,876	322,721	31,443,821	392,613	38,558,371	458,208	50,155,753	732,017	b 62,947,714	841,419	b 75,994,575	1,039,094

<sup>a</sup> From registration records<sup>b</sup> Inclusive of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, and exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad

No. 36.—DEATHS AT EACH CENSUS, 1870 TO 1900.<sup>a</sup> BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX

State or Territory	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Alabama.	5,506	5,063	10,569	8,504	8,851	17,355	10,046	9,837	19,883	12,970	12,729	25,699
Arizona.	103	84	252	206	83	289	419	230	649	750	473	1,223
Arkansas.	3,150	2,883	6,033	7,555	6,941	14,496	7,512	6,571	14,083	11,813	10,705	22,518
California.	5,506	3,195	8,699	7,169	3,946	11,115	10,843	6,313	17,161	13,998	8,508	22,506
Colorado.	231	141	372	1,589	929	2,515	3,151	2,147	5,298	4,471	2,957	7,428
Connecticut.	3,513	3,218	6,731	4,508	4,469	8,977	7,133	6,680	13,863	7,902	7,520	15,422
Dakota.	69	29	98	720	550	1,270	1,685	1,438	3,123	1,644	1,431	3,075
Delaware.	815	732	1,547	1,100	1,090	2,190	2,872	2,577	5,449	3,274	3,080	6,354
District of Columbia.	1,055	938	1,993	2,110	2,082	4,192	2,171	1,886	4,057	3,520	2,962	6,482
Florida.	1,219	1,029	2,248	1,586	1,517	3,103	2,777	2,588	5,365	4,841	4,454	9,295
Georgia.	6,686	6,365	13,051	10,312	10,435	20,747	10,268	10,166	20,434	13,321	13,620	26,941
Idaho.	39	11	50	200	121	321	420	299	719	762	480	1,242
Illinois.	17,549	15,011	32,560	22,774	20,642	43,416	27,139	23,074	50,213	33,611	27,583	61,194
Indiana.	9,076	8,329	17,405	15,304	14,798	30,102	11,981	11,315	23,296	17,454	16,132	33,586
Indian Territory.	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	66	145	2,795	2,491	5,286
Iowa.	5,035	4,426	9,461	9,480	8,985	18,465	9,016	8,108	17,124	10,612	8,961	19,573
Kansas.	2,403	2,089	4,492	7,638	7,061	14,749	6,146	5,501	11,647	8,978	7,283	16,261
Kentucky.	7,230	6,834	14,064	11,413	11,423	22,836	12,061	10,958	23,019	13,843	13,248	27,091
Louisiana.	7,905	6,064	13,969	7,652	6,509	14,161	8,492	7,142	15,634	10,971	9,084	20,055
Maine.	3,977	3,722	7,699	8,647	4,737	13,384	5,276	4,098	9,374	6,292	5,856	12,148
Maryland.	5,054	4,682	9,736	8,147	7,966	16,113	8,737	8,353	17,090	10,529	9,896	20,425
Massachusetts.	12,733	12,849	25,582	17,560	16,192	33,752	21,545	21,557	43,102	25,352	24,404	49,756
Michigan.	5,665	5,355	11,020	10,065	9,079	19,144	12,813	11,305	24,118	18,084	15,488	33,572
Minnesota.	1,925	1,560	3,485	4,708	4,082	8,790	8,010	6,866	14,876	9,354	7,651	17,005
Mississippi.	4,713	4,320	9,042	7,238	6,873	14,136	7,520	7,019	14,547	10,299	9,952	20,251
Missouri.	1,201	12,031	27,232	18,474	16,840	35,314	16,490	14,240	30,730	20,480	17,604	38,084
Montana.	137	48	185	223	108	331	810	462	1,302	1,357	801	2,158
Nebraska.	540	451	991	3,016	2,760	5,776	4,438	3,849	8,307	4,480	3,784	8,264

<sup>b</sup> From registration records<sup>a</sup> Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated

No 36.—DEATHS AT EACH CENSUS, 1870 TO 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX—Continued.

State or Territory	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Nevada.....	422	192	614	520	187	717	337	113	450	290	148	438
New Hampshire..	2,087	2,198	4,285	2,726	2,777	5,503	a 8,431	a 3,425	a 6,856	a 8,663	a 2,737	a 7,400
New Jersey.....	5,683	4,849	10,532	a 9,499	a 8,935	a 18,434	a 14,954	a 13,501	a 28,455	a 17,462	a 15,273	a 32,735
New Mexico.....	621	557	1,178	1,379	2,417	3,796	1,303	1,303	2,606	1,455	1,219	2,674
New York.....	36,366	32,113	68,479	43,742	40,708	84,450	a 62,206	a 55,631	a 117,837	a 68,645	a 61,620	a 130,268
North Carolina..	5,087	5,409	10,496	10,215	10,700	20,915	8,968	9,083	18,051	10,427	10,611	21,038
North Dakota....	15,292	13,485	28,777	21,099	19,873	40,972	998	829	1,827	1,159	1,128	2,287
Ohio.....	394	280	674	1,005	809	1,814	262	194	456	1,741	1,140	2,881
Oklahoma.....	27,192	24,111	51,303	32,528	29,527	62,055	37,867	32,745	70,612	49,150	41,049	90,199
Pennsylvania.....	1,403	1,298	2,701	2,228	2,279	4,507	a 3,653	a 3,601	a 7,254	a 4,132	a 4,044	a 8,176
Rhode Island.....	3,737	3,606	7,343	7,298	7,875	15,173	7,507	7,510	15,017	8,461	8,705	17,166
South Carolina..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,736	1,656	3,392	1,654	1,434	3,088
South Dakota....	6,819	7,155	13,974	12,243	12,744	24,987	11,788	11,272	23,060	15,354	15,218	30,572
Tennessee.....	6,171	4,886	11,057	12,619	11,277	23,896	14,163	11,552	25,720	18,045	16,115	a 4,160
Texas.....	448	486	934	1,238	1,122	2,360	1,138	980	2,118	1,821	1,258	3,079
Utah.....	1,781	1,720	3,501	2,428	2,459	4,887	a 2,563	a 2,693	a 5,256	a 2,936	a 2,893	a 5,829
Vermont.....	7,414	7,516	14,930	11,720	12,120	23,840	11,527	10,927	22,454	13,112	12,140	25,252
Virginia.....	129	89	218	454	280	734	1,596	1,172	2,768	3,148	1,762	4,910
Washington.....	2,019	1,934	3,953	3,629	3,530	7,159	1,129	3,868	7,987	5,046	1,512	9,558
West Virginia....	5,224	4,537	9,761	8,363	7,226	15,589	9,867	8,513	18,380	13,845	11,113	24,958
Wisconsin.....	59	15	74	119	70	189	309	174	483	452	315	767
Wyoming.....	256,361	227,812	483,203	577,370	351,647	929,017	444,355	397,064	841,419	551,611	487,483	1,039,094
Total ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* From registration records

**No. 37.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ANNUAL AVERAGE 1901 TO 1905, AND PER CENT OF POPULATION, 1900, BY COLOR AND FOR REGISTRATION CITIES HAVING 10 PER CENT OR MORE COLORED INHABITANTS IN 1900**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

City	Per cent of population, 1900	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population							
		Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Mobile, Ala									
Total	100 0	24 0	27 2	23 8	22 5	23 2	25 4	25 2	26 1
White	55 6	19 1	22 5	18 5	17 7	18 2	20 6	20 5	21 0
Colored	44 4	30 2	33 0	30 5	28 6	29 3	31 5	31 0	32 4
Fresno, Cal									
Total	100 0	20 0	19 3	20 3	18 1	21 4	19 1	20 9	22 9
White	87 4	18 3	16 5	17 1	16 4	19 5	17 8	20 7	21 3
Colored	12 6	31 8	38 8	42 7	30 3	31 3	28 4	22 7	34 2
Wilmington, Del									
Total	100 0	16 9	20 2	17 3	17 3	17 9	15 6	16 6	19 7
White	87 2	15 7	19 1	16 1	15 8	16 0	14 7	15 9	18 7
Colored	12 8	25 4	27 5	25 6	27 7	30 8	21 8	21 3	26 5
Washington, D C									
Total	100 0	20 6	22 3	21 4	20 1	20 3	20 8	20 5	20 5
White	68 7	16 8	18 3	17 2	16 1	16 9	17 5	16 5	16 9
Colored	31 3	28 8	30 9	30 4	28 7	27 8	28 3	29 1	28 5
Jacksonville, Fla									
Total	100 0	27 5	30 1	26 7	28 2	27 0	26 6	28 7	25 0
White	42 8	23 1	26 6	24 2	22 6	22 4	20 7	25 2	21 1
Colored	57 2	30 8	32 8	28 5	32 3	30 4	31 1	31 3	28 0
Key West, Fla									
Total	100 0	21 7	24 4	23 1	22 3	20 9	21 0	21 4	23 4
White	67 3	20 6	23 5	22 2	21 0	19 9	19 9	19 9	21 7
Colored	32 7	24 2	26 3	25 0	25 0	23 2	23 2	24 5	27 0
Atlanta, Ga									
Total	100 0	22 7	22 1	21 9	22 3	21 1	23 9	24 1	25 1
White	60 2	18 0	18 6	16 0	17 5	17 2	18 7	20 2	20 7
Colored	39 8	29 8	27 4	30 7	29 5	27 0	31 7	30 1	31 9
Savannah, Ga									
Total	100 0	26 1	31 0	29 6	26 1	23 6	26 0	25 6	23 3
White	48 1	18 6	23 4	23 2	17 7	16 7	17 8	18 4	17 2
Colored	51 9	38 0	38 0	35 6	33 9	30 0	33 6	32 3	28 9
Evansville, Ind									
Total	100 0	13 3	15 8	13 0	12 0	12 9	14 9	13 6	13 6
White	87 3	12 7	15 2	12 2	11 7	12 3	14 7	12 7	13 1
Colored	12 7	17 0	19 9	18 0	14 0	17 0	16 6	19 3	17 3
Jeffersonville, Ind									
Total	100 0	19 7	19 2	23 0	20 4	19 8	18 5	16 7	18 9
White	83 1	18 0	16 4	20 6	17 2	16 9	18 5	16 8	18 4
Colored	16 9	27 9	33 0	34 6	36 2	34 0	18 6	16 4	21 3
Leavenworth, Kans									
Total	100 0	14 7	17 7	13 4	14 8	14 7	15 2	15 8	14 1
White	85 9	13 4	16 9	12 4	13 3	12 9	14 0	14 4	12 9
Colored	14 1	28 2	22 9	19 3	24 3	25 3	22 1	24 4	21 4
Louisville, Ky									
Total	100 0	18 6	18 9	18 4	18 0	18 6	19 8	18 1	18 2
White	80 9	16 6	16 9	16 8	16 3	16 5	17 6	15 8	16 2
Colored	19 1	27 0	27 3	25 2	25 1	27 7	29 0	27 7	26 6
Paducah, Ky									
Total	100 0	21 7	28 1	24 6	23 0	20 8	20 7	19 4	16 2
White	70 0	19 2	23 7	22 2	21 1	18 5	17 0	17 6	12 3
Colored	30 0	27 4	34 5	30 3	27 4	26 1	29 6	23 7	25 6
New Orleans, La									
Total	100 0	22 6	26 5	23 3	22 3	22 3	22 3	23 7	21 7
White	72 8	19 4	21 2	19 1	18 9	19 2	19 1	20 8	18 1
Colored	27 2	31 0	40 9	31 0	31 3	30 6	30 9	31 2	31 4
Annapolis, Md									
Total	100 0	20 9	27 7	20 3	20 3	18 3	24 4	21 3	20 7
White	61 7	14 6	20 0	13 6	14 7	12 1	17 7	14 8	12 4
Colored	35 3	32 5	41 8	32 5	30 5	29 6	36 6	33 1	35 8
Baltimore, Md									
Total	100 0	19 7	21 4	20 3	19 6	19 1	20 1	19 6	19 4
White	84 3	17 6	19 2	18 1	17 5	17 2	17 8	17 2	17 2
Colored	15 7	31 3	33 3	32 2	30 5	29 5	32 2	32 3	31 3
Cumberland, Md									
Total	100 0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17 9
White	93 6	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17 5
Colored	6 4	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	22 8

<sup>a</sup> Chiefly Chinese and Japanese

<sup>b</sup> Nonregistration

**No. 37.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR-YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ETC.—Continued**

City	Per cent of population, 1900	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population							
		Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Frederick, Md									
Total	100 0	22 0	19 6	22 2	24 4	23 7	19 3	20 5	18 6
White	83 5	18 5	17 9	18 3	19 6	19 5	15 9	19 6	17 4
Colored	16 5	38 9	23 0	41 8	48 3	41 6	36 6	25 2	21 3
Hagerstown, Md									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16 7
White	90 6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15 6
Colored	9 4	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26 4
Kansas City, Mo									
Total	100 0	17 2	16 3	16 1	15 8	17 4	19 7	16 9	15 3
White	89 2	15 9	15 3	15 2	14 6	16 1	18 0	15 5	14 3
Colored	10 8	27 9	24 8	23 3	23 6	28 2	33 2	28 8	23 5
Atlantic City, N J									
Total	100 0	16 2	17 3	18 5	16 5	15 1	11 8	16 7	18 0
White	76 4	16 9	17 6	18 9	17 1	15 5	15 6	17 3	19 3
Colored	23 6	14 3	16 1	16 9	14 5	14 0	12 0	11 4	13 7
Long Branch, N J									
Total	100 0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	18 0
White	88 8	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17 2
Colored	11 2	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	21 1
Raleigh, N C									
Total	100 0	24 3	30 1	29 0	26 2	19 2	22 5	21 8	25 0
White	58 1	21 0	23 1	23 6	21 7	16 8	20 3	22 8	22 9
Colored	41 9	28 9	39 7	36 6	32 6	22 4	25 5	27 7	27 8
Wilmington, N C									
Total	100 0	27 1	30 8	27 0	28 5	26 7	28 1	25 0	28 1
White	50 3	21 4	24 8	19 9	22 0	22 1	21 1	21 8	23 6
Colored	49 7	52 8	36 9	31 2	35 0	31 4	35 2	28 2	32 7
Portland, Oreg									
Total	100 0	12 8	10 2	12 4	11 7	12 7	13 5	13 7	13 5
White	89 1	13 4	10 5	12 6	12 1	13 3	14 5	14 4	11 3
Colored	10 9	7 8	7 6	10 0	8 6	7 7	5 7	7 6	6 2
Carlisle, Pa									
Total	100 0	15 6	21 2	18 5	13 3	16 4	16 1	11 2	12 8
White	88 1	14 8	20 4	17 6	12 7	15 7	11 9	13 1	12 7
Colored	11 9	22 1	27 0	25 6	17 5	22 1	21 9	20 5	13 9
Chester, Pa									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15 6
White	87 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13 9
Colored	13 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26 1
Steelton, Pa									
Total	100 0	16 8	15 6	12 9	19 6	20 2	14 5	17 0	18 0
White	87 5	16 4	15 3	12 1	19 9	19 6	11 3	16 1	16 5
Colored	12 5	19 7	17 2	18 1	17 7	24 5	15 6	23 5	28 8
West Chester, Pa									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	21 0
White	81 3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19 8
Colored	18 7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26 1
Charleston, S C									
Total	100 0	30 1	35 0	31 5	31 1	28 8	30 0	29 0	30 0
White	43 4	20 1	22 9	20 8	20 4	19 5	20 2	19 4	19 5
Colored	56 6	37 5	41 3	39 7	39 5	36 0	37 6	36 1	38 0
Memphis, Tenn									
Total	100 0	18 3	22 5	18 4	18 0	17 8	19 5	17 9	17 6
White	51 2	16 4	20 7	16 6	15 6	15 9	17 7	16 3	16 0
Colored	48 8	20 3	24 1	20 4	20 6	19 7	21 4	19 4	19 4
Nashville, Tenn									
Total	100 0	21 8	23 8	20 2	22 1	20 8	23 8	21 9	21 5
White	62 8	17 6	18 8	16 3	18 0	17 3	18 9	17 4	18 0
Colored	37 2	28 9	32 1	26 9	29 1	26 7	32 2	29 6	27 3
Galveston, Tex									
Total	100 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16 5
White	77 9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14 6
Colored	22 1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23 3
San Antonio, Tex									
Total	100 0	24 7	22 8	21 7	26 6	22 5	25 3	24 5	24 6
White	85 7	25 2	22 7	25 3	26 9	22 5	25 9	25 5	25 6
Colored	14 3	21 5	23 2	21 0	21 9	22 5	21 8	17 9	18 6
Alexandria, Va									
Total	100 0	22 1	25 1	23 9	20 9	21 9	23 1	21 0	22 0
White	68 7	19 0	20 5	20 2	18 1	19 9	19 3	17 1	18 3
Colored	31 3	29 2	35 2	31 9	26 6	26 3	31 5	29 5	30 1

a Nonregistration

b Not reported separately.

c Chiefly Chinese and Japanese

**No. 37.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ETC.—Continued.**

City	Per cent of population, 1900	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population							
		Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Lynchburg, Va									
Total .....	100 0	20 6	27 3	19 3	20 3	19 5	21 8	21 9	22 4
White .....	56 3	16 8	20 5	15 1	16 3	15 6	20 0	16 8	20 0
Colored .....	43 7	25 5	36 1	24 6	25 6	24 7	24 2	28 5	25 5
Norfolk, Va									
Total .....	100 0	21 2	27 2	22 1	22 0	20 2	20 9	21 0	23 5
White .....	56 4	16 7	18 8	17 0	17 2	15 6	17 4	16 4	18 9
Colored .....	43 6	27 0	38 0	28 7	28 2	26 1	25 6	26 9	29 6
Petersburg, Va									
Total .....	100 0	26 4	30 2	26 5	25 3	25 2	30 5	24 4	30 4
White .....	50 7	21 1	25 2	19 9	21 5	20 4	24 1	19 4	24 2
Colored .....	49 3	31 9	35 2	33 3	29 2	30 1	37 1	29 6	36 6
Richmond, Va									
Total .....	100 0	24 3	29 0	24 6	25 5	25 4	24 0	22 1	23 0
White .....	62 1	19 2	23 7	19 1	20 3	19 9	19 0	18 4	18 4
Colored .....	37 9	32 5	37 6	33 6	34 0	34 5	32 1	28 2	30 5
Aggregate .....	100 0	20 4	22 4	20 6	20 2	19 9	20 9	20 4	20 1
White .....	74 2	17 5	18 8	17 5	17 1	17 1	17 9	17 5	17 2
Colored .....	25 8	28 4	32 5	29 3	28 8	27 8	29 2	28 3	28 1

**No. 38.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, BY REGISTRATION STATES\* AND IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

## BY REGISTRATION STATES

Registration State	Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
California .....	(a)	(1)	(1)	(a)	(a)	(1)	(a)	17 4
Colorado .....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(1)	(a)	(a)	15 9
Connecticut .....	16 0	18 0	16 1	15 3	16 2	15 9	16 5	16 7
District of Columbia .....	20 6	22 3	21 4	20 1	20 3	20 8	20 5	20 5
Indiana .....	13 0	14 2	13 8	12 8	12 2	13 5	12 8	12 5
Maine .....	16 0	17 1	16 1	15 4	15 9	16 5	16 2	16 2
Maryland .....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(1)	(a)	(a)	15 7
Massachusetts .....	16 6	18 3	16 9	16 5	16 7	16 3	16 8	16 6
Michigan .....	13 3	14 0	13 4	12 7	13 2	13 6	13 5	14 8
New Hampshire .....	16 4	18 5	16 3	15 9	16 5	16 0	17 0	17 3
New Jersey .....	16 1	17 8	16 4	15 8	15 7	16 9	15 8	16 2
New York .....	17 1	18 2	17 7	16 4	16 5	18 0	17 0	17 1
Pennsylvania .....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16 5
Rhode Island .....	17 8	20 5	18 1	17 7	18 8	17 2	17 1	17 5
South Dakota .....	(a)	(a)	(1)	(1)	(a)	(a)	(a)	8 8
Vermont .....	16 2	16 6	16 6	15 0	16 2	16 0	17 0	16 8
Total .....	15 9	17 2	16 4	15 4	15 6	16 4	15 9	16 1

\* Nonregistration

\*The following table shows the population of the United States and of registration States during the periods for which returns are given

Calendar year	Continental United States	Registration area		Calendar year	Continental United States	Registration area	
		<i>Number</i>	<i>Per ct</i>			<i>Number</i>	<i>Per ct</i>
1899-1900 <sup>a</sup>	75,994,575	28,807,269	37 9	1903	b 79,922,397	32,536,989	40 7
1900.....		30,765,618	10 5	1904 . .	b 81,261,856	33,135,453	40 8
1901 . . . . .		c 1,292,130	40 5	1905 . . . . .	b 82,571,195	33,757,811	40 9
1902 . . . . .		b 78,589,669	31,908,655	40 6	1906 . . . . .	b 83,941,510	40,996,317

<sup>a</sup> Census year<sup>b</sup> Estimated by Bureau of the Census

No. 38.—DEATHS NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, BY REGISTRATION STATES AND IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS—Continued

## BY CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS IN REGISTRATION STATES

Registration State	Average, 1901-5		1900		1901		1902	
	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts
California .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Colorado .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Connecticut .. . . .	16 4	15 2	18 0	18 1	16 4	15 5	15 7	14 5
Indiana .. . . .	14 8	12 4	16 9	13 7	15 2	13 3	14 7	12 1
Maine .. . . .	18 5	15 5	20 1	16 5	18 4	15 6	18 4	14 8
Maryland .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Massachusetts .. . . .	16 9	16 0	18 5	17 5	17 2	16 2	16 9	15 2
Michigan .. . . .	14 6	12 7	15 4	13 5	14 5	12 9	14 6	11 9
New Hampshire .. . . .	17 0	16 0	19 4	18 0	17 2	16 5	16 8	15 3
New Jersey .. . . .	17 9	13 7	19 4	15 5	18 1	14 2	17 7	13 3
New York .. . . .	18 1	14 8	19 5	15 5	18 8	15 3	17 6	13 9
Pennsylvania .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Rhode Island .. . . .	17 9	17 6	20 4	20 7	18 1	18 1	18 1	16 9
South Dakota .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Vermont .. . . .	17 1	16 0	17 6	16 4	16 6	16 6	15 4	15 0
Total .. . . .	17 3	14 1	18 9	15 2	17 8	14 6	17 1	13 4

Registration State.	1903		1904		1905		1906	
	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts	Cities	Rural districts
California .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22 0	13 7
Colorado .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	20 8	13 1
Connecticut .. . . .	16 8	15 0	16 1	15 5	16 9	15 5	17 3	15 4
Indiana .. . . .	14 6	11 3	15 7	12 8	14 0	12 4	14 1	11 8
Maine .. . . .	18 4	15 4	19 5	15 9	17 9	15 9	18 1	15 6
Maryland .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19 3	12 5
Massachusetts .. . . .	16 9	15 9	16 4	16 1	16 9	16 4	16 8	15 9
Michigan .. . . .	14 9	12 5	14 3	13 3	14 6	13 0	15 9	13 5
New Hampshire .. . . .	16 9	16 2	16 1	15 9	18 1	16 2	18 1	16 8
New Jersey .. . . .	17 4	13 3	19 0	14 1	17 5	13 6	18 0	13 8
New York .. . . .	17 4	14 4	19 2	15 2	17 8	15 2	18 0	14 8
Pennsylvania .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18 1	15 1
Rhode Island .. . . .	18 9	18 7	17 2	17 3	17 1	17 1	17 0	20 0
South Dakota .. . . .	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	9 5	8 8
Vermont .. . . .	17 9	15 9	17 1	15 8	18 3	16 8	18 0	16 5
Total .. . . .	17 1	13 7	17 9	14 4	17 2	14 3	17 8	14 1

\* Nonregistration



**No. 39.—DEATHS.** NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,<sup>a</sup> BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENT NATIVITY.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Color, nativity, and parent nativity.	Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
White .. .. .	493,291	503,569	483,842	473,615	488,237	513,016	507,715	614,069
Native .. .. .	347,953	363,702	341,247	335,704	343,354	361,212	358,247	441,096
Both parents native .	159,081	157,789	147,366	145,056	158,090	172,761	172,220	217,798
One or both parents foreign .. .. .	116,882	110,971	104,720	106,062	114,542	127,407	131,677	160,502
Parentage unknown ..	47,749	35,979	44,440	43,119	46,911	54,304	49,969	58,439
Parentage not stated....	24,242	58,963	44,721	41,467	23,901	6,740	4,881	4,357
Foreign .. .. .	135,292	130,111	131,780	126,590	135,204	141,937	140,951	162,364
Unknown .. .. .	10,046	9,756	10,815	11,351	9,679	9,867	8,517	10,609
Colored . . . . .	36,339	36,370	34,365	34,995	36,178	38,338	37,818	44,036
Negro .. .. .	35,042	34,995	33,035	33,695	34,916	37,065	36,501	41,508
Indian .. .. .	261	311	262	211	255	276	299	1,118
Chinese and Japanese . .	1,036	1,064	1,063	1,089	1,007	997	1,018	1,410
Aggregate. . . . .	529,630	539,939	518,207	508,640	524,415	551,351	545,533	658,105

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS

White . . . . .	931 1	932 6	933 7	931 2	931 0	930 5	930 7	933 1
Native . . . . .	657 0	673 6	658 5	660 0	654 7	655 1	656 7	670 3
Both parents native	300 4	292 2	284 1	255 2	301 3	313 3	315 7	330 9
One or both parents foreign .. .. .	220 7	205 5	202 1	208 5	218 4	231 1	241 4	243 9
Parentage unknown ..	90 2	66 6	85 8	84 8	89 5	98 5	91 6	88 8
Parentage not stated	45 8	109 2	86 3	81 5	45 6	12 2	8 0	6 6
Foreign .. .. .	255 4	241 0	254 3	248 9	257 8	257 4	258 4	246 7
Unknown .. .. .	19 0	18 1	20 9	22 3	18 5	17 9	15 6	16 1
Colored . . . . .	68 6	67 4	66 3	68 8	69 0	69 5	69 3	66 9
Negro .. .. .	66 2	64 8	63 7	66 2	66 6	67 2	66 9	63 1
Indian .. .. .	0 5	0 6	0 6	0 4	0 5	0 5	0 5	1 7
Chinese and Japanese	2 0	2 0	2 1	2 1	1 9	1 8	1 9	2 1
Aggregate . . . . .	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0	1,000 0

<sup>a</sup> See footnote on page 87

<sup>b</sup> Includes 917 Chinese, 478 Japanese, 5 Hawaiians, 3 Koreans, 3 Filipinos, 2 East Indians, 1 Tahitian, and 1 Hindoo

**No. 40.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,\* BY PRINCIPAL DISEASES**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Disease	Average, 1901-5	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Diseases with increasing rates						
Diabetes ..	11 6	10 4	11 3	12 9	13 0	13 0
Diseases with decreasing rates						
Old age ..	41 1	44 6	39 3	39 0	36 4	31 3
Bronchitis ..	37 0	39 4	36 4	36 0	33 5	30 3
"Convulsions" ..	22 6	25 0	21 0	20 5	19 8	18 1
Paralysis ..	20 2	20 9	20 3	19 4	17 7	16 9
Peritonitis ..	10 9	12 0	10 2	10 1	9 2	8 2
Diseases with fluctuating rates						
Tuberculosis of lungs ..	169 9	163 2	165 7	177 3	168 2	159 4
Pneumonia (lobar and unqualified) ..	126 2	124 5	122 2	135 7	115 7	110 8
Heart disease ..	124 9	117 8	125 1	134 2	132 5	130 7
Diarrhea and enteritis ..	109 8	105 4	101 5	111 8	116 7	122 9
Bright's disease and nephritis ..	97 5	91 3	97 8	103 8	104 3	99 3
Apoplexy ..	70 0	68 5	68 6	71 9	72 2	71 8
Cancer ..	68 3	65 3	68 6	70 6	72 1	70 8
Bronchopneumonia ..	38 1	31 8	33 7	36 9	34 4	38 2
Typhoid fever ..	32 2	34 4	34 3	31 9	28 1	32 1
Meningitis ..	31 9	31 3	28 3	31 8	34 5	25 6
Premature birth ..	30 9	28 5	31 2	31 3	32 9	34 8
Diphtheria and croup ..	29 7	30 9	31 8	28 5	23 8	26 3
Congenital debility ..	23 3	21 7	21 3	20 7	31 5	34 2
Influenza ..	20 0	10 1	18 6	20 3	19 0	10 5
Cirrhosis of liver ..	14 4	14 0	14 5	15 1	14 8	14 8
Lack of care ..	12 1	15 8	13 8	14 5	3 0	0 9
Gastritis ..	11 1	11 6	11 7	11 2	10 6	10 1
Endocarditis ..	11 3	11 5	9 8	11 7	12 6	12 9
Scarlet fever ..	11 1	12 7	12 3	10 9	6 8	7 9
Appendicitis ..	11 0	10 1	11 0	11 9	12 0	11 4
Whooping cough ..	11 0	12 1	15 9	6 6	10 7	15 4

\*See footnote on page 87

**No. 41.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,\* BY SEX AND AGE.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Sex and age	Average, 1901-5	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
<b>Sex</b>								
Male .....	288,962	285,999	276,020	273,585	281,041	296,252	292,912	358,286
Female .....	245,668	253,940	242,187	235,055	243,374	255,102	252,621	299,819
<b>Age</b>								
Under 1 year .....	100,268	111,687	97,477	98,575	96,857	102,880	105,553	133,105
1 year .....	22,325	26,722	22,461	22,978	21,956	22,268	21,960	28,860
2 years .....	10,005	12,129	10,031	10,525	10,079	9,750	9,638	12,188
3 years .....	6,850	7,812	6,605	6,475	6,429	6,323	5,916	7,450
4 years .....	4,737	5,787	5,104	4,962	4,619	4,681	4,317	5,875
Under 5 years .....	143,684	164,137	141,678	143,515	139,940	145,902	147,884	186,978
5 to 9 years .....	13,679	15,678	13,932	13,790	14,047	13,774	12,851	15,317
10 to 14 years .....	8,703	9,144	8,416	8,163	8,733	9,368	8,835	10,443
15 to 19 years .....	14,531	14,498	13,969	13,709	14,541	15,496	14,941	17,928
20 to 24 years .....	22,246	22,260	21,809	21,390	22,227	23,206	22,600	26,805
25 to 29 years .....	24,439	24,573	24,239	23,542	24,639	25,336	24,438	28,633
30 to 34 years .....	24,169	23,727	23,665	23,382	24,053	25,237	24,506	28,502
35 to 39 years .....	25,332	24,606	24,456	24,146	25,311	26,449	26,296	30,790
40 to 44 years .....	24,743	23,364	24,317	23,797	24,672	25,787	25,143	29,101
45 to 49 years .....	24,068	22,521	22,802	22,419	23,656	25,487	25,948	30,703
50 to 54 years .....	25,706	24,283	24,804	24,310	25,531	27,182	26,671	31,166
55 to 59 years .....	26,081	25,024	25,808	24,654	26,030	27,359	27,051	31,989
60 to 64 years .....	29,474	27,633	28,491	27,359	29,042	31,453	31,026	36,109
65 to 69 years .....	30,382	29,123	29,422	28,427	30,335	31,688	32,037	38,040
70 to 74 years .....	30,124	29,025	29,161	28,196	29,736	32,183	31,843	37,627
75 to 79 years .....	26,420	25,417	25,732	24,474	26,298	27,666	27,923	33,501
80 to 84 years .....	19,446	18,843	19,494	18,147	19,222	20,476	19,889	24,025
85 to 89 years .....	9,902	9,646	9,609	8,940	9,735	10,621	10,841	13,071
90 to 94 years .....	3,522	3,367	3,483	3,263	3,447	3,811	3,601	4,179
95 years and over .....	1,118	1,113	1,108	1,072	1,124	1,127	1,163	1,393
Unknown .....	1,801	1,927	2,252	1,909	2,060	1,743	1,043	1,805
Aggregate .....	529,630	530,939	518,207	508,640	524,415	551,354	545,533	658,105

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS

<b>Sex</b>								
Male .....	536.2	599.7	532.6	537.9	535.9	537.3	536.9	541.4
Female .....	463.8	470.3	467.4	462.1	464.1	462.7	463.1	455.6
<b>Age</b>								
Under 1 year .....	189.3	206.8	188.1	193.8	184.7	186.6	193.5	202.3
1 year .....	42.2	49.5	43.3	45.2	41.9	40.4	40.3	43.9
2 years .....	18.9	22.5	19.4	20.7	19.2	17.7	17.7	18.5
3 years .....	12.0	14.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	10.8	11.3
4 years .....	8.9	10.7	9.8	9.8	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.2
Under 5 years .....	271.3	304.0	273.4	282.2	266.8	264.6	270.2	284.1
5 to 9 years .....	25.8	29.0	26.9	27.1	26.8	25.0	23.5	23.3
10 to 14 years .....	16.4	16.9	16.2	16.0	16.7	17.0	16.2	15.9
15 to 19 years .....	27.4	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.7	28.1	27.4	27.2
20 to 24 years .....	42.0	41.2	42.1	42.1	42.4	42.1	41.4	40.7
25 to 29 years .....	46.1	45.5	46.3	46.3	47.0	46.0	44.8	43.5
30 to 34 years .....	45.6	43.9	45.7	46.0	45.9	45.8	44.9	43.3
35 to 39 years .....	47.8	45.6	47.2	47.5	48.3	48.0	48.2	46.8
40 to 44 years .....	46.7	43.3	46.9	46.8	47.0	46.8	46.1	44.2
45 to 49 years .....	45.4	41.7	44.0	44.1	45.2	46.2	47.6	46.7
50 to 54 years .....	48.5	45.0	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.3	48.9	47.4
55 to 59 years .....	49.2	46.3	48.3	48.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	48.6
60 to 64 years .....	55.7	51.2	55.0	53.8	55.4	57.0	56.9	54.9
65 to 69 years .....	57.4	53.9	56.3	55.9	57.8	57.5	58.7	57.8
70 to 74 years .....	56.9	53.8	56.3	55.4	56.7	55.4	57.5	57.2
75 to 79 years .....	49.9	47.1	49.7	48.1	50.1	50.2	51.2	50.9
80 to 84 years .....	36.7	34.9	37.6	35.7	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.5
85 to 89 years .....	18.8	17.9	18.7	17.6	18.6	19.3	19.9	19.9
90 to 94 years .....	6.6	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.4
95 years and over .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Unknown .....	3.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	1.9	2.7
Aggregate .....	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

\* See footnote on page 87

**No 42.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES. NUMBER AND INCREASE, SPECIFYING  
DIVORCES GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, 1887 TO 1906**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Calendar year	Marriages		Divorces					
	Number	Increase over preceding year	Total number	Increase over preceding year	Granted to husband		Granted to wife	
					Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1887	483,069		27,919	2,384	9,729	34.8	18,190	65.2
1888	504,530	21,461	28,669	750	10,022	35.0	18,647	65.0
1889	531,457	26,927	31,735	3,066	11,126	35.1	20,609	64.9
1890	542,537	11,080	33,461	1,726	11,625	34.7	21,836	65.3
1891	562,412	19,875	35,540	2,079	12,478	35.1	23,062	64.9
1892	577,870	15,458	36,579	1,039	12,577	34.4	24,002	65.6
1893	578,673	803	37,468	889	12,590	33.6	24,878	66.4
1894	566,161	<sup>a</sup> 12,512	37,568	100	12,551	33.4	25,017	66.6
1895	598,855	32,694	40,387	2,819	13,456	33.3	26,931	66.7
1896	613,873	15,018	42,937	2,550	14,448	33.6	28,489	66.4
1897	622,350	8,477	44,699	1,762	14,765	33.0	29,934	67.0
1898	625,655	3,305	47,849	3,150	15,988	33.4	31,861	66.6
1899	650,610	24,955	51,437	3,588	16,925	32.9	34,512	67.1
1900	685,284	34,674	55,751	4,314	18,620	33.4	37,131	66.6
1901	716,621	31,337	60,984	5,233	20,008	32.8	40,976	67.2
1902	746,733	30,112	61,480	496	20,056	32.6	41,424	67.4
1903	780,132	33,399	64,925	3,445	21,321	32.8	43,604	67.2
1904	781,145	<sup>a</sup> 4,987	66,199	1,274	22,189	33.5	44,010	66.5
1905	804,787	23,642	67,976	1,777	22,220	32.7	45,756	67.3
1906	858,290	48,503	72,062	4,086	23,155	32.5	48,907	67.5

<sup>a</sup> Decrease

**No 43.—DIVORCES. NUMBER AND CAUSES, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, 1887 TO 1906**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Cause	1887-1891		1892-1896		1897-1901		1902-1906		Increase 1902-1906 as compared with 1887-1891	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
<b>GRANTED TO HUSBAND</b>										
Adultery..	17,139	31.2	19,956	30.4	24,269	28.1	29,526	27.0	12,387	72.3
Cruelty..	4,047	7.4	6,068	9.2	9,385	10.9	13,678	12.5	9,631	238.0
Desertion..	27,150	49.4	31,805	48.5	43,186	50.0	54,142	49.6	26,992	99.4
Drunkenness..	592	1.1	765	1.2	986	1.1	1,093	1.0	501	84.6
Neglect to provide..			2	( <sup>a</sup> )	1	( <sup>a</sup> )	3	( <sup>a</sup> )	3	( <sup>a</sup> )
Combinations of preceding causes, etc.....	2,654	4.8	3,190	4.9	3,681	4.3	4,805	4.4	2,151	81.0
All other causes <sup>b</sup> ...	3,398	6.2	3,836	5.8	4,798	5.6	5,994	5.5	2,596	76.4
Total....	54,980	100.0	65,622	100.0	86,306	100.0	109,241	100.0	54,261	98.7
<b>GRANTED TO WIFE</b>										
Adultery..	10,880	10.6	13,714	10.6	16,915	9.7	21,360	9.6	10,480	96.3
Cruelty..	25,200	24.6	34,509	26.7	48,797	28.0	64,541	28.9	39,341	156.1
Desertion..	35,066	34.8	43,153	33.4	58,352	33.5	74,018	33.1	38,352	107.5
Drunkenness..	5,397	5.3	6,913	5.3	8,828	5.1	11,942	5.3	6,545	121.3
Neglect to provide..	4,605	4.5	6,857	5.3	10,423	6.0	12,779	5.7	8,174	177.5
Combinations of preceding causes, etc.....	13,770	13.5	15,757	12.2	19,979	11.5	25,013	11.2	11,243	81.6
All other causes <sup>b</sup> ...	6,826	6.7	8,414	6.5	11,090	6.4	13,748	6.2	6,922	101.4
Total	102,344	100.0	129,317	100.0	171,111	100.0	223,401	100.0	121,057	118.3

<sup>a</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>b</sup> Includes cause unknown.

**No 44.—DIVORCES TOTAL NUMBER GRANTED, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY NUMBER OF YEARS MARRIED, 1887 TO 1906 <sup>a</sup>**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Number of years married	Granted to husband		Granted to w.ife		Total	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Less than 1 year . . . .	6,684	2 2	12,192	2 0	18,876	2 1
1 year . . . . .	9,074	3 1	18,689	3 1	27,763	3 1
2 years . . . . .	19,571	6 6	41,910	6 9	61,481	6 8
3 years . . . . .	24,033	8 1	49,019	8 1	73,052	8 1
4 years . . . . .	24,438	8 2	49,475	8 2	73,913	8 2
5 years . . . . .	22,942	7 7	45,828	7 6	68,770	7 6
6 years . . . . .	21,142	7 1	41,524	6 9	62,666	7 0
7 years . . . . .	18,947	6 4	37,470	6 2	56,417	6 3
8 years . . . . .	17,059	5 7	33,595	5 6	50,654	5 6
9 years . . . . .	14,659	4 9	29,738	4 9	44,397	4 9
10 years . . . . .	13,631	4 6	27,099	4 5	40,730	4 5
11 years . . . . .	12,081	4 1	24,288	4 0	36,369	4 0
12 years . . . . .	10,521	3 5	21,450	3 6	31,971	3 6
13 years . . . . .	9,230	3 1	19,030	3 2	28,260	3 1
14 years . . . . .	8,210	2 8	16,867	2 8	25,077	2 8
15 years . . . . .	7,376	2 5	15,003	2 6	22,379	2 6
16 years . . . . .	6,393	2 1	13,632	2 3	20,025	2 2
17 years . . . . .	5,742	1 9	12,159	2 0	17,901	2 0
18 years . . . . .	5,125	1 7	10,893	1 8	16,018	1 8
19 years . . . . .	4,446	1 5	9,807	1 6	14,253	1 6
20 years . . . . .	4,351	1 5	9,513	1 6	13,864	1 5
21 years . . . . .	3,805	1 3	8,336	1 4	12,141	1 3
22 years . . . . .	3,318	1 1	7,171	1 2	10,489	1 2
23 years . . . . .	2,913	1 0	6,575	1 1	9,488	1 1
24 years . . . . .	2,644	0 9	5,952	1 0	8,596	1 0
25 years and over . . . . .	19,120	6 4	35,314	5 9	54,434	6 0
Total . . . . .	297,455	100 0	603,129	100 0	900,584	100 0

**No. 45.—DIVORCES NUMBER PER 100,000 OF MARRIED POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900, AND PER 100,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average) <sup>b</sup> per 100,000 population			
	Married population <sup>c</sup>	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) <sup>a</sup> per 100,000 married population	Married population.	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) <sup>b</sup> per 100,000 married population	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	490,864	818	167	607,942	1,264	208	10	27	54	69
Arizona	29,374	59	201	42,711	147	344	10	47	67	120
Arkansas	375,608	1,012	269	447,951	1,786	399	24	53	90	136
California	412,690	1,019	247	540,305	1,606	297	52	84	84	108
Colorado	145,068	814	561	208,314	852	409	60	138	197	158
Connecticut	287,317	491	171	350,184	456	130	84	61	66	50
Delaware	62,351	31	50	70,266	30	43	7	10	18	16
District of Columbia	79,314	78	98	100,327	163	162	30	31	34	58
Florida	133,979	224	167	184,248	417	226	23	53	57	79
Georgia . . . . .	600,691	433	72	742,821	576	78	10	14	24	26

<sup>a</sup> Calendar years

<sup>b</sup> For the five years of which the year stated is the median year

<sup>c</sup> Estimated for Indian Territory and Indian reservations

**No. 45.—DIVORCES: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF MARRIED POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900; AND PER 100,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS—Continued**

State or Territory	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 population			
	Married population	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population	Married population	Number of divorces	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population	1870	1880	1890	1900
Idaho . . . . .	29,330	82	280	55,865	194	347	67	53	93	120
Illinois . . . . .	1,391,660	2,875	207	1,808,263	4,837	267	51	68	75	100
Indiana . . . . .	827,256	2,290	277	1,005,043	3,566	355	69	70	104	142
Indian Territory <sup>a</sup> . . .	60,218	59	98	135,378	442	326			33	113
Iowa . . . . .	699,474	1,281	183	843,148	2,070	246	49	60	67	93
Kansas . . . . .	526,900	1,193	226	560,363	1,604	286	51	44	84	109
Kentucky . . . . .	627,316	1,082	172	757,298	1,793	237	28	35	58	84
Louisiana . . . . .	357,678	326	91	450,244	571	127	5	10	29	41
Maine . . . . .	274,603	581	212	287,786	811	282	61	78	85	117
Maryland . . . . .	358,083	247	69	420,779	481	114	12	12	24	40
Massachusetts . . . . .	843,208	718	85	1,053,937	1,307	124	25	30	32	47
Michigan . . . . .	837,004	1,499	179	979,704	2,517	257	47	72	72	104
Minnesota . . . . .	452,282	537	119	598,092	960	161	21	27	41	55
Mississippi . . . . .	406,992	614	151	508,468	1,145	225	12	30	48	74
Missouri . . . . .	935,492	1,893	202	1,130,106	3,205	281	20	40	71	103
Montana . . . . .	46,062	198	430	81,935	407	497	73	125	139	167
Nebraska . . . . .	379,266	753	199	387,583	875	226	29	43	71	82
Nevada . . . . .	15,014	46	306	14,898	47	315	99	106	97	111
New Hampshire . . . . .	157,184	377	240	169,565	461	272	53	85	100	112
New Jersey . . . . .	555,302	254	46	731,076	441	60	9	13	15	23
New Mexico . . . . .	60,666	73	120	73,651	142	193	1	12	46	73
New York . . . . .	2,307,592	1,047	45	2,801,152	1,670	60	16	16	17	23
North Carolina . . . . .	511,556	189	37	615,808	459	75	3	6	12	24
North Dakota <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	66,066	89	135	104,673	281	268		46	47	88
Ohio . . . . .	1,380,550	2,355	171	1,633,276	3,765	231	37	48	64	91
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	29,422	36	122	148,915	515	346			46	129
Oregon . . . . .	109,992	343	312	150,640	555	368	80	92	108	131
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,923,210	1,444	75	2,365,539	2,216	94	18	21	27	45
Rhode Island . . . . .	129,690	263	203	110,363	450	281	80	93	76	105
South Carolina . . . . .	367,492			434,422		(e)		1		
South Dakota <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	126,136	228	181	140,611	380	270	25	48	65	95
Tennessee . . . . .	582,105	1,103	189	692,249	1,808	261	24	38	62	89
Texas . . . . .	723,080	1,833	253	1,022,179	3,992	391	21	49	82	131
Utah . . . . .	68,846	155	225	84,140	255	274	62	114	74	92
Vermont . . . . .	140,096	162	116	145,530	237	177	50	47	49	75
Virginia . . . . .	515,075	371	72	604,295	705	117	6	11	22	38
Washington . . . . .	123,280	390	316	185,453	951	513	88	75	109	184
West Virginia . . . . .	255,405	312	122	335,833	616	183	18	25	41	64
Wisconsin . . . . .	609,506	806	142	745,558	1,345	180	38	41	51	65
Wyoming . . . . .	19,834	54	272	30,204	109	361	99	111	86	118
Total . . . . .	22,447,769	33,197	148	27,770,101	55,502	200	29	38	53	73
<i>Geographical divisions<sup>c</sup></i>										
North Atlantic . . . . .	6,618,202	5,337	81	8,068,132	8,069	100	26	28	31	38
South Atlantic . . . . .	2,884,546	1,885	65	3,508,799	3,447	98	8	13	21	33
North Central . . . . .	8,231,592	15,859	193	9,945,450	25,405	255	45	55	71	96
South Central . . . . .	3,653,283	6,883	188	4,770,614	13,316	279	18	35	62	95
Western . . . . .	1,060,146	3,233	305	1,477,106	5,265	356	57	89	104	129

<sup>a</sup> The act of May 2, 1890, creating the Territory of Oklahoma, gave the United States courts in Indian Territory jurisdiction over divorce, prior to that date there is no record of divorce.

<sup>b</sup> These States were organized from part of Dakota Territory, November 2, 1889. The divorces granted in the counties then comprising Dakota Territory are distributed between North Dakota and South Dakota in accordance with the present division of those counties between the two States.

<sup>c</sup> Less than 1 in 100,000.

<sup>d</sup> Includes population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

<sup>e</sup> For States and Territories, included in each division see note f, page 57.

**No. 46.—TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1870 TO 1908<sup>a</sup>**

By SEX AND AGE, ALSO IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND RETURNED WITHIN ONE YEAR AFTER ARRIVAL, AND ILLITERATES OVER 14 AND 16 YEARS OF AGE.

[In part from reports of Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Year ended June 30—	Total number of immigrants	Immigrants, by sex.		Immigrants, by age			Debarred from landing	Returned within one year after landing	Returned within three years after landing	Illiteracy, 14 <sup>b</sup> years and over	
		Male	Female	Under 15 years	15 to 40 years	40 years and over				Can read but can not write	Can neither read nor write
1870..	387,203	235,612	151,591	89,129	250,965	47,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875..	227,498	139,950	87,548	44,254	154,621	28,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880..	457,257	287,623	169,634	87,154	327,662	42,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885..	395,346	226,382	168,964	92,880	257,551	44,915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890..	455,302	281,858	173,449	86,404	315,054	53,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891...	560,319	354,059	206,260	95,879	405,843	58,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892...	623,084	385,781	237,303	89,167	491,839	42,078	2,164	637	.....	.....	.....
1893..	502,917	315,815	187,072	57,392	419,701	25,824	1,053	577	.....	50,582	61,078
1894..	314,467	186,247	128,220	41,755	238,162	14,550	2,389	417	.....	10,784	41,614
1895..	279,948	159,924	120,024	33,289	233,543	13,110	2,394	189	.....	2,612	42,302
1896..	343,267	212,466	130,801	52,741	251,519	36,007	2,799	238	.....	5,006	78,130
1897..	230,832	135,107	95,725	39,627	165,181	27,021	1,617	263	.....	1,572	43,008
1898..	229,299	135,775	93,524	38,207	164,905	26,127	3,030	199	.....	1,416	43,057
1899...	311,715	195,277	116,438	<sup>c</sup> 43,983	<sup>d</sup> 248,187	<sup>e</sup> 19,545	3,798	263	.....	1,022	60,446
1900..	448,572	304,148	144,424	<sup>c</sup> 54,624	<sup>d</sup> 370,382	<sup>e</sup> 23,566	4,246	356	.....	2,097	93,576
1901...	487,918	331,055	156,863	<sup>c</sup> 62,562	<sup>d</sup> 396,516	<sup>e</sup> 28,840	3,516	363	.....	3,056	117,587
1902..	618,713	406,369	182,374	<sup>c</sup> 71,063	<sup>d</sup> 539,254	<sup>e</sup> 35,426	4,974	465	.....	2,917	162,188
1903...	857,046	613,146	243,900	<sup>c</sup> 102,431	<sup>d</sup> 714,053	<sup>e</sup> 40,562	8,789	517	.....	3,341	185,667
1904..	812,870	519,100	263,770	<sup>c</sup> 109,150	<sup>d</sup> 637,155	<sup>e</sup> 46,505	7,994	300	479	3,953	168,903
1905..	1,026,499	724,914	301,585	<sup>c</sup> 114,608	<sup>d</sup> 855,419	<sup>e</sup> 56,412	11,879	98	747	8,209	230,882
1906..	1,100,735	764,468	336,272	<sup>c</sup> 136,273	<sup>d</sup> 913,955	<sup>e</sup> 50,507	12,871	61	615	4,755	265,068
1907..	1,285,349	929,970	355,378	<sup>c</sup> 138,344	<sup>d</sup> 1,100,771	<sup>e</sup> 46,234	13,064	70	925	5,829	337,573
1908...	782,870	506,912	275,958	<sup>c</sup> 112,148	<sup>d</sup> 630,671	<sup>e</sup> 40,051	10,902	114	1,955	2,310	172,293

<sup>a</sup> For total number of immigrants in previous years see page 706

<sup>b</sup> For the years prior to 1895 the figures are for persons over 16 years

<sup>c</sup> Under 14 years

<sup>d</sup> 14 to 43 years

<sup>e</sup> 45 years and over

No 47.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED<sup>a</sup> YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, SEX, AND AGE.

[From reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Race or people	1908				1904				1905			
	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over
African (black) .....	1,549	625	2,174	242	1,811	121	1,537	819	2,356	306	1,907	173
Armenian .....	1,424	351	1,775	150	1,557	52	1,315	430	1,745	238	1,441	60
Bosnian, Moravian .....	3,820	871	4,691	1,566	7,224	511	6,657	5,234	11,911	706	8,511	748
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin .....	6,315	1,64	6,479	6,479	6,165	108	4,353	112	4,465	77	4,384	118
Chinese .....	2,152	40	2,192	32	2,065	169	4,277	96	4,373	70	4,303	433
Croatian, Slovenian .....	29,222	3,653	32,875	1,111	30,457	1,339	17,644	3,598	21,241	1,225	19,314	703
Cuban .....	1,945	399	2,944	610	1,987	74	4,211	4,465	8,676	913	3,401	497
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian .....	1,544	192	1,736	33	1,625	74	1,904	132	2,036	47	1,913	76
Dutch, Flemish .....	4,512	2,184	6,496	1,602	4,404	490	5,191	2,641	7,832	1,693	5,465	674
East Indian .....	70	13	83	5	75	3	241	17	258	19	221	19
English .....	17,229	11,222	28,451	4,270	20,649	3,502	25,326	16,153	41,479	5,812	29,793	5,874
Polish .....	123	8	133	16	115	2	25	4	29	25	29	...
Rumanian .....	12,753	6,109	18,864	1,807	16,540	517	5,553	4,574	10,157	1,506	8,323	328
French .....	4,450	2,716	7,166	938	5,554	671	6,696	4,561	11,557	1,413	8,955	1,209
German .....	44,663	27,119	71,782	13,377	53,992	4,413	43,775	31,015	74,790	12,868	56,077	5,845
Greek .....	13,853	491	14,376	1,185	12,951	240	12,106	519	12,625	605	11,883	1,371
Hebrew .....	43,985	32,218	76,203	19,044	53,074	4,085	65,040	41,190	106,236	23,529	77,224	5,483
Irish .....	16,112	19,254	35,366	1,843	32,037	1,486	16,607	20,469	37,076	1,966	33,147	1,963
Italian (north) .....	30,477	6,952	37,429	3,404	32,608	1,419	28,784	7,915	36,699	3,633	31,629	1,537
Italian (south) .....	15,939	37,178	196,117	21,619	164,661	9,837	122,770	36,539	159,329	20,895	125,991	9,463
Japanese .....	496	68	564	43	520	1	1,723	184	1,907	132	1,766	18
Korean .....	10,721	3,711	14,432	1,137	13,078	217	8,854	3,926	12,780	1,317	11,279	184
Lithuanian .....	20,440	6,654	27,124	2,141	23,721	1,262	16,738	7,630	24,367	2,441	20,338	1,084
Magyar .....	324	162	486	456	381	35	354	93	447	41	388	26
Mexican .....	46	6	52	52	46	3	9	3	67	11	11	...
Pacific Islander .....	58,992	23,351	82,343	7,761	72,629	1,933	44,892	22,575	67,757	8,116	57,893	1,743
Polish .....	4,999	3,434	8,433	2,072	5,665	696	3,897	2,471	6,338	1,426	4,382	580
Portuguese .....	4,472	2,401	6,873	78	4,408	254	3,994	370	4,364	93	4,014	257
Rumanian .....	2,897	711	3,608	407	3,069	132	3,018	945	3,961	429	3,380	142
Russian .....	7,695	1,148	8,843	467	9,084	292	6,904	2,685	9,592	548	8,781	262
Ruthenian (Rusznak) .....	61,273	28,075	79,347	8,396	67,518	3,433	36,024	25,005	61,423	7,709	50,127	3,193
Scandinavian .....	3,965	2,234	6,219	659	4,600	659	9,023	4,460	11,483	1,923	8,217	1,943
Scotch .....	24,394	10,033	34,427	3,300	30,042	1,085	18,502	9,438	27,940	3,336	23,764	850
Slovak .....	2,738	559	3,297	282	2,722	2	3,960	702	4,662	331	3,778	433
Spanish .....	691	287	978	150	735	93	1,141	575	1,666	287	1,402	237
Spanish-American .....	3,749	1,892	5,641	932	4,379	220	4,480	1,173	5,653	621	2,902	130
Syrian .....	426	25	449	4	443	7	1,412	70	1,482	43	1,306	46
Turkish .....	886	412	1,298	253	895	130	1,173	617	1,820	340	1,306	171
Welsh .....	943	634	1,577	202	1,175	120	1,123	819	1,942	282	1,513	197
West Indian (except Cuban) .....	59	30	89	19	66	4	534	134	668	61	557	50
All other peoples .....	613,146	243,900	857,046	102,431	713,033	40,562	549,100	263,770	812,870	109,150	657,155	46,565
Total .....	613,146	243,900	857,046	102,431	713,033	40,562	549,100	263,770	812,870	109,150	657,155	46,565



Race or people	1906					1907					1908				
	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over	Male	Fe- male	Total	Under 14	14 to 44	45 and over	Male	Fe- male	Total
African (black) .....	2,355	1,431	3,786	346	3,286	154	3,392	1,903	5,295	500	4,510	225	2,839	1,787	4,626
Armenian .....	1,425	472	1,895	223	1,598	74	74	770	6,614	371	2,174	99	3,299	1,202	4,501
Bohemian .....	7,418	5,540	12,958	2,678	9,578	702	8,142	5,412	13,554	2,539	10,446	569	5,495	2,216	7,711
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin .....	11,104	4,444	15,548	224	11,104	208	26,428	751	27,174	295	26,352	620	18,246	339	17,442
Chinese .....	1,397	88	1,485	67	1,210	200	706	628	1,334	86	1,248	23	1,177	86	1,263
Croatian, Slovenian .....	38,257	5,955	44,212	1,674	41,538	945	40,588	7,288	47,876	1,694	45,167	965	16,476	1,445	17,921
Cuban .....	3,769	1,822	5,591	963	4,090	538	3,747	7,238	8,985	1,089	4,305	380	2,339	954	3,293
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian .....	4,346	2,222	6,568	77	4,398	93	7,061	332	7,393	109	7,075	209	3,879	368	4,247
Dutch, Flemish .....	6,526	3,209	9,735	1,706	7,442	587	8,362	4,105	12,467	2,560	9,249	658	5,789	3,737	9,526
East Indian .....	252	19	271	15	255	11	1,056	16	1,072	4	1,055	13	1,702	8	1,710
English .....	28,010	17,069	45,079	6,081	33,835	5,063	32,100	18,026	51,126	7,982	39,061	4,083	29,727	19,829	49,556
Finnish .....	9,525	4,611	14,136	1,095	12,840	901	10,326	4,584	14,910	867	13,559	384	7,746	1,670	9,416
French .....	5,921	4,455	10,376	1,889	8,482	1,005	9,987	3,987	13,974	1,002	7,844	546	7,694	1,187	8,881
German .....	51,427	35,386	86,813	13,076	68,282	5,435	53,170	36,766	92,836	14,815	73,779	4,712	41,209	31,829	73,038
Greek .....	22,206	801	23,127	718	22,174	235	44,647	1,638	46,285	819	45,169	205	26,972	1,836	28,808
Hebrew .....	80,086	73,662	153,748	43,620	101,875	8,253	80,580	68,652	149,182	37,696	103,773	7,707	56,277	47,110	103,387
Irish .....	20,846	20,113	40,959	1,868	37,232	1,859	21,871	16,835	38,706	2,213	33,316	1,147	17,822	18,609	36,427
Italian (north) .....	36,512	3,744	40,256	3,933	40,634	1,609	40,949	10,615	51,564	4,008	46,939	1,467	24,700	7,451	32,151
Italian (south) .....	190,992	49,636	240,628	26,546	202,858	11,094	90,905	51,592	242,497	24,880	207,339	10,268	73,824	36,723	110,547
Japanese .....	12,756	1,487	14,243	146	13,821	276	27,845	2,979	30,824	249	30,251	324	12,256	4,162	16,418
Korean .....	103	24	127	21	103	3	36	3	39	1	38	...	20	6	26
Lithuanian .....	9,429	4,828	14,257	1,270	12,765	222	18,716	7,103	25,884	1,563	23,928	393	8,522	5,198	13,720
Magyar .....	31,760	12,501	44,261	3,974	38,746	1,541	44,804	15,267	60,071	4,384	54,964	1,623	16,504	8,874	25,378
Mexican .....	98	48	146	21	105	15	74	17	91	7	54	6	3,968	1,714	5,682
Pacific Islander .....	10	3	13	1	10	2	2	2	3	...	3	...	1	1	2
Polish .....	66,410	29,425	95,835	8,941	84,800	2,034	100,700	37,333	138,033	9,602	125,901	2,627	63,667	24,438	88,105
Portuguese .....	5,096	3,633	8,729	1,821	6,171	737	5,812	3,836	9,648	2,431	6,581	636	4,019	2,790	6,809
Romanian .....	10,561	864	11,425	2,001	10,769	455	17,779	1,421	19,200	218	18,314	688	8,478	1,151	9,629
Russian .....	4,750	1,947	5,814	580	5,047	187	15,065	1,712	16,807	731	15,774	233	15,004	2,507	17,111
Ruthenian (Russnak) .....	12,310	3,947	16,257	592	15,262	403	18,451	5,610	20,061	781	22,952	398	8,820	3,541	12,361
Scandinavian .....	36,092	22,949	59,041	5,290	50,212	2,637	31,164	19,261	53,425	4,840	46,006	1,979	18,251	14,538	32,789
Scotch .....	16,383	5,580	21,963	2,117	12,978	1,368	13,666	6,850	20,516	3,242	16,060	1,214	10,209	8,806	17,014
Slovak .....	26,605	11,616	38,221	3,415	33,796	1,010	28,951	13,090	42,041	3,766	37,819	956	9,979	6,191	16,170
Spanish .....	4,800	872	5,672	378	4,509	445	7,268	2,227	9,495	1,596	7,491	408	5,489	1,147	6,636
Spanish-American .....	1,105	480	1,585	270	1,179	136	734	326	1,060	159	803	98	752	311	1,063
Syrian .....	4,100	1,724	5,824	886	4,712	226	4,276	1,604	5,880	664	5,044	172	3,926	1,594	5,520
Turkish .....	1,877	87	1,964	38	1,922	43	1,855	47	1,902	18	1,863	21	2,065	62	2,127
Welsh .....	1,660	707	2,367	297	1,851	219	1,852	902	2,754	466	2,114	174	1,651	853	2,504
West Indian (except Cuban) .....	869	607	1,476	218	1,123	135	1,778	603	1,381	179	1,083	119	1,560	550	2,110
All other peoples .....	970	57	1,027	27	985	14	1,954	104	2,058	58	1,965	35	1,416	114	1,530
Total .....	764,463	336,273	1,100,735	136,278	913,955	50,507	929,976	355,373	1,285,349	138,441	1,00,771	46,234	506,912	275,958	782,870
															112,148
															680,671
															40,051

\* Including those coming through China.

# **No. 48.—ARRIVALS OF ALIEN PASSENGERS AND IMMIGRANTS, 1821 TO 1908. BY NATIONALITIES AND BY DECADES**

[In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

["Alien passengers" from October 1, 1820, to December 31, 1867, "Immigrants" from January 1, 1868, to date. The estimated number of aliens who arrived prior to October 1, 1819, is 250,000.]

Country of last permanent residence	1821 to 1830	1831 to 1840	1841 to 1850	1851 to Dec 31, 1860.	Jan 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870	Fiscal years				Total
						1871 to 1880	1881 to 1890	1891 to 1900.	1901 to 1908	
Austria-Hungary .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,800	72,969	353,719	597,017	1,716,338	2,747,873
Belgium .....	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,754	7,221	20,177	20,062	32,511	96,596
Denmark .....	169	1,063	639	8,749	17,094	31,771	88,132	62,670	58,906	249,093
France .....	8,497	45,676	77,262	76,338	35,984	72,206	50,404	59,254	461,676	5,322,725
Germany .....	6,761	152,451	434,626	951,667	787,403	718,182	1,452,970	548,922	284,675	5,322,725
Greece <sup>a</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,996	127,520	143,516
Italy .....	408	2,262	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309	655,694	1,647,122	2,691,374
Netherlands .....	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	63,701	31,816	36,080	168,720
Norway .....	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	109,298	211,246	568,362	95,264	159,340	1,621,629
Sweden .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	230,679	211,315	.....
Russia, including Russian Poland .....	91	646	656	1,621	4,536	52,254	265,088	598,708	1,290,054	2,208,649
Spain .....	2,622	2,954	2,759	10,853	8,493	9,893	6,535	6,723	21,847	151,153
Portugal .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,010	55,964	.....
Roumania <sup>a</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,559	49,273	63,832
Switzerland .....	8,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293	81,988	89,149	28,696	236,113
Turkey in Europe <sup>b</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,562	86,045	77,248
United Kingdom—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
England .....	22,167	78,148	263,332	385,643	508,128	460,479	657,488	271,094	308,502	3,009,976
Scotland .....	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,831	38,768	87,561	149,869	60,053	87,954	471,820
Ireland .....	50,724	207,381	790,719	914,119	435,778	496,871	655,482	403,496	284,177	4,168,717
Wales <sup>c</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,186	13,760	24,946
Total United Kingdom .....	75,803	283,191	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,839	745,829	694,393	7,675,499
Europe, not specified .....	43	96	155	116	210	656	10,318	4,370	468	27,731
Total Europe .....	98,816	195,688	1,597,502	2,452,657	2,064,407	2,261,901	4,721,022	3,708,061	6,554,850	23,950,457

British North America <sup>a</sup> .....	2, 277	13, 624	41, 723	59, 395	153, 871	383, 269	392, 802	2, 631	70, 730	1, 120, 236
Mexico <sup>a</sup> .....	4, 817	6, 599	3, 271	3, 078	2, 191	5, 362	1, 913	746	14, 700	42, 677
Central America.....	105	44	368	449	96	210	462	1, 133	6, 369	9, 206
West Indies—Bermuda and Mi- quelon.....	3, 884	12, 301	13, 528	10, 660	9, 043	13, 957	29, 042	35, 040	85, 124	212, 529
South America.....	631	856	3, 579	1, 224	1, 396	928	2, 304	3, 059	13, 223	27, 100
Total Americas <sup>a</sup> .....	11, 564	33, 424	62, 469	74, 720	166, 597	403, 726	426, 523	42, 639	190, 146	1, 411, 718
Islands of the Atlantic. ....	352	103	337	3, 090	3, 446	10, 056	15, 798	.....	.....	33, 182
China .....	2	8	35	41, 397	61, 301	123, 201	61, 711	23, 166	16, 694	330, 715
India <sup>a</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	2, 814	2, 840
Japan <sup>a</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26, 855	123, 966	150, 821
Turkey in Asia <sup>a</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8, 308	54, 675	63, 073
Other Asia .....	8	40	47	61	308	622	6, 669	28, 370	8, 981	45, 106
Total Asia .....	10	48	82	41, 458	64, 609	123, 823	68, 380	86, 815	207, 130	592, 355
Total Oceania.....	2	9	29	158	221	10, 913	12, 574	8, 703	11, 085	43, 683
Total Africa .....	16	52	55	210	312	229	437	1, 843	5, 438	8, 092
All other countries.....	32, 679	69, 801	52, 777	25, 921	15, 232	1, 540	1, 299	1, 749	33, 431	244, 560
Grand total .....	143, 439	599, 125	1, 713, 251	2, 593, 211	2, 314, 824	2, 812, 191	5, 246, 613	8, 844, 420	7, 002, 030	26, 274, 107

<sup>a</sup> Included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900<sup>b</sup> Includes Serbia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro, included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900<sup>c</sup> Not separately stated prior to 1891-1900<sup>d</sup> Immigrants from British North America and Mexico were not reported from 1886 to 1895, inclusive<sup>e</sup> Not separately enumerated prior to 1889

**No. 49.—ARRIVALS OF IMMIGRANTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1908. BY NATIONALITIES**

[In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of last permanent residence	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Austria-Hungary</b>															
Bohemia . . . . .	2,586	1,607	2,709	1,954	2,478										
Hungary . . . . .	11,397	15,206	30,898	15,025	16,689	62,491	114,847	113,890	171,980	206,011	177,156	275,693	265,138	338,452	168,509
Other Austria (except Poland*)	20,572	16,649	31,496	16,032	20,660										
<b>Total Austria-Hungary . . .</b>	<b>37,505</b>	<b>33,462</b>	<b>65,103</b>	<b>33,031</b>	<b>39,797</b>	<b>62,491</b>	<b>114,847</b>	<b>113,890</b>	<b>171,989</b>	<b>206,011</b>	<b>177,156</b>	<b>275,693</b>	<b>265,138</b>	<b>338,452</b>	<b>168,509</b>
Belgium . . . . .	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577	3,450	3,976	5,302	5,099	6,396	4,162
Denmark . . . . .	5,581	4,244	3,467	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660	7,153	8,525	8,970	7,741	7,243	4,954
France . . . . .	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,739	1,739	3,150	3,117	5,578	9,406	10,168	9,386	9,781	8,788
Germany . . . . .	59,386	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	28,304	40,086	46,380	40,574	37,564	37,807	32,309
Gibraltar . . . . .		5													
Greece . . . . .	1,351	605	2,175	571	2,339	2,333	3,771	5,910	8,104	14,090	11,343	10,515	19,489	36,550	21,489
Italy, continental . . . . .	43,907	36,961	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375	230,622	193,296	221,479	273,130	285,781	128,503
Sicily and Sardinia . . . . .															
Malta . . . . .	13	5													
Netherlands . . . . .	2,884	2,348	1,533	890	767	1,029	1,795	2,349	2,284	3,993	4,916	4,954	4,946	6,637	5,946
Norway . . . . .	8,867	7,373	8,355	5,842	4,988	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484	24,461	23,808	25,064	21,730	22,133	12,412
Poland . . . . .	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,726										
Portugal . . . . .	2,071	589	2,766	1,874	1,717	2,054	4,234	4,165	5,307	9,317	6,715	5,028	8,517	9,608	7,307
Roumania . . . . .	806	507	785	791	900	1,606	6,459	7,155	7,196	9,310	7,087	4,437	4,476	4,384	5,228
Russia (except Poland <sup>b</sup> ) . . . . .	35,694	32,053	45,137	22,750	27,221	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347	136,093	145,141	184,887	215,665	258,943	156,711
Finland . . . . .	2,400	2,437	6,308	3,066	2,607										
Spain . . . . .	820	389	351	448	577	385	355	592	975	2,080	3,996	2,000	1,921	5,784	3,899
Sweden . . . . .	18,608	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	30,894	45,028	27,763	26,591	23,310	20,589	12,809
Switzerland . . . . .	3,417	2,624	2,204	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,844	3,983	5,023	4,269	8,846	3,748	3,231
Turkey in Europe <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	278	215	169	152	176	132	393	1,044	1,038	3,290	5,669	6,585	14,176	32,126	22,117

## IMMIGRATION.

101

United Kingdom													
England . . . . .	29,579	31,948	19,492	9,974	9,877	10,402	9,951	12,214	13,575	26,219	38,626	64,709	49,401
Ireland . . . . .	33,901	47,972	40,262	28,421	25,128	31,673	35,730	30,561	29,138	35,310	36,142	52,945	34,995
Scotland . . . . .	7,254	5,888	3,483	1,883	1,797	1,721	1,792	2,070	2,560	6,143	11,092	16,977	15,866
Wales . . . . .	1,131	1,916	1,581	870	1,219	1,324	764	701	763	1,275	1,730	2,503	1,841
Total United Kingdom . . . . .	71,871	87,724	64,818	41,143	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036	68,947	87,580	137,134	102,193
Azores . . . . .	380	827	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenland, Iceland, and the Furø Islands . . . . .	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Europe, not specified . . . . .	...	...	9	25	1	6	2	18	37	5	143	13	48
Total Europe . . . . .	303,150	271,223	323,067	216,397	217,786	237,349	424,700	469,237	619,068	814,507	767,933	974,273	1,015,365
British North America . . . . .	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	273	230	350	1,322	336	510	636	1,053	2,337	2,168	5,063
Mexico . . . . .	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	150	91	107	161	237	347	709	528	1,009	2,637	1,997
Central America . . . . .	66	69	17	6	7	159	42	150	305	678	714	1,195	1,140
Bermuda . . . . .	20	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Indies and Miquelon . . . . .	2,001	3,444	6,823	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711	8,170	10,193	16,641	13,656
South America . . . . .	431	338	55	49	39	89	124	203	337	589	1,667	2,576	2,757
Total America . . . . .	2,518	3,889	7,303	4,537	2,627	4,316	5,455	4,416	6,338	11,023	16,420	25,217	24,613
China . . . . .	4,018	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649	2,209	4,309	2,166	1,541
India . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	17	9	22	93	94	201	190	216
Japan . . . . .	1,739	439	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	11,270	19,968	14,264	10,331	13,835
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	4,436	3,962	5,782	6,223	7,113	5,235	6,157	6,354
Other Asia . . . . .	1,565	2,660	4,213	4,773	4,336	15	93	61	36	577	2,117	2,081	851
Total Asia . . . . .	7,322	4,123	6,764	9,662	8,637	8,972	17,946	13,593	22,271	29,966	26,186	23,925	22,300
Total Oceania . . . . .	1,232	522	112	199	201	...	...	498	566	1,349	1,555	2,166	1,733
Total Africa . . . . .	298	167	21	37	48	51	30	173	37	176	686	757	712
All other countries . . . . .	37	24	...	...	...	1,027	441	1	103	25	90	161	33,012
Total immigrants . . . . .	314,467	273,943	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743	857,046	812,870	1,026,499	1,100,735
													1,285,349
													782,870

<sup>a</sup> Austrian Poland included after 1898<sup>b</sup> Russian Poland included after 1898<sup>c</sup> Includes Servia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro.

a Immigrant is from British North America and Mexico not reported

• Not separately enumerated prior to 1899

**No. 50.—ARRIVALS OF PASSENGERS IN THE PRINCIPAL AND ALL OTHER CUSTOMS DISTRICTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1884 TO 1908:**  
DISTINGUISHING UNITED STATES CITIZENS RETURNING, NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS, AND IMMIGRANTS, RESPECTIVELY.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Immigration after 1895 Arrivals from British North America and Mexico are not included after July 1, 1885.]

Year ended June 30—	Boston and Charlestown, Mass				New York, N Y				Philadelphia, Pa.				Baltimore, Md			
	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant grants	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant grants	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant grants	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrant grants	Total passengers arrived
1884	9,572	3,283	35,086	47,891	47,860	22,700	354,702	425,262	1,368	44	18,981	20,383	870	121	35,507	36,498
1885	6,603	2,367	25,660	34,630	51,514	22,974	287,223	361,711	2,309	46	22,482	24,837	659	153	15,928	16,740
1886	7,565	270	25,046	32,881	50,412	15,267	266,370	332,049	2,917	41	20,822	23,789	862	61	13,500	14,423
1887	4,267	323	26,209	40,799	56,261	14,671	376,003	446,937	3,033	56	31,048	34,137	1,264	70	36,098	37,432
1888	3,766	615	44,873	49,144	57,769	14,845	418,423	491,027	1,928	91	37,325	39,344	1,123	105	33,297	34,525
1889	3,630	274	35,198	39,102	61,000	15,094	338,784	414,878	1,280	77	28,100	29,467	1,066	104	29,701	30,904
1890	4,540	221	29,813	34,574	73,727	12,581	364,086	450,391	1,541	85	22,658	24,284	1,284	68	27,178	28,525
1891	4,913	285	30,951	36,149	72,694	12,067	448,403	533,164	1,806	162	26,152	28,120	1,172	129	40,694	41,995
1892	4,586	142	32,343	37,071	76,200	15,165	489,810	581,175	1,506	146	31,102	32,754	1,326	164	55,820	57,310
1893	3,361	29	29,583	32,944	76,384	33,070	404,337	513,791	1,863	878	28,906	31,647	942	95	26,183	27,220
1894	2,687	17	17,558	20,245	54,714	27,452	253,586	345,752	1,626	257	19,861	21,744	807	79	13,425	14,311
1895	4,025	197	20,472	24,694	83,737	16,944	219,006	319,687	4,144	397	25,862	30,403	1,088	67	7,081	8,186
1896	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	263,709	.....	.....	.....	24,977	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	.....	.....	13,333	.....	.....	.....	180,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,215	.....
1898	4,731	264	12,271	17,326	76,470	15,060	178,748	270,278	2,207	330	8,360	10,897	941	88	10,735	11,764
1899	7,443	397	19,227	27,067	72,880	19,016	212,573	334,469	1,614	224	9,971	11,819	800	42	14,652	15,494
1900	8,821	246	15,754	24,821	95,537	21,745	341,712	458,994	2,665	322	16,134	19,121	1,045	81	27,561	28,690
1901	11,723	96	25,616	37,435	127,044	22,933	388,931	538,908	3,279	209	13,236	16,724	866	89	17,216	18,171
1902	12,178	1,450	39,465	53,088	110,636	22,287	493,262	626,185	4,003	449	17,175	21,627	1,185	158	39,679	41,022
1903	12,560	2,331	62,838	77,729	108,345	21,270	631,885	761,500	4,295	424	27,700	32,479	1,239	158	55,802	57,199
1904	13,252	1,705	60,278	73,285	113,556	21,627	606,019	741,202	3,483	161	19,467	23,111	1,416	77	55,940	57,433
1905	17,243	715	65,107	83,065	123,618	27,667	788,219	939,504	3,779	326	28,824	27,929	1,536	230	62,314	64,080
1906	12,285	5,103	62,229	80,281	135,959	44,975	850,036	1,068,847	3,924	577	23,186	27,889	1,367	290	54,064	56,022
1907	12,420	12,558	70,164	95,142	146,747	111,539	1,004,756	1,263,042	3,258	1,008	30,501	34,767	1,514	1,074	66,910	69,498
1908	11,745	11,002	41,363	61,110	138,619	99,008	585,970	843,597	3,158	433	16,458	20,049	1,484	633	31,489	33,626

\* No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning

## INWARD PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

103

Year ended June 30—	San Francisco, Cal				All other ports				Total United States			
	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrants	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrants	Total passengers arrived	U S citizens returning	Non-immigrant aliens	Immigrants	Total passengers arrived
1884	10,164	5,067	1,735	16,966	18,030	9,959	70,602	98,591	88,928	41,971	518,592	649,491
1885	11,112	7,936	1,118	20,166	24,075	7,616	40,546	72,370	97,251	42,412	395,316	555,009
1886	11,054	4,704	1,428	17,786	11,329	2,241	4,610	18,180	86,380	23,720	334,203	444,303
1887	13,343	4,020	7,726	19,089	11,838	1,852	4,427	18,117	92,347	22,929	490,109	605,385
1888	14,851	2,775	2,935	20,561	14,691	1,701	5,000	21,992	95,529	20,621	546,889	663,089
1889	11,319	3,033	8,127	17,479	1,088	1,383	4,369	7,440	81,241	20,845	114,427	546,513
1890	8,128	1,499	3,606	8,233	1,234	941	5,479	7,657	88,017	21,123	455,302	564,442
1891	3,163	1,620	5,332	10,115	1,389	575	5,486	7,450	89,220	18,097	560,319	668,236
1892	2,988	1,505	6,425	10,918	1,270	1,531	6,446	9,267	92,307	21,209	623,084	736,600
1893	2,890	1,821	5,383	10,094	1,268	2,612	5,932	9,842	90,678	40,750	502,917	634,354
1894	2,294	1,355	5,743	9,392	1,912	1,051	3,058	6,054	66,663	32,940	314,467	414,070
1895	2,540	1,371	1,840	6,251	1,895	835	3,037	5,707	100,673	21,201	279,048	401,822
1896 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	1,411	.....	.....	.....	17,950	.....	.....	.....	343,267	.....
1897 <sup>a</sup>	.....	.....	1,629	.....	.....	.....	18,169	.....	.....	.....	230,832	.....
1898	3,461	1,793	2,274	7,528	5,732	3,527	16,911	26,170	93,602	21,062	229,299	343,963
1899	4,196	1,841	4,766	10,803	8,263	1,955	20,526	30,144	95,196	22,885	311,715	429,706
1900	4,240	1,170	5,165	10,575	8,169	1,865	42,243	52,277	120,477	25,429	418,572	594,478
1901	2,147	1,102	3,655	6,901	11,901	5,628	39,254	56,873	157,050	30,057	487,918	675,025
1902	1,986	1,512	5,271	8,769	12,075	4,236	53,891	70,202	142,058	30,092	618,713	820,893
1903	2,186	1,245	7,256	10,637	12,044	2,691	71,505	86,210	140,669	28,119	357,046	1,025,894
1904	2,201	2,610	9,086	13,847	14,066	1,664	62,130	77,860	147,974	27,844	312,570	988,688
1905	2,473	1,108	6,377	9,958	18,578	10,813	80,658	110,079	167,227	40,889	1,026,499	1,234,615
1906	4,641	1,767	4,138	10,711	19,312	12,906	77,082	112,573	177,488	65,618	1,100,735	1,356,273
1907	4,567	2,283	3,539	10,389	23,291	24,658	109,479	137,428	191,797	152,120	1,285,349	1,630,246
1908	5,303	2,976	3,608	11,887	20,138	27,753	108,982	151,573	200,447	141,825	782,870	1,125,142

<sup>a</sup> Includes 7,704 Chinese returning  
<sup>b</sup> Includes 11,142 Chinese returning  
<sup>c</sup> Includes 12,816 Chinese returning

<sup>a</sup> Includes 9,062 Chinese returning  
<sup>b</sup> No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning

# **No. 51.—DEPARTURES OF PASSENGERS FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ETC., 1868 TO 1908** DISTINGUISHING SEX, CHILDREN OR ADULTS, AND PORTION OF SHIP OCCUPIED

[These statistics previous to July 1, 1907, procured by the Bureau of Statistics, and subsequently by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, through the courtesy of owners and agents of vessels, and not by law. There are no data for 1896 and 1897.]

Year ended June 30—	Cabin passengers						Passengers other than cabin						Total passengers departed	
	Adults			Children			Total	Adults			Children			Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
1868	19,087	9,206	28,293	2,368	1,856	4,224	32,517	22,197	8,526	30,723	1,777	1,405	3,182	33,905
1869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,971
1870	21,130	8,501	29,631	2,993	1,536	3,929	33,560	31,005	8,735	40,640	2,452	1,388	3,840	44,480
1871	22,414	10,058	32,472	2,529	2,116	4,675	37,147	29,896	11,104	41,000	2,755	1,993	4,748	45,748
1872	23,376	11,082	34,408	3,047	2,493	5,540	39,948	27,227	9,677	36,904	4,013	2,455	6,468	43,372
1873	31,404	16,037	47,441	2,462	2,238	4,700	52,141	42,060	15,146	57,206	2,349	2,117	4,466	61,672
1874	30,542	13,315	43,858	3,059	2,216	5,275	49,193	53,160	19,640	72,800	5,473	4,251	9,724	82,524
1875	30,888	13,769	44,657	2,750	2,290	5,040	67,581	67,581	25,956	93,537	7,303	5,536	12,839	106,376
1876	29,979	12,499	42,478	2,247	1,725	3,972	46,450	53,297	20,090	73,387	5,235	4,087	9,322	82,709
1877	33,879	13,916	47,795	2,764	2,031	4,795	52,593	49,659	17,536	67,195	4,985	3,683	8,668	75,863
1878	35,228	14,371	49,599	3,188	2,390	5,578	55,177	40,813	13,547	54,360	3,895	2,805	6,640	61,000
1879	33,257	13,284	46,541	2,737	2,162	4,899	51,440	33,947	10,628	44,475	3,597	2,576	6,173	50,648
1880	34,612	14,463	49,095	3,430	2,309	5,739	54,884	29,805	8,337	37,142	2,334	1,753	4,087	41,229
1881	34,417	15,819	50,236	3,149	2,643	5,792	56,028	33,860	10,063	43,923	2,890	1,761	4,651	48,074
1882	42,455	18,318	60,773	4,892	3,201	8,093	68,856	46,458	11,808	57,266	3,684	1,993	5,677	62,943
1883	47,638	21,583	69,271	5,084	3,891	8,975	73,246	53,662	15,998	69,660	5,126	3,172	8,298	77,958
1884	53,620	22,699	76,319	4,879	3,625	8,404	84,723	63,892	21,063	89,945	6,988	4,109	11,097	101,042
1885	56,314	22,941	79,255	4,792	3,801	8,593	87,848	103,962	33,574	137,536	9,138	6,742	15,880	131,799
1886	58,888	21,675	80,563	4,625	3,490	8,115	88,678	78,468	23,682	102,150	8,735	3,730	12,465	131,799
1887	57,652	24,912	82,564	4,757	4,130	8,887	91,451	67,146	24,914	92,060	5,677	4,709	10,386	131,799
1888	62,036	26,807	88,843	5,045	3,990	8,155	96,978	77,755	26,788	104,543	6,221	3,470	9,691	131,799
1889	63,437	27,628	91,065	4,945	3,892	8,837	99,902	95,723	31,016	126,739	7,479	5,437	12,916	139,655
1890	66,130	30,359	96,489	5,297	4,099	9,396	105,885	83,110	32,914	116,024	8,698	7,532	16,230	139,655
1891	65,056	32,692	97,748	5,604	3,756	9,360	107,108	89,034	35,092	124,126	9,268	6,904	15,172	139,655
1892	61,763	33,966	95,729	5,717	3,706	9,423	105,162	96,834	38,602	135,436	9,999	5,969	15,968	151,404
1893	57,904	27,995	85,899	5,603	3,727	9,330	95,129	88,315	33,384	121,699	8,352	5,444	13,796	135,495



## OUTWARD PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

105

1894	70,864	38,611	109,475	7,622	4,834	12,456	121,931	112,941	52,794	165,735	15,798	9,307	25,105	190,840	312,771
1895	64,887	38,366	103,253	5,828	3,812	9,640	112,893	123,845	61,951	188,796	17,257	10,612	27,869	216,665	329,558
1896	54,533	31,130	85,663	5,111	3,780	8,891	94,554	78,621	36,446	115,067	10,001	5,789	15,790	130,857	225,411
1897	76,106	41,099	117,205	6,418	4,624	11,042	128,247	78,061	34,417	112,478	8,896	6,447	15,283	127,761	256,008
1898	87,041	51,096	138,137	10,315	7,433	17,758	135,895	78,230	36,268	114,498	13,906	9,095	23,001	137,499	238,404
1899	84,853	49,759	134,592	7,646	6,326	13,972	148,564	96,797	42,353	139,150	10,968	8,042	19,010	158,160	306,724
1900	91,308	53,770	145,078	7,757	5,277	13,034	138,112	99,966	48,359	148,325	12,067	8,256	20,823	168,648	326,760
1901	99,432	57,293	156,725	6,965	4,994	11,959	168,684	132,894	51,206	184,100	13,395	9,082	22,477	206,577	375,261
1902	109,469	60,797	170,266	8,235	6,112	14,347	184,613	209,191	83,065	292,256	18,249	13,086	31,385	323,591	598,204
1903	119,287	67,146	186,433	8,544	6,231	14,775	201,208	210,270	87,234	297,504	22,104	15,395	37,489	334,943	536,151
1904	125,340	74,471	199,811	8,798	6,060	14,858	214,669	179,869	71,464	254,338	16,591	11,144	27,735	282,068	496,737
1905	130,276	73,273	203,549	13,008	8,336	21,341	224,893	214,997	88,065	303,082	25,704	16,203	41,907	344,989	569,882
1906	136,981	78,130	215,111	13,489	8,181	21,670	236,781	378,246	168,478	546,724	63,751	27,430	91,181	637,905	874,686

\* Not separately stated

**No. 52.—SCHOOL POPULATION, 1906 AND 1907. ENROLLMENT AND DAILY AVERAGE ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS, AVERAGE DURATION OF SCHOOL TERM, NUMBER, SEX, AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.]  
SCHOOL YEAR 1906

State or Territory	Estimated number of children 6 to 18 years of age	Pupils		Average duration of school, in days	Teachers			Total expenditure
		Number enrolled	Average daily attendance		Male	Female	Total	
								Dollars
Alabama	678,567	400,000	210,000	102 5	2,800	3,100	5,400	1,475,000
Arizona	37,158	23,223	14,448	125 2	100	454	554	314,580
Arkansas	480,200	346,146	214,281	87 0	3,922	2,650	7,581	1,769,092
California	376,260	323,014	246,057	169 0	1,332	7,887	9,219	6,917,963
Colorado	182,046	144,007	104,980	155 6	768	3,809	4,572	2,518,238
Connecticut	230,613	173,973	132,778	187 1	326	4,403	4,729	2,485,855
Delaware	51,356	36,895	25,300	170 1	150	711	861	311,576
District of Columbia	66,867	51,230	40,506	181 0	180	1,282	1,478	1,091,705
Florida	102,827	130,465	88,825	106 0	931	2,835	3,289	1,874,268
Georgia	815,265	499,103	311,489	118 0	3,433	6,925	10,360	2,043,871
Idaho	58,893	62,726	47,717	136 0	496	1,257	1,753	685,187
Illinois	1,483,088	987,080	836,712	107 2	5,085	22,193	28,128	13,829,363
Indiana	760,105	551,561	423,141	100 0	6,801	10,116	16,617	7,673,879
Indian Territory	177,093	48,078	28,467	115 0	464	801	1,325	470,100
Iowa	626,401	549,449	376,659	170 0	3,548	26,102	29,650	6,843,781
Kansas	478,904	381,505	261,084	145 0	2,831	9,205	12,036	3,855,498
Kentucky	718,132	501,492	306,836	90 0	4,513	6,366	10,449	2,219,178
Louisiana	568,083	270,110	146,254	130 0	985	3,655	4,680	1,485,615
Maine	165,476	130,457	97,880	186 0	638	6,465	6,668	2,040,285
Maryland	386,518	227,014	142,993	181 0	907	4,337	5,244	2,488,060
Massachusetts	676,291	508,816	415,508	187 0	1,207	12,959	14,166	9,921,508
Michigan	699,116	621,463	407,977	168 0	2,693	14,165	16,823	6,007,653
Minnesota	585,126	431,690	290,400	161 1	1,689	11,908	13,597	5,594,799
Mississippi	580,812	403,647	233,175	123 0	3,028	8,922	11,573	1,573,416
Missouri	990,785	766,063	497,681	160 0	6,096	12,608	17,704	6,084,779
Montana	67,576	48,744	34,738	128 0	228	1,513	1,741	966,299
Nebraska	322,641	279,582	184,617	167 7	1,240	8,999	9,659	3,404,054
Nevada	9,013	6,648	6,121	158 7	32	327	359	97,584
New Hampshire	93,360	64,413	49,793	167 3	204	2,885	2,885	854,174
New Jersey	648,840	369,409	254,045	188 0	1,119	8,038	9,157	5,598,446

	66,240	39,377	25,174	113 0	421	459	880	276,443	480,355
New Mexico	1,885,886	1,018,362	1,018,362	188 6	4,662	35,646	40,327	28,761,745	51,026,105
North Carolina	1,085,138	4,474,111	280,288	91 5	8,372	6,315	1,480,201	1,480,201	1,935,982
North Dakota	138,913	113,378	63,132	143 0	1,277	4,679	1,627,906	1,627,906	2,818,909
Ohio	1,176,675	832,092	626,267	160 0	5,502	17,497	25,999	11,882,180	19,546,997
Oklahoma	184,925	151,473	95,018	109 0	1,286	2,672	3,958	980,612	1,488,111
Oregon	124,999	108,086	78,114	158 4	817	3,205	4,022	1,270,686	2,052,175
Pennsylvania	1,888,185	1,229,046	988,866	154 0	7,874	25,357	33,231	15,141,683	30,239,038
Rhode Island	115,192	71,425	53,860	194 0	1,167	1,880	2,617	1,195,616	1,987,750
South Carolina	503,312	318,075	218,862	98 0	2,418	8,626	6,044	1,106,078	1,404,474
South Dakota	144,198	110,094	68,249	155 5	817	4,273	5,090	1,333,383	2,108,840
Tennessee	694,975	508,316	351,622	116 0	4,005	5,184	9,189	2,192,330	3,247,584
Texas	1,183,253	756,019	501,734	112 0	6,495	10,621	17,116	5,221,427	6,400,492
Utah	103,061	77,947	60,018	155 0	1,567	1,825	1,892	458,699	1,022,042
Vermont	81,882	64,681	53,896	148 0	317	3,157	3,504	766,116	1,256,955
Virginia	624,092	361,772	215,205	128 0	2,098	6,974	9,072	1,804,271	2,377,624
Washington	155,440	179,994	127,505	167 0	1,297	4,480	5,777	2,545,414	4,381,737
West Virginia	331,954	226,160	173,123	125 0	3,887	8,913	7,830	1,954,852	3,494,446
Wisconsin	670,818	468,064	301,521	170 0	1,922	12,158	14,080	5,384,427	8,565,496
Wyoming	24,757	15,771	13,571	110 0	1,107	636	800	283,346	587,132
Total	28,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	150 6	109,179	386,884	466,063	186,483,464	307,765,659
<i>Geographical divisions a</i>									
North Atlantic	5,717,625	3,947,774	3,016,648	171 8	16,599	100,055	116,654	65,720,197	120,414,134
South Atlantic	3,626,339	2,354,426	1,496,681	121 5	17,386	36,565	53,901	13,147,855	18,173,159
South Central	5,195,156	3,324,277	2,090,987	108 2	27,008	41,612	63,620	17,312,770	22,257,856
North Central	8,078,170	5,981,007	4,360,341	162 9	42,016	153,303	196,319	73,461,201	113,144,465
Western	1,175,433	1,084,487	758,243	157 3	6,160	26,409	31,569	16,842,441	28,776,996

\* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No. 52.—SCHOOL POPULATION, 1906 AND 1907. ENROLLMENT AND DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS, ETC.—Continued.

SCHOOL YEAR 1907

State or Territory	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age	Pupils		Average duration of school, in days	Teachers			Total expenditure
		Number enrolled	Average daily attendance		Male	Female	Total	
								<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	684,092	400,000	210,000	102 5	2,300	3,100	5,400	1,375,000
Arizona	98,055	24,962	15,352	98 3	1,108	518	626	1,497,885
Arkansas	486,402	340,182	220,621	93 3	3,955	4,158	8,113	1,793,819
California	882,451	335,645	247,850	171 0	1,275	8,439	9,714	7,422,575
Colorado	155,169	144,799	105,632	155 6	1,773	4,171	5,944	2,585,292
Connecticut	234,220	173,973	132,778	137 1	326	4,408	4,729	2,485,855
Delaware	51,997	36,895	25,300	170 1	156	741	897	341,576
District of Columbia	67,920	51,992	41,185	180 0	178	1,906	1,484	1,123,011
Florida	198,116	130,465	88,825	106 0	954	2,355	3,289	874,268
Georgia	827,868	499,103	311,459	118 0	3,436	6,925	10,360	2,043,871
Idaho	60,990	66,699	48,417	134 0	461	1,436	1,897	815,017
Illinois	1,510,329	938,921	770,020	169 4	5,571	22,512	28,083	14,499,121
Indiana	758,063	538,881	420,283	160 0	6,362	10,479	16,841	7,632,407
Indian Territory	235,951	104,125	61,460	135 0	870	1,870	2,740	635,000
Iowa	627,159	549,449	375,639	170 0	3,116	25,392	28,508	7,235,706
Kansas	490,445	381,595	264,034	145 0	2,831	9,205	12,036	3,855,493
Kentucky	727,083	501,482	309,836	120 0	2,095	7,150	9,245	2,219,178
Louisiana	509,647	225,008	160,472	128 0	1,123	4,492	5,615	1,495,615
Maine	131,671	98,437	68,437	145 0	1,690	6,065	7,755	1,505,641
Maryland	365,581	234,085	134,951	179 0	882	4,408	5,290	2,557,073
Massachusetts	685,145	508,816	415,508	137 0	1,207	12,969	14,166	9,921,509
Michigan	706,489	521,463	407,977	168 0	2,568	14,356	16,924	6,357,222
Minnesota	608,654	429,012	321,599	145 0	1,576	12,832	14,408	6,154,278
Mississippi	538,708	482,208	285,017	119 0	3,173	6,821	9,994	1,516,000
Missouri	1,006,378	741,745	493,418	145 0	6,067	12,790	17,847	6,589,438
Montana	69,811	48,744	34,738	128 0	228	1,513	1,741	986,299
Nebraska	322,151	270,532	154,647	167 7	1,240	8,399	9,639	3,674,035
Nevada	9,013	9,587	6,788	138 7	35	827	862	292,691
New Hampshire	94,116	65,210	49,668	139 3	208	2,708	2,916	493,175
New Jersey	561,958	394,060	276,093	188 0	1,143	8,863	10,011	6,223,475

	67,312	40,889	24,898	116 0	394	529	923	285,469	481,467
New Mexico	2,006,195	1,843,379	1,093,070	189 0	4,770	36,427	41,197	30,403,477	58,206,414
New York	694,416	483,180	293,046	95 0	8,422	6,449	9,871	1,543,605	2,291,053
North Carolina	152,113	124,000	72,000	112 3	1,297	4,812	6,109	1,600,000	2,900,000
North Dakota	1,189,859	827,414	627,780	160 0	8,457	18,080	26,517	12,285,684	20,919,886
Ohio	226,341	187,403	108,161	109 0	1,400	2,986	4,386	1,064,257	1,620,470
Oklahoma	127,684	102,622	76,954	173 0	1,814	2,414	4,248	1,588,013	2,479,642
Oregon	1,865,852	1,293,888	938,431	158 0	7,894	28,854	33,449	16,101,514	31,337,864
Pennsylvania	117,612	71,435	43,880	194 0	1,167	3,880	2,047	1,108,513	1,987,750
Rhode Island	568,831	314,389	224,189	104 5	2,478	3,760	6,228	1,232,271	1,415,724
South Carolina	147,517	110,094	68,249	155 5	817	4,273	5,000	1,263,388	2,108,846
South Dakota	768,071	508,316	351,622	116 0	4,005	5,184	9,160	2,432,302	2,247,864
Tennessee	1,210,861	705,305	473,276	112 0	6,866	11,187	17,868	5,093,126	7,227,063
Texas	108,210	77,947	60,018	135 0	867	1,325	1,822	1,022,653	2,056,094
Utah	82,144	66,524	48,626	160 0	384	3,630	3,584	797,993	1,271,239
Vermont	630,204	369,331	219,741	134 0	1,368	7,480	9,408	2,223,837	3,387,475
Virginia	159,707	188,969	130,750	167 0	1,257	4,952	6,209	2,866,768	6,508,896
Washington	337,708	253,147	165,095	127 5	3,797	4,264	8,061	1,800,820	3,360,857
West Virginia	680,307	465,490	327,975	168 0	1,853	12,688	14,491	5,096,178	8,946,400
Wisconsin	25,201	19,795	14,052	129 0	109	12,678	787	286,178	455,779
Wyoming	24,262,936	16,820,386	11,817,834	151 2	105,773	869,465	475,238	196,980,919	330,680,801
Total	5,813,472	3,980,446	3,041,448	179 5	16,445	102,809	119,254	69,528,755	126,907,200
North Atlantic	3,679,661	2,372,697	1,561,821	123 1	17,270	37,678	54,948	13,919,352	19,689,137
South Atlantic	5,372,836	3,454,029	2,176,485	109 3	25,292	46,448	71,740	18,080,325	24,385,724
South Central	8,196,564	5,952,596	4,383,621	160 5	40,745	156,268	196,013	76,913,712	128,974,116
North Central	1,200,403	1,060,718	766,459	159 4	6,021	27,262	38,283	18,538,755	31,844,621
Western	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

*Geographical divisions*<sup>a</sup>

**No. 53.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL POPULATION, 1870 TO 1907: ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN, AND EXPENDITURES FOR, PUBLIC SCHOOLS \***

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education]

School year	Population, 5 to 18 years of age <sup>b</sup>	Pupils		Teachers				Total expenditure
		Number enrolled in public schools	Average daily attendance	Male	Female	Total	Salaries of superintendents and teachers	
							<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1870..	12,055,413	6,871,522	4,077,847	77,529	122,986	200,515	87,832,566	63,396,606
1871..	12,305,600	7,561,552	4,545,317	90,293	129,932	220,225	42,580,853	69,107,612
1872..	12,565,600	7,815,306	4,658,844	94,992	134,929	229,921	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873..	12,833,700	8,003,614	4,745,459	97,790	139,723	237,513	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874..	13,112,900	8,444,251	5,050,840	103,465	144,982	248,447	50,785,656	80,054,286
1875..	13,405,200	8,785,678	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	257,865	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876.....	13,708,000	8,869,115	5,291,376	109,780	149,838	259,618	55,353,166	83,082,578
1877..	14,025,800	8,965,006	5,426,595	114,312	152,733	267,050	54,973,776	79,439,826
1878..	14,356,000	9,438,883	5,733,065	119,404	157,743	277,147	56,155,133	79,083,260
1879..	14,702,800	9,504,458	5,876,077	121,490	158,840	280,330	51,639,731	76,192,375
1880..	15,065,767	9,867,505	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	286,593	55,912,972	78,094,687
1881..	15,379,290	10,000,596	6,145,932	122,511	171,349	293,860	58,012,463	83,612,964
1882..	15,704,660	10,211,578	6,331,242	118,892	180,187	299,079	60,594,933	88,990,466
1883..	16,044,410	10,631,828	6,652,392	116,388	188,001	304,389	64,798,859	96,750,003
1884..	16,401,280	10,982,364	7,055,696	118,905	195,110	314,015	68,384,275	103,212,837
1885..	16,773,190	11,398,024	7,297,529	121,762	204,154	325,916	72,873,993	110,323,375
1886..	17,122,060	11,664,460	7,526,351	123,792	207,601	331,393	76,270,434	113,322,545
1887..	17,482,020	11,884,944	7,681,806	127,093	212,367	339,460	78,639,964	115,733,890
1888....	17,827,310	12,182,600	7,906,986	126,240	220,891	347,134	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889..	18,168,580	12,392,200	8,005,969	124,467	232,110	356,577	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890..	18,543,201	12,722,581	8,153,635	125,525	238,397	363,922	91,836,484	140,506,715
1891....	18,897,076	13,050,132	8,408,323	123,300	245,028	368,328	96,303,069	147,494,809
1892..	19,194,233	13,255,921	8,560,603	121,573	252,653	374,226	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893..	19,620,964	13,483,340	8,837,199	122,472	260,278	382,750	104,560,339	164,171,057
1894..	20,137,521	13,995,357	9,263,350	125,402	263,547	388,949	109,202,405	172,502,843
1895..	20,440,479	14,243,765	9,548,722	129,706	268,336	398,042	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896..	20,863,807	14,493,956	9,781,475	130,373	269,923	400,296	117,139,841	183,498,965
1897..	21,114,812	14,823,059	10,052,554	131,221	273,737	404,958	119,310,503	187,682,269
1898..	21,572,114	15,103,874	10,356,458	132,257	278,556	410,813	124,192,270	191,292,911
1899..	21,917,865	15,176,219	10,328,396	131,207	283,065	414,272	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900..	21,404,322	15,503,110	10,632,772	126,588	296,474	423,062	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901..	21,982,797	15,688,602	10,714,613	126,491	305,292	431,783	143,286,204	227,465,664
1902..	22,278,693	15,917,385	11,064,164	120,983	320,936	441,919	151,443,681	238,262,299
1903..	22,655,001	15,999,717	11,053,158	116,720	333,141	449,864	157,635,752	252,804,081
1904..	23,023,748	16,256,033	11,318,256	113,744	341,498	455,242	167,824,753	273,216,227
1905..	23,410,800	16,468,300	11,481,581	110,532	349,797	460,269	177,462,981	291,616,660
1906..	23,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	109,179	356,884	466,063	186,483,464	307,765,659
1907..	24,262,936	16,820,336	11,817,834	105,773	369,465	475,238	196,980,919	330,680,801

\* Alaska and Hawaii not included Indian Territory included since 1901

<sup>b</sup> Estimated, except United States census years

**No. 54.—PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES,  
SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES  
AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education]

State or Territory	Public high schools *					Private secondary schools				
	Num- ber	Secondary teachers		Secondary students		Num- ber	Secondary teachers		Secondary students	
		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male		Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Alabama.....	102	134	127	2,389	3,525	22	35	65	588	933
Arizona.....	5	10	21	233	299	2	3	5	15	40
Arkansas.....	88	134	87	2,196	3,087	16	29	24	701	575
California.....	106	495	867	11,191	15,188	49	105	206	808	1,456
Colorado.....	84	207	220	4,825	5,996	5	0	22	10	174
Connecticut.....	69	147	309	4,556	5,953	54	165	204	1,711	1,609
Delaware.....	18	28	42	649	916	3	8	13	99	129
District of Columbia..	7	91	124	1,829	2,565	20	52	109	305	706
Florida.....	75	91	63	961	1,463	8	8	33	60	312
Georgia.....	158	217	147	3,867	4,994	48	98	72	1,570	1,414
Idaho.....	40	67	39	720	1,063	5	15	15	221	237
Illinois.....	554	1,056	1,155	22,937	31,128	59	126	220	1,665	2,099
Indiana.....	603	1,044	638	17,019	20,827	22	58	122	707	909
Iowa.....	349	195	912	18,425	18,967	39	51	134	885	1,406
Kansas.....	303	426	417	8,318	12,776	12	20	40	208	311
Kentucky.....	93	169	164	3,040	4,343	56	99	136	1,492	1,458
Louisiana.....	62	90	94	1,198	1,995	12	13	14	149	234
Maine.....	163	186	246	4,118	5,719	29	50	85	1,002	1,200
Maryland.....	73	161	135	2,692	4,182	36	114	130	1,049	903
Massachusetts.....	248	700	1,299	21,556	27,535	85	267	409	2,904	3,194
Michigan.....	388	612	931	15,179	20,269	20	47	113	803	1,327
Minnesota.....	189	308	614	9,066	13,391	25	65	95	939	937
Mississippi.....	120	132	142	2,179	3,040	19	35	48	723	581
Missouri.....	800	659	561	11,932	17,146	49	109	175	1,560	1,572
Montana.....	32	69	99	1,225	1,952	5	3	16	13	119
Nebraska.....	374	406	425	6,910	10,399	20	38	74	458	731
Nevada.....	12	11	14	128	221	---	---	---	---	---
New Hampshire.....	53	82	148	2,197	2,750	23	121	56	1,531	841
New Jersey.....	131	277	506	7,262	10,266	53	199	201	2,137	1,412
New Mexico.....	12	28	13	354	378	3	0	14	0	105
New York.....	605	1,362	2,336	36,755	48,509	172	516	799	4,492	5,710
North Carolina.....	71	83	73	1,461	2,001	50	98	101	2,070	1,865
North Dakota.....	87	100	112	1,342	2,080	1	0	8	2	30
Ohio.....	827	1,435	985	25,604	32,220	38	74	169	815	1,071
Oklahoma.....	30	69	80	1,522	2,000	9	10	25	102	198
Oregon.....	91	135	109	2,500	3,287	7	32	35	211	370
Pennsylvania.....	735	1,229	963	22,373	31,014	104	402	432	5,358	3,561
Rhode Island.....	23	92	126	2,313	2,889	12	44	80	471	370
South Carolina.....	95	122	89	1,885	2,420	12	31	23	466	418
South Dakota.....	139	151	143	2,093	3,228	7	16	28	245	345
Tennessee.....	98	138	143	2,645	4,246	56	120	107	2,464	1,739
Texas.....	367	591	448	9,829	14,900	37	95	83	1,739	1,455
Utah.....	24	57	59	1,132	1,445	10	72	40	889	859
Vermont.....	74	77	120	1,785	2,835	15	32	47	545	581
Virginia.....	139	145	177	2,701	4,844	56	139	177	2,290	2,194
Washington.....	123	232	256	4,782	6,481	11	12	42	226	301
West Virginia.....	59	102	78	1,356	2,022	11	30	60	463	578
Wisconsin.....	264	456	747	11,325	15,648	21	59	97	680	683
Wyoming.....	11	14	18	233	359	1	0	4	0	26
Total.....	8,804	15,122	17,652	317,120	433,961	1,434	3,718	5,238	47,804	49,306
<i>Geographical divisions<sup>c</sup></i>										
North Atlantic.....	2,109	4,152	6,053	108,215	137,270	552	1,796	2,313	20,154	18,481
South Atlantic.....	695	1,040	928	16,904	24,857	244	578	718	8,372	8,514
South Central.....	960	1,457	1,285	24,998	37,086	227	436	533	7,958	7,203
North Central.....	4,437	7,148	7,671	145,180	198,079	313	666	1,275	8,867	11,421
Western.....	603	1,325	1,715	26,823	36,669	98	212	399	2,453	3,687

\* Included also in Tables 52 and 53

<sup>b</sup> Including Indian Territory

<sup>c</sup> For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

**No. 55.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907.**  
**NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education]

State or Territory	Public normal schools					Private normal schools				
	Number	Teachers of normal students		Students in normal courses		Number	Teachers of normal students		Students in normal courses	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Alabama ..	6	36	52	544	887	4	5	7	152	189
Arizona .....	2	11	8	87	256	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas .....	1	6	3	85	80	1	8	1	33	23
California .....	5	35	76	45	1,461	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado .....	1	21	10	42	587	1	6	2	15	62
Connecticut .....	5	14	69	4	658	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware .....	2	0	2	0	22	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia ..	2	0	22	11	212	1	0	3	0	10
Florida .....	1	4	3	5	9	1	0	1	1	5
Georgia .....	4	14	28	199	558	3	2	6	40	179
Idaho .....	2	14	9	75	223	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois .....	6	89	87	906	3,043	5	20	1	192	250
Indiana .....	2	32	11	561	1,702	5	46	44	743	838
Indian Territory .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa .....	2	31	47	383	2,088	3	7	6	87	149
Kansas .....	3	31	32	616	1,798	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky .....	3	13	5	365	356	5	5	7	157	141
Louisiana .....	2	7	31	90	645	1	4	0	2	2
Maine .....	6	8	29	57	693	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland .....	3	6	14	15	306	1	1	2	13	24
Massachusetts .....	11	53	104	103	1,881	4	2	29	0	234
Michigan .....	5	58	110	758	3,768	2	5	11	17	135
Minnesota .....	6	38	82	212	1,870	2	10	1	25	11
Mississippi .....	1	1	0	5	15	1	5	9	33	63
Missouri .....	5	65	59	1,065	1,949	2	20	10	118	137
Montana .....	1	7	5	9	188	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska .....	2	25	30	340	1,039	2	7	10	112	282
Nevada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire .....	1	4	13	2	114	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey .....	4	21	78	12	897	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico .....	2	6	11	2	46	—	—	—	—	—
New York .....	20	103	274	387	5,444	1	40	32	180	562
North Carolina .....	5	13	16	228	828	8	12	31	195	399
North Dakota .....	2	11	20	125	490	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio .....	5	8	24	0	456	2	14	3	433	339
Oklahoma .....	3	31	15	911	699	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon .....	4	23	19	290	507	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania .....	15	167	174	2,507	5,853	2	11	7	124	168
Rhode Island .....	1	4	11	0	295	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina .....	2	11	32	33	432	4	5	12	15	63
South Dakota .....	4	11	26	169	503	1	4	2	37	92
Tennessee .....	1	17	14	175	422	3	10	15	168	177
Texas .....	4	33	28	526	1,053	1	8	1	157	198
Utah .....	1	8	2	99	101	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont .....	3	15	18	20	242	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia .....	3	14	29	119	376	1	2	1	20	56
Washington .....	3	20	30	125	731	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia .....	7	18	30	603	705	1	1	2	39	46
Wisconsin .....	10	76	104	616	2,296	2	13	1	23	20
Wyoming .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	189	1,233	1,896	13,551	48,877	70	268	263	3,163	4,848
<i>Geographical divisions *</i>										
North Atlantic ..	66	389	770	3,092	16,077	7	53	68	304	964
South Atlantic ..	29	80	176	1,213	3,448	20	23	61	323	776
South Central ..	21	144	148	2,721	4,157	16	40	13	702	793
North Central ..	52	475	632	5,751	21,092	26	146	89	1,819	2,253
Western .....	21	145	170	774	4,103	1	6	2	15	62

\* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

NOTE—Blanks indicate that no report has been received



**No. 56.—UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education]

State or Territory	Number of institutions	Professors and instructors		Students						Total income
				Preparatory		Collegiate		Resident graduate		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<i>Dollars</i>										
Alabama.....	6	177	1	175	0	1,325	45	22	2	334,832
Arizona.....	1	18	7	76	66	47	23	0	3	116,845
Arkansas.....	7	101	45	1,161	836	702	364	0	1	307,438
California.....	12	731	73	1,377	458	2,876	1,936	229	166	2,352,817
Colorado.....	6	371	44	613	406	1,538	764	101	48	697,230
Connecticut.....	4	455	3	0	0	1,932	46	344	30	1,839,322
Delaware.....	2	27	2	35	26	153	29	3	0	87,278
Dist. Columbia.....	6	483	19	449	63	589	249	161	13	632,266
Florida.....	4	57	34	270	303	144	60	6	3	190,842
Georgia.....	11	156	58	895	605	1,303	101	8	0	420,352
Idaho.....	1	27	6	92	40	156	75	0	0	125,086
Illinois.....	31	1,506	312	5,619	2,720	5,419	2,900	444	193	6,476,734
Indiana.....	16	553	61	1,269	409	3,968	1,468	157	25	1,103,790
Iowa.....	26	621	263	2,254	1,798	3,375	2,098	147	88	2,021,621
Kansas.....	20	528	148	2,500	1,710	2,917	1,757	39	32	1,110,358
Kentucky.....	11	262	83	870	463	1,175	361	13	1	519,950
Louisiana.....	6	224	20	642	121	735	29	23	43	365,192
Maine.....	4	173	6	0	0	1,139	350	0	0	349,373
Maryland.....	12	454	24	690	217	1,854	117	165	0	756,866
Massachusetts.....	13	1,414	17	506	10	6,347	511	575	57	4,158,894
Michigan.....	11	508	78	569	237	3,496	1,308	89	39	1,534,431
Minnesota.....	9	445	70	1,135	423	1,721	1,326	69	43	1,489,732
Mississippi.....	6	119	13	1,024	314	1,372	95	30	2	491,387
Missouri.....	16	670	115	2,369	1,095	2,522	794	133	31	1,467,381
Montana.....	3	50	15	182	116	236	163	5	7	295,485
Nebraska.....	9	481	90	1,111	386	1,777	1,621	70	60	848,180
Nevada.....	1	25	9	41	63	169	47	1	2	242,029
New Hampshire.....	3	135	0	71	0	1,270	14	28	0	555,903
New Jersey.....	6	267	5	341	26	2,051	1	116	0	1,333,912
New Mexico.....	3	36	13	159	91	130	59	0	3	111,631
New York.....	26	2,276	134	5,541	487	7,814	2,504	1,097	443	7,302,533
North Carolina.....	13	274	31	692	426	2,179	240	68	4	733,579
North Dakota.....	4	97	25	793	445	195	96	8	6	457,219
Ohio.....	34	1,065	263	2,531	1,355	3,951	3,002	135	62	2,872,390
Oklahoma.....	6	115	40	560	347	387	266	3	1	355,996
Oregon.....	8	194	45	439	379	812	433	13	11	295,764
Pennsylvania.....	33	1,456	116	1,733	926	8,803	1,148	431	85	3,281,054
Rhode Island.....	2	93	9	37	8	712	197	82	29	520,897
South Carolina.....	11	175	36	913	522	1,695	89	12	1	580,526
South Dakota.....	7	119	53	598	638	381	213	21	9	477,348
Tennessee.....	15	483	79	1,526	979	1,517	724	44	7	862,927
Texas.....	13	369	72	1,526	953	2,063	804	30	24	758,382
Utah.....	3	126	35	855	649	433	303	11	4	416,750
Vermont.....	3	96	0	0	0	517	139	2	0	221,804
Virginia.....	14	330	19	651	211	2,523	102	80	0	955,340
Washington.....	6	210	38	532	297	1,110	762	33	20	639,377
West Virginia.....	5	96	31	541	266	470	119	9	0	329,070
Wisconsin.....	10	507	58	848	184	3,236	1,314	157	46	1,730,197
Wyoming.....	1	17	9	13	35	53	21	17	19	85,992
Total.....	480	19,177	2,727	46,929	22,114	91,344	31,187	5,231	1,663	*55,414,911
<i>Geographical divisions<sup>b</sup></i>										
North Atlantic.....	94	6,370	290	8,279	1,457	30,585	4,910	2,675	644	19,664,292
South Atlantic.....	78	2,052	254	5,141	2,644	10,915	1,106	512	21	4,736,119
South Central.....	70	1,850	353	7,484	4,013	9,326	2,688	165	81	3,996,113
North Central.....	193	7,100	1,536	21,596	11,400	32,958	17,897	1,469	634	21,589,381
Western.....	45	1,805	294	4,429	2,600	7,560	4,586	410	283	5,429,006

\*Includes \$9,514,319, benefactions for plant and current expenses, in former years such receipts have not been included in the income account.

<sup>b</sup> For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57.

**No. 57.—COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES FOR WOMEN WHICH CONFER DEGREES,  
SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS,  
BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS**

[Reported by the Bureau of Education]

State	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors		Female students			Total income
		Male	Female	Prepara- tory	Collegi- ate	Gradu- ate	
							<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama .....	9	23	99	432	985	7	164,150
Arizona .....							
Arkansas .....	1	2	8	90	43		11,000
California .....	2	8	55	172	150		118,948
Colorado .....							
Connecticut .....							
Delaware .....							
District of Columbia .....	1	7	19		110		40,548
Florida .....	1	7	12	120	100		44,014
Georgia .....	11	51	188	1,075	1,786	16	499,378
Idaho .....							
Illinois .....	3	10	58	174	223		195,017
Indiana .....							
Indian Territory .....							
Iowa .....							
Kansas .....	1	1	15	63	42		12,850
Kentucky .....	9	18	102	493	840	5	122,080
Louisiana .....	4	13	44	267	298		98,709
Maine .....							
Maryland .....	4	28	50	65	602	2	101,701
Massachusetts .....	6	193	283	16	4,293	90	1,622,630
Michigan .....							
Minnesota .....							
Mississippi .....	8	15	110	532	1,104	6	51,800
Missouri .....	10	41	132	918	716	2	263,370
Montana .....							
Nebraska .....							
Nevada .....							
New Hampshire .....							
New Jersey .....							
New Mexico .....							
New York .....	5	92	138	42	1,805	9	1,014,012
North Carolina .....	8	23	116	513	758	6	191,522
North Dakota .....							
Ohio .....	8	4	57	187	329	1	127,278
Oklahoma .....							
Oregon .....							
Pennsylvania .....	7	56	117	361	933	75	506,944
Rhode Island .....							
South Carolina .....	8	30	82	201	1,397	7	218,114
South Dakota .....							
Tennessee .....	7	18	106	519	921		167,131
Texas .....	4	16	54	350	759	50	215,500
Utah .....							
Vermont .....							
Virginia .....	11	61	140	380	1,497		425,053
Washington .....							
West Virginia .....	2	8	29	128	199	2	85,660
Wisconsin .....	1	2	34	239	107		126,757
Wyoming .....							
Total .....	126	727	2,048	7,337	19,997	278	6,364,166
<i>Geographical divisions *</i>							
North Atlantic .....	18	341	538	419	7,031	174	3,143,586
South Atlantic .....	46	215	636	2,482	6,449	33	1,555,990
South Central .....	42	105	523	2,683	4,950	68	825,370
North Central .....	18	58	296	1,581	1,417	3	725,272
Western .....	2	8	55	172	150		118,948

\* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

**No. 58.—PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER OF THEOLOGICAL, LAW, AND MEDICAL SCHOOLS, INSTRUCTORS, AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS**

[From the Report of the Commissioner of Education]

State.	Theology		Law		Medicine		Dentistry		Pharmacy		Veterinary medicine	
	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students
Alabama .....	3	94	1	47	2	279	1	49	3	64	0	0
Arizona .....	1	60	1	60	1	176	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas .....	7	134	3	497	7	420	4	238	3	77	0	0
California .....	2	155	3	204	3	204	1	45	0	0	0	0
Colorado .....	3	173	1	609	1	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut .....	3	128	6	1,210	3	493	3	123	2	122	1	49
Delaware .....	1	24	1	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia .....	4	167	2	98	4	588	2	414	4	281	0	0
Florida .....	15	1,303	8	1,696	12	2,694	3	696	2	342	2	589
Georgia .....	3	124	5	380	4	278	2	150	3	158	1	120
Idaho .....	5	236	2	312	5	619	2	297	2	66	1	83
Illinois .....	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Indiana .....	3	613	2	55	6	1,269	1	168	1	51	0	0
Iowa .....	1	4	1	89	2	567	1	105	3	121	0	0
Kansas .....	3	66	1	91	1	94	0	0	1	23	0	0
Kentucky .....	5	444	3	353	8	1,679	3	410	1	89	0	0
Louisiana .....	7	364	3	1,326	4	877	2	332	1	197	0	0
Maine .....	5	308	2	1,048	5	681	2	262	2	227	1	87
Maryland .....	3	366	3	721	3	386	1	162	1	76	0	0
Massachusetts .....	6	630	5	65	2	123	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan .....	11	792	11	1,679	5	504	3	225	1	347	0	0
Minnesota .....	2	5	3	239	4	379	2	165	1	105	0	0
Mississippi .....	1	471	1	0	1	62	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri .....	13	1,303	8	3,039	11	2,346	3	785	4	591	2	122
Montana .....	3	155	4	228	3	330	0	0	2	61	0	0
Nebraska .....	7	83	1	83	10	13	0	0	1	47	0	0
Nevada .....	13	534	7	1,107	10	766	4	382	7	342	1	132
New Hampshire .....	2	52	2	107	2	133	1	142	1	105	0	0
New Jersey .....	17	687	4	548	7	2,438	5	989	4	819	1	111
New Mexico .....	3	35	1	32	0	0	0	0	1	74	0	0
New York .....	3	35	1	32	1	181	0	0	1	59	0	0
North Carolina .....	1	52	2	107	2	133	1	142	1	105	0	0
North Dakota .....	17	687	4	548	7	2,438	5	989	4	819	1	111
Ohio .....	3	35	1	32	0	0	0	0	1	74	0	0
Oklahoma .....	3	35	1	32	1	181	0	0	1	59	0	0
Oregon .....	1	52	2	107	2	133	1	142	1	105	0	0
Pennsylvania .....	17	687	4	548	7	2,438	5	989	4	819	1	111
Rhode Island .....	3	35	1	32	0	0	0	0	1	74	0	0
South Carolina .....	1	52	2	107	2	133	1	142	1	105	0	0
South Dakota .....	7	213	6	340	11	2,019	3	292	4	156	0	0
Tennessee .....	2	19	1	295	5	601	2	72	3	100	0	0
Texas .....	1	46	1	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah .....	1	161	3	347	3	553	2	64	2	73	0	0
Vermont .....	4	167	3	347	3	553	2	64	2	73	0	0
Virginia .....	1	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	118	1	25
Washington .....	1	105	1	105	1	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia .....	4	357	2	241	2	190	2	78	2	56	0	0
Wisconsin .....	1	161	3	347	3	553	2	64	2	73	0	0
Wyoming .....	1	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	118	1	25
Total .....	162	9,178	101	16,700	152	23,720	57	6,919	71	5,047	13	1,692
<i>Geographical divisions *</i>												
North Atlantic .....	52	3,064	17	5,613	26	6,132	10	2,106	12	1,785	3	233
South Atlantic .....	23	1,096	21	2,397	23	3,834	10	1,011	12	685	1	49
South Central .....	17	943	14	851	31	5,069	8	686	16	545	0	0
North Central .....	62	3,859	41	6,898	59	7,832	23	2,696	25	1,732	8	1,885
Western .....	8	186	3	841	13	803	6	420	6	780	1	25

\* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received

## No 59.—REGISTRATION STATISTICS OF LEADING UNIVERSITIES.

[Data furnished by the registrar of Columbia University.]

Faculties	California	Chicago	Columbia	Cornell	Harvard (including Radcliffe)	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Johns Hopkins	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Nebraska	New York	Northwestern	Ohio State	Pennsylvania	Princeton	Stanford	Syracuse	Virginia	Western Reserve	Wisconsin	Yale
College arts, men	526	749	645	873	2,231	402	536	518	166	427	1,027	557	478	289	298	480	335	352	641	434	1,387	292	310	842	1,275
College arts, women	879	685	467	727	2,394	442	405	520	—	515	653	909	423	523	167	495	323	323	496	496	1,387	292	269	788	964
Scientific schools	818	677	317	727	1,681	391	426	523	—	433	332	684	677	630	232	465	323	323	582	582	1,387	292	269	788	964
Law	95	209	318	223	681	174	126	208	—	184	706	523	200	110	369	524	125	125	119	119	388	180	282	94	428
Medicine	36	148	306	207	319	302	355	78	—	445	445	55	110	808	524	524	132	132	91	91	45	31	15	211	428
Graduate schools	324	408	737	246	400	233	40	126	177	48	160	97	137	94	255	216	216	216	91	91	45	31	15	211	381
Agriculture	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Architecture	(b)	—	131	130	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	(b)	(b)	—	—	—	—	(b)	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dentistry	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divinity	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry	(b)	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mus.	(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedagogy	(b)	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacy	(b)	183	950	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary	(b)	—	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other courses	—	292	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deduct double registration	27	209	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,199	2,663	4,540	2,464	4,336	4,052	1,367	2,122	698	1,866	4,037	4,355	2,220	2,921	3,457	2,992	2,424	2,223	3,141	532	3,084	757	1,016	3,237	3,448
Summer session, 1908	661	2,991	1,542	841	1,349	656	1,005	363	—	381	1,086	332	508	348	626	257	503	472	—	—	60	189	—	1,027	48
Deduct double registration	108	540	397	387	343	308	259	129	—	161	535	80	170	115	132	136	245	140	—	—	51	69	—	388	30
Grand total, 1908	3,751	5,114	5,675	4,700	5,342	4,002	1,132	2,356	698	2,086	5,188	4,607	2,558	3,543	4,089	3,183	2,197	2,083	3,141	532	3,204	757	1,016	3,876	3,466
1907	3,346	4,594	5,197	4,293	5,346	4,172	1,067	2,188	651	1,932	4,953	4,207	2,274	3,123	3,648	2,714	2,344	1,934	1,311	594	3,162	757	914	3,401	3,435
1906	3,246	4,731	4,650	4,075	5,343	3,810	1,515	1,950	618	1,690	4,673	4,944	2,071	2,807	3,283	2,635	2,180	1,934	1,352	1,530	3,004	745	905	3,099	3,477
1905	3,631	4,557	4,755	3,871	5,283	3,635	1,371	1,700	688	1,706	4,521	3,940	1,887	2,635	2,912	2,701	2,057	1,430	1,301	1,006	2,776	696	866	3,083	3,477
1904	3,738	4,055	4,833	3,833	5,392	3,691	1,261	1,460	740	1,446	4,000	3,886	1,704	2,728	2,890	2,561	1,758	1,027	1,385	1,424	2,452	691	808	3,370	3,008
1903	3,690	4,146	4,577	3,438	6,013	3,239	1,014	1,260	694	1,319	3,528	3,550	1,540	2,512	2,172	2,401	1,710	1,024	1,434	1,370	2,207	638	765	3,212	3,008
1902	3,676	4,296	4,302	3,281	5,468	2,819	1,048	1,320	669	1,294	3,764	3,505	1,408	2,500	2,201	2,375	1,603	1,549	1,345	1,378	2,020	586	801	2,884	3,804
Extension and similar courses	1,150	(c)	2,879	—	1,132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,165	397
Officers	303	303	655	572	1,654	477	100	160	192	126	409	200	195	240	338	368	209	466	168	139	220	94	227	395	397

\* Includes schools of mines, engineering, chemistry, and related departments

b Included elsewhere

c The attendance on the 188 courses given during the past year was 53,841.

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AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

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# AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

## No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Census year	Number of farms *	Number of acres in farms			Average number of acres to a farm	Per cent of farm land improved
			Improved	Unimproved	Total		
Alabama .. . . .	1880	135,864	6,375,706	12,479,628	18,855,334	138 8	33 8
	1890	157,772	7,698,343	12,154,657	19,853,000	125 8	38 8
	1900	223,220	8,654,991	12,030,436	20,685,427	92 7	41 8
Arizona .. . . .	1880	767	56,071	79,502	135,573	176 8	41.4
	1890	1,426	104,123	1,192,905	1,297,038	909 6	8 0
	1900	5,809	254,521	1,680,806	1,935,327	333 2	13 2
Arkansas .. . . .	1880	94,433	3,595,603	8,465,944	12,061,547	127 7	29 8
	1890	124,760	5,475,043	9,416,313	14,891,356	119 4	36 8
	1900	178,694	6,953,785	9,682,984	16,636,719	93 1	41 8
California .. . . .	1880	35,934	10,669,698	5,924,044	16,593,742	461 8	64 3
	1890	52,894	12,222,839	9,204,454	21,427,293	405 0	57 0
	1900	72,542	11,958,837	16,870,114	28,828,951	397 4	41 5
Colorado .. . . .	1880	4,506	616,169	549,204	1,165,373	253 6	52 9
	1890	16,389	1,823,520	2,775,421	4,598,941	280 6	39 7
	1900	24,700	2,273,968	7,200,620	9,474,588	383 6	24 0
Connecticut .. . . .	1880	30,598	1,642,188	811,853	2,453,541	80 2	66.9
	1890	26,350	1,379,419	874,013	2,253,432	85 5	61 2
	1900	26,948	1,064,525	1,247,558	2,312,083	85 8	46 0
Delaware .. . . .	1880	8,749	746,952	343,287	1,090,245	124 6	68 5
	1890	9,331	762,655	293,037	1,055,692	112 5	72 2
	1900	9,687	754,010	312,218	1,066,228	110 1	70 7
District of Columbia .. . . .	1880	435	12,632	5,514	18,146	41 7	69 6
	1890	332	9,898	1,847	11,745	30 7	84 3
	1900	269	5,934	2,555	8,489	31 6	69 9
Florida .. . . .	1880	23,438	947,640	2,349,684	3,297,324	140 7	23 7
	1890	34,223	1,145,693	2,528,793	3,674,486	107 4	31 2
	1900	40,514	1,511,693	2,852,238	4,363,891	106 9	34 6
Georgia.....	1880	138,626	8,204,720	17,838,562	26,043,282	187 9	31 5
	1890	171,071	9,582,866	15,617,569	25,200,435	147.3	38 0
	1900	224,691	10,615,644	15,776,413	26,392,057	117 5	40.2
Idaho .. . . .	1880	1,885	197,407	130,391	327,798	173 9	60 2
	1890	6,603	606,362	695,894	1,302,256	197 2	46 6
	1900	17,471	1,413,118	1,791,785	3,204,903	183 4	44 1
Illinois .. . . .	1880	255,741	26,115,154	5,558,491	31,673,645	123 8	82 5
	1890	240,681	25,669,060	4,829,217	30,498,277	126 7	84.2
	1900	264,151	27,699,219	5,095,509	32,794,728	124 2	84.5
Indiana .. . . .	1880	194,013	13,933,738	6,487,245	20,420,983	105 3	68 2
	1890	198,167	15,107,482	5,255,034	20,362,516	102 8	74.2
	1900	221,897	16,680,358	4,939,265	21,619,623	97 4	77 2
Indian Territory .. . . .	1900	45,505	3,062,193	4,206,888	7,269,081	159 7	42 1
Iowa .. . . .	1880	185,351	19,866,541	4,886,159	24,752,700	133 5	80 3
	1890	201,903	25,428,899	5,062,642	30,491,541	151 0	83 4
	1900	228,622	29,897,552	4,676,785	34,574,337	151 2	86 5
Kansas .. . . .	1880	138,561	10,739,566	10,677,902	21,417,468	154 6	50 1
	1890	166,617	22,303,301	7,911,155	30,214,456	181 3	73 8
	1900	173,098	25,040,550	16,622,420	41,662,970	240 7	60 1
Kentucky .. . . .	1880	166,453	10,731,683	10,763,557	21,495,240	129 1	49 9
	1890	179,264	11,818,882	9,593,347	21,412,229	119 4	55 2
	1900	234,667	13,741,968	8,237,454	21,979,422	93 7	62 5
Louisiana.....	1880	48,292	2,739,972	5,533,534	8,273,506	171 3	33 1
	1890	69,294	3,774,668	5,769,551	9,544,219	137 7	39 5
	1900	115,969	4,666,532	6,392,595	11,059,127	95 4	42 2
Maine .. . . .	1880	64,309	3,484,908	3,067,670	6,552,578	101 9	53 2
	1890	62,013	3,044,666	3,135,259	6,179,925	99 7	49 3
	1900	59,239	2,386,889	3,913,057	6,299,946	106 2	37 9
Maryland .. . . .	1880	40,517	3,342,700	1,777,131	5,119,831	126 4	65 3
	1890	40,798	3,412,908	1,539,482	4,952,390	121 4	68 9
	1900	46,012	3,516,352	1,653,723	5,170,075	112 4	65 0

\* For 1880 and 1890 farms with an area under 3 acres, which reported the sale of products of less than \$500 in the census year, are not included

No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued

State or Territory	Census year	Number of farms	Number of acres in farms			Average number of acres to a farm	Per cent of farm land improved
			Improved	Unimproved	Total		
Massachusetts . . .	1880	38,406	2,128,311	1,290,768	3,359,079	87 5	63 4
	1890	34,874	1,657,024	1,341,258	2,998,282	87 2	55 3
	1900	37,715	1,292,132	1,854,932	3,147,064	83 4	41 1
Michigan . . . . .	1880	154,008	8,296,862	5,510,378	13,807,240	89 7	60 1
	1890	172,844	9,865,350	4,920,286	14,785,636	85 8	66 7
	1900	203,261	11,799,250	5,762,448	17,561,698	86 4	67 2
Minnesota . . . . .	1880	92,986	7,246,693	6,156,326	13,403,019	145 1	54 1
	1890	116,851	11,127,953	7,585,692	18,663,645	159 7	59 6
	1900	154,659	18,442,585	7,805,913	26,248,498	169 7	70 3
Mississippi . . . . .	1880	101,772	5,216,937	10,638,525	15,855,462	155 8	32 9
	1890	144,318	6,849,390	10,723,157	17,572,547	121 8	39 0
	1900	220,803	7,594,428	10,646,308	18,240,736	82 6	41 6
Missouri . . . . .	1880	215,575	16,745,031	11,134,245	27,879,276	129 3	60 1
	1890	238,043	19,792,313	10,987,977	30,780,290	129 3	64 3
	1900	284,886	22,900,043	11,097,830	33,997,873	119 3	67 4
Montana . . . . .	1880	1,519	262,611	438,072	405,683	267 1	64 7
	1890	5,603	915,517	1,048,680	1,964,197	350 6	46 6
	1900	13,370	1,736,701	10,107,753	11,844,454	885 9	14 7
Nebraska . . . . .	1880	63,837	5,504,702	4,440,124	9,944,826	156 9	55 4
	1890	113,608	15,247,705	6,345,739	21,593,444	190 1	70 6
	1900	121,625	18,432,595	11,479,134	29,911,729	246 1	61 6
Nevada . . . . .	1880	1,404	344,423	186,439	530,862	378 1	64 9
	1890	1,277	723,052	938,364	1,661,416	1,301 0	43 5
	1900	2,184	572,946	1,992,701	2,565,647	1,174 7	22 3
New Hampshire . . .	1880	32,181	2,808,112	1,413,061	3,721,173	115 6	62 0
	1890	29,151	1,727,387	1,731,631	3,459,018	118 7	49 9
	1900	29,321	1,076,879	2,532,985	3,609,864	123 1	29 8
New Jersey . . . . .	1880	34,307	2,096,297	833,476	2,929,773	85 4	71 6
	1890	30,823	1,999,117	662,892	2,662,009	86 4	75 1*
	1900	34,650	1,977,042	863,924	2,840,966	82 0	69 6
New Mexico . . . . .	1880	5,053	237,392	393,739	631,131	124 9	37 6
	1890	4,458	263,106	524,776	787,882	176 7	33 4
	1900	12,311	326,873	4,804,005	5,130,878	416 8	6 4
New York . . . . .	1880	241,058	17,717,862	6,062,892	23,780,754	98 7	74 5
	1890	226,223	16,389,380	5,572,182	21,961,562	97 1	74 6
	1900	226,720	15,599,986	7,048,123	22,648,109	99 9	68 9
North Carolina . . .	1880	157,609	6,481,191	15,882,367	22,363,558	141 9	29 0
	1890	173,359	7,828,569	14,823,327	22,651,896	127 0	34 6
	1900	224,637	8,327,106	14,422,250	22,749,356	101 3	36 6
North Dakota . . .	1880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1890	27,611	4,658,015	3,002,318	7,660,333	277 4	60 8
	1900	45,332	9,644,520	5,898,120	15,542,640	342 9	62 1
Ohio . . . . .	1880	247,189	18,081,091	6,448,135	24,529,226	99 2	73 7
	1890	251,430	18,338,821	5,013,584	23,352,405	92 9	78 5
	1900	276,719	19,244,472	5,267,513	24,501,985	88 5	78 5
Oklahoma . . . . .	1890	8,826	563,728	1,042,695	1,606,423	182 0	35 1
	1900	62,495	5,511,994	10,207,264	15,719,258	251 5	35 1
Oregon . . . . .	1880	15,217	2,198,645	2,016,067	4,214,712	259 9	52 2
	1890	25,530	3,516,000	3,393,888	6,909,888	270 7	50 9
	1900	35,837	3,328,308	6,743,020	10,071,328	281 0	33 0
Pennsylvania . . . .	1880	213,542	13,423,007	6,368,334	19,791,341	92 7	67 8
	1890	211,557	13,210,597	5,153,773	18,364,370	86 8	71 9
	1900	224,248	18,209,188	6,161,832	19,371,015	86 4	68 2
Rhode Island . . . .	1880	6,216	298,486	216,327	514,813	82 8	58 0
	1890	5,500	274,491	194,790	469,281	85 3	58 5
	1900	5,498	187,354	268,248	455,602	82 9	41 1
South Carolina . . .	1880	93,864	4,132,050	9,325,563	13,457,613	143 4	30 7
	1890	115,008	5,255,237	7,929,415	13,184,652	114 6	39 9
	1900	155,355	5,775,741	8,209,273	13,985,014	90 0	41 3
South Dakota . . . .	1880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1890	50,158	6,959,293	4,437,167	11,396,460	227 2	61 1
	1900	52,622	11,285,983	7,784,633	19,070,616	362 4	59 2
Tennessee . . . . .	1880	165,650	8,496,556	12,170,359	20,666,915	124 8	41 1
	1890	174,412	9,362,555	10,799,028	20,161,583	115 6	46 4
	1900	224,623	10,245,950	10,096,108	20,342,058	90 6	50 4



**No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued**

State or Territory	Census year	Number of farms	Number of acres in farms				Per cent of farm land improved
			Improved	Unimproved	Total	Average number of acres to a farm	
Texas . . . . .	1880	174, 184	12, 650, 314	23, 641, 905	36, 292, 219	208 4	34 9
	1890	228, 126	20, 746, 215	30, 660, 722	51, 406, 937	225 3	40 4
	1900	352, 190	19, 576, 076	106, 230, 941	125, 807, 017	357 2	15 6
Utah . . . . .	1880	9, 452	416, 105	239, 419	655, 524	69 4	68 5
	1890	10, 517	548, 223	775, 482	1, 323, 705	125 9	41 4
	1900	19, 387	1, 032, 117	3, 084, 834	4, 116, 951	212 4	25 1
Vermont . . . . .	1880	35, 522	3, 286, 461	1, 596, 127	4, 882, 588	137 5	67 3
	1890	32, 573	2, 655, 943	1, 739, 703	4, 395, 646	134 9	60 4
	1900	33, 104	2, 126, 624	2, 597, 816	4, 724, 440	142 7	45 0
Virginia . . . . .	1880	118, 517	8, 510, 113	11, 325, 672	19, 835, 785	167 4	42 9
	1890	127, 600	9, 125, 545	9, 979, 406	19, 104, 951	149 7	47 8
	1900	167, 886	10, 094, 805	9, 813, 078	19, 907, 883	113 6	50 7
Washington . . . . .	1880	6, 529	484, 346	925, 075	1, 409, 421	215 9	34 4
	1890	18, 056	1, 820, 832	2, 358, 358	4, 179, 190	231 4	43 6
	1900	33, 202	3, 465, 960	5, 033, 337	8, 499, 297	256 0	40 8
West Virginia . . . . .	1880	62, 674	3, 792, 327	6, 401, 452	10, 193, 779	162 6	37 2
	1890	72, 773	4, 554, 000	5, 767, 325	10, 321, 326	141 8	44 1
	1900	92, 874	5, 498, 981	5, 155, 532	10, 654, 513	114 7	51 6
Wisconsin . . . . .	1880	134, 322	9, 162, 528	6, 190, 590	15, 353, 118	114 3	59 7
	1890	146, 409	9, 793, 981	6, 994, 057	16, 787, 988	114 7	58 3
	1900	169, 795	11, 246, 972	8, 615, 755	19, 862, 727	117 0	56 6
Wyoming . . . . .	1880	457	83, 122	41, 311	124, 433	272 3	66 8
	1890	3, 125	476, 831	1, 353, 601	1, 830, 432	585 7	26 1
	1900	6, 095	792, 332	7, 332, 204	8, 124, 536	1, 333 0	9 8
Total . . . . .	1880	4, 008, 907	284, 771, 042	251, 810, 793	536, 581, 835	133 7	53 1
	1890	4, 564, 641	357, 616, 755	265, 601, 864	623, 218, 619	136 5	57 4
	1900	5, 737, 372	414, 498, 487	424, 093, 287	838, 591, 774	146 2	49 4
Alaska . . . . .	1900	12	159	—	159	13 2	100 0
Hawaii . . . . .	1900	2, 273	294, 545	2, 815, 068	2, 609, 613	1, 148 1	11 3
Grand total . . . . .	1900	5, 739, 657	414, 793, 191	426, 408, 355	841, 201, 546	146 6	49 3

**No. 61.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED. CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Census year	Number of farms	Number of acres in farms				Per cent of farm land—	
		Improved	Unimproved	Total	Average number of acres to a farm	Im-proved	Unim-proved
1850 . . . . .	1, 449, 073	113, 032, 614	180, 528, 000	293, 560, 614	202 6	38 5	61 5
1860 . . . . .	2, 044, 077	163, 110, 720	244, 101, 818	407, 212, 538	199 2	40 1	59 9
1870 * . . . .	2, 659, 985	188, 921, 099	218, 813, 942	407, 735, 041	153 3	46 3	53 7
1880 * . . . .	4, 008, 907	284, 771, 042	251, 810, 793	536, 581, 835	133 7	53 1	46 9
1890 * . . . .	4, 564, 641	357, 616, 755	265, 601, 864	623, 218, 619	136 5	57 4	42 6
1900 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	5, 737, 372	414, 498, 487	424, 093, 287	838, 591, 774	146 2	49 4	50 6

\* Not including farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of less than \$500 worth of products in the census year

<sup>b</sup> Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

## No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: By STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Census year	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	All farm property
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama . . . . .	1880	78,954,648	3,788,978	23,787,681	106,531,907
	1890	111,051,390	4,511,645	30,776,730	146,339,765
	1900	134,618,183	8,675,900	36,105,799	179,399,882
Arizona . . . . .	1880	1,127,946	88,811	* 3,210,989	* 4,427,746
	1890	7,222,230	196,580	* 13,227,453	* 20,646,263
	1900	13,682,960	765,200	15,545,687	29,998,847
Arkansas . . . . .	1880	74,249,655	4,637,497	20,472,425	99,359,577
	1890	118,574,422	5,672,400	30,772,880	158,019,702
	1900	135,182,170	8,750,060	37,483,771	181,416,001
California . . . . .	1880	262,051,282	8,447,744	* 41,498,417	* 311,997,443
	1890	697,116,630	14,689,710	* 65,575,427	* 777,381,767
	1900	707,912,960	21,311,670	67,303,325	796,527,955
Colorado . . . . .	1880	25,109,223	910,085	* 15,972,342	* 41,991,650
	1890	85,035,180	2,728,850	* 29,675,523	* 117,439,558
	1900	106,344,085	4,746,755	49,954,311	161,045,101
Connecticut . . . . .	1880	121,063,910	3,162,628	10,959,296	135,185,834
	1890	95,000,595	3,075,495	9,974,618	108,050,708
	1900	97,425,068	4,948,300	10,932,212	113,305,580
Delaware . . . . .	1880	36,789,672	1,504,567	3,420,080	41,714,319
	1890	39,586,080	1,835,570	4,198,810	45,620,460
	1900	34,436,040	2,150,560	4,111,054	40,697,654
District of Columbia . . . . .	1880	3,632,403	36,798	123,300	3,792,501
	1890	6,471,120	79,760	129,120	6,680,000
	1900	11,273,990	136,060	125,326	11,535,376
Florida . . . . .	1880	20,291,835	689,666	* 6,920,980	* 27,902,481
	1890	72,745,180	1,153,040	7,142,980	81,046,200
	1900	40,799,838	1,963,210	11,166,016	53,929,064
Georgia . . . . .	1880	111,910,540	5,317,416	25,930,352	143,158,308
	1890	152,006,230	5,764,978	31,477,990	189,249,198
	1900	183,370,120	9,804,010	35,200,507	228,374,637
Idaho . . . . .	1880	2,832,890	363,930	* 4,023,800	* 7,220,620
	1890	17,431,580	1,172,460	7,253,490	25,857,530
	1900	42,318,183	3,295,045	21,657,974	67,271,202
Illinois . . . . .	1880	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	132,437,762	1,175,772,293
	1890	1,262,870,587	34,456,938	180,431,662	1,477,759,187
	1900	1,765,581,550	44,977,310	193,758,037	2,004,316,897
Indiana . . . . .	1880	635,236,111	20,476,988	71,068,758	726,781,857
	1890	754,789,110	21,172,255	93,361,422	869,322,787
	1900	841,735,340	27,330,370	109,550,761	978,616,471
Indian Territory . . . . .	1880	—	—	* 10,499,000	* 10,499,000
	1890	—	—	* 5,976,729	* 5,976,729
	1900	46,863,440	3,939,480	41,378,695	92,181,615
Iowa . . . . .	1880	567,430,227	29,371,884	124,715,103	721,517,214
	1890	857,581,022	36,665,315	206,436,242	1,100,682,579
	1900	1,497,554,790	57,960,660	278,530,096	1,834,045,546
Kansas . . . . .	1880	235,178,936	15,652,848	* 62,704,149	* 313,535,933
	1890	559,726,046	18,969,790	128,063,305	706,664,141
	1900	643,652,770	29,490,580	190,956,936	864,100,286
Kentucky . . . . .	1880	299,298,631	9,734,634	49,670,567	358,703,832
	1890	346,339,360	10,906,506	70,924,400	428,170,266
	1900	382,004,890	15,301,860	73,739,106	471,045,856
Louisiana . . . . .	1880	58,989,117	5,435,525	12,345,905	76,770,547
	1890	85,381,270	7,167,355	17,898,380	110,447,005
	1900	141,130,610	28,536,790	28,869,506	198,536,906
Maine . . . . .	1880	102,357,615	4,943,043	16,499,376	123,805,039
	1890	98,567,730	5,499,413	13,280,140	122,347,283
	1900	96,502,150	8,802,720	17,106,034	122,410,904
Maryland . . . . .	1880	165,503,341	5,788,197	15,865,728	187,157,266
	1890	175,058,550	6,540,090	19,194,320	200,792,960
	1900	175,178,310	8,611,220	20,855,877	204,645,407
Massachusetts . . . . .	1880	146,197,415	5,134,537	12,957,004	164,288,956
	1890	127,538,284	5,938,940	14,200,178	147,677,402
	1900	158,019,290	8,828,950	15,798,464	182,646,704

No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	All farm property
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Michigan.....	1880	499,103,181	19,419,360	55,720,113	574,242,654
	1890	556,190,670	22,182,600	69,564,985	647,938,255
	1900	582,517,710	28,795,380	79,042,644	690,355,734
Minnesota.....	1880	193,724,260	13,089,783	31,904,821	238,718,864
	1890	340,059,470	16,916,473	57,725,683	414,701,626
	1900	669,522,315	30,099,230	89,063,097	788,684,642
Mississippi.....	1880	92,844,915	4,885,636	24,285,717	122,016,268
	1890	127,423,157	5,968,865	33,936,435	167,328,457
	1900	152,007,000	9,556,805	42,657,222	204,221,027
Missouri.....	1880	375,633,307	18,103,074	95,735,282	489,521,663
	1890	625,858,361	21,830,719	138,701,173	786,390,253
	1900	843,979,213	28,602,680	160,540,004	1,033,121,897
Montana.....	1880	3,234,504	401,185	* 9,170,554	* 12,806,243
	1890	25,512,340	1,356,010	* 33,266,752	* 60,135,102
	1900	62,026,090	3,671,900	52,161,833	117,859,823
Nebraska.....	1880	105,932,541	7,820,917	* 40,350,265	* 154,103,723
	1890	402,358,913	10,468,977	92,971,920	511,799,810
	1900	577,660,020	24,940,450	145,349,587	747,950,057
Nevada.....	1880	5,408,325	378,788	* 4,233,749	* 10,020,862
	1890	12,339,410	537,480	5,801,820	18,678,710
	1900	15,615,710	888,560	12,169,565	28,673,835
New Hampshire.....	1880	75,834,389	3,069,240	9,812,064	88,715,693
	1890	86,162,600	3,594,850	10,450,125	80,207,575
	1900	70,124,360	5,163,090	10,554,646	85,842,096
New Jersey.....	1880	190,895,833	6,921,085	14,861,412	212,678,330
	1890	159,262,840	7,378,644	15,811,430	182,452,914
	1900	162,591,010	9,330,030	17,612,620	189,533,660
New Mexico.....	1880	5,514,399	255,162	* 10,914,800	* 16,684,361
	1890	8,140,800	291,140	* 25,111,201	* 33,543,141
	1900	20,888,814	1,151,610	31,727,400	53,767,324
New York.....	1880	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	117,868,283	1,216,637,765
	1890	968,127,286	46,659,465	124,523,965	1,139,310,716
	1900	888,134,180	56,006,000	125,583,715	1,069,723,895
North Carolina.....	1880	135,793,602	6,078,476	22,414,659	164,286,737
	1890	183,977,010	7,183,210	25,547,280	216,707,500
	1900	194,655,920	9,072,600	30,106,173	233,834,693
North Dakota.....	1880	<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>
	1890	75,310,305	6,648,180	18,787,294	100,745,779
	1900	198,780,700	14,055,560	42,430,491	255,266,751
Ohio.....	1880	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	108,707,780	1,267,226,263
	1890	1,050,031,823	29,475,946	116,181,690	1,195,688,864
	1900	1,036,615,180	36,354,150	125,954,616	1,198,923,946
Oklahoma.....	1880			* 876,000	* 876,000
	1890	8,581,170	433,580	3,206,270	12,221,020
	1900	123,941,235	6,573,015	54,829,568	185,343,818
Oregon.....	1880	56,908,575	2,956,173	* 17,110,392	* 76,975,140
	1890	115,819,200	4,556,770	22,648,830	143,024,800
	1900	132,337,514	6,506,725	33,917,043	172,761,287
Pennsylvania.....	1880	975,689,410	35,473,037	84,242,877	1,095,405,324
	1890	922,240,233	39,046,855	101,652,758	1,062,939,846
	1900	898,272,750	50,917,240	102,439,183	1,051,629,173
Rhode Island.....	1880	25,882,079	902,225	2,254,142	29,039,046
	1890	21,873,479	941,030	2,364,970	25,179,479
	1900	23,125,260	1,270,270	2,593,659	26,989,189
South Carolina.....	1880	68,677,432	3,202,710	12,199,510	84,079,702
	1890	99,104,600	4,172,262	16,572,410	119,849,272
	1900	126,761,530	6,629,770	20,199,859	153,591,159
South Dakota.....	1880	<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>	<sup>(b)</sup>
	1890	107,466,335	8,371,712	* 29,689,509	* 145,527,556
	1900	220,133,190	12,218,680	65,173,432	297,525,302
Tennessee.....	1880	206,749,837	9,054,863	43,651,470	259,456,170
	1890	242,700,540	9,936,880	60,254,230	312,891,650
	1900	265,150,750	15,232,670	60,818,605	341,202,025

\* Including estimated value of range animals

<sup>b</sup> The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Value of all farm property, \$32,346,449; farm land with improvements, including buildings, \$22,401,084; implements and machinery, \$2,390,091; live stock on hand, including estimated value of range animals, \$7,555,274.

**No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued**

State or Territory	Census year	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	All farm property
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Texas . . . . .	1880	170,468,886	9,051,491	* 76,563,987	* 256,084,364
	1890	399,971,289	13,746,541	* 138,409,274	* 552,127,104
	1900	691,773,613	30,125,705	240,576,955	962,476,273
Utah . . . . .	1880	14,015,178	946,753	* 4,371,638	* 19,333,569
	1890	28,402,780	1,164,660	* 9,914,766	* 39,482,206
	1900	50,778,350	2,922,550	21,474,241	75,175,141
Vermont . . . . .	1880	109,346,010	4,879,285	16,586,195	130,811,490
	1890	80,427,490	4,733,560	16,644,320	101,805,370
	1900	83,071,620	7,538,490	17,841,817	108,451,427
Virginia . . . . .	1880	216,028,107	5,495,114	25,953,315	247,476,536
	1890	254,490,600	6,593,688	33,404,281	294,488,569
	1900	271,578,200	9,911,040	42,026,737	323,515,977
Washington . . . . .	1880	13,844,224	958,513	* 5,974,307	* 20,777,044
	1890	83,461,660	3,150,200	14,113,110	100,724,970
	1900	115,609,710	6,271,630	22,159,207	144,040,547
West Virginia . . . . .	1880	133,147,175	2,699,163	17,742,387	153,588,725
	1890	151,880,300	3,116,420	23,964,610	178,961,330
	1900	168,295,670	5,040,420	30,571,259	203,907,349
Wisconsin . . . . .	1880	357,709,507	15,647,196	46,508,643	419,865,346
	1890	477,524,507	19,187,010	63,784,377	560,475,894
	1900	686,147,660	29,237,010	96,327,649	811,712,319
Wyoming . . . . .	1880	835,895	95,482	* 9,182,107	* 10,113,484
	1890	14,460,880	522,250	* 18,785,301	* 33,768,431
	1900	26,965,530	1,366,000	39,145,877	67,477,407
Total . . . . .	1880	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	* 1,576,884,707	* 12,180,501,538
	1890	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	* 2,308,767,573	* 16,082,267,689
	1900	16,614,647,491	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	20,439,901,164
Alaska . . . . .	1900	12,800	690	2,196	15,686
Hawaii . . . . .	1900	60,029,956	11,484,890	2,570,142	74,084,988
Grand total. . . . .	1900	16,674,690,247	761,261,550	3,078,050,041	20,514,001,838

\*Including estimated value of range animals

**No. 63.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY· CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Census year	Value of—				Per cent of value of all farm property in—		
	All farm property	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings	Implements and machinery	Live stock
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>			
1850.. .	3,967,343,580	3,271,575,426	151,587,638	* 544,180,516	82 5	3 8	13 7
1860.. .	7,980,493,063	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	* 1,089,329,915	83 3	3 1	13 6
1870 <sup>b</sup> . . . .	11,124,958,747	9,262,803,861	336,878,429	* 1,525,276,457	83 3	3 0	13 7
1880.. . . .	12,180,501,538	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	* 1,576,884,707	83 7	3 3	13 0
1890 . . . .	16,082,267,689	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	* 2,308,767,573	82 6	3 1	14 3
1900 <sup>d</sup> . . . .	20,439,901,164	* 16,614,647,491	749,775,970	† 3,075,477,703	81 3	3 7	15 0

<sup>a</sup> Including only the reported value of live stock on farms

<sup>b</sup> Values for 1870 were reported in depreciated currency To reduce to specie basis of other years they must be diminished one-fifth

<sup>c</sup> Including estimated value of live stock on ranges

<sup>d</sup> Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii

<sup>e</sup> Value of land, with improvements, except buildings, \$13,058,007,995, value of buildings, \$3,556,639,496 The Twelfth Census was the first to collect separate statistics of buildings on farms

<sup>f</sup> Including value of live stock on ranges as well as on farms Value of domestic animals, \$2,979,000,000, is considerably less than that in the table with the returns for value of

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS. ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture]

CORN.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866 . . . . .	34,306,538	867,946,295	411,450,830	47 4	25 3	11 99
1867 . . . . .	32,520,249	768,320,000	437,769,768	57 0	23 6	13 46
1868. . . . .	34,887,246	906,527,000	424,056,649	46 8	26 0	12 16
1869 . . . . .	37,103,245	874,320,000	522,550,509	59 8	23 6	14 08
1870. . . . .	38,646,977	1,094,255,000	540,520,456	49 4	28 3	13 99
1871 . . . . .	34,091,137	991,898,000	430,355,910	43 4	29 1	12 62
1872. . . . .	35,526,836	1,092,719,000	385,736,210	35 3	30 8	10 86
1873 . . . . .	39,197,148	932,274,000	411,961,151	44 2	23 8	10 51
1874. . . . .	41,036,918	850,148,500	496,271,255	58 4	20 7	12 09
1875 . . . . .	44,841,371	1,321,069,000	484,674,804	36 7	29 5	10 81
1876 . . . . .	49,033,364	1,283,827,500	436,108,521	34 0	26 2	8 89
1877. . . . .	50,369,113	1,342,558,000	467,635,230	34 8	26 7	9 28
1878. . . . .	51,585,000	1,388,218,750	440,280,517	31 7	26 9	8 54
1879 . . . . .	53,085,450	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	37 5	29 2	10 93
1880. . . . .	62,317,842	1,717,434,543	679,714,499	39 6	27 6	10 91
1881 . . . . .	64,262,025	1,194,916,000	759,482,170	63.6	18 6	11 32
1882 . . . . .	65,659,545	1,617,025,100	783,867,175	48 5	24 6	11 94
1883 . . . . .	68,301,889	1,551,066,895	658,051,485	42 4	22 7	9 63
1884 . . . . .	69,683,780	1,795,528,432	640,735,859	35 7	25 8	9 19
1885 . . . . .	73,130,150	1,936,176,000	635,674,630	32 8	26 5	8 69
1886 . . . . .	75,694,208	1,665,441,000	610,311,000	36 6	22 0	8 06
1887. . . . .	72,392,720	1,456,161,000	646,106,770	44 4	20 1	8 92
1888. . . . .	75,672,763	1,987,790,000	677,561,580	34 1	26 3	8 95
1889 . . . . .	78,319,651	2,112,892,000	597,918,829	28 3	27 0	7 63
1890 . . . . .	71,970,763	1,489,970,000	754,433,451	50 6	20 7	10 48
1891 . . . . .	76,204,515	2,060,154,000	836,439,228	40 6	27 0	10 98
1892 . . . . .	70,626,658	1,628,464,000	642,146,630	39 4	23 1	9 09
1893 . . . . .	72,036,465	1,619,496,131	591,625,627	36 5	22 5	8 21
1894. . . . .	62,582,269	1,212,770,052	554,719,162	45 7	19 4	8 86
1895. . . . .	82,075,830	2,151,138,580	544,985,534	25 3	26 2	6 64
1896. . . . .	81,027,166	2,283,875,165	491,006,967	21 5	28 2	6 06
1897. . . . .	80,095,051	1,902,967,933	501,072,952	26 3	23 8	6 26
1898 . . . . .	77,721,781	1,924,184,660	552,023,428	28 7	24 8	7 10
1899 . . . . .	82,108,587	2,078,143,933	629,210,110	30 3	25 3	7 66
1900 . . . . .	83,320,872	2,105,102,516	751,220,034	35 7	25 3	9 02
1901 . . . . .	91,349,928	1,522,519,891	921,555,768	60 5	16 7	10 09
1902 . . . . .	94,043,613	2,523,648,312	1,017,017,349	40 3	26 8	10 81
1903. . . . .	88,091,993	2,244,176,925	952,868,801	42 5	25 5	10 82
1904. . . . .	92,231,581	2,467,480,934	1,087,461,440	44 1	26 8	11 79
1905 . . . . .	94,011,369	2,707,993,540	1,116,696,738	41 2	28 8	11 88
1906. . . . .	96,737,581	2,927,416,091	1,166,626,479	39 9	30 3	12 06
1907. . . . .	99,931,000	2,592,320,000	1,336,901,000	51 6	25 9	13 38
1908 . . . . .	101,788,000	2,668,651,000	1,616,145,000	60 6	26.2	15 88

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS. ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—  
Continued.

## WHEAT.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production.	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866 . . . . .	15,424,496	151,999,906	232,109,680	152 7	9 9	15 05
1867. . . . .	18,321,561	212,441,400	308,887,146	145 2	11 6	16 88
1868 . . . . .	18,460,182	224,086,600	243,082,746	108.5	12.1	13 17
1869 . . . . .	19,181,004	260,146,900	199,024,996	76 5	13.6	10 88
1870 . . . . .	18,992,591	235,884,700	222,766,969	94 4	12 4	11 78
1871 . . . . .	19,943,893	230,722,400	264,075,851	114 5	11 6	13 24
1872 . . . . .	20,858,359	249,997,100	278,522,068	111 4	11 9	13 35
1873 . . . . .	22,171,676	281,254,700	300,669,528	106 9	12 7	13 56
1874 . . . . .	24,967,027	308,102,700	265,881,167	86 3	12 3	10 65
1875 . . . . .	26,381,512	292,186,000	261,896,926	89 5	11 1	9 91
1876 . . . . .	27,627,021	289,356,500	278,697,238	96 3	10 5	10 09
1877. . . . .	26,277,546	364,194,146	385,089,444	105 7	13.9	14 65
1878. . . . .	32,108,560	420,122,400	325,814,119	77 6	13 1	10 15
1879. . . . .	32,545,950	448,756,680	497,080,142	110 8	13 8	15 27
1880 . . . . .	37,986,717	498,549,868	474,201,850	95 1	13 1	12 48
1881 . . . . .	37,709,020	383,280,090	456,880,427	119 2	10 2	12 12
1882 . . . . .	37,067,194	504,185,470	445,602,125	88 4	13 6	12 02
1883 . . . . .	36,455,593	421,086,160	383,649,272	91 1	11 6	10.52
1884 . . . . .	39,475,885	512,765,000	330,862,260	64 5	13 0	8 88
1885 . . . . .	34,189,246	357,112,000	275,320,390	77 1	10 4	8 05
1886 . . . . .	36,806,184	457,218,000	314,226,020	68 7	12 4	8 54
1887 . . . . .	37,641,783	456,329,000	310,612,960	68 1	12 1	8 25
1888 . . . . .	37,336,138	415,868,000	385,248,030	92 6	11 1	10 32
1889 . . . . .	38,123,859	490,560,000	342,491,707	69 8	12 9	8 98
1890 . . . . .	36,087,154	399,262,000	334,773,678	83 8	11 1	9 28
1891 . . . . .	39,916,897	611,780,000	513,472,711	83 9	15 3	12 86
1892 . . . . .	38,554,430	515,949,000	322,111,881	62 4	13 4	8 35
1893 . . . . .	34,629,418	396,131,725	213,171,381	53 8	11 4	6.16
1894 . . . . .	34,882,436	460,267,416	225,902,025	49 1	13 2	6 48
1895 . . . . .	34,047,332	467,102,947	237,938,998	50 9	13 7	6 99
1896 . . . . .	34,618,646	427,684,346	310,602,539	72 6	12 4	8 97
1897 . . . . .	39,465,066	530,149,168	428,547,121	80 8	13 4	10 86
1898 . . . . .	44,055,278	675,148,705	392,770,320	58 2	15 3	8.92
1899 . . . . .	44,592,516	547,808,846	319,545,259	58 4	12 3	7 17
1900 . . . . .	42,495,385	522,229,505	323,515,177	61 9	12 3	7 61
1901 . . . . .	49,895,514	748,460,218	467,350,156	62 4	15 0	9 37
1902 . . . . .	46,202,424	670,063,008	422,224,117	63 0	14 5	9 14
1903 . . . . .	49,464,967	637,821,835	443,024,826	69 5	12 9	8 96
1904 . . . . .	44,074,875	552,399,517	510,489,874	92 4	12 5	11 58
1905 . . . . .	47,854,079	692,979,489	518,372,727	74 8	14 5	10 83
1906 . . . . .	47,305,829	735,260,970	490,332,760	66 7	15.5	10 37
1907 . . . . .	45,211,000	634,087,000	554,437,000	87 4	14 0	12 26
1908 . . . . .	47,557,000	664,602,000	616,826,000	92 8	14 0	12 97

No 64.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—  
Continued

OATS.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866 .....	8,864,219	268,141,077	94,057,945	35 1	30 2	10 61
1867 .....	10,746,416	278,698,000	123,902,556	44 5	25 9	11 53
1868 .....	9,665,736	254,960,800	106,355,976	41 7	26 4	11 00
1869 .....	9,461,441	288,334,000	109,521,734	38 0	30.5	11 58
1870 .....	8,792,395	247,277,400	96,443,637	39.0	28 1	10 97
1871 .....	8,865,809	255,743,000	92,591,359	36 2	30 6	11 07
1872 .....	9,000,769	271,747,000	81,303,518	29 9	30.2	9 03
1873 .....	9,751,700	270,340,000	98,474,161	34 6	27.7	9 59
1874 .....	10,897,412	240,369,000	113,133,934	47 1	22 1	10 38
1875 .....	11,915,075	354,317,500	113,441,491	32 0	29 7	9 52
1876 .....	13,858,908	320,884,000	103,844,896	32 4	24 0	7 77
1877 .....	12,826,148	406,394,000	115,546,194	28 4	31 7	9 01
1878 .....	13,176,500	413,578,560	101,752,468	24 6	31 4	7 72
1879 .....	12,683,500	363,761,320	120,533,294	33 1	28 7	9 50
1880 .....	16,187,977	417,885,380	150,243,565	36 0	25 8	9 28
1881 .....	16,831,600	416,481,000	193,198,970	46 4	24 7	11 48
1882 .....	18,494,691	488,250,610	182,978,022	37 5	26 4	9 89
1883 .....	20,324,962	571,302,400	187,040,264	32 7	28 1	9 20
1884 .....	21,300,917	583,628,000	161,528,470	27 7	27 4	7 58
1885 .....	22,783,630	629,409,000	179,631,860	28 5	27 6	7 88
1886 .....	23,658,474	624,134,000	186,137,930	29 8	26 4	7 87
1887 .....	25,920,906	659,618,000	200,699,790	30 4	25 4	7 74
1888 .....	26,998,282	701,735,000	195,424,240	27 8	26 0	7 24
1889 .....	27,462,316	751,515,000	171,781,008	22 9	27 4	6 26
1890 .....	26,431,369	523,621,000	222,048,486	42 4	19 8	8 40
1891 .....	25,581,861	738,394,000	232,312,267	31 5	28 9	9 08
1892 .....	27,063,835	661,035,000	209,253,611	31 7	24 4	7 73
1893 .....	27,273,038	638,854,850	187,576,092	29 4	23 4	6 88
1894 .....	27,023,553	662,036,928	214,816,920	32 4	24 5	7 95
1895 .....	27,878,406	824,443,537	163,655,068	19 9	29 6	5 87
1896 .....	27,565,985	707,346,404	132,485,033	18 7	25 7	4 81
1897 .....	25,730,375	698,767,809	147,974,719	21 2	27 2	5 75
1898 .....	25,777,110	730,906,643	186,405,364	25 5	28 4	7 23
1899 .....	26,341,380	796,177,713	193,167,975	24 9	30 2	7 52
1900 .....	27,364,795	809,125,989	203,669,233	25 8	29 6	7 63
1901 .....	28,541,476	736,808,724	293,658,777	39 9	25 8	10 29
1902 .....	28,653,144	937,842,712	303,584,852	30 7	34 5	10 60
1903 .....	27,633,126	784,094,199	267,661,665	34.1	28 1	9 68
1904 .....	27,842,669	894,595,552	279,900,013	31 3	32 1	10 05
1905 .....	28,046,746	953,216,197	277,047,537	29 1	34 0	9 88
1906 .....	30,958,768	964,904,522	306,292,978	31 7	31 2	9 89
1907 .....	31,837,000	754,443,000	334,568,000	44 3	23 7	10 51
1908 .....	32,344,000	807,156,000	381,171,000	47 2	25 0	11.78

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—  
Continued

RYE.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866 .. . . .	1,548,033	20,864,944	17,149,716	82 2	13 5	11 08
1867 . . . . .	1,689,175	23,184,000	23,280,584	100 4	13 7	13 78
1868 . . . . .	1,651,321	22,504,800	21,849,190	94 9	13 6	12 93
1869 .. . . .	1,657,584	22,527,900	17,841,861	77 0	13 6	10 46
1870 . . . . .	1,176,187	15,473,600	11,326,967	73 2	13 2	9 63
1871 . . . . .	1,069,531	15,865,500	10,927,623	71 1	14 4	10 22
1872 . . . . .	1,048,654	14,888,600	10,071,061	67 6	14 2	9 60
1873 . . . . .	1,150,355	15,142,000	10,638,258	70 3	13 2	9 25
1874 .. . . .	1,116,716	14,990,900	11,610,339	77.4	13.4	10 40
1875 . . . . .	1,359,788	17,722,100	11,894,223	67 1	13 0	8 75
1876 . . . . .	1,468,374	20,374,800	10,071,970	61 4	13 9	8 52
1877 . . . . .	1,412,902	21,170,100	12,201,759	57 6	15 0	8 64
1878 ... . .	1,622,700	25,842,790	13,566,002	52 5	15.9	8 36
1879 . . . . .	1,625,450	23,639,460	15,507,431	65.6	14 5	9 54
1880 .. . . .	1,767,019	24,540,829	18,564,560	75.6	13 9	10 50
1881 ... . .	1,789,100	20,704,950	19,327,415	93 8	11 6	10 80
1882 . . . . .	2,227,891	29,960,037	19,439,191	61 5	13 4	8 28
1883 . . . . .	2,314,754	28,058,582	16,300,503	58.1	12 1	7 04
1884 ... . .	2,343,963	28,640,000	14,857,010	51 9	12 2	6 34
1885 . . . . .	2,120,301	21,756,000	12,591,820	57 9	10 2	5 92
1886 . . . . .	2,129,918	24,489,000	13,181,330	53 8	11 5	6 19
1887 . . . . .	2,053,447	20,693,000	11,283,140	51 5	10 1	5 49
1888 . . . . .	2,364,805	28,415,000	16,721,869	58 8	12.0	7 07
1889 . . . . .	2,171,493	28,420,299	12,009,752	42 3	13 1	5 53
1890 . . . . .	2,141,853	25,807,472	16,229,992	62.9	12 0	7 58
1891 . . . . .	2,176,466	31,751,868	24,589,217	77 4	11 6	11 30
1892 . . . . .	2,163,657	27,978,824	15,160,056	54 2	12 9	7 01
1893 . . . . .	2,038,485	26,555,446	13,612,222	51 3	13 0	6 68
1894 . . . . .	1,944,780	26,727,615	13,395,476	50.1	13 7	6.89
1895 . . . . .	1,890,345	27,210,070	11,964,826	44 0	14 4	6 33
1896 . . . . .	1,831,201	24,369,047	9,960,769	40 9	13 3	5 44
1897 . . . . .	1,703,561	27,363,324	12,239,647	44 7	16 1	7 18
1898 . . . . .	1,643,207	25,657,522	11,875,350	46 3	15 6	7 23
1899... . .	1,659,308	23,961,741	12,211,118	51 0	14 4	7 36
1900 . . . . .	1,591,362	23,995,927	12,295,417	51 2	15 1	7 73
1901 . . . . .	1,987,505	30,844,830	16,909,742	55 7	15 3	8 51
1902. . . . .	1,978,548	33,630,592	17,080,793	50 8	17.0	8 63
1903... ..	1,906,894	29,363,416	15,993,871	54 5	15 4	8 39
1904... ..	1,792,673	27,241,515	18,748,323	68 8	15 2	10 46
1905 . . . . .	1,730,159	28,485,952	17,411,138	61 1	16 5	10 07
1906... ..	2,001,904	33,374,833	19,671,243	58.9	16 7	9 83
1907 .. . . .	1,926 000	31,566,000	23,068,000	73 1	16 4	11 98
1908 .. . . .	1,943,000	31,851,000	23,455,000	73 6	16.4	12 04



No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—  
Continued

BARLEY.

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1.
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866. . . . .	492,532	11,283,807	7,916,342	70 2	22 9	16 07
1867. . . . .	1,131,217	25,727,000	18,027,746	70 1	22 7	15 94
1868. . . . .	937,498	22,896,100	24,948,127	109 0	24 4	26 61
1869. . . . .	1,025,795	28,652,200	20,298,164	70 8	27 9	19 79
1870. . . . .	1,108,924	26,295,400	20,792,213	79 1	23 7	18 75
1871. . . . .	1,113,735	26,718,500	20,264,015	75 8	24.0	18 19
1872. . . . .	1,397,082	26,846,400	18,415,889	68 6	19 2	13 18
1873. . . . .	1,387,106	32,044,491	27,794,229	86 7	23 1	20 04
1874. . . . .	1,580,626	32,552,500	27,997,824	86 0	20 6	17 71
1875. . . . .	1,789,902	36,908,600	27,367,522	74 1	20 6	15 29
1876. . . . .	1,766,511	38,710,500	24,402,691	63 0	21 9	13 81
1877. . . . .	1,614,654	34,441,400	21,629,130	62 8	21 3	13 40
1878. . . . .	1,790,400	42,245,630	24,454,301	57 9	23 6	13.66
1879. . . . .	1,680,700	40,283,100	23,714,444	58 9	24 0	14 11
1880. . . . .	1,843,329	45,165,346	30,090,742	66 6	24 5	16 32
1881. . . . .	1,967,510	41,161,330	33,862,513	82 3	20 9	17 21
1882. . . . .	2,272,103	48,953,926	30,768,015	62 9	21 5	13 54
1883. . . . .	2,379,009	50,136,097	29,420,423	58 7	21 1	12 37
1884. . . . .	2,608,818	61,203,000	29,779,170	48 7	23 5	11 41
1885. . . . .	2,729,359	58,360,000	32,867,696	56 3	21 4	12 04
1886. . . . .	2,652,957	59,428,000	31,840,510	53 6	22 4	12 00
1887. . . . .	2,901,953	56,812,000	29,464,390	51 9	19 6	10 15
1888. . . . .	2,996,382	63,884,000	37,672,032	59 0	21 3	12 57
1889. . . . .	3,220,834	78,332,976	32,614,271	41 6	24 3	10 13
1890. . . . .	3,135,302	67,168,344	42,140,502	62 7	21 4	13 44
1891. . . . .	3,352,579	86,839,153	45,470,342	52 4	25 9	13 56
1892. . . . .	3,400,361	80,096,762	38,026,062	47 5	23 6	11 18
1893. . . . .	3,220,371	69,869,495	28,729,386	41 1	21 7	8 92
1894. . . . .	3,170,602	61,400,465	27,134,127	44 2	19 4	8.56
1895. . . . .	3,299,973	87,072,744	29,312,413	33 7	26 4	8 88
1896. . . . .	2,950,539	69,695,223	22,491,241	32 3	23 6	7 62
1897. . . . .	2,719,116	66,685,127	25,142,139	37 7	24 5	9 25
1898. . . . .	2,583,125	55,792,257	23,064,359	41 3	21 6	8 93
1899. . . . .	2,878,229	73,381,563	29,594,254	40 3	25 5	10 28
1900. . . . .	2,894,282	58,925,833	24,075,271	40 8	20 4	8 32
1901. . . . .	4,295,744	109,932,924	49,705,163	45 2	25 6	11 57
1902. . . . .	4,661,063	134,954,023	61,898,634	45 9	29 0	13.28
1903. . . . .	4,993,137	131,861,391	60,166,313	45 6	26 4	12 05
1904. . . . .	5,145,878	139,748,958	58,651,807	42 0	27 2	11 40
1905. . . . .	5,095,528	136,651,020	55,047,166	40 3	26 8	10 80
1906. . . . .	6,323,757	178,916,484	74,235,997	41 5	28 3	11 74
1907. . . . .	6,448,000	153,597,000	102,290,000	66 6	23 8	15.86
1908. . . . .	6,646,000	166,756,000	92,442,000	55 4	25 1	13.91

**No. 64.**—CEREAL CROPS ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—  
Continued.

**BUCKWHEAT.**

Calendar year	Total—			Average—		
	Area	Production	Farm value Dec 1	Farm value per bushel Dec 1.	Yield per acre	Farm value of yield per acre Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1866. . . . .	1,045,624	22,791,889	15,413,160	67 6	21 8	14.74
1867. . . . .	1,227,826	21,859,000	16,812,070	78 7	17 4	13 69
1868. . . . .	1,113,998	19,863,700	15,490,426	78 0	17 8	13 91
1869. . . . .	1,028,693	17,431,100	12,534,851	71 9	16 9	12 19
1870. . . . .	536,992	9,841,500	6,937,471	70 5	18 3	12 92
1871. . . . .	413,915	8,328,700	6,208,165	74 5	20 1	15 00
1872. . . . .	448,497	8,133,500	5,979,222	73 5	18 1	13 33
1873. . . . .	454,152	7,837,700	5,878,629	75 0	17 3	12 94
1874. . . . .	452,590	8,016,600	5,843,645	72 9	17 7	12 91
1875. . . . .	575,530	10,082,100	6,254,564	62 0	17 5	10 87
1876. . . . .	666,441	9,668,800	6,435,836	66 6	14 5	9 66
1877. . . . .	649,923	10,177,000	6,808,180	66 9	15 7	10 48
1878. . . . .	673,100	12,246,820	6,441,240	52 6	18 2	9 57
1879. . . . .	639,900	13,140,000	7,856,191	59 8	20 5	12 28
1880. . . . .	822,802	14,617,535	8,682,488	59 4	17 8	10 55
1881. . . . .	828,815	9,486,200	8,205,705	86 5	11 4	9 90
1882. . . . .	847,112	11,019,353	8,038,862	73 0	13 0	9 49
1883. . . . .	857,849	7,668,954	6,303,980	82 2	8 9	7 35
1884. . . . .	879,403	11,116,000	6,549,020	58 9	12 6	7 45
1885. . . . .	914,394	12,626,000	7,057,363	55 9	13 8	7 72
1886. . . . .	917,915	11,869,000	6,465,120	54 5	12 9	7 04
1887. . . . .	910,506	10,844,000	6,122,320	56 5	11 9	6 72
1888. . . . .	912,630	12,050,000	7,627,647	63 3	13 2	8 36
1889. . . . .	837,162	12,110,329	6,113,119	50 5	14 5	7.30
1890. . . . .	844,579	12,432,881	7,132,872	57 4	14 7	8 45
1891. . . . .	849,364	12,760,932	7,271,506	57 0	15 0	8 66
1892. . . . .	861,451	12,143,185	6,295,643	51 8	14 1	7 31
1893. . . . .	815,614	12,132,311	7,074,450	58 3	14 9	8 67
1894. . . . .	789,232	12,668,200	7,040,238	55 6	16 1	8 92
1895. . . . .	763,277	15,841,399	6,936,325	45 2	20 1	9 09
1896. . . . .	754,898	14,089,783	5,522,339	39 2	18 7	7 32
1897. . . . .	717,836	14,997,451	6,319,188	42 1	20 9	8 80
1898. . . . .	678,332	11,721,927	5,271,462	45 0	17 3	7 77
1899. . . . .	670,148	11,094,473	6,183,675	55 7	16 6	9 23
1900. . . . .	637,980	9,566,966	5,341,413	55 8	15 0	8 87
1901. . . . .	811,164	15,125,989	8,523,317	56 3	18.6	10 51
1902. . . . .	804,889	14,529,770	8,654,704	59 6	18 1	10 75
1903. . . . .	804,393	14,243,644	8,650,733	60 7	17 7	10 75
1904. . . . .	793,625	15,008,336	9,330,768	62 2	18 9	11 76
1905. . . . .	760,118	14,585,082	8,565,499	58.7	19 2	11 27
1906. . . . .	789,208	14,641,937	8,727,443	59 6	18 6	11 06
1907. . . . .	800,000	14,290,000	9,975,000	69 8	17 9	12 47
1908. . . . .	803,000	15,874,000	12,004,000	75 6	19 8	14 95

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year	Alabama	Arkansas.	California	Colorado	Georgia	Idaho	Iowa.	Illinois	Indiana	Kansas	Kentucky
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1883.	1,437,500	1,416,400	86,922,000	2,394,000	2,574,900	682,500	27,518,800	22,150,000	28,447,800	26,851,100	9,612,000
1884	1,676,000	1,885,000	44,820,000	2,348,000	3,130,000	1,120,000	31,270,000	82,874,000	83,745,000	34,980,000	13,425,000
1885.	1,307,000	1,565,000	26,592,000	2,395,000	2,817,000	1,154,000	30,332,000	10,683,000	26,659,000	11,197,000	3,759,000
1886.	1,529,000	1,816,000	36,165,000	2,419,000	1,690,000	1,029,000	32,455,000	27,562,000	40,255,000	14,566,000	12,405,000
1887.	1,305,000	2,290,000	30,429,000	2,514,000	2,522,000	1,120,000	26,837,000	36,861,000	37,828,000	7,607,000	11,413,000
1888.	2,186,000	2,267,000	23,451,000	2,346,000	1,910,000	1,262,000	24,196,000	33,556,000	28,879,000	15,900,000	10,436,000
1889.	2,502,000	1,794,000	43,781,000	1,851,000	2,383,000	1,449,000	21,023,000	38,014,000	41,187,000	30,912,000	10,811,000
1890	1,819,000	1,576,000	29,121,000	1,777,000	1,411,000	1,370,000	19,041,000	13,161,000	27,928,000	28,195,000	9,152,000
1891.	2,251,000	2,236,000	36,595,000	2,037,000	2,323,000	1,811,000	27,586,000	35,025,000	52,807,000	54,866,000	13,151,000
1892.	306,000	1,337,000	39,157,000	2,504,000	1,474,000	1,693,000	7,257,000	28,370,000	39,885,000	70,831,000	11,635,000
1893.	392,616	1,369,688	34,859,517	1,816,795	1,732,824	1,514,867	6,749,224	15,507,313	35,579,404	23,251,973	10,654,461
1894	417,274	1,416,254	30,376,705	2,144,009	1,627,413	1,566,775	10,737,400	33,812,370	43,644,064	35,315,259	11,005,963
1895.	973,283	1,452,800	40,097,798	2,808,250	1,830,706	1,221,839	13,654,778	19,060,712	20,294,492	22,919,566	9,501,225
1896.	394,184	1,260,720	46,097,195	2,797,182	1,699,872	2,404,112	11,473,152	28,563,146	20,647,440	30,794,452	6,976,861
1897	302,860	1,738,120	32,894,020	5,117,544	1,633,946	2,707,672	13,153,114	11,573,003	32,675,201	47,998,152	12,283,343
1898.	519,708	2,335,036	12,224,403	6,729,565	2,607,360	4,196,904	22,189,624	19,334,348	38,426,029	64,939,412	14,465,436
1899.	431,186	1,953,361	33,743,909	7,337,781	2,021,225	3,440,103	18,195,439	12,665,410	25,361,175	36,468,044	8,201,575
1900.	916,351	2,689,418	28,543,628	7,207,117	5,011,133	3,104,629	21,798,223	17,982,068	6,411,702	82,468,655	12,442,846
1901	1,155,256	3,126,860	34,743,111	7,531,756	3,042,167	6,241,216	21,046,101	30,052,053	31,932,890	99,079,304	11,611,196
1902.	632,916	2,245,889	22,374,201	5,287,850	1,707,186	6,021,946	14,869,245	32,801,392	35,484,448	45,827,495	7,511,536
1903.	1,020,410	1,922,578	20,926,192	7,423,581	1,899,740	5,127,987	12,531,304	10,571,940	23,994,030	87,249,557	7,728,235
1904	1,060,138	2,198,507	17,474,864	5,917,649	2,564,056	6,332,732	11,296,220	21,542,421	12,525,993	65,019,471	7,349,329
1905.	1,041,082	1,564,808	17,542,013	6,358,575	2,106,556	10,334,532	13,683,003	29,951,684	35,351,464	77,001,104	8,809,955
1906	1,085,029	1,915,250	26,838,662	8,256,538	3,161,070	8,231,631	9,212,218	38,335,900	43,080,925	81,830,611	11,542,598
1907.	890,000	1,463,000	20,520,000	8,497,000	2,673,000	8,639,000	7,633,000	40,104,000	34,013,000	65,009,000	8,808,000
1908.	1,092,000	1,620,000	11,680,000	6,153,000	2,208,000	10,897,000	8,063,000	30,212,000	45,169,000	79,282,000	8,793,000

No. 65.—WHEAT. ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1908—Continued

Calendar year	Maryland	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Oklahoma
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1883...	7,577,000	25,011,000	33,773,200	23,819,900	942,000	27,481,300	977,900	8,035,200	4,230,800	16,125,000	23,884,000	13,122,400	.....
1884.....	8,260,000	29,772,000	41,307,000	27,500,000	1,372,000	28,325,000	930,000	12,729,000	4,690,000	22,330,000	41,186,000	15,462,000	.....
1885.....	5,534,000	26,572,000	34,283,000	11,275,000	1,715,000	19,823,000	1,023,000	10,565,000	2,700,000	27,913,000	20,583,000	13,916,000	.....
1886.....	7,194,000	26,572,000	42,856,000	21,986,000	1,509,000	17,449,000	921,000	11,063,000	3,209,000	30,704,000	40,362,000	11,133,000	.....
1887.....	5,797,000	21,672,000	36,299,000	27,744,000	1,760,000	16,585,000	1,221,000	10,137,000	5,094,000	52,406,000	35,895,000	16,100,000	.....
1888.....	7,634,000	24,023,000	27,831,000	18,496,000	2,001,000	14,508,000	1,233,000	9,309,000	3,835,000	38,036,000	28,705,000	14,548,000	.....
1889.....	6,171,000	23,709,000	45,456,000	20,639,000	1,539,000	16,848,000	1,086,000	8,923,000	4,492,000	41,652,000	36,885,000	13,639,000	.....
1890.....	6,203,000	20,271,000	33,356,000	17,638,000	1,488,000	15,315,000	1,105,000	9,283,000	3,166,000	40,411,000	29,984,000	12,865,000	( <sup>b</sup> )
1891.....	8,107,000	30,205,000	55,333,000	25,732,000	1,856,000	13,080,000	1,073,000	10,633,000	4,975,000	52,105,000	45,531,000	13,149,000	( <sup>b</sup> )
1892.....	6,992,000	23,854,000	41,210,000	24,334,000	898,000	15,070,000	515,000	8,405,000	5,090,000	34,993,000	38,022,000	9,779,000	( <sup>b</sup> )
1893.....	6,721,691	19,920,714	30,694,685	15,287,552	933,767	10,687,889	684,793	6,846,053	5,937,710	25,438,208	38,916,603	10,730,885	( <sup>b</sup> )
1894.....	7,313,201	20,232,053	37,752,453	23,353,920	1,111,735	8,764,900	691,663	6,297,400	3,475,735	33,635,900	48,444,471	10,441,071	2,315,234
1895.....	7,800,756	15,237,803	65,584,155	13,499,968	1,065,223	14,737,024	809,243	7,301,069	4,743,552	61,057,710	32,215,579	11,892,720	2,592,656
1896.....	7,878,769	15,719,898	46,599,061	16,594,473	1,204,240	19,390,002	818,097	6,349,968	4,621,922	29,848,501	21,800,016	10,247,141	2,601,755
1897.....	12,277,066	23,700,144	59,891,101	14,104,458	2,268,240	27,452,617	4,282,843	7,374,611	4,169,680	28,353,552	38,049,133	18,155,031	10,389,542
1898.....	11,739,935	34,061,851	78,417,912	14,104,454	2,100,046	34,679,309	4,586,925	8,036,263	5,274,645	55,654,445	42,103,173	24,708,260	14,176,799
1899.....	10,710,965	13,335,193	63,223,581	11,896,702	1,792,985	20,791,776	2,579,855	7,065,765	3,495,598	51,758,630	39,998,006	21,949,536	16,202,765
1900.....	15,187,848	9,271,764	51,509,232	18,846,713	1,929,963	24,301,900	3,847,347	6,496,166	5,960,803	13,176,213	8,523,876	16,198,012	13,657,373
1901.....	13,315,139	13,702,939	80,102,627	31,137,097	2,353,386	42,006,885	982,342	7,831,431	6,762,118	59,310,639	33,532,551	17,158,065	20,553,761
1902.....	11,129,232	18,693,418	79,752,404	56,366,494	2,355,158	52,726,451	780,170	8,033,633	3,055,241	62,872,241	36,333,379	15,512,460	12,073,992
1903.....	10,120,338	15,594,862	70,632,597	22,194,614	2,784,327	42,157,560	822,701	9,683,894	3,223,006	55,240,580	28,308,515	12,488,827	24,432,637
1904.....	10,327,514	6,873,005	68,344,256	27,163,141	2,596,731	31,453,943	440,678	5,362,664	4,912,561	53,892,131	17,563,478	14,040,193	15,040,666
1905.....	13,196,790	19,003,274	72,434,234	28,022,338	2,843,362	43,002,603	947,740	10,300,941	5,297,278	75,623,044	32,197,710	13,352,585	11,764,114
1906.....	12,902,416	18,644,960	55,801,501	31,734,900	3,297,336	52,288,692	1,120,650	9,350,180	5,297,028	77,896,000	43,202,000	14,215,597	13,663,862
1907.....	14,763,000	12,731,000	67,600,000	29,212,000	4,003,000	45,911,000	1,104,000	7,197,000	5,320,000	55,130,000	30,677,000	15,265,000	8,631,000
1908.....	12,546,000	15,732,000	68,557,000	22,260,000	3,703,000	44,295,000	1,025,000	7,752,000	5,680,000	68,423,000	33,323,000	15,148,000	15,625,000

\* Dakota Territory (included what are now North Dakota and South Dakota)

<sup>b</sup> Established as a Territory in 1890

## ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF WHEAT.

133

Calendar year	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	All other	Total
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1883	20,045,800	(*)	7,408,800	4,301,000	1,579,400	8,352,800	3,182,700	4,257,000	19,601,900	5,966,060	421,086,160
1884	20,820,000	(*)	9,820,000	5,561,000	1,676,000	7,853,000	4,118,000	3,318,000	20,083,000	6,310,000	512,765,000
1885	13,325,000	(*)	3,821,000	6,117,000	1,925,000	2,585,000	7,412,000	1,498,000	15,665,000	5,362,000	357,112,000
1886	18,255,000	(*)	8,024,000	6,383,000	1,541,000	5,851,000	7,560,000	3,061,000	14,725,000	6,210,000	467,218,000
1887	13,785,000	(*)	9,595,000	5,450,000	1,971,000	4,832,000	8,345,000	2,840,000	13,063,000	5,312,000	456,829,000
1888	18,862,000	(*)	10,297,000	6,066,000	1,945,000	5,172,000	9,006,000	2,899,000	13,855,000	6,173,000	115,888,000
1889	16,617,000	(*)	9,085,000	6,189,000	1,880,000	6,804,000	6,856,000	3,144,000	16,987,000	6,256,000	490,560,000
1890	16,049,000	(*)	7,873,000	3,575,000	2,279,000	5,014,000	8,071,000	2,326,000	13,096,000	5,244,000	399,262,000
1891	20,864,000		11,626,000	6,485,000	2,393,000	7,651,000	12,216,000	3,423,000	13,043,000	6,918,000	611,780,000
1892	19,331,000		8,540,000	5,475,000	1,775,000	7,591,000	9,005,000	4,302,000	8,814,000	4,653,000	515,949,000
1893	13,351,508	29,521,389	7,443,021	4,533,136	1,457,970	8,681,086	9,883,725	4,577,644	8,664,485	4,825,478	396,131,725
1894	18,846,700	15,934,255	5,397,788	6,893,150	2,359,544	6,995,249	9,108,420	4,816,478	9,866,176	4,654,424	460,207,416
1895	20,456,429	29,261,088	5,766,728	2,081,640	2,443,526	6,505,583	7,195,952	4,303,780	8,616,218	4,194,531	467,102,947
1896	17,737,286	27,583,450	6,628,462	4,529,210	2,803,753	5,724,913	8,358,192	4,056,511	8,898,950	5,475,800	427,684,346
1897	28,259,611	21,441,248	10,052,448	7,028,251	3,190,740	8,451,864	20,124,648	5,883,481	7,690,775	5,931,131	530,119,108
1898	26,609,940	42,040,923	13,980,060	9,348,464	5,105,184	10,626,112	23,453,043	5,816,700	13,689,972	6,866,444	675,148,705
1899	20,472,923	37,728,339	8,292,727	9,044,635	3,736,454	6,330,450	21,710,394	3,880,761	11,773,382	5,271,225	547,308,846
1900	20,231,334	20,149,684	11,696,088	23,395,913	3,697,106	9,421,932	25,096,661	4,452,895	13,166,599	7,868,293	522,229,506
1901	28,660,797	51,662,307	13,094,363	6,062,021	3,698,876	9,680,192	34,518,968	4,534,444	7,576,874	10,083,406	748,400,218
1902	24,628,171	43,973,083	6,050,743	8,633,277	3,748,669	3,635,494	23,672,187	2,743,233	9,655,094	9,173,813	670,003,008
1903	26,035,444	47,252,994	7,693,070	19,880,173	4,156,072	6,999,646	19,986,345	4,128,807	8,365,385	9,329,837	637,821,835
1904	21,857,961	31,566,784	9,298,417	12,483,582	4,793,825	7,257,065	32,140,603	3,158,826	7,433,563	10,506,513	552,399,517
1905	27,860,071	44,133,481	6,348,001	11,117,942	4,710,209	8,418,672	32,516,810	4,373,080	7,883,381	10,160,654	692,979,489
1906	41,193,188	41,955,400	10,892,725	14,126,166	4,883,626	9,306,825	25,075,258	4,879,861	4,690,816	12,211,341	735,290,970
1907	30,095,000	32,480,000	7,400,000	2,812,000	4,637,000	8,188,000	35,046,000	4,477,000	2,955,000	9,686,000	634,087,000
1908	29,415,000	37,862,000	8,190,000	10,164,000	5,825,000	8,892,000	27,162,000	4,693,000	3,328,000	9,818,000	664,602,000

\*See North Dakota

**No. 66.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839-1908 ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES.<sup>a</sup>**

Year	Alabama			Arkansas.		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		305,846			15,741	
1849		564,429			65,344	
1859		989,955			367,398	
1869		429,482			247,968	
1879	2,330,086	699,654		1,042,976	608,256	
1884	2,740,941	648,700		1,259,858	531,400	
1889	2,761,165	915,210		1,700,578	691,494	
1893	2,316,000	810,000		1,867,250	679,000	
1894	2,664,861	900,439		1,483,819	748,206	
1895	2,371,726	663,916		1,186,655	520,860	
1896	2,656,333	833,789		1,542,652	605,643	
1897	2,709,460	1,112,681		1,619,785	942,267	
1898	3,003,176	1,176,042		1,876,467	919,469	
1899	3,202,135	1,095,329	43,173,305	1,641,855	711,739	28,298,258
1900	3,403,746	1,083,392	51,765,654	1,742,787	812,529	41,145,588
1901	3,642,964	1,123,764	50,839,336	1,854,482	727,265	33,185,739
1902	3,501,614	977,045	44,615,918	1,901,758	967,748	45,689,293
1903	3,603,049	1,000,735	64,901,842	1,925,191	733,859	49,299,610
1904	3,611,731	1,471,170	68,781,860	2,051,185	916,945	45,175,356
1905	3,500,168	1,249,685	73,499,641	1,718,751	615,387	36,870,676
1906	3,658,000	1,263,674	68,132,907	2,097,000	916,106	50,693,030
1907	3,439,000	1,133,285	69,785,579	1,950,000	770,214	47,888,048
1908	3,591,000	1,360,601	69,065,372	2,296,000	1,020,704	52,136,939

Year	Florida			Georgia		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		31,620			426,612	
1849		45,131			499,091	
1859		65,153			701,840	
1869		39,789			473,934	
1879	245,595	54,997		2,617,138	814,441	
1884	268,111	57,300		2,958,930	807,400	
1889	227,370	57,928		3,345,104	1,191,846	
1893	165,000	55,000		3,050,000	1,000,000	
1894	201,621	50,729		3,610,968	1,247,952	
1895	191,540	38,722		3,069,323	1,067,377	
1896	264,325	48,730		3,468,335	1,299,340	
1897	251,109	53,657		3,537,702	1,350,781	
1898	152,452	35,064		3,535,205	1,378,781	
1899	221,825	56,875	2,910,579	3,513,839	1,300,184	50,759,634
1900	235,451	55,896	3,628,983	3,783,015	1,272,838	62,749,344
1901	254,596	57,644	(c)	4,006,199	1,393,054	60,623,742
1902	253,961	68,217	4,211,057	3,863,542	1,499,862	69,005,797
1903	268,666	59,317	4,658,204	4,048,912	1,327,596	84,744,133
1904	267,372	89,002	5,444,924	4,227,188	1,992,757	91,955,221
1905	256,173	80,180	5,187,225	3,738,703	1,759,033	102,777,033
1906	283,000	62,830	4,833,766	4,610,000	1,667,866	88,789,978
1907	265,000	57,736	4,658,454	4,774,000	1,901,576	116,790,680
1908	265,000	71,923	4,450,932	4,848,000	2,026,999	101,867,948

<sup>a</sup> Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

<sup>b</sup> The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years, those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

<sup>c</sup> Not shown separately, but included in total.

No. 66.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839 TO 1908: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES<sup>a</sup>—Continued

Year	Louisiana			Mississippi		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		398, 317			504, 965	
1849		178, 787			484, 292	
1859		777, 788			1, 202, 507	
1869		350, 882			564, 938	
1879	864, 787	508, 569		2, 106, 215	963, 111	
1884	922, 581	485, 200		2, 392, 447	883, 200	
1889	1, 270, 184	659, 180		2, 883, 278	1, 154, 725	
1893	946, 000	473, 000		2, 845, 400	1, 050, 000	
1894	1, 313, 296	760, 757		2, 826, 272	1, 281, 227	
1895	1, 142, 568	513, 843		2, 487, 119	1, 013, 358	
1896	1, 245, 399	567, 251		2, 835, 316	1, 201, 000	
1897	1, 245, 399	788, 325		2, 778, 610	1, 524, 771	
1898	1, 281, 691	717, 747		2, 900, 298	1 247, 128	
1899	1, 376, 254	713, 929	27, 889, 585	2, 897, 920	1, 257, 772	49, 488, 026
1900	1, 480, 781	720, 088	35, 671, 229	3, 194, 795	1, 061, 973	52, 932, 354
1901	1, 586, 124	852, 448	38, 823, 666	3, 193, 570	1, 280, 307	57, 922, 667
1902	1, 617, 586	886, 365	40, 366, 447	3, 183, 989	1, 451, 750	66, 751, 272
1903	1, 642, 463	886, 334	55, 448, 886	3, 327, 960	1, 441, 718	96, 240, 594
1904	1, 745, 865	1, 107, 271	52, 409, 183	3, 632, 453	1, 808, 617	87, 918, 263
1905	1, 561, 774	523, 871	30, 806, 017	3, 051, 265	1, 198, 568	71, 641, 190
1906	1, 739, 000	979, 270	52, 818, 373	3, 408, 000	1, 521, 491	81, 786, 032
1907	1, 622, 000	679, 782	41, 874, 055	3, 220, 000	1, 478, 689	90, 604, 269
1908	1, 550, 000	481, 979	24, 221, 407	3, 395, 000	1, 668, 461	84, 725, 223

Year	Missouri <sup>c</sup>			North Carolina		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839		2, 662			135, 578	
1849		772			73, 845	
1859		42, 886			145, 514	
1869		2, 965			144, 935	
1879	34, 738	21, 685		893, 153	389, 598	
1884	70, 920	30, 200		1, 061, 048	404, 100	
1889	60, 620	16, 941		1, 147, 136	336, 261	
1893	310, 670	103, 000		1, 180, 000	400, 000	
1894	72, 107	25, 543		1, 296, 522	479, 441	
1895	48, 212	11, 934		1, 050, 183	397, 752	
1896	79, 373	24, 717		1, 228, 714	521, 795	
1897	83, 784	27, 082		1, 302, 437	646, 726	
1898	82, 493	33, 207		1, 311, 708	629, 620	
1899	48, 201	20, 366	820, 809	1, 007, 020	477, 070	17, 455, 761
1900	50, 173	27, 830	1, 423, 237	1, 091, 034	513, 677	24, 040, 578
1901	55, 183	30, 851	(4)	1, 112, 260	456, 363	19, 109, 140
1902	61, 830	44, 592	2, 045, 639	1, 075, 743	576, 670	26, 020, 846
1903	68, 529	38, 623	2, 595, 886	1, 155, 028	563, 694	35, 374, 801
1904	79, 403	53, 394	2, 600, 988	1, 306, 968	758, 846	34, 058, 487
1905	66, 444	44, 205	2, 631, 836	1, 085, 568	664, 934	37, 314, 373
1906	91, 000	57, 476	3, 048, 794	1, 374, 000	626, 642	32, 650, 649
1907	71, 000	40, 751	2, 402, 849	1, 408, 000	652, 930	38, 663, 740
1908	87, 000	66, 470	3, 238, 713	1, 458, 000	701, 856	33, 875, 637

<sup>a</sup> Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

<sup>b</sup> Census statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years, those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

<sup>c</sup> Includes statistics for other cotton producing localities not named, also for Oklahoma and Virginia for 1893, and for Oklahoma in 1894.

**No 66.**—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839 TO 1908 ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES <sup>a</sup>—Continued

Year	Oklahoma			South Carolina			Tennessee		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales <sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales <sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales <sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839	.....	.....	.....	.....	161,123	.....	.....	72,327	.....
1849	.....	.....	.....	.....	300,901	.....	.....	194,532	.....
1859	.....	.....	.....	.....	353,412	.....	.....	296,464	.....
1869	.....	.....	.....	.....	224,500	.....	.....	181,842	.....
1879	35,000	17,000	.....	1,364,249	522,548	.....	722,562	330,621	.....
1884	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	.....	1,716,128	511,800	.....	815,678	313,800	.....
1889	71,187	34,540	.....	1,987,469	747,190	.....	747,471	190,579	.....
1893	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	.....	1,885,000	650,000	.....	805,920	276,000	.....
1894	262,890	135,566	.....	2,160,391	862,604	.....	879,954	304,981	.....
1895	238,940	82,771	.....	1,814,728	764,700	.....	712,763	172,560	.....
1896	219,674	122,956	.....	2,014,348	936,463	.....	912,337	236,781	.....
1897	534,656	317,561	.....	2,074,778	1,030,085	.....	967,077	268,635	.....
1898	530,799	316,864	.....	2,353,213	1,035,414	.....	896,722	322,820	.....
1899	682,743	212,010	8,573,097	2,074,081	881,192	34,691,371	623,137	215,668	8,412,204
1900	709,006	349,355	18,140,599	2,195,252	787,231	38,232,143	662,612	225,350	11,231,099
1901	837,673	374,627	17,570,238	2,248,569	741,233	31,859,096	737,337	205,287	9,112,969
1902	1,017,090	538,352	25,840,039	2,205,016	961,822	44,551,656	754,600	319,244	14,644,721
1903	1,029,397	464,412	31,177,275	2,318,100	829,777	53,195,302	783,196	251,016	16,648,953
1904	1,315,663	811,552	38,173,434	2,531,875	1,203,180	56,433,286	881,341	329,627	16,132,779
1905	1,234,822	675,562	39,312,536	2,161,923	1,129,426	65,863,633	757,397	278,364	16,634,905
1906	1,981,000	893,062	43,338,669	2,389,000	931,726	49,888,619	814,000	304,054	16,398,825
1907	2,196,000	870,238	53,969,030	2,426,000	1,186,672	72,657,817	749,000	277,116	16,986,286
1908	2,311,000	705,200	34,943,317	2,545,000	1,242,012	61,964,522	754,000	349,525	17,481,097

Year	Texas			Virginia			Total		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales <sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales <sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bales</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1839	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,124	.....	.....	2,063,915	.....
1849	.....	58,072	.....	.....	3,947	.....	.....	2,469,093	.....
1859	.....	431,463	.....	.....	12,727	.....	.....	5,387,052	.....
1869	.....	350,628	.....	.....	183	.....	.....	3,011,990	.....
1879	2,178,435	805,284	.....	45,040	19,595	.....	14,480,019	5,755,359	.....
1884	3,186,668	995,400	.....	46,302	13,500	.....	17,439,612	5,682,000	.....
1889	3,934,525	1,471,242	.....	39,213	5,375	.....	20,175,270	7,472,511	.....
1893	4,153,760	1,997,000	.....	( <sup>c</sup> )	.....	.....	19,525,000	7,493,000	.....
1894	6,854,621	3,140,392	.....	61,128	13,414	.....	23,687,950	9,901,251	.....
1895	5,826,423	1,905,337	.....	44,623	7,964	.....	20,181,808	7,161,094	.....
1896	6,758,656	2,122,701	.....	47,747	11,539	.....	23,273,209	8,532,075	.....
1897	7,164,175	2,822,408	.....	50,612	12,878	.....	24,319,584	10,897,857	.....
1898	6,991,804	3,363,109	.....	51,162	13,990	.....	24,967,295	11,189,205	.....
1899	6,960,367	2,556,413	103,739,826	25,724	9,239	343,798	24,275,101	9,507,786	376,556,253
1900	7,178,915	3,368,310	174,307,700	30,572	12,133	554,923	25,758,139	10,245,602	515,828,431
1901	7,656,312	2,491,394	115,759,134	35,145	14,309	( <sup>d</sup> )	27,220,414	9,748,546	439,166,710
1902	7,640,531	2,475,881	117,417,678	36,843	16,925	736,772	27,114,103	10,784,473	501,897,135
1903	7,801,578	2,454,616	165,393,830	39,864	14,024	874,914	28,016,893	10,015,721	660,549,230
1904	8,355,491	3,132,603	152,163,661	47,199	17,446	784,194	30,053,739	13,697,310	652,031,636
1905	6,945,501	2,490,128	148,874,464	38,664	16,259	884,743	26,117,153	10,725,602	632,238,332
1906	8,894,000	4,066,472	223,546,247	36,000	14,596	781,348	31,374,000	13,305,265	721,647,237
1907	9,156,000	2,267,293	144,075,730	35,000	9,602	589,474	31,311,000	11,325,882	700,956,011
1908	9,316,000	3,724,575	192,609,640	28,000	12,326	645,209	32,444,000	13,432,131	681,230,956

<sup>a</sup> Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

<sup>b</sup> The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years, those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 383 pounds net weight.

<sup>c</sup> Included with Missouri.

<sup>d</sup> Not shown separately, but included in total.



**No 67.—HAY CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1903 to 1907,  
AND IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory	Acres	Yield per acre	Production	Price per shortton, Dec 1	Total farm value, Dec 1.
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama .....	110,000	1 60	176,000	12 50	2,200,000
Arizona .....	103,000	3 20	330,000	12 20	4,026,000
Arkansas .....	198,000	1 50	297,000	9 75	2,896,000
California .....	605,000	1 35	817,000	13 25	10,825,000
Colorado .....	670,000	2 50	1,675,000	8 75	14,656,000
Connecticut .....	490,000	1 20	588,000	15 75	9,261,000
Delaware .....	78,000	1 60	125,000	12 50	1,562,000
Florida .....	19,000	1 35	26,000	14 80	385,000
Georgia .....	87,000	1 75	152,000	14 35	2,181,000
Idaho .....	434,000	3 25	1,410,000	7 10	10,011,000
Illinois .....	3,100,000	1 53	4,743,000	8 20	38,893,000
Indiana .....	2,500,000	1 50	3,750,000	8 80	33,000,000
Iowa .....	3,800,000	1 70	6,460,000	5 70	36,822,000
Kansas .....	1,829,000	1 50	2,744,000	5 70	15,641,000
Kentucky .....	500,000	1 35	675,000	11 00	7,425,000
Louisiana .....	22,000	1 40	31,000	11 00	341,000
Maine .....	1,400,000	90	1,260,000	14 00	17,640,000
Maryland .....	300,000	1 60	480,000	12 00	5,760,000
Massachusetts .....	585,000	1 20	702,000	17 00	11,934,000
Michigan .....	2,727,000	1 45	3,954,000	8 75	34,598,000
Minnesota .....	909,000	1 68	1,527,000	5 40	8,246,000
Mississippi .....	81,000	1 50	122,000	11 00	1,342,000
Missouri .....	2,900,000	1 50	4,350,000	7 00	30,450,000
Montana .....	525,000	2 00	1,050,000	8 35	8,768,000
Nebraska .....	1,515,000	1 55	2,348,000	4 90	11,505,000
Nevada .....	200,000	2 00	400,000	8 80	3,520,000
New Hampshire .....	640,000	92	589,000	16 00	9,424,000
New Jersey .....	437,000	1 60	699,000	14 00	9,786,000
New Mexico .....	168,000	2 00	336,000	9 50	3,192,000
New York .....	4,764,000	1 20	5,717,000	12 25	70,083,000
North Carolina .....	175,000	1 50	262,000	13 50	3,537,000
North Dakota .....	187,000	1 30	243,000	4 80	1,166,000
Ohio .....	3,000,000	1 53	4,590,000	8 70	39,933,000
Oklahoma .....	900,000	1 45	1,305,000	5 00	6,525,000
Oregon .....	414,000	2 00	828,000	9 30	7,700,000
Pennsylvania .....	3,118,000	1 50	4,677,000	12 00	56,124,000
Rhode Island .....	60,000	1 50	90,000	17 25	1,552,000
South Carolina .....	65,000	1 25	81,000	14 80	1,199,000
South Dakota .....	510,000	1 50	765,000	4 10	3,136,000
Tennessee .....	400,000	1 50	600,000	11 80	7,080,000
Texas .....	650,000	1 65	1,072,000	8 25	8,844,000
Utah .....	375,000	2 50	938,000	7 40	6,941,000
Vermont .....	870,000	1 11	966,000	13 50	13,041,000
Virginia .....	475,000	1 30	618,000	12 25	7,570,000
Washington .....	373,000	2 25	839,000	11 00	9,229,000
West Virginia .....	620,000	1 45	899,000	11 00	9,889,000
Wisconsin .....	2,346,000	1 70	3,988,000	8 00	31,904,000
Wyoming .....	252,000	2 00	504,000	7 40	3,730,000
Total, 1908. . . . .	46,486,000	1 52	70,798,000	8 98	685,423,000
1903.....	39,933,759	1 54	61,305,940	9 08	556,376,880
1904.....	39,998,602	1 52	60,696,028	8 72	529,107,625
1905.....	39,361,960	1 54	60,531,611	8 52	515,959,784
1906.....	42,476,224	1 35	57,145,959	10 37	592,539,671
1907.....	44,028,000	1 45	63,677,000	11 68	743,507,000

**No. 68.—TOBACCO CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1896 TO 1908: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCT, AND FARM VALUE,\* BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**  
 [From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture and from the reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year	Arkansas			Connecticut			Illinois			Indiana			Kentucky		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
1896 . . . . .	2,950	1,327,500	146,025	6,579	10,197,450	1,325,668	3,902	2,497,280	237,242	11,957	8,130,760	865,884	196,745	143,623,850	6,032,202
1899 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	1,887	881,700	85,395	10,119	16,930,770	3,074,022	2,242	1,447,160	85,411	8,219	6,882,470	445,658	384,805	314,288,050	18,541,982
1900 . . . . .	1,580	643,504	75,105	10,948	18,435,765	2,833,041	1,563	796,177	53,080	9,279	7,174,722	440,472	367,262	297,684,134	17,245,872
1901 . . . . .	1,327	456,574	58,658	11,782	18,082,319	2,756,221	1,324	503,723	39,825	8,299	6,541,416	354,143	374,644	324,809,420	18,644,981
1902 . . . . .	1,405	899,200	107,904	12,725	21,785,200	3,485,632	1,311	852,150	59,650	7,469	6,236,615	436,563	322,194	257,755,200	15,466,812
1903 . . . . .	1,222	739,412	94,729	13,234	21,174,400	3,282,032	1,298	850,190	51,862	7,096	5,556,108	444,482	338,304	267,260,160	16,570,130
1904 . . . . .	1,234	697,210	83,665	12,705	21,407,925	4,338,191	1,155	773,850	41,788	6,244	4,314,604	366,741	277,409	229,417,243	14,682,704
1905 . . . . .	1,049	734,300	102,802	14,340	23,011,500	3,911,955	1,132	1,018,800	61,128	6,244	5,113,836	306,880	275,874	228,975,420	16,028,279
1906 . . . . .	944	656,080	78,730	14,140	24,532,900	4,415,922	1,075	881,500	61,705	12,000	10,980,000	746,640	290,000	252,900,000	19,427,100
1907 . . . . .	900	513,000	69,000	14,400	21,744,000	2,501,000	1,100	880,000	88,000	15,000	14,100,000	1,382,000	270,200	240,478,000	24,529,000
1908 . . . . .	891	543,510	81,526	13,824	23,224,820	3,948,134	1,500	1,132,500	96,262	12,450	8,715,000	1,045,800	240,000	195,000,000	17,799,600

Calendar year	Maryland			Massachusetts			Missouri			New York			North Carolina		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
1896 . . . . .	15,995	9,277,100	398,915	1,975	3,199,500	383,940	10,580	7,406,000	666,540	8,259	3,389,360	271,149	134,567	68,629,170	5,490,334
1899 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	42,911	24,589,480	1,438,169	3,826	6,406,570	956,399	4,361	3,041,996	218,991	11,307	13,983,370	1,172,236	203,023	127,563,400	8,038,691
1900 . . . . .	43,995	23,182,736	1,314,948	4,041	7,367,363	1,141,194	3,732	2,283,316	287,599	8,627	10,101,850	844,897	193,329	119,504,625	8,096,164
1901 . . . . .	44,081	26,315,655	1,675,676	4,284	7,752,200	964,216	2,098	963,248	144,068	8,835	10,019,750	716,594	189,020	105,807,677	9,714,243
1902 . . . . .	34,081	21,300,625	1,278,038	4,755	7,417,800	1,112,670	2,140	1,819,000	200,090	8,040	10,050,000	804,000	219,283	142,520,950	9,976,466
1903 . . . . .	33,059	21,468,850	1,181,859	4,993	6,990,200	838,824	2,012	1,404,376	126,394	7,960	8,955,000	716,400	214,878	134,728,506	8,487,896
1904 . . . . .	32,067	19,913,607	1,294,384	4,444	7,510,360	1,396,927	1,771	1,108,646	94,235	5,492	6,288,340	628,834	143,968	98,613,080	8,431,155
1905 . . . . .	30,143	19,592,950	1,175,577	4,488	8,202,800	1,403,173	1,665	1,295,370	103,680	6,151	7,061,348	741,421	136,770	83,156,160	7,317,742
1906 . . . . .	29,540	17,724,000	1,205,232	4,712	8,246,000	1,525,510	1,498	1,093,540	98,419	7,074	8,842,500	1,220,265	120,358	69,807,640	6,980,764
1907 . . . . .	25,700	16,962,000	1,103,000	4,700	7,167,500	788,000	1,500	1,237,500	136,000	7,100	8,165,000	490,000	161,400	100,875,000	11,096,000
1908 . . . . .	26,000	18,200,000	1,365,000	4,512	7,444,800	1,153,944	2,500	2,187,500	273,438	6,177	7,257,975	689,508	200,000	134,000,000	14,070,000

<sup>b</sup> Census figures

\* The value given is for December 1

Calendar year	Ohio.			Pennsylvania			Tennessee			Virginia		
	Area	Product.	Value.	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896.....	32,012	23,688,880	1,066,000	18,884	16,244,280	1,299,642	53,351	35,211,660	2,464,516	92,002	57,951,260	3,013,986
1899 <sup>b</sup> .....	71,422	66,957,100	4,864,191	27,760	41,562,620	2,959,304	71,849	49,157,550	2,748,405	134,334	122,884,900	7,210,195
1900.....	65,603	56,870,804	3,795,869	24,147	36,802,670	2,259,897	65,405	49,971,283	2,408,517	170,700	109,545,960	6,660,996
1901.....	62,357	54,465,253	3,974,205	18,771	28,070,700	1,712,642	66,478	47,659,810	2,860,129	168,800	107,106,529	8,130,705
1902.....	62,849	55,799,865	3,899,691	17,269	22,017,976	1,321,078	59,680	38,889,500	2,893,370	182,359	136,769,250	9,573,848
1903.....	60,431	51,064,136	3,676,622	15,887	22,405,920	1,642,207	71,198	49,838,600	3,737,895	162,800	120,913,500	7,375,724
1904.....	59,527	50,793,128	4,063,450	14,467	18,685,073	1,658,321	47,703	34,623,190	2,019,745	133,086	96,487,360	7,110,064
1905.....	59,229	50,344,650	4,228,951	15,324	20,993,880	2,267,330	41,502	31,873,536	2,890,515	118,447	79,951,725	6,070,331
1906.....	70,000	74,200,000	8,533,000	26,000	35,730,000	4,397,750	43,400	34,069,000	2,555,175	108,971	73,535,425	6,031,545
1907.....	67,200	60,480,000	5,080,000	32,000	40,320,000	3,024,000	46,500	37,200,000	3,646,000	98,100	74,556,000	7,828,000
1908.....	50,400	33,768,000	3,545,640	29,440	39,008,000	4,095,840	65,000	52,000,000	4,680,000	140,000	114,100,000	10,497,200
Calendar year	West Virginia			Wisconsin.			All other			Total		
	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value	Area	Product	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896.....	5,119	3,635,680	313,233	3,975	5,088,000	279,840	5,397	3,446,500	502,704	594,749	403,004,320	21,258,070
1899 <sup>b</sup> .....	5,129	3,087,140	228,620	33,830	45,500,130	2,893,091	34,436	24,143,119	2,022,052	1,101,400	808,112,865	56,987,902
1900.....	4,819	2,852,263	209,184	38,651	54,126,366	3,857,720	32,946	26,619,713	2,250,678	1,046,427	814,345,341	53,661,132
1901.....	4,723	2,781,912	215,874	38,738	52,441,051	4,054,830	33,638	24,425,126	2,266,088	1,039,199	818,953,373	58,283,108
1902.....	4,676	2,969,260	207,848	48,422	64,855,480	4,541,984	41,846	29,945,893	2,759,366	1,030,734	821,823,963	57,563,510
1903.....	4,395	2,812,800	174,394	51,812	69,946,200	4,756,342	47,056	29,701,376	2,456,835	1,037,735	815,972,425	56,511,627
1904.....	4,037	2,901,770	246,650	40,931	62,473,542	4,092,936	19,629	14,296,826	2,252,969	806,409	600,460,739	53,382,959
1905.....	4,005	3,163,950	268,936	39,294	63,882,780	5,383,278	21,455	14,610,714	1,751,160	776,112	633,033,719	53,519,068
1906.....	4,005	3,123,900	237,899	39,000	49,725,000	6,712,875	23,382	16,941,045	3,454,616	796,089	682,428,530	68,232,647
1907.....	4,800	3,456,000	346,000	35,100	38,610,000	2,510,000	35,100	31,382,000	6,795,000	820,800	698,126,000	71,411,000
1908.....	6,200	4,650,000	651,000	35,000	39,550,000	3,955,000	41,531	36,679,775	6,182,293	875,425	718,061,380	74,130,185

\* The value given is for December 1

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**No. 69.—POTATO CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1903 TO 1907, AND IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.<sup>a</sup>**

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production.	Price per bushel, Dec 1	Total farm value, Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama .....	15,000	85 0	1,275,000	95 0	1,211,000
Arkansas .....	30,000	82 0	2,460,000	86 0	2,116,000
California .....	49,000	107 0	5,243,000	77 0	4,037,000
Colorado .....	56,000	125 0	7,000,000	60 0	4,200,000
Connecticut .....	34,000	80 0	2,720,000	90 0	2,448,000
Delaware .....	8,000	82 0	656,000	83 0	544,000
Florida .....	5,000	83 0	415,000	135 0	560,000
Georgia .....	10,000	78 0	780,000	110 0	858,000
Idaho .....	15,000	130 0	1,950,000	60 0	1,170,000
Illinois .....	156,000	71 0	11,076,000	83 0	9,193,000
Indiana .....	90,000	87 0	5,130,000	84 0	4,309,000
Iowa .....	141,000	80 0	11,280,000	60 0	6,768,000
Kansas .....	86,000	80 0	6,880,000	83 0	5,710,000
Kentucky .....	38,000	62 0	2,356,000	81 0	1,908,000
Louisiana .....	13,000	82 0	1,066,000	92 0	981,000
Maine .....	116,000	225 0	26,100,000	61 0	15,921,000
Maryland .....	32,000	77 0	2,464,000	74 0	1,823,000
Massachusetts .....	32,000	95 0	3,040,000	85 0	2,584,000
Michigan .....	325,000	72 0	23,400,000	58 0	13,572,000
Minnesota .....	145,000	76 0	11,020,000	56 0	6,171,000
Mississippi .....	8,000	91 0	728,000	93 0	677,000
Missouri .....	85,000	80 0	6,800,000	74 0	5,032,000
Montana .....	20,000	138 0	2,760,000	70 0	1,932,000
Nebraska .....	91,000	78 0	7,098,000	55 0	3,904,000
Nevada .....	3,000	120 0	360,000	75 0	270,000
New Hampshire .....	19,000	100 0	1,900,000	73 0	1,387,000
New Jersey .....	73,000	72 0	5,256,000	89 0	4,678,000
New Mexico .....	1,000	100 0	100,000	90 0	90,000
New York .....	425,000	82 0	34,850,000	75 0	26,138,000
North Carolina .....	25,000	79 0	1,975,000	77 0	1,521,000
North Dakota .....	30,000	85 0	2,550,000	56 0	1,428,000
Ohio .....	170,000	77 0	13,090,000	77 0	10,079,000
Oklahoma .....	27,000	78 0	2,106,000	98 0	2,064,000
Oregon .....	43,000	99 0	4,257,000	68 0	2,895,000
Pennsylvania .....	277,000	72 0	19,914,000	80 0	15,955,000
Rhode Island .....	6,000	150 0	900,000	86 0	774,000
South Carolina .....	9,000	81 0	729,000	110 0	802,000
South Dakota .....	45,000	90 0	4,050,000	51 0	2,068,000
Tennessee .....	28,000	80 0	2,240,000	71 0	1,590,000
Texas .....	50,000	71 0	3,550,000	98 0	3,497,000
Utah .....	12,000	160 0	1,920,000	55 0	1,056,000
Vermont .....	27,000	73 0	1,971,000	67 0	1,321,000
Virginia .....	57,000	88 0	5,016,000	72 0	3,612,000
Washington .....	38,000	120 0	4,560,000	67 0	3,055,000
West Virginia .....	34,000	84 0	2,856,000	85 0	2,428,000
Wisconsin .....	252,000	80 0	20,160,000	60 0	12,096,000
Wyoming .....	6,000	158 0	948,000	66 0	626,000
Total, 1908.....	3,257,000	85 7	278,985,000	70 6	197,039,000
1903.....	2,916,855	84 7	217,127,880	61 4	151,638,094
1904.....	3,015,675	110 4	332,830,300	45 3	150,673,392
1905.....	2,996,757	87 0	260,741,294	61 7	160,821,080
1906.....	3,013,150	102.2	308,038,382	51 1	157,547,392
1907.....	3,124,000	95 4	297,942,000	61 7	183,880,000

<sup>a</sup> Does not include sweet potatoes

**No. 70.—SUGAR BEETS GROWN IN 1899** ACREAGE, PRODUCT SOLD, AND RECEIPTS  
FROM SALES, AS REPORTED BY FARMERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Area	Short tons sold	Received from sales	State or Territory	Area	Short tons sold	Received from sales
	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Acres</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
California.....	41,242	356,535	1,550,346	New York . . .	2,053	16,003	75,487
Colorado.....	1,094	6,656	26,711	Oregon . . . . .	2,510	14,462	63,322
Illinois.....	1,370	9,109	36,223	Texas . . . . .	135	523	2,451
Michigan . . . .	40,247	215,373	877,481	Utah . . . . .	7,546	85,914	365,163
Minnesota . . . .	2,114	15,959	59,826	Washington.....	1,863	6,149	26,176
Nebraska.....	8,662	62,470	222,258	Wisconsin.....	34	233	937
Nevada . . . . .	2	2	10	Total.....	110,170	793,353	3,323,240
New Mexico . . .	1,298	3,965	16,849				

**No. 71.—FLAXSEED CROP, 1908** ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY  
STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

State	Area	Yield per acre	Produc- tion	Price per bushel Dec 1	Farm value Dec 1
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bush</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Iowa.....	33,000	10 9	360,000	110 0	396,000
Kansas .....	58,000	6 5	377,000	102 0	385,000
Minnesota . . . .	427,000	10 6	4,526,000	120 0	5,431,000
Missouri . . . . .	26,000	7 0	182,000	103 0	187,000
Montana....	9,000	11 5	104,000	100 0	104,000
Nebraska....	15,000	11 0	165,000	112 0	185,000
North Dakota . . . .	1,530,000	9 0	13,770,000	119 0	16,386,000
Oklahoma.....	6,000	6 0	36,000	110 0	40,000
South Dakota....	550,000	10 7	5,885,000	119 0	7,003,000
Wisconsin.....	25,000	16 0	400,000	115 0	460,000
Total, 1908. . . . .	2,697,000	9 6	25,805,000	118 4	30,577,000
1905.....	2,535,000	11 2	28,478,000	84 4	24,049,000
1906.....	2,506,000	10 2	25,576,000	101 3	25,899,000
1907.....	2,864,000	9 0	25,851,000	95 6	24,713,000

## No. 72.—WOOL PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEAR 1908: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the Bulletin of National Association of Wool Manufacturers]

State or Territory	Quality	Sheep of shear- ing age, Apr 1, 1907	Sheep of shear- ing age, Apr 1, 1908	Average weight of fleece, 1908	Per cent of shrink- age, 1908.	Wool, washed and unwashed, 1908.	Wool, scoured, 1908	Average value per scoured pound, Oct 1—		Total value, Oct 1, 1908 *
								1907.	1908	
				Pounds		Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Cents	Dollars.
Alabama.....	Medium.....	175,000	175,000	8 25	40 0	568,750	841,250	58 0	40 0	136,500
Arizona.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	650,000	800,000	6 5	65 0	5,200,000	1,820,000	65 0	47 0	855,400
Arkansas.....	Medium.....	225,000	225,000	4 25	41 c	956,250	564,188	52 0	38 0	214,391
California.....	33 per cent fall, 67 per cent spring.....	1,750,000	1,900,000	7 0	66 0	13,300,000	4,522,000	64 0	41 0	1,854,020
Colorado.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	1,500,000	1,500,000	7 0	68 0	10,500,000	8,380,000	68 0	42 0	1,411,200
Connecticut.....	Medium.....	30,000	35,000	5 0	42 0	175,000	101,500	57 0	44 0	44,660
Delaware.....	do.....	7,000	7,000	6 0	45 0	42,000	23,100	55 0	45 0	10,395
Florida.....	do.....	100,000	100,000	3 0	40 0	300,000	180,000	54 0	40 0	72,000
Georgia.....	do.....	250,000	225,000	3 5	40 0	787,500	472,500	54 0	40 0	189,000
Idaho.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	2,500,000	2,500,000	7 0	67 0	17,500,000	5,775,000	66 0	51 0	2,945,250
Illinois.....	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium.....	750,000	650,000	6 5	50 0	4,225,000	2,112,500	54 0	42 0	887,250
Indiana.....	do.....	800,000	800,000	6 3	45 0	5,040,000	2,772,000	56 0	44 0	1,219,680
Iowa.....	30 per cent fine, 70 per cent medium.....	500,000	800,000	6 5	49 0	5,100,000	2,601,000	55 0	44 0	1,144,440
Kansas.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	160,000	160,000	7 0	64 0	1,120,000	403,200	65 0	50 0	201,600
Kentucky.....	Medium.....	530,000	600,000	5 0	39 0	3,000,000	1,830,000	53 0	45 0	823,500
Louisiana.....	do.....	160,000	155,000	3 7	42 0	573,500	332,630	53 0	40 0	133,052
Maine.....	do.....	225,000	215,000	6 0	40 0	1,290,000	774,000	56 0	43 0	332,820
Maryland.....	do.....	100,000	125,000	5 5	45 0	687,500	373,125	55 0	44 0	166,375
Massachusetts.....	do.....	30,000	35,000	5 8	42 0	203,000	117,740	56 0	44 0	51,306
Michigan.....	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium.....	1,500,000	1,500,000	6 4	50 0	9,600,000	4,800,000	59 0	46 0	2,203,000
Minnesota.....	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium.....	366,000	375,000	6 75	51 0	2,631,250	1,240,313	52 0	42 0	520,331
Mississippi.....	Medium.....	165,000	150,000	4 0	42 0	600,000	348,000	53 0	40 0	139,200
Missouri.....	15 per cent fine, 85 per cent medium.....	780,000	852,548	6 7	48 0	5,712,071	2,970,277	55 0	44 0	1,306,922
Montana.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	4,600,000	4,600,000	7 0	64 0	32,200,000	11,592,000	67 0	51 0	5,911,920
Nebraska.....	do.....	225,000	275,000	6 75	64 0	1,856,250	668,250	65 0	50 0	334,125



No. 73.—NUMBER AND VALUE<sup>a</sup> OF SPECIFIED FARM ANIMALS: 1885 TO 1909.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

January 1—	Horses		Mules		Milch cows	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1885 .....	11,564,572	852,232,947	1,972,569	162,497,097	13,904,722	412,903,093
1886 .....	12,077,657	860,823,208	2,052,593	163,381,096	14,235,388	389,985,523
1887 .....	12,496,744	901,685,755	2,117,141	167,057,538	14,522,083	378,789,589
1888 .....	13,172,936	946,096,154	2,191,727	174,853,563	14,856,414	366,252,173
1889 .....	13,663,294	982,194,827	2,257,574	179,444,481	15,298,625	366,226,376
1890 .....	14,213,837	978,516,562	2,331,027	182,394,099	15,952,883	353,152,133
1891 .....	14,056,750	941,823,222	2,296,532	178,847,370	16,019,591	346,397,900
1892 .....	15,498,140	1,007,593,636	2,314,699	174,882,070	16,416,351	351,378,132
1893 .....	16,206,802	992,225,185	2,331,128	164,763,751	16,424,087	357,299,785
1894 .....	16,081,139	769,224,799	2,352,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	358,998,661 <sup>a</sup>
1895 .....	15,893,313	576,730,580	2,333,103	110,927,834	16,504,629	362,601,729
1896 .....	15,124,057	500,140,186	2,278,946	103,204,457	16,137,586	363,955,545
1897 .....	14,364,667	452,649,396	2,215,654	92,302,090	15,941,727	369,239,993
1898 .....	13,960,911	478,362,407	2,190,282	96,109,516	15,840,886	434,813,826
1899 .....	13,665,307	511,074,813	2,134,213	95,968,261	15,990,115	474,233,925
1900 .....	13,537,524	603,969,442	2,086,027	111,717,092	16,292,360	514,812,106
1901 .....	16,744,723	885,200,168	2,864,468	183,232,209	16,833,657	505,093,077
1902 .....	16,531,224	968,935,178	2,757,017	186,411,704	16,696,802	488,130,324
1903 .....	16,557,373	1,030,705,959	2,728,088	197,753,327	17,105,227	516,711,914
1904 .....	16,736,059	1,136,940,298	2,757,916	217,532,832	17,419,817	508,841,489
1905 .....	17,057,702	1,200,310,020	2,888,710	251,840,378	17,572,464	482,272,203
1906 .....	18,718,578	1,510,589,906	3,404,061	334,680,520	19,793,866	582,738,592
1907 .....	19,746,533	1,546,578,412	3,816,692	428,063,613	20,968,265	645,496,980
1908 .....	19,992,000	1,867,530,000	3,869,000	416,939,000	21,194,000	650,057,000
1909 .....	20,640,000	1,974,052,000	4,053,000	437,082,000	21,720,000	702,945,000

January 1—	Oxen and other cattle		Sheep		Swine		Total value farm animals
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	
1885 ...	29,868,573	694,382,913	50,360,243	107,960,650	45,142,657	226,401,683	2,456,428,333
1886 .....	31,275,242	661,956,274	48,322,331	92,443,867	46,092,043	196,569,804	2,365,159,862
1887 .....	33,511,750	663,137,926	44,759,314	89,872,839	44,612,836	200,043,291	2,400,536,938
1888 .....	34,378,363	611,750,520	44,544,755	89,279,926	44,346,525	220,811,082	2,409,043,418
1889 .....	35,032,417	597,236,812	42,599,079	90,640,369	50,301,592	291,307,193	2,507,050,058
1890 .....	36,849,024	560,625,137	44,336,072	100,659,761	51,602,780	243,418,336	2,418,766,028
1891 .....	36,875,648	544,127,908	43,421,136	108,397,417	50,625,106	210,193,923	2,329,787,770
1892 .....	37,651,239	570,749,155	44,938,365	116,121,290	52,398,019	241,031,415	2,461,755,098
1893 .....	35,954,196	547,882,204	47,273,553	125,909,264	46,094,807	295,426,492	2,433,506,681
1894 .....	36,603,168	536,789,717	45,048,017	89,186,110	45,206,498	270,384,626	2,170,816,754
1895 .....	34,364,216	482,999,129	42,294,064	66,635,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,306
1896 .....	32,085,409	508,928,416	38,298,783	65,167,735	42,842,759	186,529,745	1,727,926,084
1897 .....	30,508,408	507,929,421	36,818,643	67,020,942	40,600,276	166,272,770	1,655,414,612
1898 .....	29,264,197	612,296,634	37,656,960	92,721,133	39,759,993	174,351,409	1,888,654,925
1899 .....	27,944,225	637,931,135	39,114,453	107,697,530	38,651,631	170,139,743	1,997,010,407
1900 .....	27,610,054	689,486,260	41,883,065	122,665,913	37,079,356	185,472,321	2,228,123,134
1901 .....	45,500,213	906,644,003	59,756,718	178,072,476	56,982,142	353,012,143	3,011,254,076
1902 .....	44,727,797	839,126,073	62,039,091	164,446,091	48,698,890	342,120,780	2,989,170,150
1903 .....	44,659,206	824,054,902	63,964,876	168,315,750	46,922,624	364,973,688	3,102,515,540
1904 .....	43,629,498	712,178,134	51,630,144	133,530,099	47,009,367	289,224,627	2,998,217,479
1905 .....	43,669,443	661,571,308	45,170,423	127,331,850	47,020,511	233,254,978	3,006,580,737
1906 .....	47,067,656	746,171,709	50,631,619	179,056,144	52,102,847	321,802,571	3,675,380,442
1907 .....	51,565,731	881,557,398	53,240,282	204,210,129	54,794,439	417,791,321	4,423,697,853
1908 .....	50,073,000	845,938,000	54,631,000	211,736,000	56,084,000	339,030,000	4,331,230,000
1909 .....	49,379,000	863,754,000	56,084,000	192,632,000	51,147,000	354,794,000	4,525,259,000

<sup>a</sup> The value given is for January 1

NOTE.—In estimates for 1901 and subsequent years all due weight has been given to figures of Census.



## No. 74.—WEALTH PRODUCTION ON FARMS: 1897 AND 1900 TO 1908.

[Data of the Department of Agriculture]

Calendar year	Wealth production	Calendar year	Wealth production
	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1897 .....	4,250,000,000	1904 .....	6,159,000,000
1900 .....	5,017,000,000	1905 .....	6,309,000,000
1901 .....	5,317,000,000	1906 .....	6,755,000,000
1902 .....	5,617,000,000	1907 .....	7,488,000,000
1903 .....	5,917,000,000	1908 .....	7,848,000,000

## No. 75.—NATIONAL FORESTS: TIMBER DISPOSED OF, QUANTITY, PRICE, AND NUMBER OF USERS, REVENUE UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND DETAILS OF GRAZING PRIVILEGES, 1905-1908

[From reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

	1905 <sup>a</sup>	1906 <sup>a</sup>	1907 <sup>a</sup>	1908 <sup>b</sup>
Free timber given				
Number of users .....			15,325	30,377
Value .....			100,576	169,320
Timber cut .....			194,872	392,792
Timber sales				
Number .....			3,602	5,062
Price per thousand board feet (average) .....			2 50	1 90
Quantity .....			1,370,870	1,044,855
Revenue				
Revenue from sales .....	54,618	202,827	602,599	773,182
Settlements <sup>d</sup> .....		2,961	17,889	20,439
Penalties for trespass .....	5,518	39,225	65,536	55,405
Special uses .....	6	7,514	21,186	30,425
Receipts July 1 (credited to administrative fund) .....			2,907	---
Grazing				
Area of ranges .....			110,000,000	120,000,000
Kinds of stock—				
Cattle .....			1,030,604	1,304,142
Goats .....			82,637	126,192
Hogs .....			1,803	2,076
Horses .....			69,554	76,008
Sheep .....			6,574,396	6,960,919
Total .....			7,759,044	8,469,332
Revenue from fees .....		514,693	862,848	962,829

<sup>a</sup> Calendar year<sup>b</sup> Year ended June 30<sup>c</sup> See explanation of terms, page 18<sup>d</sup> Includes timber taken in the exercise of permits for right of way, development of power, etc

**No. 76.—LOCATION, DATE OF LATEST PROCLAMATION, AND AREA<sup>a</sup> OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON DECEMBER 1, 1908. BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[From reports of the Bureau of Forestry, Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area	State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area
<b>Arizona</b>		<i>Acres</i>	<b>Colorado</b>		<i>Acres</i>
Apache . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,302,711	Arapaho . . . . .	July 1, 1908	798,815
Chiricahua <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	July 2, 1908	287,520	Battlement . . . . .	July 1, 1908	753,720
Cocconino . . . . .	July 2, 1908	3,689,982	Cochetopa . . . . .	July 1, 1908	932,890
Coronado . . . . .	July 2, 1908	936,368	Gunnison . . . . .	July 1, 1908	945,350
Crook . . . . .	July 1, 1908	788,624	Hayden . . . . .	July 1, 1908	84,000
Dixie <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	May 22, 1908	626,800	Holy Cross . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,251,200
Garces . . . . .	July 2, 1908	614,395	La Salle . . . . .	July 2, 1908	29,502
Kaibab . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,080,000	Las Animas <sup>k</sup> . . . . .	Mar 1, 1907	196,140
Prescott . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,465,268	Leadville . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,184,780
Sitgreaves . . . . .	July 1, 1908	749,084	Medicine Bow . . . . .	July 1, 1908	659,780
Tonto . . . . .	July 1, 1908	2,067,614	Montezuma . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,175,811
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>13,668,866</b>	Pike . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,457,524
<b>Arkansas</b>			Rio Grande . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,262,158
Arkansas . . . . .	Dec 18, 1907	1,078,965	Routt . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,049,686
Oxark . . . . .	Mar. 6, 1908	917,944	San Isabel . . . . .	July 2, 1908	560,848
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>1,991,899</b>	San Juan . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,400,880
<b>California</b>			Uncompahgre . . . . .	July 1, 1908	921,243
Angeles . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,350,900	White River . . . . .	May 21, 1904	970,880
California . . . . .	July 2, 1908	976,949	<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>15,693,157</b>
Cleveland . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,904,826	<b>Florida</b>		
Crater <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	July 1, 1908	58,614	Ocala . . . . .	Nov 27, 1908	207,285
Inyo <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,458,444	Choctawhatchee . . . . .	Nov 27, 1908	467,606
Klamath . . . . .	July 2, 1908	2,029,348	<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>674,891</b>
Lassen . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,203,298	<b>Idaho</b>		
Modoc . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,165,536	Beaverhead <sup>l</sup> . . . . .	July 1, 1908	301,140
Mono <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	July 2, 1908	658,106	Boise . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,147,360
Monterey . . . . .	July 2, 1908	514,477	Cache <sup>m</sup> . . . . .	July 1, 1908	276,640
Plumas . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,354,158	Caribou <sup>n</sup> . . . . .	Jan 13, 1907	733,000
San Luis . . . . .	July 1, 1908	355,990	Challis . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,161,040
Santa Barbara . . . . .	July 1, 1908	2,027,180	Clearwater . . . . .	July 1, 1908	2,687,860
Sequoia . . . . .	July 2, 1908	3,051,782	Coeur d'Alene . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,543,814
Shasta . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,187,040	Idaho . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,293,280
Sierra . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,935,680	Kaniku <sup>o</sup> . . . . .	July 1, 1908	544,220
Siskiyou <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	July 1, 1908	37,814	Lemhi . . . . .	July 1, 1908	955,408
Stanislaus . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,117,625	Minidoka <sup>p</sup> . . . . .	July 2, 1908	619,204
Tahoe <sup>h</sup> . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,595,962	Nezperce . . . . .	July 1, 1908	1,916,340
Trinity . . . . .	July 2, 1908	1,753,083	Pavette . . . . .	July 1, 1908	814,240
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>25,742,782</b>	Pend d'Oreille . . . . .	July 1, 1908	913,364
			Pocatello <sup>q</sup> . . . . .	July 1, 1908	288,148

<sup>a</sup>Area compiled from fiscal year report of June 30, 1908, and adjusted to subsequent proclamation diagrams

<sup>b</sup>Total of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,197 acres

<sup>c</sup>Total of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,091,120 acres

<sup>d</sup>Total of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,834 acres

<sup>e</sup>Total of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,621,017 acres

<sup>f</sup>Total of Mono in California and Nevada=659,546 acres

<sup>g</sup>Total of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,393 acres

<sup>h</sup>Total of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,653,657 acres.

<sup>i</sup>Total of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=454,911 acres

<sup>j</sup>Total of La Salle in Colorado and Utah=474,180 acres

<sup>k</sup>Total of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres.

<sup>l</sup>Total of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres

<sup>m</sup>Total of Cache in Idaho and Utah=583,840 acres

<sup>n</sup>Total of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,740 acres

<sup>o</sup>Total of Kaniku in Idaho and Washington=950,710 acres

<sup>p</sup>Total of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres

<sup>q</sup>Total of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres

No 76.—LOCATION, DATE OF LATEST PROCLAMATION, AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON DECEMBER 1, 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area	State or Territory and forest.	Date of latest proclamation	Area
<b>Idaho—Continued</b>		<i>Acres</i>	<b>New Mexico</b>		<i>Acres</i>
Salmon.....	July 1, 1908	1,762,472	Alamo .....	July 2, 1908	1,164,906
Sawtooth.....	July 1, 1908	1,211,920	Carson .....	July 1, 1908	946,480
Targhee <sup>a</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	1,101,720	Chiricahua <sup>i</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	178,977
Weiser.....	July 1, 1908	764,820	Datil .....	June 18, 1908	1,253,888
Total .....		20,099,029	Gila .....	June 18, 1908	1,790,698
<b>Kansas Kansas.....</b>	May 15, 1906	302,387	Jemez .....	July 1, 1908	944,065
<b>Minnesota Minne-</b>			Las Animas <sup>j</sup> .....	Mar 1, 1907	480
sota <sup>c</sup> .....	May 23, 1906	294,662	Lincoln .....	July 2, 1908	596,603
<b>Montana</b>			Magdalena .....	July 2, 1908	578,445
Absaroka.....	July 1, 1908	980,440	Manzano .....	Apr 16, 1908	587,110
Beartooth .....	July 1, 1908	685,293	Pecos .....	July 2, 1908	430,880
Beaverhead <sup>d</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	1,750,680	Total .....		8,474,547
Bitterroot .....	July 1, 1908	1,180,900	<b>North Dakota Dakota</b>	Nov 24, 1908	13,940
Blackfeet.....	July 1, 1908	1,956,340	<b>Oklahoma Wichita ..</b>	May 29, 1906	60,800
Cabinet .....	July 1, 1908	1,020,960	<b>Oregon</b>		
Custer .....	July 2, 1908	590,720	Cascade .....	July 1, 1908	1,767,870
Deerlodge.....	July 1, 1908	1,080,220	Crater <sup>k</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	1,061,220
Flathead .....	July 1, 1908	2,092,785	Deschutes .....	July 14, 1908	1,504,207
Gallatin.....	July 1, 1908	907,160	Fremont .....	July 14, 1908	1,260,320
Helena .....	July 1, 1908	980,180	Malheur.....	July 1, 1908	1,167,400
Jefferson .....	July 2, 1908	1,255,320	Oregon .....	July 1, 1908	1,787,280
Kootenai .....	July 1, 1908	1,661,260	Siskiyou <sup>l</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	1,264,379
Lewis and Clark....	July 1, 1908	844,136	Siuslaw .....	July 1, 1908	821,794
Lolo .....	Nov 6, 1906	1,211,680	Umatilla .....	July 1, 1908	540,496
Madison.....	July 1, 1908	1,102,860	Umpqua .....	July 1, 1908	1,567,500
Missoula .....	July 1, 1908	1,287,509	Wallowa .....	July 2, 1908	1,750,240
Sioux <sup>e</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	145,253	Wenaha <sup>m</sup> .....	Mar 1, 1907	491,942
Total .....		20,389,696	Whitman .....	July 1, 1908	1,234,020
<b>Nebraska Nebraska ..</b>	July 2, 1908	556,072	Total .....		16,221,368
<b>Nevada</b>			<b>South Dakota</b>		
Humboldt.....	July 2, 1908	558,679	Black Hills.....	July 1, 1908	1,163,160
Inyo <sup>f</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	62,573	Sioux <sup>n</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	100,560
Moapa .....	July 2, 1908	345,005	Total .....		1,263,720
Mono <sup>g</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	1,440	<b>Utah</b>		
Tahoe <sup>h</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	57,675	Ashley <sup>o</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	947,490
Toiyabe .....	July 2, 1908	1,565,680	Cache <sup>p</sup> .....	July 1, 1903	257,200
Total .....		2,591,052	Dixie <sup>q</sup> .....	May 22, 1903	464,320

<sup>a</sup> Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres<sup>b</sup> Change of Idaho total due to corrected figures on Cabinet part of Pend d'Oreille, reducing the total by 237,398 acres from report of June 30, 1908<sup>c</sup> Minnesota National Forest created by act of Congress<sup>d</sup> Total of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres<sup>e</sup> Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=245,813 acres<sup>f</sup> Total of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,521,017 acres<sup>g</sup> Total of Mono in California and Nevada=659,546 acres<sup>h</sup> Total of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,653,657 acres<sup>i</sup> Total of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,457 acres<sup>j</sup> Total of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres<sup>k</sup> Total of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,834 acres<sup>l</sup> Total of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,393 acres<sup>m</sup> Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=813,342 acres<sup>n</sup> Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=245,813 acres<sup>o</sup> Total of Ashley in Utah and Wyoming=952,086 acres<sup>p</sup> Total of Cache in Idaho and Utah=533,840 acres<sup>q</sup> Total of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,091,120 acres

No. 76.—LOCATION, DATE OF LATEST PROCLAMATION, AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON DECEMBER 1, 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued

State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area	State or Territory and forest	Date of latest proclamation	Area
Utah—Continued		<i>Acres</i>	Wyoming		<i>Acres</i>
Fillmore ....	July 1, 1908	578,459	Ashley <sup>f</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	4,596
Fishlake ..	July 2, 1908	537,283	Bighorn .....	July 2, 1908	1,151,680
La Salle <sup>a</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	444,628	Bonneville .....	July 1, 1908	1,627,840
Manti .....	Apr 25, 1907	786,080	Caribou <sup>e</sup> .....	Jan 15, 1907	7,740
Minidoka <sup>b</sup> .....	July 2, 1908	117,203	Cheyenne .....	July 1, 1908	617,932
Nebo .....	July 1, 1908	343,920	Hayden <sup>h</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	370,911
Pocatello <sup>c</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	10,720	Shoshone .....	July 1, 1908	1,689,680
Powell .....	July 2, 1908	726,159	Sundance .....	July 1, 1908	183,224
Sevier .....	Jan 17, 1906	710,920	Targhee <sup>i</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	377,600
Uinta .....	July 1, 1908	1,250,610	Teton ..	July 1, 1908	1,991,200
Wasatch .....	July 2, 1908	219,840	Wyoming .....	July 1, 1908	976,320
Total .....		7,424,782	Total .....		8,998,723
Washington			Alaska		
Chelan .....	July 1, 1908	2,492,500	Chugach .....	July 2, 1908	5,330,640
Columbia ..	July 1, 1908	941,440	Tongass .....	July 2, 1908	6,756,986
Colville .....	Mar 1, 1907	809,520	Total .....		12,087,626
Kaniksu <sup>d</sup> .....	July 1, 1908	406,520	Porto Rico Luquillo..	Jan. 17, 1903	65,950
Olympic .....	Mar 2, 1907	1,594,560	Grand total, 145 national for- ests .....		168,681,039
Rainier .....	July 1, 1908	1,641,280			
Snoqualmie ..	July 1, 1908	961,120			
Washington ..	July 1, 1908	1,419,040			
Wenaha <sup>e</sup> .....	Mar 1, 1907	318,400			
Wenatchee .....	July 1, 1908	1,421,120			
Total .....		12,065,500			

<sup>a</sup> Total of La Salle in Colorado and Utah=474,130 acres

<sup>b</sup> Total of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres

<sup>c</sup> Total of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres

<sup>d</sup> Total of Kaniksu in Idaho and Washington=950,740 acres

<sup>e</sup> Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=313,342 acres

<sup>f</sup> Total of Ashley in Utah and Wyoming=952,086 acres

<sup>g</sup> Total of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,740 acres

<sup>h</sup> Total of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=454,911 acres

<sup>i</sup> Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres

**No 77.—TIES PURCHASED BY STEAM AND ELECTRIC RAILROADS. KINDS, NUMBER, AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEAR 1907.**

Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture ]

Kind	Steam railroads					
	Hewed			Sawed		
	Number	Total cost	Average cost per tie	Number.	Total cost	Average cost per tie
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Oak . . . . .	51,169,478	26,774,251	52	6,929,572	4,033,150	58
Southern pine . . . . .	25,629,749	13,100,589	51	7,415,686	4,569,060	62
Douglas fir . . . . .	1,436,258	590,754	41	12,366,640	5,884,322	48
Cedar . . . . .	7,941,152	3,987,035	50	396,891	190,322	48
Chestnut . . . . .	4,922,831	2,337,697	47	889,420	426,523	48
Cypress . . . . .	5,695,640	2,552,381	45	884,915	453,058	51
Western pine . . . . .	3,206,754	1,576,457	49	1,626,330	835,895	51
Tamarack . . . . .	4,144,127	2,083,646	50	340,618	137,481	40
Hemlock . . . . .	2,283,675	770,969	34	79,256	34,796	44
Redwood . . . . .	884,552	507,154	57	406,519	224,525	55
Lodgepole pine . . . . .	666,916	332,984	50	...	...	...
White pine . . . . .	239,624	106,528	37	131,671	53,041	40
All other . . . . .	4,038,490	1,802,323	44	308,916	178,209	58
Total . . . . .	112,309,246	56,522,768	50	31,776,434	17,020,882	54

Kind	Electric railroads							
	Hewed			Sawed			Total.	
	Number	Total cost	Average cost per tie	Number	Total cost	Average cost per tie.	Number	Average cost per tie.
		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Cents.</i>
Oak . . . . .	2,532,970	1,483,468	59	1,125,293	694,253	62	61,757,418	32,935,122
Southern pine..	597,221	356,111	60	572,425	408,438	71	34,215,081	18,434,198
Douglas fir . . . . .	194,807	96,095	49	526,561	247,198	47	14,524,266	6,818,869
Cedar . . . . .	420,552	199,646	47	194,610	96,967	50	3,953,205	4,473,960
Chestnut . . . . .	1,407,479	697,843	50	631,595	309,985	49	7,851,325	3,772,048
Cypress... . . . .	184,634	86,015	47	13,755	7,985	58	6,778,944	3,099,439
Western pine... . .	48,200	27,611	57	137,963	75,835	55	5,019,247	2,515,798
Tamarack . . . . .	8,007	3,320	41	69,438	30,170	43	4,562,190	2,254,617
Hemlock . . . . .	3,528	1,176	42	...	...	...	2,366,459	807,241
Redwood . . . . .	600,290	379,795	63	139,621	87,023	62	2,030,982	1,193,497
Lodgepole pine . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	666,916	332,984
White pine . . . . .	4,129	2,079	50	49,031	31,958	65	474,455	193,606
All other . . . . .	72,471	43,018	59	79,252	48,766	62	4,499,132	2,072,316
Total . . . . .	6,074,291	3,376,477	56	3,539,619	2,068,568	58	153,699,620	78,958,695

### No. 78.—PRODUCTION OF SHINGLES, CALENDAR YEAR 1907: BY STATES AND BY SPECIES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

State	Thou- sands	Per cent	Total value	Value per M	Species	Thou- sands	Per cent	Total value	Value per M.
			<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dolls</i>				<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dolls</i>
Arkansas.....	188,163	1 6	520,575	2 80	Cedar .....	8,604,399	72 0	21,542,344	2 50
California..	762,178	6 5	1,528,279	2 00	Chestnut. ....	54,815	5	186,802	3 40
Florida. ....	186,844	1 6	535,803	3 14	Cypress. ....	1,232,314	10 3	3,579,676	2 90
Georgia. ....	194,268	1 6	507,420	2 61	Hemlock.....	162,647	1 4	493,569	3 03
Louisiana	812,587	6 9	2,292,506	2 82	Oak. ....	20,628	2	64,058	3 11
Maine .....	401,759	3 4	980,708	2 44	Redwood. ....	707,421	7 0	1,440,869	2 04
Michigan....	855,749	7 2	2,464,738	2 82	Spruce. ....	134,060	1 1	347,890	2 60
Washington..	6,886,542	58 2	16,938,625	2 46	White pine ..	216,611	1 8	712,313	3 29
Wisconsin ..	348,170	2 9	890,423	2 56	Yellow pine..	620,292	5 2	1,556,236	2 51
					All other... ..	71,288	6	188,080	2 64
Total ...	11,854,475	100	30,111,337	2 55	Total ...	11,824,475	100	30,111,337	2 55

### No. 79.—PRODUCTION AND AVERAGE MILL VALUE OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1899, 1904, AND 1907. BY PRINCIPAL SPECIES

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

Species	1899		1904		1907		
	Quantity	Average value per M feet <sup>a</sup>	Quantity	Average value per M feet <sup>a</sup>	Quantity	Value	Average value per M feet <sup>a</sup>
	<i>M feet <sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>M feet <sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>M feet <sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Ash. ....	269,120	15 84	169,178	18 77	252,040	6,303,551	25 01
Basswood .....	308,069	12 84	228,011	16 86	381,088	7,633,585	20 03
Beech.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	430,005	6,147,205	14 30
Birch .....	132,601	12 50	224,009	15 44	387,614	6,732,394	17 37
Cedar .....	232,978	10 91	223,035	14 85	251,002	4,805,123	19 14
Chestnut ..	206,688	13 37	243,537	13 78	658,239	11,130,547	17 04
Cottonwood ...	415,124	10 37	321,574	14 92	293,101	5,400,529	18 42
Cypress.....	495,836	13 32	749,592	17 50	757,639	16,758,482	22 12
Douglas fir ..	1,736,507	8 67	2,928,409	9 51	4,748,572	67,047,184	14 12
Elm. ....	456,731	11 47	258,330	14 45	260,379	4,808,068	18 45
Hemlock .....	3,420,673	9 98	3,268,787	11 91	3,373,016	52,380,032	15 53
Maple .....	633,466	11 83	587,558	14 94	939,073	15,815,914	16 84
Oak .....	4,438,027	13 78	2,902,855	17 51	3,718,760	78,961,127	21 23
Poplar .....	1,115,242	14 03	853,554	18 99	862,849	21,492,898	24 91
Red gum .....	235,417	9 63	523,990	10 87	689,200	9,718,879	14 10
Redwood.....	360,167	10 12	519,267	12 59	569,450	10,081,645	17 70
Spruce .....	1,448,091	11 27	1,303,886	14 03	1,726,737	29,799,526	17 26
Western pine ..	944,185	9 70	1,279,237	11 29	1,527,195	23,933,183	15 67
White pine* ..	7,742,391	12 66	5,332,704	14 93	4,192,708	81,333,224	19 41
Yellow pine ..	9,653,923	8 43	11,533,070	9 97	13,215,185	185,319,595	14 02
All other .....	486,818	-	684,526	-	1,026,682	20,938,646	20 44
Total .....	34,787,084	11 08	34,135,139	12 76	40,256,151	606,641,267	16 56

<sup>a</sup>See explanation of terms, page 18

<sup>b</sup>Not separately reported

\*Includes Norway pine.

**No 80.—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, 1905, AND 1907, WITH TOTAL VALUES AND VALUE PER M FEET<sup>a</sup> IN 1907: BY STATES**

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture]

State	1880	1890	1900	1905	1907		
					M feet	Total value	Value per M feet
	<i>M feet<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>M feet<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>M feet<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>M feet<sup>a</sup></i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama .....	251,551	556,143	1,096,539	1,243,988	1,224,967	17,847,914	14 57
Arkansas .....	172,503	526,091	1,595,933	1,680,536	1,988,504	32,222,712	16 20
California .....	304,735	515,823	734,232	1,077,499	1,345,913	23,549,950	17 50
Florida .....	247,627	411,426	788,905	812,693	829,056	12,418,560	15 99
Georgia .....	451,788	572,970	1,308,610	1,135,910	853,697	12,302,318	14 41
Idaho .....	18,204	27,800	65,331	211,447	513,788	7,606,326	14 80
Indiana .....	915,943	707,115	977,878	563,853	504,790	12,478,074	24 72
Kentucky .....	305,684	420,320	765,343	586,371	912,908	19,291,498	21 13
Louisiana .....	133,472	303,591	1,113,423	2,459,327	2,972,119	48,638,256	16 37
Maine .....	566,656	564,243	756,515	863,830	1,103,803	19,018,691	17 23
Massachusetts .....	205,244	203,655	342,058	262,467	364,231	5,969,134	16 44
Michigan .....	4,172,517	4,245,717	3,012,057	2,006,670	1,827,645	30,914,254	16 91
Minnesota .....	563,974	1,079,403	2,341,619	1,912,248	1,660,716	31,634,521	19 08
Mississippi .....	168,747	452,797	1,202,334	1,727,391	2,094,485	33,325,829	15 91
Missouri .....	399,744	395,755	715,968	553,940	548,774	9,240,754	16 84
New Hampshire .....	292,267	266,890	562,258	491,591	754,023	12,932,491	17 22
New York .....	1,184,220	909,990	874,754	581,976	848,894	13,619,757	21 93
North Carolina .....	241,822	509,436	1,278,399	1,318,411	1,622,387	22,129,434	13 64
Ohio .....	910,832	511,076	957,239	420,905	529,087	12,565,361	23 75
Oregon .....	177,171	444,565	734,181	987,107	1,635,563	22,361,575	13 67
Pennsylvania .....	1,733,844	2,113,267	2,321,284	1,738,972	1,734,729	31,251,817	18 62
South Carolina .....	185,772	197,940	466,109	609,769	649,058	8,956,685	13 80
Tennessee .....	302,673	450,097	939,463	775,885	894,968	18,217,532	20 36
Texas .....	323,968	839,724	1,230,904	1,406,473	2,229,590	30,831,889	13 83
Virginia .....	315,939	409,804	956,169	949,797	1,412,477	20,800,104	14 73
Washington .....	160,176	1,061,560	1,428,205	2,485,628	3,777,606	54,849,114	14 52
West Virginia .....	190,112	299,709	773,533	855,889	1,395,979	26,388,848	18 90
Wisconsin .....	1,542,021	2,817,200	3,361,943	2,623,157	2,003,279	35,008,122	17 43
All other .....	1,652,735	1,615,236	2,079,277	1,753,405	2,013,041	34,149,607	16 96
Total .....	18,087,356	23,494,853	34,780,513	34,127,165	40,256,154	666,641,367	16 56

<sup>a</sup>See explanation of terms, page 18

No. 81.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES. BY SPECIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS, FOR SPECIFIED CALENDAR YEARS \*  
 [Prepared by the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Species	New England States (1905)		Middle Atlantic States (1904)		South Atlantic States (1902)		Gulf States (1902)		Pacific Coast States (1904).	
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
Alewives.....	8,743,284	92,367	31,717,24	202,586	11,001,172	118,268	84,435	1,203	2,159,282	51,820
Barracuda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,780	5,865	98,500	2,910
Black basses.....	.....	.....	168,170	14,567	948,225	70,524	398,776	12,435	.....	8,075
Blue fish.....	.....	.....	14,795,651	707,844	1,057,632	37,855	10,100	.....	.....	.....
Bonito.....	323,592	22,667	923,136	37,614	10,326	241	.....	.....	212,062	.....
.....	73,470	3,457	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo-fish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,006,610	26,556	.....	.....
Butter-fish.....	451,822	22,532	3,645,683	113,895	83,312	1,357	3,140	46	.....	.....
Car-fish.....	101,265	1,459	1,422,886	62,676	1,310,392	30,976	2,413,315	72,991	923,144	27,292
Cod.....	75,065,224	1,994,572	2,435,450	106,547	2,23,606	5,226	.....	1,928	7,694,944	183,966
Crappie and strawberry bass.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,900	.....	.....	.....
Croakers.....	.....	.....	4,376,040	79,584	1,991,053	40,021	543,810	19,325	121,940	3,145
Cusk.....	9,079,866	139,964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drum, fresh-water.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,550	131	.....	.....
Drum, salt-water.....	.....	.....	453,080	4,842	583,394	14,453	3,026,756	90,200	.....	.....
Eels.....	1,266,287	77,151	1,858,266	114,941	512,411	20,068	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flounders.....	5,761,473	151,756	3,160,316	113,688	315,642	6,783	438,741	17,959	8,418,145	155,512
German carp.....	1,267	96	1,229,420	75,083	96,509	3,616	1,175	33	90,374	1,607
Haddock.....	76,617,156	1,240,812	448,285	17,951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hakes.....	35,470,687	497,307	457,960	12,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Halibut.....	3,715,776	237,876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Herrings.....	83,390,554	692,854	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,091,000	388,930
Mackerel.....	15,981,034	1,084,781	342,571	21,960	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,976,612	19,596
Menhaden.....	31,773,378	81,971	511,777,571	1,838,621	18,862,000	31,420	12,500	50	134,992	3,666
Mullets.....	.....	.....	324,935	10,183	14,310,808	256,348	27,098,435	442,536	.....	423
Perch, white.....	70,868	4,493	1,658,845	93,596	945,050	62,786	.....	.....	12,952	.....
Perch, yellow.....	10,000	800	471,893	19,108	105,992	5,639	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pike.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pike and pickerel.....	.....	.....	92,382	7,459	31,200	1,505	58,975	2,338	.....	.....
Pollock.....	3,002	248	85,734	1,749	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pompano.....	28,949,359	303,687	48,140	3,445	289,821	28,300	688,844	30,160	38,850	4,502
Rock-fish.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salmon.....	86,332	20,143	36	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,896,467	63,409
Scup.....	6,587,351	166,032	2,628,390	84,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	104,291,045	3,423,850
Sea bass.....	438,761	24,239	2,953,362	122,103	873,065	36,420	17,095	457	.....	.....
Shads.....	1,200,904	87,670	16,954,738	995,140	9,849,338	605,539	.....	.....	489,505	13,146



Sheephead	23,401	1,185	633,830	18,285	1,974,815	48,590	.....
Silver hake	737,095	12,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,748
Smelts	67,851	1,869	157,100	8,208	13,608,563	410,157	2,767,702
Snappers, red	.....	.....	42,543	.....	388,806	10,442	.....
Snappers, other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spanish mackerel	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spot	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Squid	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Squeteagues	8,609,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Striped bass	75,578	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sturgeon	20,564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sturgeons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sturgeon caviar	707	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Suckers	65,883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sunfish	2,509	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sword-fish	204,637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tautog	634,761	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trout	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trout	2,925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whiting and kingfish	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other fish	1,634,147	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crabs	79,840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lobsters	1,319,107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spiny lobsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crayfish	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shrimp and prawn	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Squid	945,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clams	7,984,614	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oysters	33,220,194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scallops	680,337	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mussels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Terrapin and turtles	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sponges	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil, fish	26,325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil, whale	3,933,554	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil, sea elephant	500,625	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whitbone	65,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ambergris	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alligator hides	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other skins	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seaweed	841,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oyster and other shells	14,142,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other products	1,255,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	480,283,604	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* In this table the products of the fisheries are given in weight and value as sold by the fishermen, except that the canned salmon for Alaska is included at net weight (48 pounds to a case) and at its value after being canned.

† The weight of clams, oysters, and other shellfish is for the soft or edible part

‡ Includes razor clams, 40,300 pounds, value \$1,620.

No. 81.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS, ETC.—Continued

Species	Mississippi River and tributaries (1903).		Great Lakes (1903).		Minor interior waters (1900-1903)		Alaska (1908) *	
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
Black bass	431,170	35,886	38,757	2,694	173,029	13,025	...	...
Buffalo-fish	11,491,063	312,303	2,002	45	33,866	1,493	...	...
Cat-fish	6,191,850	277,272	751,538	27,884	598,318	30,979	...	...
Carp and straw-berry bass	1,118,770	53,234	...	...	25,030	810	...	...
Drum, fresh water	81,211	81,211	746,021	6,700	12,507	899	...	...
Eels	74,210	6,016	76,533	4,347	29,209	2,016	...	...
Flounders	12,270,316	278,556	4,237,613	71,285	1,016,129	12,029	7,500	225
German carp	...	...	82,157,329	815,428	20,340	618	2,097,350	23,650
Herrings	1,421,086	45,906	...	...	...	...	...	...
Herring, lake	11,171	7,679	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paddlefish	73,447	1,755	6,201,723	139,670	217,715	15,312	...	...
Pacific herring	398,668	20,260	9,397,924	407,367	471,812	25,843	...	...
Pike and pickerel	707,008	26,246	390,076	15,698	288,742	27,653	...	...
Pollock	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,700	108
Salmons	8,750	875	...	...	125,858	5,629	198,957,811	10,671,615
Shads	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smelts	911,497	31,913	618,575	39,794	23,600	2,720	1,504	66
Sturgeons	...	...	20,323	13,223	65,320	5,858	...	...
Sturgeon caviar	1,109,276	32,672	6,034,010	121,576	1,582	1,154	...	...
Suckers	1,221,762	30,365	81,271	1,881	1,283,897	21,692	...	...
Sun-fish	...	...	16,182,107	722,542	937,177	1,109	...	...
Trouts	1,293,918	19,150	7,519,615	337,866	209,146	2,320	101,781	3,748
White-fish	...	...	825,901	7,936	37,986	2,427	50	3
Other fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	127,002	4,658
Clams, soft and other	...	...	244,461	7,897	...	...	8,000	350
Crabs	190,884	11,808	45,800	2,372	...	...	...	...
Crabs, soft	477,370	14,805	...	...	1,113	115	...	...
Shrimp and prawn	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,023,750	27,000
Terrapin and turtles	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,292,850	49,036
Oil, fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,580	49,950
Oil, whale	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,492	19,110
Fur-seal pelts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other skins	16	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muscle shells	51,856,450	1,530,095	...	...	...	...	36,400	2,775
Crabs	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,640	202,761
Whalebone	...	...	900	296	...	...	2,976,630	71,825
Other products	636,049	24,788	...	...	24,300	1,796	...	...
Total	93,374,159	1,841,163	86,194,817	2,745,501	5,618,263	425,929	296,718,043	11,536,926

\* Cod and halibut caught in Alaskan waters are credited to the Pacific Coast States whence those fisheries are prosecuted.

b Includes \$213,451 worth of pearls

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MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES  
AND PATENTS.

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# MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES AND PATENTS.

## No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905.

[Exclusive of Government establishments and of outlying districts, except Alaska, in 1900 and 1905. Hand trades and neighborhood industries have been omitted, but custom grist and saw mills and other neighborhood industries, reported as a part of factory industries in 1880 and 1890, are included in the figures for those years.]

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Agricultural implements	1880	1,943	62,109,668	39,580	15,359,610	31,531,170	68,640,466
	1890	910	145,313,997	38,827	18,107,094	31,603,265	81,271,661
	1900	715	157,707,951	46,582	22,450,880	43,944,628	101,207,428
	1905	648	186,740,700	47,894	25,002,650	48,281,406	112,007,344
Ammunition .....	1880	4	824,000	1,066	361,778	1,223,452	1,904,966
	1890	35	4,368,529	2,158	969,951	2,759,782	6,588,959
	1900	33	6,719,081	5,231	2,500,954	7,436,748	13,027,635
	1905	32	12,116,996	7,410	4,032,310	10,600,929	19,980,821
Artificial feathers and flowers	1880	174	1,253,050	4,342	1,081,040	2,444,418	4,879,324
	1890	251	3,081,828	6,357	2,125,906	4,645,550	9,078,693
	1900	224	3,632,789	5,331	1,561,403	2,763,337	6,298,235
	1905	213	2,567,648	4,343	1,396,817	2,014,380	5,246,822
Artificial limbs .....	1880	33	82,600	72	43,833	31,370	137,024
	1890	59	186,896	162	102,438	93,795	475,977
	1900	87	290,104	249	146,620	126,062	749,854
	1905	104	442,266	342	221,913	136,645	883,731
Artists' materials <sup>b</sup> .....	1880	39	361,460	242	102,196	190,850	531,785
	1900	21	376,736	200	79,267	249,107	497,046
	1905	28	875,770	274	136,658	687,283	1,139,353
Automobiles <sup>c</sup> .....	1900	57	5,768,857	2,241	1,820,287	1,804,287	4,748,011
	1905	178	23,083,860	12,049	7,158,958	13,151,365	30,033,536
Awnings, tents, and sails <sup>d</sup>	1880	151	522,700	1,268	334,463	1,230,558	1,968,942
	1890	581	3,063,009	3,135	1,581,729	4,150,180	7,829,003
	1900	340	3,536,880	3,335	1,568,603	5,227,503	9,143,604
	1905	390	4,793,130	3,432	1,757,466	6,669,721	11,269,170
Axle grease .....	1880	16	372,600	72	41,407	209,152	365,048
	1890	31	451,228	126	61,642	401,897	846,459
	1900	29	577,195	127	55,238	380,411	718,114
	1905	25	608,201	119	61,598	368,074	879,483
Babbitt metal and solder <sup>e</sup> ..	1880	9	78,100	44	18,745	214,193	262,950
	1890	36	954,654	173	84,283	2,385,894	2,905,102
	1900	51	3,115,568	535	294,584	7,998,369	9,191,409
	1905	75	4,128,645	569	337,507	10,863,752	13,099,838
Bags, other than paper <sup>f</sup> ..	1880	64	4,917,400	5,451	1,603,785	10,285,787	13,238,253
	1890	80	9,347,787	6,633	2,049,839	15,178,265	20,207,805
	1900	73	7,418,422	3,922	1,102,808	16,438,576	19,652,086
	1905	79	12,387,069	5,722	1,828,526	30,758,040	37,399,087
Bags, paper .....	1880	80	1,304,700	1,569	439,620	3,037,319	4,112,566
	1890	56	2,321,797	1,200	399,714	3,167,717	5,023,793
	1900	63	6,917,041	1,989	899,620	4,499,416	6,799,425
	1905	62	11,441,383	2,473	930,171	6,594,976	10,086,863
Baking and yeast powders	1880	110	1,350,600	1,042	466,252	3,333,868	4,760,598
	1890	150	3,587,919	1,441	574,241	4,273,796	7,406,806
	1900	191	8,337,723	1,938	717,000	7,126,967	14,568,380
	1905	164	13,232,639	2,449	1,041,606	8,940,076	19,042,521
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware <sup>g</sup>	1880	304	1,852,917	3,119	657,405	867,031	1,992,851
	1890	403	2,702,713	3,303	1,004,021	1,398,453	3,633,592
	1900	454	2,844,340	4,217	1,212,999	1,334,528	3,636,454
	1905	486	3,600,213	5,106	1,730,932	1,803,290	5,187,203
Beet sugar <sup>h</sup> ..	1880	4	365,000	350	62,271	186,128	282,572
	1900	30	20,141,719	1,970	1,092,207	4,803,796	7,323,857
	1905	51	55,923,459	3,963	2,486,702	14,486,876	24,393,794
Bells .....	1880	20	793,120	773	280,169	525,175	1,065,824
	1890	22	590,420	372	193,780	389,701	823,010
	1900	23	1,034,305	663	307,991	602,856	1,247,730
	1905	21	881,634	530	253,188	463,877	1,000,220

\*See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup>Included in other classifications in 1880

<sup>c</sup>Includes 57 establishments in 1905 reported as "Automobile bodies and parts." No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890, in 1900 it was included in "Carriages and wagons," and was segregated for purposes of comparison with 1905

<sup>d</sup>Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

<sup>e</sup>Includes 16 establishments in 1890 and 27 in 1880 reported as "Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute," and 64 in 1890 and 37 in 1880 reported as "Bags, other than paper"

<sup>f</sup>Included in "All other industries," in 1890. Reported as "Sugar and molasses, beet," in 1880, 1890, and 1900.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing <sup>a</sup>
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Belting and hose, leather	1880	96	2,748,799	1,227	606,087	5,019,853	6,525,737
	1890	93	4,973,420	1,342	780,615	6,132,704	8,633,634
	1900	104	7,408,219	1,667	913,877	7,499,952	10,622,522
	1905	117	10,785,245	2,092	1,164,548	9,317,206	14,220,306
Belting and hose, linen ..	1880	1	10,000	10	4,500	12,000	23,000
	1890	9	795,909	273	123,524	427,865	777,942
	1900	7	526,059	254	64,102	452,430	717,137
	1905	20	2,668,377	692	252,061	1,697,515	2,836,699
Belting and hose, rubber..	1880	2	265,000	864	131,721	863,000	1,085,000
	1890	17	5,270,068	1,835	883,020	3,479,538	5,512,840
	1900	18	5,493,885	1,771	918,191	4,075,702	6,169,014
	1905	19	13,240,273	8,698	1,804,992	9,089,786	14,954,186
Bicycles and tricycles <sup>b</sup>	1890	27	2,058,072	1,797	932,014	718,848	2,568,326
	1900	312	29,783,659	17,525	8,189,617	16,792,051	31,915,908
	1905	101	5,883,458	3,819	1,971,403	2,625,146	5,153,240
Billiard tables and ma- terials.	1880	46	1,078,169	857	400,779	1,080,466	2,289,758
	1890	57	1,456,624	1,017	705,200	1,295,942	2,823,278
	1900	74	883,801	453	277,818	729,462	1,648,182
	1905	48	1,617,552	796	500,907	936,008	2,222,922
Blacking .....	1880	48	494,625	436	168,183	710,629	1,491,474
	1890	71	1,403,087	832	331,232	1,484,203	2,900,402
	1900	121	2,718,504	1,250	424,174	2,186,809	4,504,965
	1905	138	3,155,475	1,218	495,968	3,096,807	5,941,042
Bluing.....	1880	23	178,650	146	50,245	197,463	344,824
	1890	53	184,472	155	47,633	186,588	157,251
	1900	65	415,119	220	79,380	244,970	575,804
	1905	56	569,535	206	77,204	265,500	678,737
Bone, ivory, and lamp- black	1880	18	627,350	221	80,249	440,068	661,376
	1890	24	1,027,651	323	152,041	485,867	1,031,030
	1900	15	7-2,247	85	46,107	105,712	359,787
	1905	25	1,663,143	200	105,159	203,396	647,717
Bookbinding and blank- book making	1880	588	5,798,671	10,612	3,927,349	5,195,771	11,976,764
	1890	805	10,062,034	12,473	5,508,483	6,007,417	17,067,780
	1900	954	12,744,628	15,971	6,671,666	7,702,543	20,790,858
	1905	908	16,904,883	17,713	7,886,945	9,139,937	25,223,650
Boot and shoe cut stock ..	1880	172	1,210,300	2,885	735,482	5,939,249	7,581,635
	1890	341	5,401,834	4,992	1,891,031	13,744,655	17,903,846
	1900	342	7,003,080	6,155	2,230,691	17,800,282	23,242,892
	1905	290	9,850,007	5,936	2,364,209	21,586,872	27,675,815
Boot and shoe findings...	1880	135	770,800	1,498	451,075	1,188,517	2,144,945
	1890	138	1,793,123	2,081	596,073	1,965,173	3,459,328
	1900	186	3,277,958	2,993	1,127,784	4,627,018	7,145,820
	1905	214	4,144,505	4,206	1,545,175	6,047,356	9,355,020
Boot and shoe uppers.....	1880	81	209,264	437	170,425	118,104	790,842
	1890	317	1,216,026	1,353	609,324	1,402,926	3,346,002
	1900	126	262,881	253	124,707	395,543	688,795
	1905	75	281,096	228	102,702	290,454	549,867
Boots and shoes .....	1880	1,959	42,994,028	111,152	43,001,438	102,442,442	166,050,354
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	133,690	60,667,145	118,785,831	220,649,358
	1900	1,599	99,819,233	141,830	58,440,883	168,632,654	258,969,580
	1905	1,316	122,526,093	149,924	69,059,680	197,863,495	320,107,453
Boots and shoes, rubber..	1880	9	2,425,000	4,662	1,469,038	6,023,053	9,705,724
	1890	11	17,790,970	9,134	3,813,073	11,650,787	18,632,060
	1900	22	33,667,533	14,391	6,426,579	22,682,543	41,089,819
	1905	22	39,141,826	18,991	8,566,806	32,000,464	70,065,296
Boxes, cigar.....	1880	221	1,023,777	2,365	748,657	1,389,700	2,908,465
	1890	291	3,874,451	5,125	1,802,666	3,567,320	7,091,948
	1900	315	3,288,272	4,609	1,439,599	3,061,193	5,856,915
	1905	297	4,457,452	6,282	2,120,468	3,809,961	7,786,286
Boxes, fancy and paper...	1880	369	2,496,496	9,678	2,873,948	3,578,827	7,665,553
	1890	588	9,277,973	18,949	5,827,999	7,893,941	18,805,330
	1900	729	14,979,305	27,673	8,151,625	11,765,424	27,316,317
	1905	796	22,690,766	32,082	10,207,827	16,685,826	36,866,589
Boxes, wooden packing..	1880	602	5,304,212	7,722	2,769,185	7,674,921	12,687,068
	1890	636	13,018,456	13,006	5,615,707	14,244,503	25,513,180
	1900	892	21,939,307	21,999	7,821,888	22,777,573	38,163,635
	1905	1,023	39,543,096	30,329	12,171,101	33,478,991	57,047,748
Brass <sup>c</sup> .....	1880	14	1,208,619	780	401,235	1,765,605	2,549,860
	1900	10	503,367	162	98,796	1,152,635	1,419,817
	1905	12	215,431	78	46,496	863,720	700,772
Brass and copper, rolled ..	1880	26	9,057,600	5,082	2,524,169	9,523,157	14,329,731
	1890	16	8,041,593	2,698	1,380,378	5,493,231	8,381,472
	1900	22	20,437,236	8,459	4,436,553	35,111,425	44,309,829
	1905	25	32,942,594	10,969	5,733,487	39,798,683	51,912,553

<sup>a</sup> See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products<sup>b</sup> No reports received for this industry in 1880<sup>c</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing <sup>a</sup>
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Brass castings and brass finishing	1880	396	5,740,237	6,237	2,739,794	5,894,452	10,808,742
	1890	453	15,603,256	10,943	5,758,333	12,249,607	24,844,434
	1900	439	17,637,507	9,154	4,590,623	14,800,836	23,891,248
	1905	520	23,492,943	11,305	6,208,291	16,170,153	29,671,928
Brass ware	1880	20	594,582	1,142	411,329	948,118	1,523,098
	1890	113	10,866,001	7,157	3,557,068	7,089,202	13,615,172
	1900	203	11,659,977	8,770	4,100,372	8,784,706	16,808,764
	1905	229	18,930,472	10,078	5,176,758	7,631,913	17,499,056
Bread and other bakery products	1880	6,396	19,155,286	22,488	9,411,328	42,612,027	65,824,896
	1890	10,484	45,758,489	38,841	19,120,259	72,507,579	128,421,535
	1900	14,836	80,901,926	60,192	27,864,024	95,051,952	175,868,682
	1905	18,227	122,368,327	81,284	43,179,892	155,999,318	269,609,061
Brick and tile	1880	5,631	27,673,616	66,855	13,443,532	9,774,834	32,833,587
	1890	5,828	82,578,566	104,176	29,709,357	12,639,597	67,770,695
	1900	5,423	82,086,438	61,979	21,883,333	11,006,118	51,270,476
	1905	4,634	119,956,959	66,021	28,646,005	16,316,499	71,152,062
Bronze castings	1880	7	186,500	153	64,072	498,170	1,070,912
	1890	14	710,190	271	195,585	695,485	1,165,163
	1900	21	881,769	621	372,797	1,339,722	2,239,329
	1905	27	1,556,737	793	501,051	1,683,831	2,622,493
Brooms and brushes	1880	980	4,186,897	8,773	2,424,040	5,694,855	10,560,855
	1890	1,235	7,713,832	9,556	3,299,393	6,900,553	14,156,348
	1900	1,523	9,616,150	10,346	3,787,746	9,544,313	18,483,760
	1905	1,316	12,052,236	11,425	4,380,220	10,998,946	21,103,776
Butter, reworking <sup>b</sup>	1900	10	255,525	148	67,747	1,345,418	2,114,935
	1905	35	1,718,751	404	252,139	6,247,029	7,271,086
Buttons	1880	124	2,013,350	5,825	1,645,130	1,792,891	4,449,542
	1890	106	3,089,265	3,831	1,411,089	1,551,603	4,216,795
	1900	238	4,212,568	8,685	2,826,238	2,803,246	7,695,910
	1905	275	7,783,900	19,567	3,680,196	4,144,446	11,183,769
Calcium lights	1880	4	19,500	20	10,912	25,031	51,443
	1890	15	73,402	80	34,152	85,048	110,062
	1900	19	95,114	55	24,418	31,982	118,666
	1905	22	143,553	41	23,978	35,346	185,246
Canning and preserving, fish <sup>c</sup>	1890	110	3,186,975	5,020	1,128,143	4,710,709	6,972,268
	1900	346	19,454,222	13,355	4,207,414	13,160,451	21,999,219
	1905	373	19,853,016	6,959	3,241,740	15,885,354	26,377,210
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables <sup>d</sup>	1880	411	8,247,488	31,905	2,679,960	12,051,293	17,599,576
	1890	886	15,815,185	49,762	4,651,317	18,665,163	29,862,416
	1900	1,813	27,795,621	37,189	8,251,471	37,382,541	56,427,412
	1905	2,261	47,629,497	39,988	10,428,521	51,882,460	78,142,022
Canning and preserving, oysters <sup>e</sup>	1900	23	441,691	1,835	250,425	837,380	1,282,803
	1905	69	2,599,563	3,291	547,909	2,590,872	3,986,239
Card cutting and designing	1880	9	13,793	64	18,215	15,610	51,670
	1890	26	89,584	180	76,548	88,186	143,070
	1900	43	337,642	325	135,189	512,760	618,488
	1905	60	488,129	696	261,023	477,609	1,083,278
Cardboard, not made in paper mills	1880	8	443,000	345	116,410	637,971	959,145
	1890	5	616,548	206	104,772	701,764	1,070,805
	1900	5	1,168,495	626	264,427	705,527	1,270,416
	1905	4	1,651,210	586	234,490	926,964	1,564,303
Carpets and rugs, other than rag	1880	195	21,468,587	20,371	6,835,218	18,984,877	31,792,302
	1890	173	38,208,842	28,736	11,122,259	28,644,905	47,770,193
	1900	133	44,449,299	28,411	11,121,383	27,228,719	48,192,351
	1905	189	56,781,074	33,221	13,724,233	37,947,954	61,586,493
Carpets, rag	1880	396	252,604	724	190,792	424,943	861,710
	1890	554	975,881	982	310,188	726,419	1,714,480
	1900	805	866,971	1,318	443,380	622,185	1,755,256
	1905	363	1,099,555	1,736	674,929	489,285	1,918,286
Carriage and wagon materials	1880	412	7,034,718	7,502	2,733,004	4,781,095	10,111,352
	1890	539	13,028,161	9,996	4,366,233	7,387,904	16,262,298
	1900	558	19,065,775	15,387	5,987,267	13,048,608	25,027,173
	1905	632	26,024,053	17,160	7,484,450	16,312,683	30,535,873
Carrriages and sleds, children's	1880	67	770,000	1,310	462,352	868,054	1,677,776
	1890	87	3,158,412	2,726	1,154,905	1,900,907	4,094,255
	1900	77	2,906,472	2,726	1,090,296	1,996,070	4,289,695
	1905	78	4,335,626	4,003	1,782,984	2,840,462	6,370,911
Carrriages and wagons <sup>f</sup>	1880	3,841	27,973,493	45,394	18,988,615	30,597,086	64,951,617
	1890	4,572	98,455,257	56,525	28,972,401	46,022,769	102,680,341
	1900	6,204	109,875,885	58,425	27,578,046	53,723,311	113,234,590
	1905	4,956	126,320,604	60,722	30,878,229	61,215,228	125,332,976

<sup>a</sup> See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products<sup>b</sup> No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890<sup>c</sup> Reported as "Fish, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900; included in other classifications in 1880<sup>d</sup> Reported as "Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900<sup>e</sup> Reported as "Oysters, canning and preserving," in 1900<sup>f</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS  
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing <sup>a</sup>
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Cars and general shop construction and re- pairs by steam railroad companies <sup>b</sup>	1890	716	76,192,477	106,632	60,213,433	66,561,526	129,401,698
	1900	1,293	119,580,273	173,652	90,062,329	109,549,013	218,238,277
	1905	1,141	146,943,729	236,900	142,188,836	151,140,250	309,863,499
Cars and general shop construction and re- pairs by street railroad companies <sup>c</sup>	1890	78	2,351,162	2,009	1,411,205	1,154,840	2,968,347
	1900	108	10,781,939	7,025	4,404,593	4,336,744	9,370,811
	1905	86	12,905,853	11,052	7,012,798	5,463,360	13,437,121
Cars, steam and street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies <sup>d</sup>	1880	180	9,272,680	14,232	5,507,753	19,780,271	27,997,591
	1890	88	46,109,525	33,139	17,168,099	46,373,721	73,385,852
	1900	85	95,939,249	37,038	18,938,170	65,709,610	97,815,548
	1905	87	101,154,750	38,788	23,087,400	80,998,570	122,019,506
Cash registers and calcu- lating machines <sup>e</sup>	1880	1	300,000	7	4,576	870	6,600
	1890	12	366,875	788	450,430	275,194	1,422,320
	1900	18	5,242,373	2,067	1,249,741	921,237	5,675,365
	1905	32	7,587,972	4,079	2,442,001	1,515,980	9,876,099
Celluloid and celluloid goods <sup>f</sup>	1880	6	1,214,000	736	242,798	389,262	1,261,540
	1890	12	3,158,487	939	417,120	856,180	2,575,736
Charcoal <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	1880	175	457,484	1,401	390,697	320,735	975,540
	1900	183	811,225	1,786	431,381	405,339	1,133,638
	1905	74	717,118	923	342,874	641,778	1,291,754
Cheese, butter, and con- densed milk <sup>h</sup>	1880	3,932	9,604,803	7,903	1,546,495	18,368,579	25,742,510
	1890	4,552	16,016,573	12,219	4,248,854	49,819,301	60,635,705
	1900	9,242	36,303,164	12,799	6,145,561	108,841,200	130,783,349
	1905	8,926	47,255,556	15,587	8,412,937	142,920,277	168,182,789
Chemicals <sup>i</sup> . . . . .	1880	595	28,983,458	9,724	4,222,663	24,665,766	38,640,458
	1890	563	55,032,452	15,038	7,808,411	38,694,927	59,352,548
	1900	433	89,069,450	19,020	9,393,236	34,545,862	62,637,008
	1905	448	119,890,193	24,525	13,861,972	51,883,219	92,088,378
China decorating <sup>j</sup> . . . .	1890	78	499,647	353	162,620	364,778	847,555
	1900	49	269,350	298	122,423	207,856	484,891
	1905	28	260,655	225	99,137	107,647	326,679
Chocolate and cocoa products	1880	7	530,500	223	82,258	812,408	1,302,153
	1890	11	2,630,067	893	456,047	2,892,219	4,221,675
	1900	24	6,890,732	1,314	525,875	6,876,682	9,666,192
	1905	25	8,378,980	2,090	821,851	9,722,555	14,389,699
Cleansing and polishing preparations	1880	21	412,325	209	91,455	237,070	500,280
	1890	56	304,160	301	102,260	382,120	865,904
	1900	154	943,328	508	209,438	965,242	2,193,019
	1905	156	1,404,744	564	241,576	1,286,060	2,710,393
Clocks . . . . .	1880	22	2,474,900	3,940	1,622,693	1,908,411	4,110,267
	1890	27	5,727,202	3,491	1,808,025	1,457,778	4,228,846
	1900	46	8,792,653	6,037	2,650,703	3,028,606	7,157,856
	1905	38	9,703,170	7,249	3,514,185	3,077,574	8,868,000
Cloth, sponging and re- finishing	1880	20	137,350	176	62,790	71,960	222,560
	1890	23	229,335	354	200,630	34,132	399,814
	1900	46	288,894	534	268,191	17,490	566,000
	1905	55	401,326	795	503,935	38,852	1,052,939
Clothing, horse. . . .	1880	3	410,000	565	137,400	453,700	695,000
	1890	31	1,028,523	881	239,074	777,570	1,572,265
	1900	26	653,545	575	176,687	847,816	1,305,164
	1905	29	1,499,079	1,063	341,655	1,329,435	2,139,496
Clothing, men's . . . .	1880	6,166	79,861,696	160,813	45,940,353	131,363,282	209,548,466
	1890	4,867	128,253,547	144,926	51,075,837	128,846,857	251,019,609
	1900	5,729	120,547,851	120,927	45,496,728	145,218,798	276,717,357
	1905	4,504	153,177,500	137,190	57,225,506	185,798,436	355,796,571
Clothing, men's, button- holes <sup>k</sup>	1880	200	190,118	1,165	392,822	84,167	784,055
	1900	149	246,539	914	332,187	95,178	680,502
	1905	141	262,091	903	380,468	94,857	700,158

<sup>a</sup> See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> No report received for this industry in 1880

<sup>c</sup> Included in "Cars, railroad and street, and repairs, not including establishments operated by steam railroad companies," in 1880

<sup>d</sup> Includes 73 establishments in 1905, 65 in 1900, and 71 in 1890 reported as "Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies," and 14 in 1905, 20 in 1900, and 17 in 1890 reported as "Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies"

<sup>e</sup> Includes 5 establishments in 1900, 7 in 1890, and 1 in 1880 reported as "Registers, car fare," and 13 in 1900 and 5 in 1890 as "Registers, cash" "Registers, cash," were included in other classifications in 1880

<sup>f</sup> Included in other classifications in 1900 and 1905

<sup>g</sup> Included in "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," in 1890

<sup>h</sup> Includes 5,235 establishments in 1905 reported as "Butter," 3,610 as "Cheese," and 81 as "Condensed milk" Reported as "Cheese and butter, factory," in 1880

<sup>i</sup> Includes 32 establishments in 1905 reported as "Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids," and 141 reported as "Wood distillation," and 3 in 1880 reported as "Coal tar," and 592 as "Drugs and chemicals"

<sup>j</sup> No report received for this industry in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.

<sup>k</sup> Included in "Clothing, men's," in 1880



No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Clothing, women's..	1880	562	8,207,273	25,192	6,661,005	19,559,227	32,004,794
	1890	1,224	21,259,528	39,149	15,428,272	34,277,219	68,164,019
	1900	2,701	48,431,544	83,739	32,586,101	84,704,592	159,339,539
	1905	3,351	73,947,823	115,705	51,180,193	130,719,996	247,661,560
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding <sup>b</sup>	1880	300	6,366,392	2,716	1,370,699	18,201,302	22,924,894
	1890	358	16,996,009	3,766	1,815,634	65,961,465	75,042,010
	1900	458	25,436,897	6,387	2,486,759	55,112,203	69,527,108
	1905	451	39,903,719	7,315	3,035,524	72,171,692	91,449,201
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	1880	769	5,735,892	4,415	1,895,805	3,776,222	8,157,760
	1890	194	11,097,736	5,751	2,842,444	5,547,082	12,230,554
	1900	217	13,685,162	6,840	3,077,481	6,945,348	13,952,308
	1905	239	18,631,844	8,468	4,119,811	9,501,267	20,266,110
Coke .....	1880	149	5,645,058	3,142	1,198,654	2,995,441	5,359,489
	1890	218	17,462,729	8,998	4,072,632	11,509,737	16,498,345
	1900	241	36,502,679	16,999	7,085,736	19,665,532	35,585,445
	1905	278	90,712,877	18,981	9,304,498	29,884,532	51,728,647
Collars and cuffs, paper	1880	13	901,233	435	151,576	1,166,000	1,582,571
	1890	3	237,764	82	35,125	223,077	301,093
Combs .....	1880	38	533,390	1,026	374,755	341,719	951,395
	1890	31	742,200	742	364,715	344,120	1,020,835
	1900	34	832,791	1,399	572,467	951,514	1,976,129
	1905	42	1,112,260	1,806	757,657	1,329,627	2,769,380
Confectionery <sup>d</sup> ...	1880	1,450	8,486,874	9,801	3,242,852	17,125,775	25,637,033
	1890	2,921	23,326,799	21,724	7,783,007	31,116,629	55,997,101
	1900	962	26,819,195	26,866	8,020,453	35,354,208	60,643,946
	1905	1,348	43,125,408	36,239	11,699,257	48,810,342	87,087,253
Cooperage <sup>d</sup> .....	1880	3,898	12,178,726	25,973	8,992,603	18,441,064	33,714,770
	1890	2,652	17,806,554	22,555	10,056,249	20,636,911	38,617,956
	1900	1,694	21,777,636	22,117	8,786,428	22,150,885	38,439,745
	1905	1,517	29,532,614	21,149	9,485,455	31,092,679	49,424,394
Cordage and twine....	1880	165	7,140,475	5,435	1,558,676	9,330,261	12,492,171
	1890	150	23,351,883	12,385	3,976,232	24,051,666	33,312,559
	1900	105	29,275,470	13,114	4,113,112	26,632,006	37,849,651
	1905	102	37,110,521	14,614	5,338,178	36,095,747	48,017,139
Cordials and syrups.....	1880	16	128,400	81	42,923	210,506	331,233
	1890	40	783,567	281	111,114	1,231,141	1,903,200
	1900	39	1,153,006	362	116,917	1,505,096	2,107,132
	1905	63	1,666,418	660	235,299	2,148,548	3,509,758
Cork, cutting. ....	1880	46	872,384	792	232,846	976,274	1,566,555
	1890	65	1,869,360	2,019	636,869	1,501,902	2,840,359
	1900	62	2,683,683	2,340	687,796	2,403,829	4,392,364
	1905	50	4,009,031	2,895	883,240	2,459,197	4,490,952
Corsets <sup>d</sup> .....	1880	113	1,611,695	8,802	1,745,969	3,686,821	6,494,705
	1890	205	6,640,056	10,928	3,509,039	5,682,140	12,401,575
	1900	138	7,289,936	12,297	3,644,593	6,357,189	14,451,198
	1905	109	9,589,402	10,975	3,600,462	6,135,237	14,862,081
Cotton goods <sup>e</sup> .....	1880	1,005	219,504,794	185,472	45,614,419	113,765,587	210,950,383
	1890	905	354,020,843	218,876	66,024,538	154,912,979	267,981,724
	1900	1,055	467,240,157	302,861	86,689,752	176,551,527	339,200,320
	1905	1,154	613,110,655	315,874	96,205,796	236,255,303	450,467,704
Cotton waste <sup>f</sup> .....	1880	81	711,956	279	103,041	1,592,041	1,906,622
	1900	25	2,437,324	1,091	326,627	3,999,915	4,880,024
	1905	41	3,585,611	1,559	494,565	6,825,261	8,343,328
Crucibles. ....	1880	11	1,450,250	694	284,169	955,841	1,445,641
	1890	10	908,152	230	110,250	396,296	726,708
	1900	11	1,843,616	671	250,654	1,673,290	2,607,308
	1905	11	1,577,051	280	159,219	761,851	1,342,716
Cutlery and edge tools <sup>d</sup> .	1880	429	9,859,885	10,519	4,447,349	4,632,222	11,661,370
	1890	474	12,082,638	8,708	4,200,933	3,465,124	11,110,614
	1900	275	16,465,847	12,028	5,652,242	5,091,114	14,787,355
	1905	254	20,809,821	14,545	7,076,018	6,028,166	18,614,929
Dairymen's, poulterers', and apianists' supplies	1905	176	5,030,081	2,608	1,167,343	3,203,451	6,545,008
Dentists' materials. ....	1880	20	840,800	490	237,729	247,824	860,753
	1890	24	2,908,113	1,011	542,648	993,855	2,594,883
	1900	68	2,112,236	1,017	508,603	2,109,231	3,721,150
	1905	80	4,681,266	1,922	949,204	5,509,471	7,809,602
Drug grinding <sup>f</sup> ..	1880	13	337,885	148	74,711	192,321	436,766
	1900	26	2,837,911	644	291,823	3,315,228	4,308,144
	1905	27	4,991,218	981	483,097	3,024,905	5,145,522

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

<sup>b</sup> Includes in 1905 "Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling," 30 establishments were reported as engaged in this industry<sup>c</sup> Included in "Furnishing goods, men's" in 1905 and "All other industries" in 1900<sup>d</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890<sup>e</sup> Includes 77 establishments in 1905 and 82 in 1900 reported as "Cotton small wares."<sup>f</sup> No report received for this industry in 1880<sup>g</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880, 1890, and 1900

**No. 82**—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Druggists' preparations <sup>b..</sup>	1890	1,805	4,624,814	2,031	839,686	2,411,851	6,659,797
	1900	173	16,004,640	5,658	2,006,540	10,814,482	22,714,889
	1905	240	25,152,363	7,410	2,792,914	13,419,685	31,782,250
	1880	191	26,223,981	16,698	6,474,264	13,664,295	32,297,420
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1890	248	38,450,800	19,601	8,911,720	12,385,220	28,900,560
	1900	298	60,643,104	29,776	12,726,316	17,958,137	44,963,331
	1905	360	88,708,576	35,565	15,469,205	19,621,253	50,849,545
	1880	41	2,363,700	992	512,097	3,918,741	5,253,088
Dyestuffs and extracts ..	1890	62	8,645,458	2,111	1,037,651	6,500,928	9,292,514
	1900	77	7,839,034	1,647	787,942	4,745,912	7,350,748
	1905	98	14,904,150	2,707	1,264,492	6,829,340	10,893,113
	1880	76	1,509,758	1,271	633,164	1,116,470	2,655,036
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies <sup>c</sup>	1890	189	18,997,337	8,802	4,517,050	8,819,498	19,114,714
	1900	581	88,659,924	42,013	20,579,194	49,458,272	92,434,435
	1905	784	174,066,026	60,466	31,841,521	66,836,926	140,809,369
	1880	221	865,898	1,441	620,848	663,588	1,975,700
Electroplating <sup>d</sup> .....	1890	313	2,051,134	1,765	891,752	1,048,057	3,121,642
	1900	302	1,322,266	2,086	949,062	783,854	2,719,961
	1905	312	1,286,996	1,943	1,092,835	747,331	2,965,014
	1880	11	397,900	112	58,253	109,952	322,022
Emery wheels.....	1890	17	823,059	245	135,356	186,579	726,425
	1900	34	1,489,527	546	303,091	508,753	1,381,675
	1905	34	2,248,744	801	451,016	705,220	2,062,120
	1880	22	295,200	887	98,762	306,379	504,269
Enameling and enameled goods <sup>e</sup>	1890	46	422,715	508	224,133	171,658	626,884
	1900	129	9,184,178	7,675	2,259,003	5,466,971	9,978,509
	1905	92	17,975,456	9,537	3,642,322	7,152,090	15,709,282
	1880	11	54,500	70	39,840	26,464	85,764
Engravers' materials....	1890	16	139,920	139	76,450	61,985	203,764
	1900	11	100,466	76	44,989	141,785	252,489
	1905	10	98,374	49	31,062	95,887	170,710
	1880	246	416,840	852	419,646	262,828	1,180,165
Engraving and die-sinking <sup>d</sup>	1890	382	794,554	1,168	696,651	434,506	2,187,157
	1900	277	720,043	964	543,004	203,046	1,468,202
	1905	305	1,210,673	1,573	1,032,232	376,409	2,422,487
	1880	55	2,387,050	1,916	1,951,745	648,994	2,998,616
Engraving, steel, including plate printing	1890	134	2,924,125	2,296	1,576,405	742,765	3,347,804
	1900	286	5,066,020	3,303	2,012,327	1,209,536	5,100,662
	1905	215	5,402,716	3,580	2,227,850	1,553,618	5,943,080
	1880	167	183,733	509	333,590	68,605	734,728
Engraving, wood.....	1890	285	480,990	945	600,453	157,656	1,555,418
	1900	144	231,367	336	205,757	63,007	613,936
	1905	114	184,897	338	245,032	60,283	647,909
	1880	12	923,800	1,204	344,143	2,346,500	3,000,617
Envelopes.....	1890	41	3,218,466	2,325	812,544	2,530,798	4,855,680
	1900	51	5,612,509	2,984	1,150,463	3,665,275	6,299,330
	1905	72	7,495,912	4,298	1,629,511	5,974,948	10,222,366
	1880	54	6,585,185	1,340	675,414	3,271,549	5,802,029
Explosives <sup>f</sup> .....	1890	69	13,539,478	2,353	1,240,502	5,481,723	11,352,615
	1900	97	19,465,846	4,502	2,383,756	10,334,974	17,125,418
	1905	124	42,307,163	5,800	3,308,774	17,203,667	29,602,884
	1880	151	1,359,450	2,793	1,036,672	1,065,335	2,817,230
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified <sup>g</sup>	1890	377	2,386,317	3,896	1,234,982	1,844,556	4,810,450
	1900	392	5,081,806	5,718	1,921,578	4,061,400	9,046,342
	1905	462	8,788,538	8,131	3,575,579	5,219,093	14,378,243
	1880	26	1,958,254	1,524	439,760	2,530,710	3,619,652
Felt goods.....	1890	34	4,460,621	2,142	883,380	2,809,937	4,654,768
	1900	36	7,125,276	2,688	1,024,835	3,801,028	6,461,691
	1905	39	9,667,136	3,254	1,356,754	5,754,026	8,948,594
	1880	364	17,913,660	8,598	2,648,422	15,595,078	23,650,795
Fertilizers.....	1890	390	40,594,168	9,026	3,417,870	25,113,874	39,180,844
	1900	422	60,685,753	11,581	4,185,289	28,958,473	44,657,385
	1905	400	69,023,264	14,201	5,142,147	39,343,914	56,632,853
	1880	179	1,666,550	2,508	957,412	787,569	2,486,533
Files.....	1890	140	2,991,988	2,435	1,217,576	1,038,943	8,179,649
	1900	86	8,857,647	3,160	1,277,199	1,166,414	3,403,906
	1905	62	5,866,256	3,276	1,514,412	1,310,978	4,391,745

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890

<sup>c</sup> Includes 36 establishments reported as "Electrical apparatus and supplies," and 40 as "Telegraph and telephone apparatus" in 1880

<sup>d</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

<sup>e</sup> Includes 19 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Enameled goods," and 27 in 1890 and 19 in 1880 reported as "Enameling"

<sup>f</sup> Includes 37 establishments in 1890 and 33 in 1880 reported as "Gunpowder," and 32 in 1890 and 21 in 1880 reported as "High explosives"

<sup>g</sup> Includes 135 establishments reported as "Statuary and art goods" in 1905

## No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Firearms .....	1880	39	8, 115, 489	4, 862	2, 700, 281	1, 859, 026	5, 788, 936
	1890	34	4, 672, 424	2, 680	1, 575, 931	485, 946	2, 922, 514
	1900	32	6, 916, 231	4, 482	2, 542, 366	1, 305, 421	5, 444, 669
	1905	30	10, 376, 264	6, 224	3, 722, 800	1, 738, 012	8, 275, 560
Fire extinguishers, chemical	1880	3	400, 000	119	84, 750	81, 840	204, 695
	1890	9	405, 733	56	25, 594	57, 736	195, 834
	1900	17	136, 933	64	32, 828	70, 874	217, 833
	1905	35	337, 607	178	107, 540	229, 003	581, 970
Fireworks <sup>b</sup> .....	1880	39	579, 750	735	216, 069	840, 877	1, 391, 132
	1890	22	507, 266	518	165, 298	188, 938	592, 542
	1900	46	1, 086, 133	1, 638	506, 990	627, 761	1, 755, 271
	1905	34	1, 542, 653	1, 450	535, 508	769, 235	1, 986, 790
Flags and banners .....	1880	11	54, 300	68	27, 375	48, 200	119, 600
	1890	29	376, 130	321	96, 189	195, 587	455, 849
	1900	36	666, 033	509	148, 933	547, 165	1, 038, 052
	1905	31	664, 004	374	115, 487	486, 872	854, 692
Flavoring extracts .....	1880	58	404, 615	374	129, 343	796, 499	1, 195, 637
	1890	148	1, 361, 500	507	208, 715	1, 430, 120	2, 614, 514
	1900	350	3, 313, 966	1, 251	477, 950	3, 290, 600	6, 308, 162
	1905	377	4, 404, 986	1, 543	653, 366	3, 955, 960	7, 772, 070
Flax and hemp, dressed..	1880	79	620, 455	1, 019	268, 420	818, 248	1, 310, 231
	1890	6	1, 361, 635	497	198, 723	638, 285	981, 283
	1900	4	71, 496	211	46, 000	91, 032	158, 650
	1905	17	238, 842	214	69, 977	233, 132	346, 963
Flour and grist mill prod- ucts <sup>c</sup>	1880	24, 338	177, 367, 878	58, 407	17, 422, 316	441, 545, 225	505, 185, 712
	1890	18, 470	208, 473, 500	47, 408	18, 138, 402	434, 152, 290	513, 971, 474
	1900	9, 476	189, 281, 330	32, 226	16, 285, 163	428, 116, 757	501, 896, 304
	1905	10, 051	265, 117, 434	39, 110	19, 822, 196	619, 971, 161	713, 033, 395
Food preparations .....	1880	109	1, 293, 905	1, 333	318, 253	1, 604, 660	2, 498, 224
	1890	302	6, 715, 635	8, 478	1, 222, 913	8, 129, 925	14, 105, 455
	1900	645	21, 401, 102	8, 214	3, 099, 343	24, 776, 625	39, 638, 882
	1905	766	51, 784, 431	11, 333	4, 398, 348	37, 667, 862	61, 180, 416
Foundry and machine shop products <sup>d</sup>	1880	4, 984	155, 021, 734	145, 650	66, 093, 920	104, 041, 972	215, 442, 011
	1890	6, 500	338, 257, 473	231, 331	129, 282, 263	171, 363, 925	413, 197, 118
	1900	9, 316	663, 414, 323	350, 103	182, 096, 007	286, 130, 485	644, 456, 216
	1905	9, 423	936, 416, 978	402, 914	229, 869, 297	324, 260, 998	799, 862, 588
Foundry supplies .....	1880	15	126, 500	74	27, 303	132, 220	215, 650
	1890	21	679, 817	163	91, 633	357, 874	672, 440
	1900	30	981, 817	278	135, 877	628, 160	1, 128, 856
	1905	34	1, 516, 043	315	156, 401	624, 812	1, 058, 834
Fuel, manufactured <sup>e</sup> ..	1880	1	100, 000	70	10, 000	55, 000	102, 000
Fur goods <sup>f</sup> .....	1890	484	11, 115, 540	6, 947	3, 477, 148	11, 742, 508	20, 526, 988
	1900	734	12, 484, 172	7, 758	3, 927, 214	14, 281, 092	25, 899, 192
	1905	868	17, 991, 869	9, 370	5, 122, 782	21, 204, 391	37, 123, 129
Furnishing goods, men's <sup>g</sup>	1880	161	3, 724, 664	11, 174	2, 644, 155	6, 503, 164	11, 506, 857
	1890	586	12, 299, 011	20, 778	6, 078, 026	15, 280, 572	29, 870, 946
	1900	457	20, 575, 961	30, 322	9, 730, 066	23, 669, 929	44, 346, 482
	1905	547	28, 043, 584	27, 185	8, 760, 108	26, 564, 500	49, 081, 582
Furniture <sup>h</sup> .....	1880	5, 227	44, 946, 128	59, 304	23, 695, 080	35, 860, 206	77, 845, 725
	1890	1, 919	80, 780, 989	72, 869	35, 068, 979	45, 368, 770	111, 743, 080
	1900	1, 814	104, 484, 394	87, 262	35, 632, 523	54, 929, 631	125, 815, 986
	1905	2, 482	152, 712, 732	110, 133	49, 883, 235	73, 619, 914	170, 446, 825
Furs, dressed .....	1880	192	3, 598, 887	4, 134	1, 389, 284	5, 338, 242	8, 238, 712
	1890	26	266, 921	400	238, 890	203, 199	651, 296
	1900	92	798, 030	835	478, 190	519, 699	1, 400, 455
	1905	85	1, 296, 141	1, 105	754, 988	1, 641, 950	3, 215, 701
Galvanizing .....	1880	21	671, 450	518	244, 799	1, 103, 186	1, 884, 695
	1890	27	1, 301, 973	761	361, 878	1, 940, 712	2, 957, 143
	1900	28	1, 775, 770	535	229, 016	1, 677, 584	2, 470, 703
	1905	36	2, 690, 471	1, 256	620, 012	4, 744, 466	6, 418, 856
Gas and lamp fixtures ..	1880	35	3, 248, 400	3, 069	1, 469, 287	1, 675, 875	4, 329, 656
	1890	108	7, 218, 964	5, 014	2, 879, 813	2, 208, 124	7, 825, 672
	1900	221	9, 479, 108	6, 513	3, 111, 053	4, 464, 729	11, 479, 960
	1905	263	20, 206, 957	8, 141	4, 237, 394	7, 395, 207	17, 560, 386
Gas, illuminating and heating <sup>i</sup>	1890	742	258, 771, 795	12, 996	8, 499, 625	14, 037, 087	56, 987, 290
	1900	877	567, 000, 506	22, 459	12, 346, 296	20, 605, 356	75, 716, 693
	1905	1, 019	725, 035, 204	30, 566	17, 057, 917	37, 180, 066	125, 144, 945

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Reported as "Explosives and fireworks" in 1880<sup>c</sup> Includes custom mills in 1880 and 1890<sup>d</sup> Includes 15 establishments in 1905 reported as "Locomotives" and 415 as "Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves," 3 in 1890 and 6 in 1880, as "Cotton ties," and 22 in 1890 and 20 in 1880, as "Lightning rods"<sup>e</sup> Included in "All other industries" in 1890 and 1900<sup>f</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890<sup>g</sup> Includes 44 establishments reported as "Collars and cuffs" in 1905 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890<sup>h</sup> Includes 340 establishments in 1890 and 384 in 1880 reported as "Furniture, chairs"<sup>i</sup> No report received for this industry in 1880

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing <sup>a</sup>
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Gasmachines and meters	1880	34	1,147,000	853	397,108	636,676	1,334,091
	1890	38	1,603,426	998	625,902	675,542	1,838,644
	1900	113	4,601,624	2,166	1,185,431	1,943,230	4,890,930
	1905	89	5,601,157	2,674	1,582,247	2,612,907	5,630,975
Glass .....	1880	169	18,804,599	24,177	9,144,100	8,028,621	21,154,571
	1890	294	40,966,850	44,892	20,885,961	12,140,985	41,051,004
	1900	355	61,423,903	52,818	27,084,710	16,731,009	56,589,712
	1905	399	89,389,151	63,969	37,283,148	26,145,522	79,607,998
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting	1880	170	945,180	1,586	706,768	1,156,866	2,535,009
	1890	279	2,504,089	3,320	1,954,560	2,188,287	6,090,873
	1900	411	4,000,569	4,914	2,393,711	3,534,990	8,750,042
	1905	453	7,365,225	8,379	4,359,199	4,845,393	13,137,653
Gloves and mittens, leather <sup>b</sup>	1880	300	3,379,648	7,697	1,655,695	4,351,469	7,379,605
	1890	324	5,977,820	8,187	2,670,344	5,021,144	10,103,821
	1900	394	9,089,809	14,345	4,182,518	9,483,130	16,926,156
	1905	339	10,705,599	10,645	3,840,258	10,000,889	17,740,385
Glucose .....	1880	7	2,255,000	1,192	605,802	3,044,450	4,651,212
	1890	7	5,991,023	1,724	902,086	5,029,131	7,756,686
	1900	8	41,011,345	3,288	1,755,179	15,773,233	21,693,656
	1905	9	17,045,813	2,876	1,774,580	20,258,022	24,566,932
Glue .....	1880	82	8,916,750	1,801	600,018	2,786,342	4,324,072
	1890	62	4,859,266	1,697	676,089	2,510,927	4,270,460
	1900	61	6,144,407	1,618	685,096	3,767,023	5,389,006
	1905	58	10,673,338	2,864	1,528,512	6,186,139	10,034,685
Gold and silver, leaf and foil	1880	60	493,500	955	410,647	1,011,792	1,614,040
	1890	81	1,105,198	1,405	698,167	1,834,716	2,977,791
	1900	93	1,086,854	1,163	498,692	1,604,013	2,666,224
	1905	83	1,071,562	1,402	662,813	1,476,111	2,695,293
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore	1880	28	817,100	304	178,696	9,128,811	9,548,188
	1890	38	4,763,397	883	625,608	30,005,096	32,035,520
	1900	57	1,944,124	219	141,400	10,932,361	11,811,537
	1905	41	2,326,009	287	206,263	17,538,879	18,724,095
Graphite and graphite refining <sup>c</sup>	1880	4	113,000	89	35,225	144,100	210,000
	1890	3	38,614	18	9,008	26,380	54,605
	1900	11	411,128	137	64,376	216,560	429,173
	1905	11	478,182	218	107,810	117,300	342,379
Grease and tallow .....	1880	156	2,566,779	1,091	556,015	11,779,482	13,730,013
	1890	233	4,336,193	1,470	793,888	5,135,901	7,474,911
	1900	287	7,071,242	2,040	1,066,693	8,751,797	11,953,021
	1905	300	10,284,366	3,628	2,114,355	12,369,075	18,814,533
Grindstones .....	1880	14	125,261	231	57,040	85,366	184,555
	1890	9	78,750	124	51,776	34,742	122,240
	1900	25	903,348	1,167	407,153	263,811	1,083,909
	1905	23	1,869,006	706	274,748	264,413	788,049
Hairwork <sup>d</sup> .....	1880	299	613,040	1,172	323,815	667,132	1,467,723
	1890	492	1,362,993	1,397	490,254	846,045	2,489,061
	1900	158	760,113	820	287,288	496,172	1,406,216
	1905	125	1,131,850	863	334,778	727,688	1,782,491
Hammocks .....	1880	5	22,300	82	17,576	61,830	110,352
	1890	6	65,525	80	14,604	26,535	60,254
	1900	13	308,254	339	101,626	242,950	480,114
	1905	14	289,570	271	91,379	189,780	446,815
Hand-knit goods .....	1880	39	152,700	1,814	137,720	239,040	446,354
	1890	28	78,468	186	35,851	88,280	205,775
	1900	85	204,913	304	75,870	123,471	351,126
	1905	65	279,541	377	78,583	195,566	513,315
Hand stamps .....	1880	46	103,150	163	82,895	103,648	318,618
	1890	234	998,873	705	344,089	432,687	1,583,872
	1900	268	1,203,910	1,052	490,036	522,659	1,967,628
	1905	224	1,231,866	976	511,808	564,728	2,017,581
Hardware .....	1880	492	15,363,551	16,801	6,846,913	10,097,577	22,653,693
	1890	350	26,271,840	18,495	8,656,067	10,186,442	26,726,463
	1900	381	39,311,745	26,463	11,422,758	14,605,244	35,846,656
	1905	445	62,884,078	31,713	14,580,589	16,631,214	45,770,171
Hardware, saddlery .....	1880	64	1,655,550	2,815	960,432	1,851,436	3,651,021
	1890	102	3,376,356	2,917	1,260,325	1,624,849	4,118,195
	1900	80	3,335,274	2,940	1,217,202	1,690,168	4,149,489
	1905	82	4,319,151	3,395	1,623,890	1,830,108	4,820,726
Hat and cap materials .....	1880	64	746,828	1,215	463,854	1,325,231	2,217,250
	1890	73	1,709,650	1,589	698,455	2,059,001	3,465,524
	1900	70	1,744,419	1,371	434,148	2,797,756	3,849,116
	1905	65	4,264,651	2,414	848,751	4,216,906	6,440,108

<sup>a</sup> See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products<sup>b</sup> Reported as "Gloves and mittens" in 1880, 1890, and 1900, and included a few small establishments making gloves and mittens from materials other than leather, but not knit gloves and mittens.<sup>c</sup> Reported as "Graphite" in 1880 and 1890<sup>d</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Hats and caps other than wool <sup>b</sup>	1880	489	5,455,468	17,240	6,635,522	9,341,352	21,303,107
	1890	705	13,724,002	25,931	12,650,917	16,160,802	37,311,599
	1900	815	25,095,548	31,424	14,144,360	24,420,585	49,204,497
	1905	699	33,479,470	34,208	17,069,800	27,792,436	59,941,533
Hats, wool <sup>c</sup> .....	1880	43	3,615,830	5,470	1,893,215	4,785,774	8,516,569
	1890	32	4,142,224	3,500	1,249,976	2,802,041	5,329,921
	1900	24	2,050,802	2,108	987,855	2,042,202	3,591,940
	1905	17	1,646,064	1,503	619,194	1,369,810	2,457,266
Hones and whetstones ...	1880	25	132,525	225	52,901	92,461	224,130
	1890	9	97,935	57	18,754	6,332	54,136
	1900	18	216,836	189	72,879	64,278	196,323
	1905	17	423,501	220	94,428	103,334	307,789
Horseshoes <sup>d</sup> .....	1890	4	1,299,065	474	241,894	519,449	1,110,032
	1900	7	463,151	231	117,427	210,537	497,619
	1905	8	1,227,457	232	126,629	255,742	798,981
Hosiery and knit goods .	1880	359	15,579,591	28,885	6,701,475	15,210,951	29,167,227
	1890	796	50,607,738	59,588	16,578,119	35,861,585	67,241,013
	1900	921	81,860,604	83,387	24,358,627	51,071,859	95,482,566
	1905	1,079	106,663,531	103,715	31,536,024	76,593,782	136,558,139
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified	1880	48	456,806	592	216,890	812,361	1,332,188
	1890	133	6,939,659	3,417	1,506,929	4,832,791	8,347,285
	1900	209	10,634,216	5,212	1,837,552	9,197,678	14,278,175
	1905	237	9,872,445	4,778	1,879,869	9,626,519	15,010,628
Ice, manufactured .....	1880	35	1,251,200	447	140,885	158,112	544,763
	1890	222	9,846,468	2,826	1,095,996	940,699	4,900,983
	1900	775	33,019,507	6,880	3,402,745	3,312,393	13,780,978
	1905	1,820	66,592,001	10,101	5,549,162	6,011,325	23,790,045
Ink, printing <sup>e</sup> .....	1880	63	1,251,050	480	230,284	864,765	1,629,413
	1890	35	1,863,025	380	269,740	1,145,564	2,376,672
	1900	60	2,944,797	503	298,161	1,535,916	3,079,948
	1905	60	4,609,774	711	474,987	2,612,558	5,774,254
Ink, writing <sup>f</sup> .....	1890	38	792,194	381	150,488	519,231	1,128,307
	1900	44	876,717	285	113,979	573,226	1,292,759
	1905	42	1,286,607	430	169,726	888,304	1,881,038
Instruments, professional and scientific	1880	171	1,342,196	1,099	588,761	444,425	1,639,094
	1890	233	2,996,021	1,978	1,191,598	698,352	3,271,616
	1900	261	4,478,609	2,775	1,428,885	1,362,581	4,853,335
	1905	225	5,382,930	3,437	1,823,205	1,350,153	5,377,755
Iron and steel, including blast furnaces, and steel works and rolling mills <sup>g</sup>	1880	1,005	230,971,884	140,978	55,476,785	191,271,150	296,557,685
	1890	645	372,678,018	148,715	78,977,900	295,777,843	430,954,348
	1900	668	573,391,663	222,490	120,820,276	522,398,932	803,968,273
	1905	605	936,327,839	242,640	141,426,506	620,146,350	905,787,733
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills or steel works	1880	100	4,933,019	5,064	1,931,300	6,097,011	10,078,330
	1890	82	10,789,891	6,955	3,004,454	6,746,304	12,373,031
	1900	72	10,799,622	7,660	2,991,857	8,071,071	13,978,382
	1905	88	18,912,546	8,090	3,642,268	7,807,239	14,687,108
Iron and steel, doors and shutters	1880	6	79,375	223	103,269	296,600	495,060
	1890	7	42,550	46	30,764	29,792	88,515
	1900	13	261,958	117	85,683	115,718	319,629
	1905	24	1,119,542	699	407,390	601,754	1,477,235
Iron and steel, forgings...	1880	91	3,598,241	3,210	1,329,151	3,960,780	6,492,028
	1890	90	7,152,145	4,208	2,314,114	4,875,697	9,042,563
	1900	90	9,675,993	4,688	2,559,483	5,213,030	10,438,442
	1905	138	28,246,474	5,665	3,428,190	5,752,315	12,110,395
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in rolling mills or steel works	1880	62	3,877,805	2,910	1,255,171	3,312,602	5,629,240
	1890	138	24,334,549	16,600	7,144,253	22,960,737	34,227,517
	1900	102	10,751,859	4,477	2,042,250	8,561,571	14,777,299
	1905	76	8,741,916	3,681	1,684,077	4,686,349	8,922,896
Iron and steel pipe, wrought	1880	35	6,129,565	5,210	1,788,258	9,480,049	13,292,162
	1890	22	22,622,367	11,693	5,397,715	25,988,798	37,906,801
	1900	19	18,343,977	5,536	2,495,898	15,523,853	21,292,043
	1905	27	13,052,606	5,416	2,472,721	12,746,619	17,400,912
Ivory and bone work.....	1880	55	775,564	1,105	414,701	754,654	1,454,901
	1890	64	1,894,649	1,240	591,867	921,975	1,918,607
	1900	70	939,714	1,334	529,051	930,224	1,873,357
	1905	66	1,269,177	1,769	777,463	1,380,597	2,863,602

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Includes 216 establishments in 1905 reported as "Hats, felt," 68 as "Hats, straw," and 415 as "Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool," and 171 in 1900 reported as "Fur hats," and 644 as "Hats and caps, not including fur hats and wool hats"<sup>c</sup> Reported as "Wool hats" in 1880, 1890, and 1900<sup>d</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880<sup>e</sup> Includes establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880<sup>f</sup> Establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880 are shown under "Ink, printing"<sup>g</sup> Includes 190 establishments reported as "Iron and steel, blast furnaces" and 415 as "Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills" in 1905.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS  
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number.	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Japanning.....	1880	30	78,710	183	65,562	63,743	190,080
	1890	39	285,794	243	105,197	120,184	350,819
	1900	38	117,639	160	75,453	53,305	215,506
	1905	32	595,695	426	187,736	242,238	607,080
Jewelry <sup>b</sup> .....	1880	739	11,431,164	12,697	6,441,688	10,324,990	22,201,621
	1890	753	22,246,508	13,880	8,038,827	16,110,219	34,761,458
	1900	851	27,871,924	20,468	10,643,887	22,234,634	46,128,659
	1905	1,023	39,678,956	22,080	12,692,846	24,177,229	53,225,681
Jewelry and instrument cases	1880	17	62,000	138	51,000	43,550	131,670
	1890	76	634,900	910	446,927	488,441	1,454,053
	1900	63	547,753	819	322,566	438,717	1,156,977
	1905	97	1,437,835	1,676	623,887	842,968	2,291,648
Jute and jute goods .....	1880	4	415,000	525	141,979	447,094	696,982
	1890	7	1,645,636	1,194	368,585	501,909	1,120,121
	1900	18	7,027,293	4,506	1,181,790	3,015,362	5,389,797
	1905	16	11,019,132	6,083	1,917,986	5,054,180	9,065,802
Kaolin and groundearths.	1880	63	1,291,527	898	810,909	697,006	1,455,757
	1890	95	3,334,575	1,271	548,879	1,330,290	2,846,862
	1900	145	12,212,341	2,094	820,678	1,651,835	3,722,151
	1905	131	10,195,793	2,157	998,700	1,868,901	4,438,794
Labels and tags .....	1880	19	451,500	828	149,268	492,655	865,825
	1890	47	646,815	618	288,960	402,371	1,045,304
	1900	47	848,115	754	289,273	387,617	1,104,652
	1905	67	2,117,654	1,348	609,439	857,028	2,462,497
Lamps and reflectors.....	1880	74	1,873,625	1,730	742,423	1,552,006	3,557,829
	1890	93	2,550,214	2,066	1,035,960	1,542,092	4,039,359
	1900	156	6,375,474	4,725	2,076,980	3,497,236	8,341,374
	1905	142	7,795,527	4,429	2,170,590	3,632,551	8,999,874
Lapidary work .....	1880	55	176,875	282	142,075	226,277	544,089
	1890	29	100,636	92	58,642	124,852	315,604
	1900	60	3,087,330	498	498,715	4,655,765	5,786,231
	1905	54	2,338,822	507	656,627	6,223,675	7,646,514
Lard, refined .....	1880	26	2,513,066	1,181	546,258	21,948,326	23,195,702
	1890	17	3,893,910	888	460,102	12,654,360	15,474,848
	1900	19	1,335,759	499	237,980	7,496,515	8,830,801
	1905	9	1,162,891	441	219,387	5,640,173	6,128,601
Lasts .....	1880	62	477,692	308	97,975	221,905	765,296
	1890	52	906,820	696	485,743	331,225	1,239,065
	1900	65	1,484,966	1,131	619,654	526,670	1,879,742
	1905	55	2,008,553	1,208	797,714	767,712	2,519,771
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1880	32	2,466,375	571	316,363	4,863,209	5,600,671
	1890	28	4,892,525	637	383,188	6,882,157	8,351,754
	1900	34	3,949,330	605	321,598	6,279,497	7,477,824
	1905	32	5,015,161	646	405,025	7,910,180	9,277,462
Leather goods <sup>c</sup> .....	1880	84	1,426,850	1,430	587,208	1,511,848	2,736,543
	1890	164	3,571,847	2,997	1,237,587	3,324,828	6,291,607
	1900	315	5,511,294	6,293	2,271,755	6,191,058	11,787,611
	1905	423	8,508,111	7,785	3,137,125	9,626,614	17,655,345
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished <sup>d</sup>	1880	5,628	73,383,911	40,282	16,503,823	156,384,117	200,264,944
	1890	1,787	98,088,698	42,392	21,249,989	122,946,721	172,136,092
	1900	1,306	173,977,421	52,109	22,591,091	155,000,004	204,083,127
	1905	1,049	242,584,254	57,289	27,049,152	191,179,073	252,620,986
Lime and cement <sup>e</sup> .....	1880	615	6,332,333	5,669	1,579,313	2,649,189	5,772,318
	1890	873	18,752,396	13,043	4,944,313	5,667,663	15,741,801
	1900	998	48,786,730	19,085	7,740,735	11,039,727	28,673,735
	1905	831	121,558,746	32,383	15,301,540	22,378,182	54,788,477
Linen goods <sup>f</sup> .....	1880	6	906,800	1,414	384,046	1,131,875	1,802,451
	1890	3	908,589	574	167,134	268,907	447,273
	1900	18	5,688,999	3,283	1,036,839	2,550,517	4,368,159
	1905	15	6,293,878	3,811	1,324,621	3,740,669	5,556,868
Liquors, distilled.....	1880	844	24,247,595	6,502	2,663,967	27,744,245	41,063,663
	1890	440	31,006,176	4,762	2,246,064	14,909,178	104,197,869
	1900	965	32,540,004	3,720	1,732,798	15,145,363	96,793,681
	1905	805	50,101,362	5,355	2,657,025	25,625,858	131,269,886

\*See note a, page 173, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup>Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

<sup>c</sup>Includes 2 establishments in 1900, 8 in 1890, and 24 in 1880 reported as "Leather board," 17 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Bellows," and 139 in 1890 and 57 in 1880 as "Leather goods"

<sup>d</sup>Includes 38 establishments in 1890 reported as "Leather, dressed skins," 121 as "Leather, morocco," 32 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 1,596 as "Leather, tanned and curried," and 2,319 in 1880 as "Leather, curried," 202 as "Leather, dressed skins," 2 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 3,105 as "Leather, tanned" At the census of 1880 establishments engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry and were counted twice

<sup>e</sup>Includes 176 establishments reported as "Gypsum wall plaster," 526 as "Lime," and 129 as "Cement," in 1905

<sup>f</sup>Includes 1 establishment reported as "Thread, linen," in 1880.

## No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Liquors, malt. . . . .	1880	2,191	91,208,224	26,220	12,198,053	56,886,500	101,058,385
	1890	1,248	232,471,290	30,257	20,713,383	64,003,347	132,731,622
	1900	1,507	418,767,238	39,459	25,776,498	51,598,247	236,914,914
	1905	1,531	515,636,792	48,189	34,542,897	74,911,619	298,558,782
	1880	117	2,581,910	967	216,559	1,340,629	2,169,198
Liquors, vinous . . . . .	1890	236	5,792,788	1,048	299,453	1,318,012	2,846,148
	1900	359	9,838,015	1,163	446,055	3,689,330	6,547,310
	1905	485	17,775,240	1,913	1,001,554	5,693,394	11,097,853
	1880	167	4,501,825	4,322	2,307,302	2,755,264	6,912,338
	1890	219	15,490,127	9,656	5,855,380	6,265,464	17,988,157
Lithographing and engraving	1900	263	22,676,142	12,994	6,882,168	7,886,045	22,240,679
	1905	248	25,537,781	12,614	8,198,676	8,349,823	25,245,266
	1880	645	4,437,666	6,183	2,471,105	4,831,248	9,596,219
	1890	1,290	8,554,995	7,928	3,846,857	7,069,115	16,376,173
	1900	362	5,500,301	6,029	2,550,371	4,729,282	10,846,929
Looking-glass and picture frames <sup>b</sup>	1905	442	7,633,863	6,625	3,314,735	4,975,121	13,269,645
	1880	25,753	181,465,392	148,290	31,893,098	146,812,937	233,608,886
	1890	22,617	557,881,054	311,964	87,934,284	242,562,296	437,957,392
	1900	23,053	400,857,387	413,335	148,007,845	242,685,257	555,197,271
	1905	19,127	517,224,128	404,626	183,021,519	183,796,210	580,022,690
Lumber, planing-mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds <sup>d</sup>	1880	2,491	88,070,598	37,187	14,481,654	45,268,462	73,424,681
	1890	3,670	120,271,440	79,928	42,221,856	104,926,834	183,681,552
	1900	4,198	118,948,556	73,510	32,621,704	99,568,501	167,786,122
	1905	5,009	177,145,734	97,674	50,713,607	143,137,662	247,441,956
	1880	216	14,390,441	2,332	1,004,548	14,321,423	18,273,102
Malt . . . . .	1890	202	24,293,864	3,328	1,590,175	17,100,074	23,442,559
	1900	146	39,288,102	1,990	1,182,513	14,816,741	19,873,600
	1905	141	47,984,204	2,054	1,456,908	23,620,984	30,288,984
	1880	46	750,300	725	313,009	476,481	1,030,660
	1890	90	1,854,759	1,520	953,119	1,254,667	3,127,662
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	1900	32	780,175	481	279,126	475,088	1,113,796
	1905	4	141,954	87	56,403	95,735	223,706
	1880	2,846	16,498,221	21,471	10,238,885	12,743,345	31,415,150
	1890	1,321	24,041,961	21,950	15,314,598	16,232,430	41,924,264
	1900	1,655	39,559,146	30,641	16,328,174	13,180,635	42,230,457
Matches . . . . .	1905	1,642	66,526,724	40,905	25,032,725	19,147,612	63,059,842
	1880	37	2,114,850	2,219	535,951	3,298,562	4,668,446
	1890	27	1,941,092	1,696	473,556	985,008	2,193,638
	1900	22	3,893,000	2,047	612,715	3,420,740	6,005,937
	1905	23	5,384,085	3,185	1,100,890	3,284,855	5,646,741
Mats and matting . . .	1880	12	212,000	285	125,129	233,707	439,370
	1890	24	392,639	383	172,874	301,591	608,625
	1900	9	994,155	1,197	237,282	516,137	1,165,330
	1905	12	838,607	625	249,104	574,168	1,242,996
	1880	357	1,749,750	2,394	868,325	3,116,471	5,288,234
Mattresses and spring beds <sup>b</sup>	1890	696	6,662,929	6,318	2,763,953	8,727,380	15,683,932
	1900	589	7,998,573	7,649	3,102,013	10,227,096	17,955,578
	1905	716	14,513,608	10,427	4,815,907	15,325,931	27,755,288
	1880	247	2,678,880	6,555	1,661,044	6,142,091	9,577,840
	1890	278	6,630,210	11,118	4,526,021	8,588,342	18,047,067
Millinery and lace goods..	1900	591	10,764,813	16,871	5,817,855	15,654,295	29,469,406
	1905	860	17,849,821	27,500	10,307,241	26,258,916	50,777,768
	1880	16	178,900	174	96,594	172,725	355,519
	1890	4	49,450	24	12,764	18,294	47,152
	1900	3	49,238	37	20,957	30,995	75,922
Mineral and soda waters <sup>a</sup> .	1880	512	2,569,561	2,726	1,065,633	2,117,764	4,741,709
	1890	1,377	10,781,817	5,919	2,780,163	4,562,803	14,353,745
	1900	2,763	19,726,890	8,788	4,079,770	8,565,351	28,268,876
	1905	3,469	28,100,022	10,879	5,487,901	10,002,292	30,251,150
	1880	7	155,800	77	42,900	212,500	304,000
Mirrors . . . . .	1890	45	1,695,772	1,404	842,407	3,274,131	6,000,533
	1900	103	3,184,426	2,555	1,231,689	4,995,671	8,004,301
	1905	119	3,859,469	2,649	1,374,807	4,587,349	7,605,435

<sup>a</sup> See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products<sup>b</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890<sup>c</sup> Includes 21,011 establishments in 1890 reported as "Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts," and 1,606 as "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," and 25,708 in 1880 as "Lumber, sawed," 45 as "Shingles, split," and 5 as "Veneering"<sup>d</sup> Includes 1,203 establishments reported as "Lumber, planed," and 1,288 as "Sash, doors, and blinds," in 1880<sup>e</sup> Includes 477 establishments reported as "Artificial stone" in 1905 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890<sup>f</sup> Included in "All other industries" in 1905

## No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Mixed textiles <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	1880	470	37,996,057	43,373	13,316,753	37,227,741	66,221,703
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns <sup>c</sup>	1880	233	447,851	815	421,857	223,906	1,020,650
	1890	456	1,594,804	1,627	1,005,145	510,636	2,734,395
	1900	530	2,249,984	2,607	1,564,948	824,852	3,834,498
	1905	547	2,895,827	2,780	1,788,184	922,081	4,545,004
Monuments and tombstones <sup>d</sup>	1890	2,052	13,073,232	9,778	6,028,025	7,636,474	20,671,498
	1900	1,265	12,643,030	10,614	6,236,006	7,890,137	20,322,981
	1905	1,439	15,817,344	12,624	8,213,030	8,755,417	25,688,607
Mucilage and paste. ....	1880	4	3,100	9	3,090	8,770	16,700
	1890	55	748,826	309	119,782	755,084	1,276,611
	1900	116	1,220,426	458	193,082	1,613,442	2,556,499
	1905	111	2,430,311	470	237,349	2,300,625	3,556,423
Musical instruments and materials, not specified	1880	84	654,850	573	293,062	385,776	853,746
	1890	293	1,329,329	1,056	605,110	510,664	1,888,613
	1900	229	3,896,101	2,405	1,232,039	1,205,337	3,894,734
	1905	181	3,743,469	2,139	1,162,068	1,129,939	3,481,710
Musical instruments, organs and pianos, and piano and organ materials <sup>e</sup>	1880	345	13,791,915	10,777	6,805,732	7,975,451	18,400,993
	1890	381	28,321,160	17,040	11,043,538	13,925,499	34,979,556
	1900	390	43,810,481	21,309	11,542,863	17,370,685	41,024,244
	1905	444	68,481,910	33,081	18,527,078	27,986,627	66,092,630
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes <sup>f</sup>	1880	45	1,564,738	1,305	480,535	805,959	1,748,101
	1890	55	2,269,707	1,827	755,555	776,057	2,109,469
	1900	62	4,617,652	2,653	1,067,364	1,227,997	3,237,982
	1905	46	5,831,939	3,965	1,595,923	1,583,644	4,750,589
Nets and seines.....	1880	13	140,650	210	54,112	1,800,215	291,765
	1890	22	1,135,764	618	190,121	634,634	1,002,196
	1900	19	1,160,782	748	222,146	865,908	1,476,022
	1905	12	2,043,405	824	243,551	1,140,516	1,724,912
Oakum <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	1890	7	275,675	142	46,816	231,733	363,400
	1900	7	416,199	171	51,343	283,862	440,237
	1905	6	438,502	142	48,945	240,929	361,198
Oil, castor . . . . .	1880	8	474,000	108	44,714	384,890	653,900
	1890	7	621,798	47	44,532	431,231	573,363
	1900	3	539,221	49	29,068	293,408	395,400
	1905	4	625,018	43	28,256	487,292	642,665
Oil, cotton-seed and cake	1880	45	3,862,300	3,319	880,836	5,091,251	7,690,921
	1890	119	12,808,996	5,906	1,493,780	14,363,126	19,335,947
	1900	369	34,451,461	11,007	3,143,459	45,166,823	58,728,632
	1905	715	73,770,417	15,540	4,837,694	80,029,863	96,407,621
Oil, essential . . . . .	1880	124	87,755	278	24,030	125,167	245,858
	1890	67	102,223	137	28,924	129,736	255,847
	1900	47	576,236	163	61,415	588,594	813,495
	1905	52	723,004	132	69,711	1,110,470	1,464,062
Oil, lard . . . . .	1880	28	1,127,500	432	161,672	4,184,450	4,721,066
	1890	7	481,526	84	58,208	920,650	1,181,613
	1900	7	369,773	78	42,205	871,647	1,221,841
	1905	5	218,952	44	23,028	681,537	796,111
Oil, linseed . . . . .	1880	81	5,872,750	1,416	681,677	12,874,294	15,893,812
	1890	62	14,008,358	1,886	977,344	19,374,543	23,534,306
	1900	48	15,460,512	1,328	693,311	24,395,775	27,184,331
	1905	30	9,849,695	1,349	785,634	25,153,151	27,577,152
Oil, not elsewhere specified <sup>h</sup>	1880	70	2,014,298	536	260,239	2,944,335	3,935,055
	1890	137	4,936,768	848	520,958	5,938,842	9,994,930
	1900	195	9,626,984	1,411	715,630	10,043,629	17,488,799
	1905	181	11,014,605	1,261	729,380	13,766,074	22,127,253
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor	1880	25	3,429,550	1,735	733,285	3,113,708	4,752,587
	1890	19	3,704,436	1,521	745,766	2,380,295	3,877,822
	1900	13	7,176,198	2,718	1,327,235	4,853,260	7,807,105
	1905	16	10,108,107	3,355	1,719,938	6,779,263	10,388,237
Oilcloth, enameled. ....	1880	4	315,000	258	116,627	864,200	1,062,000
	1890	9	772,820	341	182,759	983,518	1,603,265
	1900	9	1,702,904	512	300,878	2,696,412	3,595,515
	1905	11	3,695,125	528	223,819	3,270,746	4,404,009

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>a</sup> Included in other classifications in 1890, 1900, and 1905<sup>b</sup> Includes 7 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Cigar molds"<sup>c</sup> Included in "Marble and stone work" in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.<sup>d</sup> Includes 94 establishments in 1905 reported as "Musical instruments, organs," 249 as "Musical instruments, pianos," and 101 as "Musical instruments, piano and organ materials," 129 in 1900, 145 in 1890, and 171 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, organs and materials," and 261 in 1900, 236 in 1890, and 174 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, pianos and materials"<sup>e</sup> Includes 9 establishments in 1900, 10 in 1890, and 5 in 1880 reported as "Hooks and eyes"<sup>f</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880<sup>g</sup> Includes 3 establishments in 1890 and 7 in 1880 reported as "Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining," 124 in 1890 and 51 in 1880 as "Oil, lubricating," 8 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 as "Oil, resin," and 15 in 1880 as "Oil, neat's-foot."



No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital.	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Oleomargarine . . . .	1880	15	1,680,300	599	212,952	5,486,141	6,892,939
	1890	12	634,532	264	154,138	2,175,264	2,988,525
	1900	24	3,023,646	1,064	534,444	7,639,501	12,499,812
	1905	14	1,550,776	522	315,736	4,397,538	5,573,725
Optical goods <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	1880	62	643,825	1,068	450,897	417,472	1,182,142
	1890	191	2,608,176	2,507	1,010,374	1,324,305	3,506,973
	1900	91	4,212,268	8,715	1,599,072	2,100,622	5,211,432
	1905	122	5,380,766	4,380	1,923,225	2,319,949	6,116,910
Ordnance and ordnance stores <sup>c</sup>	1890	4	7,639,991	1,428	1,064,418	743,348	2,424,662
	1900	4	3,468,713	989	615,280	802,706	2,239,797
	1905	4	3,278,190	289	186,998	131,612	557,903
Paints . . . . .	1880	244	13,555,292	4,483	2,132,255	17,062,552	23,390,767
	1890	382	34,009,203	7,044	3,568,757	24,930,532	40,438,171
	1900	419	42,501,782	8,151	3,929,787	33,799,386	50,874,995
	1905	449	55,783,259	9,781	5,063,177	46,306,133	67,277,910
Paper and wood pulp <sup>d</sup> . . . .	1880	742	48,139,652	25,631	8,970,133	34,862,132	57,366,880
	1890	649	89,829,548	31,050	13,204,828	44,228,480	78,937,184
	1900	763	167,507,713	49,646	20,746,426	70,530,226	127,826,162
	1905	761	277,444,471	65,964	32,019,212	111,251,478	188,715,189
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified <sup>e</sup>	1890	66	2,922,449	1,519	611,353	2,627,454	4,179,235
	1900	190	11,370,585	6,117	2,242,702	9,819,820	16,785,269
	1905	232	15,198,221	9,842	3,712,537	12,743,559	22,159,202
Paper patterns . . . . .	1880	4	105,100	97	40,538	44,000	512,550
	1890	27	156,106	409	108,526	85,269	377,456
	1900	15	255,775	835	262,259	124,804	562,353
	1905	26	2,236,860	1,082	444,659	337,022	2,265,125
Patent medicines and compounds <sup>f</sup>	1880	563	10,620,880	4,025	1,651,596	6,704,729	14,682,494
	1890	1,127	18,596,823	7,058	2,955,383	11,030,916	32,620,182
	1900	1,719	36,677,833	11,606	4,334,425	18,000,441	58,988,181
	1905	2,245	45,611,640	10,980	4,351,867	21,298,051	74,520,765
Paving materials <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	1880	46	745,750	757	244,339	576,301	1,024,243
	1890	704	12,648,093	21,720	9,425,298	13,891,005	30,644,072
	1900	99	13,464,451	2,436	1,143,799	1,582,373	3,935,593
	1905	54	5,218,399	1,919	952,854	2,665,987	5,033,086
Pencils, lead . . . . .	1880	4	341,697	399	102,233	97,344	279,427
	1890	5	3,100,896	1,388	450,450	796,378	1,687,560
	1900	7	2,227,406	2,162	653,281	1,030,917	2,222,276
	1905	8	4,980,820	3,065	1,059,076	1,803,594	4,425,896
Pens, fountain and stylographic <sup>h</sup>	1890	15	142,265	152	73,897	123,214	351,775
	1900	23	590,629	318	141,012	351,932	906,454
	1905	33	1,097,825	624	307,688	892,206	2,082,005
Pens, gold . . . . .	1880	16	370,150	264	172,207	190,906	533,061
	1890	18	473,964	301	185,545	235,628	718,070
	1900	22	496,246	378	229,679	312,537	799,078
	1905	16	446,933	309	225,454	274,235	692,029
Pens, steel . . . . .	1880	3	182,500	280	88,500	38,950	164,000
	1890	3	399,182	496	132,032	56,680	268,259
	1900	3	357,460	473	138,438	52,466	294,340
	1905	5	575,788	663	204,778	103,005	473,847
Perfumery and cosmetics.	1880	67	813,827	741	238,259	1,201,409	2,203,004
	1890	157	2,238,901	1,396	501,520	2,128,420	4,300,141
	1900	262	3,490,173	1,764	568,646	3,135,017	7,087,704
	1905	292	4,843,026	2,082	768,537	4,781,603	11,132,859
Petroleum, refining <sup>i</sup> . . . .	1890	94	77,416,296	11,403	5,872,467	67,918,723	85,001,198
	1900	67	95,327,892	12,199	6,717,057	102,859,341	123,929,384
	1905	98	136,280,541	16,770	9,989,367	139,337,213	175,005,320
Phonographs and graphophones <sup>j</sup>	1900	11	3,348,282	1,267	608,490	827,529	2,246,274
	1905	14	8,740,618	3,397	1,633,903	4,161,136	10,237,075
Photographic apparatus	1880	10	90,800	104	41,314	40,658	104,305
	1890	25	362,834	506	262,755	164,620	624,342
	1900	48	1,849,724	1,961	779,890	595,925	2,026,063
	1905	40	1,988,463	1,751	872,963	755,817	3,479,317
Photographic materials.	1880	5	63,000	63	25,310	89,900	142,000
	1890	45	1,172,640	783	420,248	1,107,269	2,121,357
	1900	105	3,668,026	1,483	662,958	2,782,285	5,773,325
	1905	90	5,731,462	2,061	923,252	3,375,713	9,513,980

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Reported as "Spectacles and eyeglasses" in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890<sup>c</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880<sup>d</sup> Includes 82 establishments in 1890 reported as "Pulp, wood," and 50 in 1880 reported as "Wood pulp"<sup>e</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890<sup>f</sup> Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890<sup>g</sup> "Petroleum, refining" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures<sup>h</sup> Included in "All other industries" in 1890, no report received for this industry in 1880

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS  
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Photolithographing and photo-engraving <sup>b</sup>	1890	89	1,134,873	1,145	760,619	541,895	2,071,580
	1900	203	1,994,421	2,691	1,749,578	725,069	4,190,002
	1905	223	4,070,813	3,876	2,916,073	1,808,147	7,268,262
Pickles, preserves, and sauces <sup>c</sup>	1880	109	841,023	930	259,454	1,472,639	2,407,342
	1890	316	4,913,459	3,577	1,158,892	5,328,541	9,790,855
	1900	424	10,992,677	7,225	2,238,437	13,875,079	23,477,136
	1905	523	19,439,540	8,511	3,068,263	16,634,858	29,696,287
Pipes, tobacco.....	1880	37	233,800	645	226,306	209,513	623,638
	1890	69	1,432,753	1,206	571,815	626,668	1,881,262
	1900	98	1,111,144	1,585	737,647	1,106,299	2,471,908
	1905	68	1,255,575	1,947	830,801	1,354,348	2,834,496
Plated ware.....	1880	55	5,862,025	4,675	2,453,361	4,100,116	8,596,181
	1890	68	13,160,990	6,617	3,355,260	4,647,890	11,502,966
	1900	66	16,486,471	6,392	3,088,224	5,875,312	12,608,770
	1905	60	18,830,480	6,281	3,360,425	5,448,619	12,138,886
Plumbers' supplies <sup>d</sup> .....	1890	122	9,678,107	4,947	2,657,585	5,853,709	11,960,464
	1900	174	13,598,528	8,024	3,930,594	7,289,867	14,771,185
	1905	185	20,290,463	10,753	5,996,361	9,233,810	21,542,485
Pocketbooks.....	1880	53	598,350	1,413	484,947	930,033	1,769,036
	1890	62	1,121,834	1,208	491,911	968,948	2,165,462
	1900	68	991,876	1,658	588,595	1,278,226	2,495,188
	1905	46	2,127,824	2,281	796,985	1,926,723	3,767,446
Pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products <sup>e</sup>	1880	752	7,366,323	10,221	3,600,727	2,909,063	8,977,833
	1890	707	26,127,104	13,980	8,869,082	5,618,401	22,057,090
	1900	1,000	65,951,885	43,714	17,691,737	11,915,236	44,263,886
	1905	873	110,926,018	52,428	25,177,665	16,691,462	64,200,792
Printing and publishing, book and job <sup>f</sup>	1880	3,468	63,003,704	58,506	30,541,657	32,660,395	90,970,341
	1890	4,125	67,301,355	50,399	27,762,177	29,602,178	93,909,432
	1900	6,919	97,758,968	67,610	33,541,701	36,191,582	121,798,476
	1905	8,244	142,015,638	87,746	48,720,854	52,675,110	182,611,720
Printing and publishing, music <sup>g</sup>	1890	79	1,816,205	462	223,783	401,415	1,683,333
	1900	87	2,313,966	778	375,202	449,674	2,272,385
	1905	145	3,487,017	577	340,176	541,220	4,147,783
Printing and publishing, newspapers and period- icals <sup>h</sup>	1890	12,362	126,269,885	85,975	50,324,359	38,955,322	179,859,750
	1900	15,305	192,443,708	94,604	50,333,051	50,214,904	222,983,569
	1905	18,038	239,518,524	96,868	59,380,768	70,358,000	309,327,606
Printing materials.....	1880	27	199,900	191	98,778	190,353	421,316
	1890	64	1,370,487	715	338,096	567,638	1,459,434
	1900	70	905,603	560	232,799	406,357	1,088,432
	1905	77	1,008,889	367	239,036	372,480	1,207,163
Pulp, from fiber other than wood <sup>i</sup>	1890	7	583,837	152	68,906	126,902	524,243
	1900	3	479,158	121	28,462	42,204	103,204
Pulp goods <sup>d</sup> .....	1890	9	418,045	252	111,484	122,851	352,582
	1900	22	2,316,985	691	283,835	646,639	1,267,013
	1905	17	3,197,832	696	283,658	719,161	1,467,407
Pumps, not including steam pumps	1880	411	2,383,482	1,731	652,749	2,088,634	3,644,631
	1890	256	3,540,097	1,754	827,574	1,081,275	4,103,410
	1900	130	1,260,710	632	247,193	637,768	1,341,713
	1905	115	3,230,038	1,404	718,941	1,192,754	2,852,623
Refrigerators....	1880	71	727,220	1,053	423,680	881,842	1,739,731
	1890	82	3,367,329	2,178	1,033,832	2,377,958	4,513,616
	1900	95	4,782,110	3,329	1,287,488	2,476,518	5,317,886
	1905	111	6,273,193	4,032	1,905,114	3,271,767	7,347,935
Regalia and society ban- ners and emblems <sup>c</sup>	1880	47	452,590	539	174,097	429,227	815,638
	1890	137	1,841,193	2,080	737,853	1,246,906	3,203,890
	1900	109	1,739,808	1,569	471,114	1,596,875	3,049,481
	1905	140	3,252,501	2,498	1,012,768	2,019,067	4,758,266
Rice, cleaning and polish- ing	1880	22	562,200	516	110,467	2,666,497	3,133,324
	1890	32	2,073,884	647	223,433	5,601,206	6,693,196
	1900	80	2,601,352	651	265,585	7,575,522	8,723,726
	1905	74	8,821,099	1,492	640,632	13,315,065	16,296,916

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Reported as "Photolithographing and engraving" in 1890 Included in other classifications in 1880

<sup>c</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

<sup>d</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880

<sup>e</sup> Includes 51 establishments reported as "Drain and sewer pipe," 686 as "Stone and earthen ware," and 15 as "Terra-cotta ware" in 1880 Reported as "Clay and pottery products" in 1890

<sup>f</sup> Includes 27 establishments reported as "Printing, tip" in 1890 Reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 and includes 1 establishment reported as "Postal cards"

<sup>g</sup> Establishments reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 are shown under "Printing and publishing, book and job"

<sup>h</sup> "Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures

<sup>i</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880 Included in "All other industries" in 1905

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year.	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Roofing materials <sup>b</sup> .....	1880	493	2,329,277	3,082	1,411,133	3,382,354	6,227,284
	1890	2,140	13,308,597	10,987	6,469,514	14,712,379	29,412,813
	1900	267	10,814,896	7,593	3,072,317	6,886,006	13,690,540
	1905	307	16,928,065	8,819	4,007,689	10,842,307	19,870,953
Rubber and elastic goods <sup>c</sup> ..	1880	93	6,284,187	6,763	2,480,672	9,641,167	14,818,924
	1890	139	13,703,787	9,183	3,663,976	11,113,528	18,708,917
	1900	261	39,302,353	20,404	8,081,803	33,482,314	52,621,880
	1905	224	46,297,537	21,184	9,412,368	38,912,226	62,995,909
Rules, ivory and wood...	1880	6	54,200	56	19,974	16,075	66,200
	1890	16	172,918	136	61,933	34,325	154,173
	1900	11	202,724	213	65,722	72,657	207,757
	1905	13	253,496	149	54,860	65,113	243,906
Saddlery and harness <sup>d</sup> ...	1880	7,999	16,508,019	21,446	7,997,752	19,968,716	38,081,643
	1890	7,931	35,346,620	22,672	10,908,918	24,674,225	62,970,801
	1900	873	20,462,903	14,864	6,254,462	19,770,574	33,702,563
	1905	1,076	29,264,460	15,032	7,634,311	23,774,239	42,054,842
Safes and vaults.....	1880	40	2,201,600	2,206	1,096,594	1,431,083	3,352,386
	1890	39	4,603,113	3,816	2,129,615	2,485,313	6,841,844
	1900	35	5,479,879	2,033	1,017,237	1,689,148	3,927,867
	1905	31	7,326,193	3,483	2,162,246	3,211,336	7,861,069
Salt <sup>e</sup> .....	1880	276	8,548,640	4,493	1,305,020	2,354,742	5,191,222
	1890	200	13,437,749	4,255	1,593,442	1,826,770	6,484,618
	1900	159	27,123,364	4,774	1,911,140	3,335,922	7,966,897
	1905	146	25,586,282	4,666	2,066,399	4,166,137	9,437,662
Sand and emery paper and cloth	1880	6	121,500	82	30,970	148,477	262,374
	1890	9	705,957	206	104,226	781,505	1,249,647
	1900	9	1,372,307	274	144,183	681,240	1,175,895
	1905	8	1,205,864	305	182,518	1,054,605	1,477,003
Sausage <sup>f</sup> .....	1880	249	1,128,562	837	363,226	1,935,170	3,057,387
	1900	198	1,408,897	878	453,420	3,213,260	4,588,456
	1905	292	2,704,246	1,265	739,824	5,568,593	8,122,904
Saws .....	1880	89	3,281,135	2,566	1,226,370	1,744,083	3,943,105
	1890	95	6,313,373	2,676	1,583,526	2,646,401	6,572,992
	1900	96	8,508,487	3,215	1,692,757	2,600,217	6,413,748
	1905	83	11,287,816	4,650	2,707,423	4,035,580	9,819,787
Scales and balances .....	1880	64	3,814,981	1,554	733,019	1,654,711	3,252,460
	1890	76	1,658,655	1,850	692,497	1,867,955	2,822,744
	1900	86	6,307,576	2,775	1,436,889	1,533,379	6,239,788
	1905	85	8,512,993	3,133	1,754,789	1,633,150	6,002,638
Screws, machines <sup>g</sup> .....	1880	20	4,265,000	1,585	456,542	1,935,800	2,184,532
	1890	20	1,672,343	1,057	474,463	831,701	1,183,341
	1900	25	2,466,796	1,557	702,965	797,808	2,058,723
	1905	26	4,133,141	1,965	941,859	950,627	2,711,600
Screws, wood <sup>h</sup> .....	1880	7	5,572,237	1,558	539,713	900,676	2,326,645
	1900	8	5,464,661	1,970	720,873	923,147	2,599,744
	1905	7	5,969,446	1,438	556,380	731,542	2,133,844
Sewing-machine cases ...	1880	13	741,300	1,822	683,338	1,239,400	2,064,887
	1890	7	1,430,403	1,822	852,603	1,990,439	2,249,551
	1900	7	1,333,341	2,653	1,065,180	1,533,880	2,815,142
	1905	8	5,887,643	4,450	2,028,933	2,593,141	5,272,547
Sewing machines and attachments	1880	106	12,501,830	9,553	4,636,099	4,829,106	13,663,188
	1890	59	16,043,136	8,837	4,750,324	3,502,173	12,823,147
	1900	57	19,470,389	10,712	6,265,938	7,924,596	18,809,752
	1905	46	26,695,294	12,671	7,464,325	8,107,366	20,869,870
Shipbuilding <sup>i</sup> .....	1880	2,188	20,979,874	21,345	12,713,813	19,736,358	36,500,827
	1890	1,010	53,393,074	24,811	14,833,977	16,925,109	40,342,115
	1900	1,107	77,341,001	46,747	24,824,738	33,474,896	74,532,277
	1905	1,097	121,623,700	50,754	29,241,087	37,463,179	82,769,239
Shirts <sup>d</sup> .....	1880	549	6,841,778	25,687	5,403,696	11,306,444	20,130,031
	1890	869	14,273,611	31,207	9,193,495	15,704,353	33,638,593
	1900	690	19,642,658	36,622	10,894,327	22,950,564	47,121,530
	1905	641	23,379,774	36,499	11,233,892	25,639,402	50,971,105
Shoddy.....	1880	73	1,165,100	1,282	400,326	3,366,650	4,989,615
	1890	94	3,754,063	2,155	707,099	6,003,035	7,887,000
	1900	105	5,272,929	1,926	748,948	4,875,192	6,730,974
	1905	97	5,804,164	2,089	834,822	6,055,731	8,406,425

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890<sup>c</sup> Includes 3 establishments reported as "Rubber, vulcanized," in 1880<sup>d</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890<sup>e</sup> Includes 8 establishments reported as "Salt, ground," in 1880<sup>f</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890<sup>g</sup> Reported as "Screws" in 1880<sup>h</sup> Establishments reported as "Screws" in 1880 are shown under "Screws, machine"<sup>i</sup> Includes 54 establishments in 1905 and 44 in 1900 reported as "Shipbuilding, iron and steel," and 1,043 in 1905 and 1,063 in 1900 reported as "Ship and boat building, wooden"

## No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			Dollars		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Show cases .....	1880	98	841,970	692	329,230	519,585	1,172,172
	1890	99	1,208,022	1,381	718,102	1,077,945	2,569,557
	1900	102	1,152,898	1,863	708,211	1,057,666	2,487,901
	1905	141	3,143,094	3,082	1,681,071	2,374,097	5,721,724
Silk and silk goods.....	1880	982	19,125,300	31,337	9,146,705	22,467,701	41,033,045
	1890	472	51,007,537	49,332	17,762,441	51,004,425	87,239,454
	1900	483	81,082,201	65,416	20,982,194	62,406,665	107,256,258
	1905	624	109,556,621	79,601	26,767,948	75,861,188	139,288,072
Silversmithing and silver-ware <sup>b</sup>	1880	77	1,898,098	1,160	752,583	1,180,560	2,517,561
	1890	54	5,728,411	2,419	1,588,751	2,333,581	6,435,804
	1900	103	14,141,929	5,813	3,443,142	5,783,645	13,505,583
	1905	98	23,901,545	8,580	5,265,049	9,010,086	20,700,703
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale <sup>c</sup>	1880	872	49,419,213	27,297	10,508,580	267,738,902	308,662,413
	1890	611	98,190,766	37,502	20,304,029	366,993,662	433,252,815
	1900	557	173,866,377	64,681	31,033,850	605,223,221	697,056,065
	1905	559	219,818,627	69,593	37,090,899	706,220,069	801,757,137
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing <sup>d</sup>	1890	507	18,696,738	6,473	4,000,947	113,968,549	128,859,353
	1900	325	14,983,804	8,705	2,358,403	86,773,618	86,723,126
	1905	370	17,896,063	4,541	3,236,573	99,626,900	112,157,487
Smelting and refining, copper <sup>e</sup>	1900	47	59,063,395	11,324	8,529,021	122,174,129	165,131,670
	1905	40	76,324,640	12,752	10,827,043	196,736,986	240,780,216
Smelting and refining, lead <sup>e</sup>	1900	39	72,148,933	8,319	5,088,684	144,195,163	175,466,804
	1905	32	63,822,810	7,573	5,374,691	168,958,076	185,826,839
Smelting and refining, zinc <sup>f</sup>	1900	31	14,141,810	4,369	2,355,921	13,286,058	18,188,498
	1905	31	23,701,586	6,523	3,856,466	17,028,418	24,791,299
Smelting and refining, not from the ore <sup>g</sup>	1880	4	162,100	811	8,171,900	8,411,100	8,411,100
	1890	50	9,425,912	1,646	951,300	25,285,191	28,188,826
	1900	61	5,200,823	983	532,068	5,899,935	7,784,695
	1905	65	9,307,238	1,712	994,951	13,759,805	17,402,987
Soap and candles <sup>h</sup> ...	1880	629	14,541,294	5,289	2,219,513	19,907,444	26,552,627
	1890	578	24,821,069	7,821	3,416,854	28,687,412	43,600,285
	1900	558	38,068,324	9,487	3,754,767	33,143,230	53,231,017
	1905	453	57,320,306	11,860	5,056,611	46,536,823	72,164,062
Soda water apparatus . .	1880	8	413,000	332	169,235	565,538	1,075,569
	1890	12	3,354,928	839	547,080	1,016,202	2,711,879
	1900	30	4,202,452	963	549,939	997,486	3,015,493
	1905	37	3,414,676	1,469	834,705	1,923,835	4,634,265
Sporting goods .....	1880	86	1,444,750	1,401	411,854	692,616	1,556,258
	1890	136	1,693,776	2,008	705,911	1,119,806	2,709,449
	1900	143	2,015,437	2,225	809,687	1,801,929	3,628,496
	1905	152	4,249,182	4,260	1,641,486	2,963,138	7,632,224
Springs, steel, car and carriage	1880	59	1,769,293	1,530	699,412	2,346,818	3,654,862
	1890	57	3,459,422	1,734	962,942	2,219,408	4,331,571
	1900	48	4,684,278	2,102	1,061,006	3,024,656	5,690,499
	1905	52	4,016,463	2,476	1,242,553	2,741,764	5,740,836
Stamped ware <sup>i</sup> ...	1880	27	2,325,940	2,730	972,544	2,422,849	3,997,926
	1890	104	9,718,685	7,281	2,834,809	5,505,632	11,277,508
	1900	139	13,954,176	10,002	3,730,241	7,333,028	14,546,191
	1905	174	23,107,758	13,560	5,660,495	10,524,880	21,958,049
Starch .....	1880	139	5,325,256	3,119	919,197	4,911,060	7,477,742
	1890	80	4,929,155	2,903	959,103	5,153,677	8,934,517
	1900	124	11,671,567	2,655	1,099,696	5,806,422	9,232,984
	1905	131	7,007,695	1,803	866,479	5,260,854	8,082,904
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified <sup>j</sup>	1880	159	3,286,325	3,117	1,159,893	5,501,426	5,898,322
	1890	206	5,438,934	4,315	1,684,868	5,328,252	9,456,467
	1900	113	4,494,507	3,032	958,471	2,128,445	5,065,869
	1905	143	6,928,962	4,295	1,499,803	3,920,421	8,867,457

<sup>a</sup> See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products<sup>b</sup> Includes 44 establishments in 1900, 24 in 1890, and 38 in 1880 reported as "Silversmithing," and 59 in 1900, 30 in 1890, and 39 in 1880 reported as "Silverware"<sup>c</sup> Reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880<sup>d</sup> Establishments reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880 are shown under "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale"<sup>e</sup> Fragmentary statistics of copper and lead smelting were shown in "Mining industries" of 1880 and "Mineral industries" of 1890, but were not included in statistics of manufactures<sup>f</sup> Statistics for "Zinc" in 1890 and 1880 differ in several particulars from those for "Smelting and refining, zinc," in 1905 and for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900, a comparison with the earlier years is therefore impracticable The figures for 1890 and 1880 are given in this table under "Zinc"<sup>g</sup> Reported as "Smelting and refining (base scrap metal not from the ore)" in 1880 and as "Smelting and refining" in 1890<sup>h</sup> Includes 436 establishments reported as "Soap" and 17 as "Candles" in 1905<sup>i</sup> Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 1 in 1880 reported as "Fruit jar trimmings"<sup>j</sup> Includes 6 establishments reported as "Pencil cases" in 1890

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS  
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Steam fittings and heating apparatus	1880	95	3,075,751	2,474	1,305,739	2,857,000	5,127,842
	1890	217	17,017,864	10,645	6,204,333	10,628,314	23,147,434
	1900	227	18,233,173	9,252	4,982,857	10,219,506	22,084,860
	1905	176	28,541,509	11,690	6,581,578	10,425,332	24,910,857
Steam packing <sup>b</sup> .....	1890	34	538,564	315	151,932	357,819	1,003,872
	1900	97	2,691,804	1,147	525,332	1,546,398	3,493,710
	1905	106	12,253,102	2,734	1,273,144	3,896,317	8,951,705
	1880	104	224,525	305	139,639	144,554	472,514
Stencils and brands ...	1890	106	445,165	357	209,482	167,590	732,611
	1900	92	582,528	418	206,281	140,711	673,784
	1905	103	683,367	530	235,458	171,787	793,421
	1880	45	536,000	642	312,208	200,491	724,689
Stereotyping and electrotyping	1890	81	1,332,129	1,289	823,885	500,744	2,183,909
	1900	140	2,389,215	2,408	1,458,977	766,603	3,772,025
	1905	146	3,297,546	2,679	1,993,067	1,032,053	5,005,338
	1890	24	1,199,523	923	506,726	840,126	2,137,944
Stoves, gas and oil <sup>c</sup> .....	1900	35	3,766,065	2,471	1,138,442	2,501,568	4,579,700
	1905	79	9,981,711	3,676	1,946,489	3,786,763	7,723,697
	1880	77	3,333,560	10,948	2,556,197	3,455,559	9,345,759
	1890	6	106,750	424	105,048	134,945	329,987
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified	1900	4	25,070	54	14,331	12,933	36,985
	1905	6	122,012	83	42,259	54,989	186,383
	1880	220	1,400,197	1,934	844,614	1,699,465	3,410,086
	1890	724	21,968,172	17,158	10,235,701	18,620,510	37,745,294
Structural ironwork <sup>d</sup> ....	1900	697	43,442,377	24,903	13,588,779	38,053,135	66,927,305
	1905	775	76,598,507	34,276	19,760,210	47,452,069	90,944,697
	1880	49	27,432,500	5,857	2,875,032	144,698,499	155,484,915
	1890	393	24,013,008	7,043	2,385,654	107,758,811	123,118,259
Sugar and molasses, refining	1900	657	184,033,304	14,129	6,917,829	221,384,769	239,711,011
	1905	344	165,468,320	13,549	7,575,650	244,752,802	277,285,449
	1880	71	843,142	477	265,372	286,720	906,303
	1890	155	856,396	612	300,804	524,488	1,650,033
Surgical appliances .....	1900	219	2,437,494	1,539	620,801	1,291,580	3,632,358
	1905	180	5,333,203	2,811	1,154,563	2,729,271	6,355,293
	1900	57	6,650,047	3,671	1,889,917	26,728,150	31,892,011
	1890	36	10,813,239	4,847	2,333,070	31,375,714	35,283,860
Tin and terne plate <sup>e</sup> ....	1880	4	686,000	186	100,673	198,942	416,849
	1900	15	2,094,327	582	227,774	1,074,192	1,593,169
	1905	14	1,917,839	766	303,307	1,887,745	2,794,828
	1880	693	23,167,392	27,116	11,243,276	26,460,228	50,188,811
Tinware, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working <sup>f</sup>	1900	7,002	38,434,900	31,377	15,610,265	31,217,522	66,658,746
	1890	1,846	35,724,739	24,315	13,193,307	35,268,722	63,812,878
	1905	2,366	124,500,133	39,475	20,608,179	53,396,217	97,974,838
	1880	477	17,207,401	32,756	6,419,024	34,397,072	52,793,056
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff	1890	395	30,841,316	29,790	6,947,158	29,192,249	65,848,587
	1900	437	43,856,570	29,161	7,109,821	35,038,287	103,754,362
	1905	433	178,847,556	23,990	6,775,325	44,954,047	116,767,630
	1880	7,145	21,698,549	53,297	18,464,562	29,577,833	63,979,575
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes	1890	10,956	59,517,827	87,000	36,475,060	50,298,960	129,693,275
	1900	14,522	67,660,748	103,365	40,865,510	57,828,255	195,958,811
	1905	16,395	145,135,945	135,413	55,864,978	81,134,561	214,350,051
	1880	145	4,384,109	3,151	1,489,531	1,532,556	4,286,568
Tools, not elsewhere specified	1890	462	11,376,622	6,410	3,482,052	3,517,269	10,528,025
	1900	446	13,686,562	7,614	3,781,607	4,656,558	13,358,300
	1905	584	22,919,371	11,643	6,048,587	7,249,567	20,407,372
	1880	106	915,575	2,196	512,786	595,833	1,562,513
Toys and games ... ..	1890	139	2,781,185	3,148	1,075,429	1,453,738	3,749,755
	1900	169	3,279,295	3,316	1,119,253	1,665,449	4,009,999
	1905	161	4,830,761	4,330	1,614,706	2,289,439	5,577,693
	1880	265	2,792,256	4,534	1,786,586	3,910,133	7,252,470
Trunks and valises <sup>h</sup> .....	1890	395	6,900,756	6,032	2,790,750	4,703,982	10,821,621
	1900	312	6,929,044	6,964	2,777,016	5,954,718	12,428,646
	1905	373	11,018,937	9,091	4,139,034	9,107,785	18,643,580

\* See note a, page 173, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880

<sup>c</sup> Reported as "Gas and oil stoves" in 1900 and "Gas stoves" in 1890 Included in other classifications in 1880

<sup>d</sup> Includes in 1900 that part of the classification of "Bridges" which relates to the manufacture of iron and steel bridges Reported as "Ironwork, architectural and ornamental," in 1880, 1890, and 1900 Includes 131 establishments reported as "Iron railing, wrought," in 1880

<sup>e</sup> No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890

<sup>f</sup> Included in "All other industries" in 1890

<sup>g</sup> Included in "Tinware, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1905, in "Tin-smithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1890 and 1900, and in "Tinware, copperware, and sheet-iron ware" in 1880 Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

<sup>h</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS  
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Capital.	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and reparing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Turpentine and rosin <sup>b</sup> ....	1880	508	1,866,890	10,535	1,623,061	2,324,637	5,876,983
	1890	670	4,062,375	15,266	2,906,547	2,874,693	8,077,379
	1900	1,503	11,847,495	41,864	8,393,483	6,186,492	20,344,888
	1905	1,287	6,961,185	33,382	8,382,700	3,774,637	23,937,024
Type founding .....	1880	48	2,772,690	1,986	958,693	660,748	2,830,298
	1890	38	4,968,309	1,950	1,121,511	1,434,092	3,916,904
	1900	22	2,269,370	1,424	803,470	863,689	2,842,884
	1905	21	4,916,723	1,446	883,595	746,176	2,727,759
Typewriters and sup- plies <sup>c</sup>	1890	30	1,421,783	1,631	945,476	632,723	3,630,126
	1900	47	8,400,431	4,340	2,408,604	1,402,170	6,982,029
	1905	66	16,641,892	6,232	3,468,784	1,870,261	10,640,495
Umbrellas and canes <sup>d</sup> ....	1880	172	2,658,725	3,608	1,158,882	4,502,777	6,917,463
	1890	435	5,646,289	6,022	2,435,860	7,562,921	13,771,927
	1900	202	4,604,998	5,640	1,868,514	8,381,216	13,668,986
	1905	204	8,951,442	5,386	1,826,043	8,250,246	13,296,046
Upholstering materials...	1880	79	1,690,200	1,477	523,417	1,402,154	1,897,705
	1890	152	4,427,654	3,231	1,221,914	3,013,253	5,733,089
	1900	270	7,593,598	5,098	1,715,073	5,831,621	10,448,164
	1905	236	9,293,120	4,712	1,867,082	7,977,193	12,677,510
Varnishes .....	1880	81	3,773,100	573	366,716	3,699,684	5,212,174
	1890	140	11,308,943	1,145	732,715	7,805,663	13,795,510
	1900	181	17,550,892	1,546	995,803	10,989,131	18,687,240
	1905	190	19,702,955	1,852	1,200,431	13,520,491	23,561,699
Vault lights and venti- lators	1880	12	138,450	115	66,204	108,981	273,395
	1890	15	175,225	174	115,780	185,529	455,413
	1900	14	120,750	138	81,184	140,719	338,111
	1905	24	240,809	222	154,334	160,604	448,466
Vinegar and cider <sup>d</sup> ....	1880	306	2,151,766	1,257	413,451	1,888,173	3,418,038
	1890	694	5,858,895	2,637	720,681	3,268,455	6,649,300
	1900	613	5,629,930	1,557	652,077	3,134,313	5,931,692
	1905	568	7,519,853	1,528	725,148	3,852,233	7,265,469
Wall paper* .....	1880	25	3,560,500	2,487	874,921	3,629,222	6,267,303
	1890	27	5,709,909	2,584	1,172,154	3,572,027	7,431,726
	1900	51	8,889,794	4,172	2,074,138	6,072,809	10,663,209
	1905	44	12,354,329	3,913	1,868,213	6,658,165	12,636,580
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1880	61	652,549	476	176,287	587,643	1,182,714
	1890	163	1,712,953	1,030	480,885	1,354,550	2,489,175
	1900	118	2,404,569	1,509	548,707	2,174,762	3,735,243
	1905	92	2,951,641	1,622	684,252	2,213,390	3,838,624
Watch and clock mate- rials <sup>f</sup>	1880	22	123,550	324	101,050	149,315	350,695
	1890	36	705,647	547	258,422	326,398	631,348
	1900	20	367,291	331	152,234	105,549	345,347
	1905	17	425,838	385	132,475	107,361	428,692
Watch cases .....	1880	27	1,584,740	1,758	976,041	2,812,922	4,589,314
	1890	45	4,727,100	3,679	1,896,587	5,022,455	8,618,479
	1900	30	8,119,292	3,907	1,924,847	4,393,647	7,783,960
	1905	28	12,649,771	4,221	2,170,507	4,428,627	8,626,504
Watches.....	1880	11	4,144,327	3,346	1,712,276	982,224	3,271,244
	1890	19	10,106,114	6,595	3,587,808	995,740	6,051,066
	1900	13	14,235,191	6,880	3,586,723	1,291,318	6,822,611
	1905	14	19,409,931	10,724	6,024,400	2,258,683	11,866,400
Whalebone cutting <sup>g</sup> ....	1880	12	166,450	175	75,003	371,450	526,777
	1890	9	221,358	69	38,013	555,173	682,977
	1900	3	56,200	14	7,856	98,875	135,000
	1880	22	266,200	239	72,489	101,853	227,392
Wheelbarrows.....	1890	26	1,116,359	567	251,189	687,720	1,185,565
	1900	15	513,467	321	127,398	180,036	454,441
	1905	26	1,045,087	584	295,959	494,313	1,177,780
Whips. ....	1880	88	1,078,070	1,056	415,007	701,225	1,698,633
	1890	81	1,632,404	944	403,142	821,614	2,153,818
	1900	60	1,893,703	1,287	478,176	1,278,324	2,734,471
	1905	58	3,367,957	1,554	603,203	1,253,118	3,147,328
Windmills.. ....	1880	69	697,100	596	244,197	523,594	1,010,542
	1890	77	2,463,231	1,110	555,775	1,123,947	2,475,050
	1900	68	4,308,666	2,045	940,474	2,172,098	4,354,312
	1905	53	5,837,150	1,929	968,850	2,307,579	4,795,048
Window shades and fix- tures <sup>d</sup>	1880	131	1,385,515	1,279	479,133	1,635,700	2,826,518
	1890	182	4,167,457	2,025	1,016,255	5,341,874	9,239,669
	1900	96	5,184,341	1,801	752,144	5,575,126	8,071,854
	1905	144	6,976,748	2,624	1,086,232	5,946,478	8,930,630

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Reported as "Tar and turpentine" in 1880 and 1890

<sup>c</sup> No report received for this industry in 1880

<sup>d</sup> Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

<sup>e</sup> Reported as "Paper hangings" in 1880, 1890, and 1900

<sup>f</sup> Includes 4 establishments in 1890 and 2 in 1880 reported as "Clock cases and materials"

<sup>g</sup> Reported as "Whalebone and rattan" in 1880, 1890, and 1900 Included in "All other industries" in 1905

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued

Industry.	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Wire.....	1880	40	4,230,071	6,169	1,982,731	7,034,065	10,836,605
	1890	24	11,607,685	7,596	3,856,522	15,038,540	22,012,804
	1900	29	4,242,173	1,603	859,645	7,014,319	9,421,238
	1905	25	14,898,817	4,737	2,858,743	30,062,487	37,914,419
Wirework, including wire rope and cable	1880	305	3,681,893	4,459	1,708,165	5,410,084	9,127,818
	1890	569	11,757,902	6,954	3,085,591	8,325,435	15,552,857
	1900	596	16,344,629	9,142	3,894,001	10,813,342	19,840,382
	1905	649	26,893,614	13,379	6,099,869	17,866,211	33,088,495
Wood carpet <sup>b</sup> .....	1880	5	41,600	119	23,750	23,500	102,170
	1890	6	333,000	309	136,932	210,814	511,700
	1900	31	412,357	608	362,112	418,343	1,056,702
	1905	20	330,514	373	268,886	350,937	801,266
Wood, preserving.....	1880	2	120,000	36	14,717	62,700	101,110
	1890	4	262,718	80	29,317	50,697	143,475
	1900	21	1,229,746	478	205,105	1,825,355	2,395,748
	1905	26	2,934,935	737	314,664	2,462,860	3,368,480
Wood, turned and carved <sup>c</sup> .	1880	916	4,482,800	7,240	2,585,573	3,637,950	8,426,817
	1890	872	7,325,668	7,402	3,323,553	3,947,227	10,939,647
	1900	1,166	10,280,208	11,558	4,370,713	5,829,996	14,317,573
	1905	1,097	16,842,528	14,687	6,031,148	8,575,415	20,169,173
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	1880	287	3,606,794	5,033	1,539,571	2,635,720	5,235,474
	1890	167	2,711,609	2,881	1,050,413	1,498,773	3,597,602
	1900	104	3,824,512	3,206	1,073,303	1,468,383	3,585,542
	1905	202	7,223,604	6,594	2,357,494	3,878,015	8,531,492
Wool pulling <sup>d</sup> .....	1900	34	944,715	475	247,950	53,975	531,287
	1905	34	2,534,029	681	364,754	103,984	831,706
Wool scouring <sup>d</sup> .....	1900	25	1,061,123	720	338,606	193,826	889,809
	1905	27	1,187,716	779	397,811	214,624	1,052,909
Woolen goods.....	1880	1,990	96,095,564	86,504	25,836,392	100,845,611	160,606,721
	1890	1,311	130,989,940	76,915	26,139,194	82,270,335	133,577,977
	1900	1,035	124,886,262	68,893	24,757,006	71,011,956	118,430,158
	1905	792	140,302,488	72,747	28,827,556	87,830,825	142,136,658
Worsted goods.....	1880	76	20,374,043	18,803	5,638,027	22,013,628	33,549,942
	1890	143	68,085,116	42,975	14,944,966	50,706,769	79,191,652
	1900	186	132,168,110	57,006	20,092,738	77,075,222	120,314,344
	1905	226	162,464,929	69,251	26,269,787	109,658,481	165,745,052
Zinc <sup>e</sup> .....	1880	16	2,022,600	1,298	666,970	1,771,055	2,725,165
	1890	8	1,007,320	1,052	614,826	2,005,682	2,976,730
All other industries <sup>f</sup> .....	1880	1	500	2	1,200	1,350	5,512
	1890	17	3,013,622	1,768	580,176	1,824,170	3,226,845
	1905	5	460,237	64	33,916	199,255	313,363

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

<sup>b</sup> Reported as "Carpets, wood," in 1880, 1890, and 1900<sup>c</sup> Includes 206 establishments reported as "Handles, wooden," in 1880<sup>d</sup> Included in other classifications in 1880 and 1890<sup>e</sup> The report for "Zinc" in 1880 and 1890 differed in several particulars from that for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900, and a comparison between these industries is therefore impracticable<sup>f</sup> Embraces in 1905, "Millstones," 2, "Pulp, from fiber other than wood," 1, and "Whalebone cutting," 2, in 1890 "Fuel, artificial," 2, "Phonographs and graphophones," 2, "Racking hose," 1; "Rubber, vulcanized," 1, "Sugar and molasses, beet," 2, "Teasels," 5, "Thread, linen," 2, "Tin-foil," 2, in 1880, "Racking hose," 1

# No. 83.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES· BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905 <sup>a</sup>

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing <sup>b</sup>
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
United States.....	1900	207,562	8,978,825,200	4,715,023	2,009,735,799	6,577,614,074	11,411,121,122
	1905	216,262	12,686,265,673	5,470,321	2,611,540,532	8,503,949,756	14,802,147,087
Alabama .....	1900	2,000	60,165,904	52,711	14,911,683	37,998,238	72,109,929
	1905	1,882	105,382,859	62,173	21,878,451	60,458,868	109,169,922
Alaska .....	1900	48	3,568,704	2,260	1,374,680	1,762,583	4,194,421
	1905	82	10,684,799	1,988	1,095,579	3,741,946	8,244,524
Arizona .....	1900	154	9,517,573	3,126	2,287,352	7,876,542	20,438,987
	1905	169	14,395,654	4,793	3,969,248	14,595,057	28,083,192
Arkansas.....	1900	1,746	25,384,636	31,525	10,184,154	18,288,045	39,887,578
	1905	1,907	46,306,116	33,089	14,543,635	21,799,346	53,864,394
California.....	1900	4,997	175,467,806	77,224	39,889,997	164,894,269	257,385,521
	1905	6,839	282,647,201	100,855	64,656,686	215,726,414	367,218,494
Colorado .....	1900	1,323	58,172,865	19,498	11,707,566	60,750,784	89,067,879
	1905	1,606	107,663,500	21,813	15,100,865	63,114,397	100,143,999
Connecticut.....	1900	3,882	299,206,925	159,733	73,394,062	169,671,648	315,106,150
	1905	3,477	373,283,580	181,065	87,942,628	191,301,881	369,082,091
Delaware.....	1900	633	38,791,402	20,562	8,457,003	24,725,317	41,321,061
	1905	631	50,925,680	18,475	8,158,203	24,883,806	41,160,276
District of Columbia .....	1900	491	17,960,498	6,155	3,022,906	7,475,216	16,426,408
	1905	482	20,199,783	6,299	3,658,370	7,731,971	18,359,159
Florida .....	1900	1,275	25,682,171	35,471	10,916,443	12,847,187	34,183,509
	1905	1,413	32,971,982	42,091	15,767,182	16,532,489	50,298,290
Georgia.....	1900	3,015	79,303,316	83,386	19,958,153	49,356,296	34,532,368
	1905	3,219	135,211,551	92,749	27,392,442	83,624,504	151,040,455
Idaho .....	1900	287	2,130,112	1,552	818,239	1,438,868	3,001,442
	1905	364	9,689,445	8,061	2,059,391	4,068,523	8,768,743
Illinois.....	1900	14,374	732,829,771	332,871	159,104,179	681,450,122	1,120,868,308
	1905	14,921	975,844,799	379,486	208,405,468	840,057,316	1,410,342,129
Indian Territory .....	1900	179	1,591,958	1,087	379,188	1,697,829	2,629,067
	1905	466	5,016,654	2,257	1,144,078	4,848,646	7,909,461
Indiana.....	1900	7,128	219,321,080	139,017	59,280,131	195,162,566	337,071,630
	1905	7,044	312,071,234	154,174	72,058,099	220,507,007	398,954,405
Iowa .....	1900	4,828	85,667,334	44,420	18,020,653	85,778,867	132,870,865
	1905	4,785	111,427,429	49,481	22,997,053	102,843,892	160,572,313
Kansas.....	1900	2,299	59,458,256	27,119	12,802,096	120,737,677	154,008,544
	1905	2,475	88,680,117	35,570	18,883,071	155,609,949	198,244,992
Kentucky.....	1900	3,648	87,995,822	51,735	18,454,252	67,406,202	126,508,660
	1905	3,734	147,282,475	59,794	24,438,684	86,545,464	159,753,968
Louisiana.....	1900	1,826	100,874,729	40,878	14,725,437	75,403,937	111,397,919
	1905	2,091	150,810,608	55,859	25,315,750	117,085,305	186,379,592
Maine.....	1900	2,878	114,007,715	69,914	25,730,735	61,210,827	112,959,098
	1905	3,145	143,707,760	74,958	32,691,759	80,042,090	144,020,197
Maryland.....	1900	3,886	149,155,313	94,170	32,414,429	129,354,412	211,076,143
	1905	3,852	201,877,966	94,174	36,144,244	150,024,066	243,375,996
Massachusetts.....	1900	10,929	781,867,715	438,234	195,278,276	498,655,033	907,626,439
	1905	10,723	965,948,887	488,399	222,388,946	626,410,431	1,124,092,051
Michigan.....	1900	7,310	246,996,529	155,800	62,531,812	175,966,128	319,691,856
	1905	7,446	337,894,102	175,229	81,278,837	230,080,931	429,120,060
Minnesota.....	1900	4,096	133,076,669	64,557	29,029,190	150,299,277	223,692,922
	1905	4,756	184,903,271	69,636	35,843,145	210,558,949	307,858,073
Mississippi.....	1900	1,294	22,712,186	26,799	7,909,607	16,543,029	33,718,517
	1905	1,620	50,256,309	38,690	14,819,084	25,800,885	57,451,445
Missouri.....	1900	6,853	223,781,088	107,704	46,713,734	184,189,080	316,304,095
	1905	6,464	379,368,827	133,167	66,644,126	252,258,417	439,548,957
Montana.....	1900	395	38,224,915	9,854	7,376,822	30,068,101	52,744,997
	1905	382	52,589,810	8,957	8,652,217	40,930,060	66,415,452
Nebraska.....	1900	1,695	65,906,052	18,669	8,442,429	95,925,178	130,302,453
	1905	1,819	80,235,310	20,260	11,022,149	124,051,628	154,918,220
Nevada.....	1900	99	1,251,208	504	352,606	662,284	1,261,005
	1905	115	2,891,997	802	698,407	1,627,776	3,096,274

<sup>a</sup> Neighborhood industries and hand trades were not included in the census of 1905, therefore in the preparation of this table, for purposes of comparison, the figures of 1900, as shown in other portions of this document, have been revised by the elimination of data for those industries and trades.

<sup>b</sup> See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products



## No. 83.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905—Continued.

State or Territory	Census year	Number of establishments	Capital	Wage-earners		Cost of materials used	Value of products, including custom work and repairing *
				Average number	Total wages		
			<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
New Hampshire....	1900	1,771	92,146,025	67,646	25,849,631	60,163,380	107,590,803
	1905	1,618	109,495,072	65,366	27,693,203	73,216,387	123,610,904
New Jersey....	1900	6,415	477,801,565	213,975	95,164,912	334,726,094	553,005,684
	1905	7,010	715,060,174	266,336	123,168,801	470,449,176	774,369,025
New Mexico. ....	1900	174	2,160,718	2,490	1,199,496	1,998,593	4,060,924
	1905	199	4,638,248	3,478	2,153,934	2,235,934	5,705,880
New York . . . . .	1900	35,957	1,523,502,651	726,909	337,323,585	1,018,877,186	1,871,830,372
	1905	37,194	2,031,459,515	856,947	430,014,851	1,348,603,286	2,488,345,579
North Carolina. ....	1900	3,465	68,283,005	72,322	14,051,784	44,854,224	85,274,083
	1905	3,272	141,000,639	85,339	21,375,294	79,268,004	142,520,776
North Dakota .....	1900	337	3,511,968	1,858	671,321	4,150,860	6,259,840
	1905	507	5,703,837	1,755	1,031,307	7,095,986	10,217,914
Ohio. . . . .	1900	13,868	570,908,968	308,109	136,427,579	409,302,501	748,670,855
	1905	13,785	856,988,830	364,298	132,429,425	527,636,585	960,811,357
Oklahoma.....	1900	316	2,462,438	1,294	514,879	3,732,618	5,504,869
	1905	657	11,107,763	3,199	1,655,824	11,545,306	16,549,656
Oregon . . . . .	1900	1,403	28,359,089	14,454	6,822,011	20,783,833	36,592,714
	1905	1,802	44,023,548	18,523	11,443,512	30,596,763	55,525,123
Pennsylvania ....	1900	23,462	1,449,814,740	663,960	296,875,548	958,301,272	1,649,882,380
	1905	23,495	1,995,836,988	763,282	367,960,890	1,142,942,707	1,955,551,332
Rhode Island.....	1900	1,678	176,901,606	88,197	35,995,101	87,951,780	165,550,382
	1905	1,617	215,901,375	97,318	43,112,637	112,872,261	202,109,583
South Carolina ....	1900	1,369	62,750,027	47,025	9,130,269	30,485,861	53,335,811
	1905	1,399	113,422,224	59,441	13,868,950	49,968,626	79,376,262
South Dakota ....	1900	624	6,051,288	2,224	1,129,787	6,438,677	9,529,946
	1905	686	7,585,142	2,492	1,421,680	8,696,831	13,085,333
Tennessee....	1900	3,116	63,140,657	45,963	14,727,506	54,559,039	92,749,129
	1905	3,175	102,439,481	60,572	22,805,628	79,351,746	137,960,476
Texas . . . . .	1900	3,107	63,655,616	33,604	16,911,681	54,388,303	92,894,433
	1905	3,158	115,664,871	49,066	24,468,942	91,603,630	150,523,389
Utah .....	1900	575	13,219,089	5,413	2,762,522	11,440,250	17,981,648
	1905	606	26,004,011	8,052	5,157,400	24,939,827	38,926,464
Vermont .....	1900	1,938	43,499,633	28,179	11,426,548	26,384,812	51,515,228
	1905	1,699	62,658,741	33,106	15,221,059	32,429,852	63,083,611
Virginia.....	1900	3,186	92,299,589	66,223	20,273,889	59,359,484	108,644,150
	1905	3,187	147,989,182	80,285	27,943,058	83,649,149	148,856,525
Washington .....	1900	1,926	41,574,744	31,523	17,065,140	38,276,944	70,831,345
	1905	2,751	96,952,621	45,199	30,087,287	66,166,165	128,821,667
West Virginia. ....	1900	1,824	49,103,138	33,080	12,639,556	37,228,253	67,006,822
	1905	2,109	86,820,823	43,758	21,153,042	64,419,206	99,040,676
Wisconsin .. . . .	1900	7,841	286,060,566	137,525	55,695,816	185,695,393	326,752,878
	1905	8,558	412,647,051	151,391	71,471,803	227,255,092	411,139,681
Wyoming .. . . .	1900	139	2,047,883	2,060	1,209,125	1,369,730	3,268,555
	1905	169	2,695,889	1,834	1,261,122	1,300,773	3,523,260

\* See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products

No. 84.—MANUFACTURES, GROSS AND NET VALUES OF PRODUCTS,<sup>a</sup> CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Group	1900 <sup>b</sup>				1905			
	Gross.		Net.		Gross.		Net.	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank.	Value	Rank	Value	Rank.
Food and kindred products	Dollars		Dollars		Dollars.		Dollars	
Textiles . . . . .	2, 273, 880, 874	1	1, 750, 811, 817	1	2, 845, 234, 900	1	2, 176, 489, 026	1
Iron and steel and their products	1, 037, 464, 464	3	1, 081, 961, 248	2	2, 147, 441, 418	3	1, 397, 009, 940	2
Lumber and its remanufactures	1, 793, 490, 908	2	983, 821, 018	3	2, 176, 738, 726	2	1, 289, 490, 273	3
Leather and its finished products	1, 030, 035, 350	5	547, 227, 860	6	1, 223, 730, 336	4	805, 315, 333	4
Paper and printing . . . . .	563, 731, 046	9	329, 614, 099	11	705, 747, 470	9	401, 011, 414	10
Liquors and beverages	606, 317, 738	8	419, 798, 101	7	857, 112, 256	8	596, 872, 350	7
Chemicals and allied products	425, 504, 167	12	349, 157, 618	10	501, 266, 605	11	431, 735, 208	9
Clay, glass, and stone products	552, 797, 877	10	372, 538, 867	8	1, 031, 965, 263	5	714, 489, 549	5
Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel	293, 564, 235	13	245, 447, 118	14	391, 230, 422	12	334, 971, 057	11
Tobacco . . . . .	748, 795, 464	7	371, 154, 446	9	922, 262, 450	7	442, 912, 699	8
Vehicles for land transportation . . . . .	283, 076, 546	14	264, 052, 573	12	331, 117, 981	13	307, 100, 175	13
Shipbuilding	508, 624, 510	11	250, 622, 377	13	643, 924, 442	10	324, 109, 901	12
Miscellaneous industries	74, 578, 158	15	42, 492, 518	15	82, 709, 239	14	46, 707, 258	14
Hand trades	1, 004, 092, 294	6	638, 191, 538	5	941, 094, 873	6	602, 990, 604	6
	1, 183, 615, 478	4	721, 104, 859	4	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )
Total . . . . .	13, 000, 149, 159		8, 367, 997, 844		14, 802, 147, 087		9, 821, 205, 337	

<sup>a</sup> The gross value of manufactures as reported by the Census contains many duplications because the finished products of some factories frequently become the material for other factories. In this way not only one but several duplications of the cost of materials often occur. The net value of productions eliminates these duplications by deducting from the gross value the cost of all materials which have undergone any process of manufacture covered by the census reports on manufactures.

<sup>b</sup> The figures of production for 1900 differ from those shown in other portions of this volume for that year by reason of the fact that they exclude 10 lumber establishments reported for Alaska with products valued at \$4,250,984.

<sup>c</sup> "Hand trades" not included in the census of 1905.

**No. 85.—MANUFACTURES PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY GROUPS OF STATES,  
CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Group of States and census years <sup>a</sup>	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Miscel- laneous expenses	Cost of materials used	Value of products
			Average number	Wages			
<b>New England States</b>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1850 .. . . .	18.3	31.1	32.7	31.8	—	27.6	27.8
1860 .. . . .	14.7	25.5	28.9	27.5	—	23.8	24.8
1870 .. . . .	12.8	23.1	25.7	27.2	—	24.3	23.8
1880 .. . . .	12.4	22.4	23.7	23.9	—	19.4	20.6
1890 .. . . .	13.6	18.0	19.3	19.0	15.7	15.3	16.0
1900 .. . . .	10.9	16.8	18.1	18.3	12.2	13.8	14.6
1905 .. . . .	10.3	14.7	17.2	16.8	11.5	13.1	13.7
<b>Middle States</b>							
1850 .. . . .	43.9	44.2	43.9	44.3	—	47.9	46.4
1860 .. . . .	37.9	43.1	41.6	40.2	—	43.1	42.5
1870 .. . . .	34.7	42.7	39.2	41.4	—	41.7	41.8
1880 .. . . .	35.3	42.1	41.7	42.8	—	41.1	41.3
1890 .. . . .	35.2	39.2	38.5	40.8	36.3	38.1	38.9
1900 .. . . .	34.1	40.7	36.6	38.4	39.1	37.6	38.1
1905 .. . . .	33.6	39.5	36.7	37.3	38.7	37.0	37.3
<b>Southern States</b>							
1850 .. . . .	16.7	12.6	11.5	9.5	—	9.5	9.9
1860 .. . . .	17.2	11.5	10.1	9.2	—	10.6	10.3
1870 .. . . .	15.4	6.6	9.1	5.8	—	6.5	6.6
1880 .. . . .	14.6	6.9	8.2	5.6	—	6.3	6.3
1890 .. . . .	13.1	7.8	9.7	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5
1900 .. . . .	15.1	9.0	13.3	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.9
1905 .. . . .	15.3	11.0	14.0	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.5
<b>Central States</b>							
1850 .. . . .	20.2	11.8	11.5	12.7	—	14.5	14.3
1860 .. . . .	23.4	17.1	14.2	14.9	—	19.5	18.1
1870 .. . . .	33.5	24.4	23.8	22.6	—	24.9	24.9
1880 .. . . .	32.3	25.1	23.6	24.1	—	29.4	28.0
1890 .. . . .	31.8	29.7	28.2	27.6	34.7	32.5	31.4
1900 .. . . .	32.0	27.8	27.4	28.3	35.6	31.4	30.9
1905 .. . . .	31.3	28.2	27.0	28.4	34.3	30.7	30.5
<b>Western States</b>							
1850 .. . . .	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	—	1	.1
1860 .. . . .	5	4	3	4	—	2	.4
1870 .. . . .	1.5	1.0	.8	1.1	—	1.0	1.1
1880 .. . . .	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	1.4	1.4
1890 .. . . .	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.0
1900 .. . . .	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.9	5.2	4.3
1905 .. . . .	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.3	4.3
<b>Pacific States<sup>b</sup></b>							
1850 .. . . .	9	3	4	1.7	—	4	1.5
1860 .. . . .	6.3	2.4	3.9	7.8	—	2.8	3.9
1870 .. . . .	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.9	—	1.6	1.8
1880 .. . . .	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.5	—	2.4	2.4
1890 .. . . .	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.2
1900 .. . . .	4.0	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.4	3.2
1905 .. . . .	5.2	3.3	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.7
<b>Alaska</b>							
1890 .. . . .	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
1900 .. . . .	(b)	1	(b)	1	(b)	(b)	(b)
1905 .. . . .	1	.1	(b)	(b)	.1	(b)	(b)

<sup>a</sup>New England States Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut  
Middle States New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia South-  
ern States Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennes-  
see, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, Texas Central States  
Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri Western States Montana,  
Idaho, Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Kansas, Arizona,  
New Mexico Pacific States Washington, Oregon, California.

<sup>b</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

No 86.—BUILDING OPERATIONS. NUMBER OF PERMITS AND COST OF BUILDINGS, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Geological Survey.]

City	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars	Per- mits	Cost of buildings Dollars
Allentown, Pa.	642	2,206,150	731	2,127,350	828	2,219,066	816	2,412,570	713	2,080,634	609	2,224,541	609	2,224,541
Atlanta, Ga.	2,818	1,988,593	3,441	3,161,445	3,642	4,213,446	3,499	3,612,931	3,741	5,156,149	4,169	4,554,771	4,163	4,838,941
Baltimore, Md.					2,046	5,842,559	2,976	16,638,200	2,826	12,619,970	3,129	8,250,677	2,893	7,554,700
Boston, Mass.	1,073	10,147,055	2,811	15,264,940	2,779	22,028,667	2,249	12,364,747	3,328	23,064,741	3,546	19,223,226	2,632	11,253,712
Brooklyn, N. Y.	2,009	18,548,062	4,707	26,628,220	8,913	49,627,687	19,679	73,017,706	18,083	71,442,148	17,397	71,292,844	10,769	45,865,240
Buffalo, N. Y.	2,109	5,433,078	2,011	6,263,402	2,677	6,638,319	2,886	7,401,006	2,867	8,686,030	3,049	8,742,082	2,788	6,847,000
Cambridge, Mass.	607	2,232,365	519	1,290,694	473	1,964,020	470	1,659,875	457	1,458,105	451	2,729,345	425	2,153,070
Chicago, Ill.	6,099	48,242,990	13,241	47,295,660	7,151	44,735,653	16,150	65,000,000	10,641	64,709,325	9,353	59,093,080	10,627	67,234,800
Cincinnati, Ohio.	2,571	4,699,585	3,919	4,502,255	2,952	6,308,895	3,307	9,700,450	2,130	7,065,746	2,215	7,080,160	3,553	6,428,888
Cleveland, Ohio.	3,172	6,559,545	3,226	6,259,931	3,911	6,562,590	4,976	9,777,145	7,553	12,972,974	8,174	15,888,407	6,674	9,806,869
Columbus, Ohio.	1,389	2,706,315	1,529	3,909,189	1,652	3,785,335	2,133	5,107,400	2,025	4,006,975	2,173	4,181,260	1,693	3,400,273
Dayton, Ohio.	1,200	1,364,610	1,200	1,000,000	1,283	2,380,000	1,176	2,350,000	1,223	2,898,380	1,394	3,837,180	1,103	3,234,280
Denver, Colo.	1,667	4,551,151	1,946	4,725,401	2,081	4,091,668	2,455	6,374,537	2,461	7,000,996	2,509	6,349,604	3,117	10,068,020
Detroit, Mich.	2,576	5,496,500	3,383	6,912,600	3,552	6,737,105	4,021	10,462,100	4,705	13,275,250	4,941	14,226,300	3,662	10,682,170
Fall River, Mass.	342	1,481,350	385	1,023,900	314	769,450	291	885,625	275	639,325	312	1,414,916	399	1,140,927
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,045	1,332,095	1,114	1,178,531	1,328	1,635,624	1,486	2,115,265	1,250	2,181,307	1,174	2,053,755	1,064	2,181,759
Hartford, Conn.	621	1,105,000	518	1,094,005	511	2,144,005	661	3,076,062	652	3,732,915	733	4,054,335	676	3,107,348
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,764	2,989,753	2,532	3,026,292	3,298	4,072,136	4,041	7,225,325	3,825	5,530,998	3,903	5,893,726	4,013	5,895,928
Jersey City, N. J.	1,038	3,011,817	1,103	3,523,780	1,118	3,523,780	1,332	3,330,522	1,503	4,334,244	1,687	6,003,014	1,307	4,490,466
Kansas City, Kans.					643	1,022,891	818	1,172,093	541	3,622,670	944	1,472,279	792	1,108,472
Kansas City, Mo.	3,979	8,054,248	3,614	7,705,375	4,351	8,816,757	4,437	10,917,024	3,993	9,611,922	3,943	9,611,922	3,840	10,562,041
Los Angeles, Cal.	4,863	9,693,132	6,395	13,041,838	7,090	13,409,062	9,543	15,382,057	9,358	18,502,446	7,599	13,304,696	7,371	9,931,377
Louisville, Ky.	1,885	2,828,457	1,749	2,428,332	1,904	2,313,596	2,235	4,506,382	2,916	5,116,917	2,634	3,078,404	2,909	2,914,141
Lowell, Mass.					251	578,090	353	801,745	441	1,225,317	441	1,225,317	487	1,019,081
Memphis, Tenn.	2,480	2,119,324	2,342	2,383,764	2,813	2,264,880	2,882	3,554,883	2,549	4,346,767	2,592	4,657,969	2,519	3,300,508

Milwaukee, Wis ..	2,141	5,655,423	2,774	7,024,607	3,546	8,131,765	4,166	9,806,729	3,782	9,713,284	3,625	10,771,244	4,169	10,005,669
Minneapolis, Minn ..	7,183	7,036,017	7,882	7,720,804	4,466	6,701,965	4,825	8,903,205	4,724	9,406,150	4,900	10,006,485	5,638	10,093,915
Nashville, Tenn. ..	5,723	1,100,199	6,049	1,420,912	5,849	1,450,423	5,636	2,609,889	5,124	2,840,212	5,202	2,040,458	4,215	1,909,505
Newark, N. J. ..	1,301	9,014,162	1,665	5,478,770	2,182	6,304,947	2,379	10,211,615	1,946	10,411,328	2,419	9,543,520	2,419	7,161,668
New Haven, Conn. ..	276	847,680	307	1,024,001	404	1,909,460	467	2,113,240	687	3,018,800	781	2,834,912	910	3,001,465
New Orleans, La. ..	1,707	2,916,262	1,798	2,964,154	1,798	2,964,154	1,970	4,070,077	..	5,098,773	1,880	5,815,217	2,457	5,744,311
New York, N. Y. <sup>a</sup>	2,877	89,882,778	3,306	80,602,231	6,149	108,318,458	10,043	178,024,527	8,573	164,064,655	7,470	113,372,673	6,108	117,819,382
Omaha, Neb. ..	564	1,626,046	528	1,338,820	789	2,051,930	885	4,387,464	1,063	4,273,050	1,500	4,536,643	1,526	4,590,650
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	8,954	29,992,260	9,257	33,487,211	8,398	28,967,760	15,933	41,416,745	17,872	40,711,510	15,359	36,352,075	13,363	28,152,265
Pittsburg, Pa. ....	2,405	15,811,728	3,283	15,901,836	3,857	17,502,680	4,273	17,159,443	3,738	15,370,047	3,631	12,740,762	4,023	13,136,387
Providence, R. I. ..	671	2,554,050	1,107	3,795,800	1,206	3,454,800	1,358	4,562,970	1,350	3,983,300	1,201	3,224,400	1,386	4,034,000
Reading, Pa. ..	533	1,072,600	458	1,087,300	1,229	1,633,175	1,548	2,701,065	1,317	1,645,135	1,198	1,522,050	571	497,700
Richmond, Va. ....	600	2,386,000	697	2,106,410	462	2,378,081	451	1,501,000	710	2,504,895	701	1,914,181	1,330	3,109,431
Rochester, N. Y. ..	812	2,913,142	704	1,853,571	1,050	4,225,927	1,707	5,676,624	1,373	6,176,478	1,420	6,752,615	1,302	4,975,317
St Joseph, Mo ..	785	1,039,664	753	933,045	985	688,027	877	670,195	808	1,052,746	824	1,667,563	678	1,717,723
St Louis, Mo ..	4,502	12,854,036	4,802	14,544,430	5,900	14,075,794	8,285	24,441,731	8,988	29,938,693	8,554	21,804,167	9,119	21,190,369
St Paul, Minn ..	1,289	5,151,480	1,470	3,645,775	2,675	7,033,110	1,657	8,536,315	2,813	9,537,449	1,892	6,321,937	..	7,625,538
San Francisco, Cal ..	1,670	14,001,472	2,136	17,264,245	5,060	17,491,918	5,420	18,268,753	5,086	34,927,396	6,437	56,571,814	6,729	31,608,341
Scranton, Pa ..	820	1,534,342	880	1,226,877	977	1,850,267	1,144	2,212,929	1,097	2,174,075	937	2,435,021	892	2,306,405
Seattle, Wash ..	2,980	5,471,620	6,914	6,495,781	7,436	7,801,120	7,677	6,704,781	7,194	11,875,397	10,478	13,572,770	7,901	13,777,329
Syracuse, N. Y. ..	284	1,075,900	609	1,755,503	734	2,730,827	837	2,275,610	1,057	3,313,261	1,299	1,222,282	1,291	3,317,195
Toledo, Ohio. ....	..	..	..	..	1,091	1,060,297	1,139	3,057,142	1,759	4,696,058	1,176	3,400,605	1,065	2,081,448
Washington, D. C. ..	1,111	6,736,607	6,841	11,584,603	6,384	13,042,491	7,577	12,308,913	8,453	11,668,347	5,015	10,215,601	5,258	10,800,006
Worcester, Mass ..	366	1,654,365	697	2,335,961	627	1,871,376	739	2,182,840	912	2,939,403	1,028	3,068,896	1,102	2,286,261
Total.	96,423	368,499,037	127,555	397,225,631	140,464	408,660,007	485,806	641,620,873	181,174	678,710,969	478,366	636,148,800	163,087	540,467,390

<sup>a</sup> Data for the boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx only<sup>b</sup> Statistics for Allegheny, Pa., which became a part of Pittsburg, Pa., February 1, 1908, are included under Pittsburg

No. 87.—MINERAL PRODUCTION. QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1907

[Data of the United States Geological Survey.]

Product	1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>METALLIC</b>										
Pig iron, spot value <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	18,009,252	\$34,350,000	10,497,003	\$23,025,000	22,992,380	\$32,000,000	25,307,101	\$505,700,000	25,781,351	\$29,658,000
Silver, commercial value <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	54,000,000	\$9,329,000	57,689,900	\$23,486,024	56,101,000	\$8,221,976	56,517,900	\$83,450,000	56,514,700	\$7,239,700
Gold, coming value <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	1,000,000	\$7,807,400	1,000,000	\$7,807,400	1,000,000	\$7,807,400	1,000,000	\$7,807,400	1,000,000	\$7,807,400
Copper, value at New York City . . . . .	698,044,517	\$1,506,000	812,537,267	\$10,628,819	901,407,843	\$138,799,716	917,695,988	\$177,695,988	868,996,471	\$173,799,800
Lead, value at New York City <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	285,000	\$23,520,000	307,000	\$26,402,000	302,000	\$28,690,000	350,158	\$39,917,442	365,166	\$38,707,596
Zinc, value at New York City <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	159,219	\$16,717,995	186,702	\$18,679,200	208,849	\$24,054,182	109,084	\$24,352,658	228,745	\$26,401,910
Quicksilver, value at San Francisco . . . . .	35,620	\$1,544,934	34,570	\$1,504,795	30,451	\$1,103,120	26,288	\$1,093,634	21,657	\$828,931
Aluminum, value at Pittsburgh . . . . .	7,500,000	\$2,984,900	8,600,000	\$2,777,000	\$11,847,000	\$8,206,800	\$14,910,000	\$4,992,938	\$17,211,039	\$4,925,948
Antimony, value at San Francisco <sup>f</sup> . . . . .	8,128	\$18,433	8,057	\$18,433	8,240	\$18,433	1,766	\$18,433	2,022	\$18,433
Nickel, value at Philadelphia . . . . .	114,200	\$45,900	24,000	\$11,400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin . . . . .	(1)	...	(1)	...	(1)	...	(1)	...	(1)	...
Platinum (crude), value at San Francisco, ounces	110	\$2,080	200	\$4,160	318	\$5,320	1,439	\$45,189	357	\$10,589
trov . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total value of metallic products <sup>g</sup> . . . . .	...	\$68,433,918	...	\$102,149,045	...	\$702,453,101	...	\$866,110,856	...	\$903,024,005
<b>NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES<sup>h</sup>)</b>										
Bituminous coal <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	282,749,848	\$51,657,933	278,659,659	\$95,397,001	315,062,785	\$354,638,294	342,874,867	\$381,162,115	394,759,112	\$471,214,842
Pennsylvania anthracite . . . . .	66,618,454	\$12,036,448	65,318,490	\$128,974,020	69,339,152	\$141,879,000	63,645,010	\$181,917,694	76,432,421	\$168,584,056
Stone . . . . .	100,401,337	\$7,433,141	117,060,900	\$88,769,715	134,717,580	\$63,798,748	126,498,936	\$66,378,794	106,095,355	\$71,106,806
Petroleum . . . . .	...	\$4,694,050	...	\$101,175,455	...	\$84,157,399	...	\$92,444,735	...	\$120,106,749
Natural gas . . . . .	...	\$5,807,860	...	\$38,496,760	...	\$41,562,885	...	\$46,573,932	...	\$62,866,585
Clay products <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	...	\$31,062,421	...	\$131,028,248	...	\$149,697,188	...	\$161,032,722	...	\$158,942,369
Cement . . . . .	29,699,140	\$9,351,341	31,675,257	\$26,031,920	40,102,308	\$35,951,533	51,000,445	\$55,302,277	62,230,942	\$55,903,851
Lime . . . . .	...	\$9,255,852	2,707,809	\$9,951,456	2,984,100	\$10,941,680	3,198,087	\$12,480,053	3,084,799	\$12,640,612
Sand-lime brick . . . . .	...	\$165,040	...	\$463,128	...	\$972,064	...	\$1,170,005	...	\$1,225,769
Slate . . . . .	...	\$6,286,885	...	\$5,617,195	...	\$5,496,207	...	\$5,063,246	...	\$6,019,220
Mineral waters . . . . .	51,242,757	\$9,041,078	50,723,500	\$7,198,450	47,590,081	\$6,811,611	48,108,580	\$8,028,387	52,080,520	\$7,331,503
Phosphate rock . . . . .	1,531,576	\$5,219,294	1,874,428	\$6,580,875	1,947,190	\$6,703,403	2,080,987	\$8,579,437	2,265,943	\$10,658,568
Salt . . . . .	18,968,089	\$6,286,988	22,080,002	\$6,021,222	25,966,122	\$6,095,922	23,172,380	\$6,658,850	29,704,128	\$7,439,551
Zinc white . . . . .	62,962	\$3,801,718	63,363	\$4,808,452	68,603	\$5,520,240	74,680	\$5,999,575	71,784	\$6,490,660
Gypsum . . . . .	1,041,704	\$3,792,943	940,917	\$2,784,325	1,043,202	\$3,023,227	1,540,585	\$3,337,975	1,751,748	\$4,942,254



No. 87.—MINERAL PRODUCTION QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1907—Continued

Product	1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES)—continued										
Monazite .....	802,000	65,200	745,999	85,038	1,352,418	163,908	847,275	152,560	548,152	65,800
Zircon .....	565,000									171,149
Graphite .....	4,538,155	225,554	5,631,177	321,372	6,036,567	318,211	5,887,982	238,064	4,947,840	125,821
Bauxite .....	16,591		16,927		21,953		16,853	102,175	596,803	480,330
Barite .....	48,037	171,306	47,661	235,704	48,129	240,292	76,332	368,311	97,770	
Sulphur <sup>a</sup> .....					131,677	3,706,560	294,153	5,096,678	293,106	5,142,850
Fuller's earth .....	20,633	190,277	29,480	168,500	35,178	214,457	32,040	185,400	82,851	121,773
Glass sand .....	823,044	865,828	898,719	796,492	1,000,334	1,107,730	1,063,480	206,768	1,187,296	1,250,067
Mills .....	34,211	22,521	18,969	13,145	38,026	16,494	13,104	1,205,841	14,091	8,429
Infusorial earth and tripoli .....	9,219	76,273	6,274	44,164	10,977	64,637	8,099	72,108		104,406
Pumice stone .....	885	2,665	1,580	5,421	1,832	5,540	12,200	16,750	8,112	33,818
Millstones .....		52,552		37,338		37,374		48,500		31,741
Chrome iron ore .....	150	2,250	123	1,815	22	(1) 875	107	1,800	290	5,640
Cobalt oxide .....	190,000	228,000	22,000	42,600				(1) 805		(4)
Magnesite .....	3,744	10,595	2,850	9,238	3,933	15,221	7,805	23,415	7,561	22,683
Asbestos .....	887	16,760	1,480	25,740	3,109	42,975	1,695	28,565	653	11,899
Rutile .....				7,000				(4)		(4)
Sand, molding, building, etc .....			(6) 740	4,951,607	22,144,633	10,115,915	31,842,572	11,439,420	40,664,622	13,242,002
Tungsten .....	292	48,639		184,000	803	208,676	928	348,867	1,640	890,048
Uranium and vanadium .....	30	5,625	45	10,600	4	375		(4)		(4)
Total value of nonmetallic mineral products .....		907,495,032		860,522,721		922,282,734		1,017,696,178		1,166,165,191
Total value of metallic products .....		583,433,948		502,143,618		702,453,101		886,110,856		903,024,005
Estimated value of mineral products unspecified .....		1,000,000		400,000		400,000		200,000		100,000
Grand total .....		1,491,928,980		1,363,072,345		1,625,135,835		1,904,007,034		2,069,289,196

<sup>a</sup> Crystalline, pounds<sup>b</sup> Amorphous, short tons<sup>a</sup> Included under pyrite in 1903 and 1904<sup>b</sup> Sulphur<sup>a</sup> Included under "Unspecified."<sup>b</sup> Quantity not stated<sup>a</sup> Included under pyrite in 1903 and 1904<sup>b</sup> Sulphur<sup>a</sup> Included under "Unspecified."<sup>b</sup> Quantity not stated<sup>a</sup> Included under pyrite in 1903 and 1904<sup>b</sup> Sulphur<sup>a</sup> Included under "Unspecified."<sup>b</sup> Quantity not stated



**No. 88.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES:  
1792 to 1901 \***

[The estimate from 1792 to 1873 is by R. W. Raymond, United States Commissioner of Mining Statistics, and since by the Director of the Mint.]

Calendar year	Gold			Silver	Total gold and silver
	California	Other States and Territories	Total		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Apr 2, 1792-July 31, 1834....	14,000,000	-----	14,000,000	Insignificant	14,000,000
July 31, 1834-Dec 31, 1852..	225,537,000	-----	225,537,000	659,600	226,196,600
1853. ....	65,000,000	-----	65,000,000	52,200	65,052,200
1854. ....	60,000,000	-----	60,000,000	52,200	60,052,200
1855. ....	55,000,000	-----	55,000,000	52,000	55,052,000
1856. ....	55,000,000	-----	55,000,000	52,000	55,052,000
1857. ....	55,000,000	-----	55,000,000	52,400	55,052,400
1858. ....	50,000,000	-----	50,000,000	52,000	50,552,000
1859. ....	50,000,000	-----	50,000,000	105,100	50,105,100
1860. ....	45,000,000	1,000,000	46,000,000	156,500	46,156,500
1861. ....	40,000,000	3,000,000	43,000,000	2,062,000	45,062,000
1862. ....	34,700,000	4,500,000	39,200,000	4,684,800	43,884,800
1863. ....	30,000,000	10,000,000	40,000,000	5,842,300	45,842,300
1864. ....	26,600,000	19,500,000	46,100,000	11,443,000	57,543,000
1865. ....	25,500,000	24,725,000	53,225,000	11,642,200	64,867,200
1866. ....	25,500,000	28,000,000	53,500,000	10,356,400	63,856,400
1867. ....	25,000,000	26,725,000	51,725,000	13,866,200	65,591,200
1868. ....	22,000,000	26,000,000	48,000,000	12,306,900	60,306,900
1869. ....	22,500,000	27,000,000	49,500,000	12,297,600	61,797,600
1870. ....	25,000,000	25,000,000	50,000,000	16,434,000	66,434,000
1871. ....	20,000,000	23,500,000	43,500,000	23,588,300	67,088,300
1872. ....	19,000,000	17,000,000	36,000,000	29,396,400	65,396,400
1873. ....	17,000,000	19,000,000	36,000,000	35,881,600	71,881,600
1874. ....	17,500,000	15,990,900	33,490,900	36,917,500	70,408,400
1875. ....	17,617,000	15,850,900	33,467,900	30,485,900	63,953,800
1876. ....	17,000,000	22,929,200	39,929,200	34,919,800	74,849,000
1877. ....	15,000,000	31,897,400	46,897,400	36,991,500	83,888,900
1878. ....	15,300,000	35,906,400	51,206,400	40,401,000	91,607,400
1879. ....	16,000,000	22,900,000	38,900,000	35,477,100	74,377,100
1880. ....	17,500,000	18,500,000	36,000,000	34,717,000	70,717,000
1881. ....	18,200,000	16,500,000	34,700,000	37,657,500	72,357,500
1882. ....	16,800,000	15,700,000	32,500,000	41,105,900	73,605,900
1883. ....	14,120,000	15,880,000	30,000,000	39,618,400	69,618,400
1884. ....	13,600,000	17,200,000	30,800,000	41,921,300	72,721,300
1885. ....	12,700,000	19,101,000	31,801,000	42,503,500	74,304,500
1886. ....	14,725,000	20,144,000	34,869,000	39,482,400	74,351,400
1887. ....	13,400,000	19,736,000	33,136,000	40,887,200	74,023,200
1888. ....	12,750,000	20,417,500	33,167,500	43,045,100	76,212,600
1889. ....	13,000,000	19,967,000	32,967,000	46,838,400	79,805,400
1890. ....	12,500,000	20,345,000	32,845,000	57,242,100	90,087,100
1891. ....	12,600,000	20,375,000	33,175,000	57,630,000	90,805,000
1892. ....	12,000,000	21,015,000	33,015,000	55,662,500	88,677,500
1893. ....	12,080,000	23,875,000	35,955,000	46,800,000	82,755,000
1894. ....	13,570,000	25,930,000	39,500,000	31,422,100	70,922,100
1895. ....	14,929,000	31,681,000	46,610,000	36,445,500	83,055,500
1896. ....	15,235,900	37,852,400	53,088,300	39,654,600	92,742,900
1897. ....	14,618,300	42,744,700	57,363,000	32,316,000	89,679,000
1898. ....	15,637,900	48,825,100	64,463,000	32,118,400	96,581,400
1899. ....	15,197,800	55,855,600	71,053,400	32,859,000	103,912,400
1900. ....	15,816,200	63,354,800	79,171,000	35,741,140	114,912,140
1901. ....	16,891,400	61,775,800	78,666,700	33,128,400	111,795,100

\*For subsequent years see next table, and for world's production see Table 295.

**No. 89.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1907:<sup>a</sup> BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States]

**GOLD**

State or Territory	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alaska .....	8,345,800	8,614,700	9,160,500	14,925,600	21,365,100	18,489,400
Arizona .....	4,112,300	4,357,600	3,843,900	2,691,300	2,747,100	2,664,000
California .....	16,792,100	16,104,500	18,994,800	19,197,100	18,832,900	16,853,500
Colorado .....	28,468,700	22,540,100	24,395,800	25,701,100	22,934,400	20,897,600
Georgia .....	97,800	62,000	96,900	96,900	23,700	64,800
Idaho .....	1,475,000	1,570,400	1,503,700	1,075,600	1,035,700	1,255,900
Montana .....	4,373,600	4,411,900	5,097,800	4,889,300	4,522,000	3,472,600
Nevada .....	2,895,300	3,388,000	4,807,800	5,359,100	9,278,600	15,411,000
New Mexico .....	531,100	244,600	381,900	265,800	266,200	330,000
North Carolina .....	90,700	70,500	123,900	123,900	90,900	78,700
Oregon .....	1,816,700	1,290,200	1,309,900	1,244,900	1,320,100	1,222,200
South Carolina .....	121,900	100,700	121,800	95,100	74,600	58,100
South Dakota .....	6,965,400	6,826,700	7,024,600	6,913,900	6,604,900	4,138,200
Texas .....	.....	.....	2,300	1,900	3,400	1,000
Utah .....	3,591,500	3,697,400	4,215,000	5,140,900	5,130,900	5,121,600
Washington .....	272,200	279,900	327,900	370,000	103,000	262,300
Other .....	46,900	32,500	56,200	88,300	40,300	114,300
Total value .....	80,000,000	73,591,700	80,464,700	88,180,700	94,373,800	90,435,700
Total fine ounces .....	3,870,000	3,560,000	3,892,480	4,265,742	4,565,333	4,374,827

**SILVER (COMMERCIAL VALUE)**

Alaska ..	48,760	77,544	115,216	103,212	137,747	118,300
Arizona ..	1,612,843	1,829,031	1,591,578	1,589,477	2,009,822	1,916,000
California ..	477,424	503,010	835,954	680,020	1,027,180	1,049,400
Colorado ..	8,308,280	7,014,708	8,312,328	7,895,108	8,425,520	7,587,000
Georgia .....	212	216	870	549	203	500
Idaho .....	3,103,044	3,513,996	4,529,916	4,956,616	5,981,135	5,206,300
Michigan .....	58,724	27,000	74,124	154,330	125,969	218,700
Montana .....	7,019,214	6,826,842	8,472,698	8,207,367	8,488,404	7,345,500
Nevada ..	1,985,486	2,727,270	1,563,158	3,576,735	3,524,972	5,465,100
New Mexico .....	242,316	97,578	124,468	216,489	306,902	395,700
North Carolina ..	11,077	5,940	8,584	8,052	16,719	16,600
Oregon .....	49,449	63,720	77,256	54,229	61,394	63,400
South Carolina ..	159	162	290	122	68	100
South Dakota ..	180,306	119,448	108,460	109,190	105,053	70,400
Texas .....	236,486	245,376	272,368	254,492	187,769	201,500
Utah .....	5,740,801	6,046,272	7,240,894	6,295,078	7,789,650	7,528,500
Washington ..	323,070	159,030	86,942	72,834	28,497	55,400
Other .....	12,849	64,854	40,890	68,076	39,396	61,400
Total commercial value...	29,415,000	29,322,000	33,456,024	34,221,976	38,256,400	37,299,700
Total fine ounces ..	55,500,000	54,300,000	57,682,800	56,101,600	56,517,900	56,514,700

<sup>a</sup> For prior years see previous table, and for world's production see Table 295

**No. 90.—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION FROM MINES IN THE UNITED STATES:  
1858 to 1908.**

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year	Gold		Silver	
	Fine ounces	Value	Fine ounces	Commercial value *
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1858	2,413,750	50,000,000	38,700	52,000
1859	2,418,750	50,000,000	77,300	105,100
1860	2,225,250	46,000,000	116,000	156,800
1861	2,080,125	43,000,000	1,546,900	2,062,000
1862	1,896,300	39,200,000	3,480,500	4,684,800
1863	1,985,000	40,000,000	6,574,200	8,842,300
1864	2,280,087	46,100,000	8,507,800	11,443,000
1865	2,574,759	53,225,000	8,701,200	11,642,200
1866	2,588,062	53,500,000	7,734,400	10,356,400
1867	2,502,196	51,725,000	10,441,400	13,866,200
1868	2,322,000	48,000,000	9,281,200	12,306,900
1869	2,394,362	49,500,000	9,281,200	12,297,600
1870	2,418,750	50,000,000	12,375,000	16,434,000
1871	2,104,312	43,500,000	17,789,100	23,588,300
1872	1,741,500	36,000,000	22,236,300	29,396,400
1873	1,741,500	36,000,000	27,650,400	35,881,600
1874	1,620,122	33,490,000	28,868,200	38,917,500
1875	1,619,009	33,467,900	24,539,300	30,485,900
1876	1,931,575	39,929,200	29,966,200	34,919,800
1877	2,268,662	46,897,400	30,777,800	36,991,500
1878	2,477,109	51,206,400	35,022,300	40,401,000
1879	1,881,787	38,900,000	31,565,500	35,477,100
1880	1,741,500	36,000,000	30,318,700	34,717,000
1881	1,678,612	34,700,000	33,257,800	37,657,500
1882	1,572,187	32,500,000	36,190,900	41,105,900
1883	1,451,250	30,000,000	35,732,600	39,618,400
1884	1,489,950	30,800,000	37,743,800	41,921,300
1885	1,538,373	31,801,000	39,902,400	42,503,500
1886	1,686,788	34,869,000	39,694,000	39,482,400
1887	1,603,049	33,136,000	41,721,600	40,887,200
1888	1,604,478	33,167,500	45,792,700	43,045,100
1889	1,594,775	32,967,000	50,094,500	46,838,400
1890	1,588,877	32,845,000	54,516,300	57,242,100
1891	1,604,840	33,175,000	58,330,000	57,630,000
1892	1,597,098	33,015,000	63,500,000	55,662,500
1893	1,739,323	35,955,000	60,000,000	46,800,000
1894	1,910,813	39,500,000	49,500,000	31,122,100
1895	2,254,760	46,610,000	55,727,000	36,445,500
1896	2,568,132	53,088,000	58,834,500	39,654,600
1897	2,774,935	57,868,000	53,860,000	32,316,000
1898	3,118,398	64,468,000	54,428,000	32,118,400
1899	3,437,210	71,053,400	54,764,500	32,858,700
1900	3,829,897	79,171,000	57,647,000	35,741,100
1901	3,805,500	78,668,700	55,214,000	33,128,400
1902	3,870,000	80,000,000	55,500,000	20,415,000
1903	3,560,000	73,591,700	54,800,000	29,322,000
1904	3,892,480	80,464,700	57,682,800	33,456,000
1905	4,265,742	88,180,700	56,101,600	34,222,000
1906	4,565,333	94,373,800	56,517,900	38,256,400
1907	4,374,827	90,435,700	56,514,700	37,299,700
1908 <sup>b</sup>	4,659,154	96,313,250	51,798,053	27,452,961

\* To compute coming value of silver, multiply number of fine ounces by \$1 2929 +

<sup>b</sup> Estimated

No 91.—ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCTION. QUANTITIES,<sup>a</sup> CENSUS YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 1880, AND IN CALENDAR YEARS 1890 AND 1898 TO 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.<sup>b</sup>

[From reports of the U S Geological Survey.]

State or Territory	1880	1890	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
ANTHRACITE												
Colorado and New Mexico.....	.....	(c)	42,049	85,880	87,851	59,704	83,872	64,939	64,352	65,806	63,793	55,499
Pennsylvania ..	25,580,189	41,489,858	47,663,076	53,944,647	51,221,353	60,242,560	36,940,710	66,013,453	65,818,490	69,339,152	63,645,010	76,432,421
Total anthracite ..	25,580,189	41,489,858	47,705,125	54,030,536	51,309,214	60,302,261	37,024,562	66,078,392	65,382,842	69,406,958	63,698,803	76,487,860
BITUMINOUS												
Alabama.....	289,251	3,652,151	5,885,075	6,779,836	7,494,888	8,124,154	9,245,162	10,405,046	10,055,398	10,594,704	11,703,538	12,723,620
Arkansas ..	13,195	357,043	1,076,320	735,173	1,292,808	1,621,550	1,785,654	1,990,322	1,794,163	1,727,387	1,664,525	2,384,320
California ..	211,562	98,849	114,706	154,706	136,053	136,053	77,853	94,125	71,055	72,164	72,528	21,508
Colorado ..	113,167	2,717,324	3,618,537	4,213,027	4,626,943	5,061,505	5,561,368	6,590,592	5,901,884	7,885,733	8,974,080	5,596,441
Georgia ..	138,076	203,872	218,024	208,135	251,747	306,094	369,717	372,278	342,135	314,278	296,524	323,572
Idaho ..	.....	.....	928	.....	.....	.....	1,813	3,795	3,107	5,163	4,790	5,811
Illinois ..	5,460,158	13,653,947	16,606,517	21,820,553	23,007,126	24,403,172	29,410,164	32,997,414	32,567,019	34,316,395	37,035,807	45,818,880
Indiana ..	1,298,506	2,951,531	4,383,520	5,362,967	6,789,363	6,176,987	8,434,307	9,633,118	9,680,526	10,620,761	10,796,929	12,487,244
Indian Territory ..	107,988	776,097	1,283,452	1,372,703	1,716,337	2,162,304	2,518,452	3,110,525	2,720,124	2,611,096	2,553,750	.....
Iowa ..	1,304,568	3,590,839	4,123,966	4,622,749	4,645,461	5,015,621	6,272,112	5,731,974	6,821,369	6,070,187	6,487,700	6,762,788
Kansas ..	688,788	2,017,788	3,041,567	3,439,521	3,989,170	4,375,471	4,701,844	5,214,546	5,654,738	5,755,696	5,373,263	6,537,901
Kentucky ..	844,900	2,412,050	3,471,347	4,113,020	4,758,005	4,758,005	6,041,941	6,730,386	6,764,716	7,529,088	8,619,328	9,601,004
Maryland ..	1,990,104	2,908,047	4,174,063	4,292,318	3,593,471	4,565,292	4,706,794	4,326,833	4,297,877	4,561,196	4,853,083	4,989,847
Michigan ..	90,000	66,944	281,895	557,775	758,460	1,108,251	861,355	1,221,089	1,198,964	1,315,987	1,202,085	1,817,730
Missouri ..	753,843	2,442,162	2,400,287	2,701,620	3,160,806	3,394,721	3,473,352	3,784,452	3,721,702	3,556,587	3,565,364	3,569,586
Montana ..	200	462,683	1,321,253	1,336,117	1,438,728	1,216,501	1,383,592	1,329,295	1,213,820	1,467,707	1,633,855	1,800,765
Nebraska ..	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico ..	.....	335,515	864,580	903,707	1,127,752	938,220	899,497	1,310,276	1,275,443	1,451,355	1,754,208	2,329,544
North Carolina ..	313	9,164	10,263	15,834	15,834	10,714	20,536	15,454	6,250	1,390	.....	.....
North Dakota ..	.....	26,786	74,906	88,222	115,967	148,752	202,242	245,790	242,793	283,520	272,937	310,500
Ohio ..	5,364,817	10,262,952	12,961,488	14,732,384	16,953,705	18,699,828	20,999,905	22,176,878	21,785,912	22,815,134	24,760,393	28,698,588
Oklahoma ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,252,373
Oregon ..	38,576	54,923	51,950	77,579	52,557	61,617	58,615	81,373	99,589	97,894	71,185	63,376

Pennsylvania	16, 451, 038	37, 769, 797	58, 133, 154	66, 205, 513	71, 287, 791	73, 487, 452	88, 012, 823	92, 008, 909	87, 444, 890	105, 726, 462	115, 440, 363	134, 056, 408
Tennessee	412, 081	1, 987, 180	2, 699, 015	2, 973, 803	3, 138, 637	3, 244, 009	3, 913, 364	4, 283, 982	4, 269, 830	5, 148, 831	5, 588, 689	6, 080, 574
Texas	...	164, 679	613, 155	780, 136	864, 619	989, 244	805, 279	827, 463	1, 067, 807	1, 072, 039	1, 172, 208	1, 471, 490
Utah	...	284, 071	530, 097	701, 829	1, 024, 131	1, 180, 905	1, 405, 822	1, 501, 263	1, 333, 000	1, 189, 618	1, 582, 635	1, 738, 935
Virginia	...	700, 010	1, 620, 731	1, 880, 170	2, 137, 280	2, 433, 815	2, 811, 958	3, 081, 524	3, 045, 469	3, 817, 206	3, 798, 999	4, 206, 156
Washington	...	1, 128, 294	1, 682, 653	1, 812, 394	2, 209, 012	2, 301, 979	2, 393, 911	2, 851, 137	2, 801, 501	2, 557, 969	2, 925, 104	3, 286, 189
West Virginia	...	6, 602, 370	14, 911, 606	17, 190, 174	20, 220, 721	21, 489, 644	21, 938, 237	25, 193, 965	25, 934, 000	33, 742, 482	38, 652, 088	42, 898, 913
Wyoming	...	1, 669, 964	2, 556, 975	3, 426, 243	3, 584, 466	4, 004, 798	3, 954, 903	4, 198, 655	4, 623, 711	5, 001, 804	5, 476, 780	5, 583, 027
Miscellaneous	...	721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	714	964
RECAPITULATION 1												
Middle States	25, 430, 718	57, 633, 166	90, 230, 251	102, 420, 389	112, 055, 688	118, 242, 216	135, 637, 764	144, 766, 685	142, 463, 288	166, 815, 274	183, 705, 937	210, 633, 756
Western States	10, 535, 333	29, 629, 338	38, 419, 823	47, 568, 797	51, 161, 510	54, 985, 782	64, 265, 229	70, 891, 643	70, 626, 026	76, 203, 757	80, 614, 806	94, 234, 862
Southern States	1, 374, 276	10, 548, 482	17, 642, 012	19, 793, 297	22, 822, 807	24, 714, 020	28, 301, 559	32, 106, 816	31, 341, 315	34, 267, 413	37, 152, 433	42, 373, 617
Pacific States	392, 784	1, 566, 137	2, 410, 171	2, 736, 016	3, 680, 554	3, 680, 554	3, 938, 014	4, 531, 693	4, 306, 312	3, 022, 808	4, 611, 305	5, 115, 579
Total bituminous	88, 242, 641	99, 377, 073	148, 702, 257	172, 524, 099	189, 480, 097	201, 572, 572	232, 252, 506	252, 389, 837	243, 788, 941	281, 239, 252	306, 084, 481	352, 408, 054
Total anthracite and bituminous 1	68, 822, 830	140, 866, 931	196, 407, 332	226, 554, 635	240, 789, 310	261, 874, 836	269, 277, 178	319, 068, 229	314, 121, 783	350, 820, 810	369, 753, 284	423, 895, 914
AMOUNTS MARKETING 2												
Pennsylvania anthracite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bituminous ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> In long tons of 2,240 pounds  
<sup>b</sup> The statistics for 1880 are derived from reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, and from 1890 to date from Mineral Resources of the United States, published by the United States Geological Survey

<sup>c</sup> Included in bituminous product

<sup>d</sup> Colorado only

<sup>e</sup> Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia

<sup>f</sup> Includes Alaska

<sup>g</sup> Includes Nevada

<sup>h</sup> Includes small amount of Triassic in Virginia

<sup>i</sup> Middle States Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia Southern States Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Indian Territory, Kentucky, New Mexico, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia Western States Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Wyoming.

<sup>j</sup> Pacific States California, Idaho, Oregon, Utah, and Washington

<sup>k</sup> Amounts marketed only for the year 1880, afterwards the entire product of the mines

<sup>l</sup> Quantities represent amounts shipped to market, values are based on those of entire product

No 92.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1897 TO 1908,\* AND THE NUMBER OF FURNACES, 1896 AND 1908. BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

State	Com- pleted fur- naces Dec 31, 1896	Pig-iron production											Furnaces			
		1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	In blast June 30, 1908	Total Dec 31, 1908	
		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons			
Alabama.	50	947,831	1,033,676	1,083,905	1,154,337	1,225,212	1,472,211	1,561,398	1,453,513	1,604,062	1,674,848	1,686,674	1,337,014	20	25	51
Colorado	3	6,582	91,222	138,830	159,204	203,409	269,930	270,289	151,776	407,774	413,040	468,456	313,071	2	3	6
Connecticut.	6	8,336	6,336	10,129	10,233	8,442	12,086	11,501	8,922	15,987	20,239	19,119	13,794	2	2	3
Georgia	5	17,092	13,762	17,835	23,984	27,833	32,315	75,602	70,156	138,699	192,599	155,825	124,345	1	2	4
Indiana	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3
Illinois	17	1,117,239	1,365,898	1,442,012	1,363,383	1,596,850	1,730,220	1,692,375	1,665,991	2,094,483	2,156,866	2,457,768	1,691,944	14	14	25
Kentucky	9	35,899	100,724	119,019	71,562	68,462	110,725	102,441	37,106	63,735	98,127	127,946	45,096	2	2	8
Maryland	9	193,702	190,974	234,477	290,073	303,186	303,229	324,570	293,441	332,096	386,709	411,833	183,502	2	2	5
Massachusetts	3	3,234	3,661	2,476	3,310	3,386	3,360	3,265	3,149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Michigan	16	132,578	147,640	134,443	168,712	170,762	155,213	244,709	233,225	288,704	369,456	436,507	348,096	5	8	14
Minnesota	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Missouri	4	23,833	49,788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2
New Jersey	12	95,696	100,681	127,598	170,262	155,746	191,380	211,667	262,294	311,039	370,890	373,189	225,372	2	3	11
New York	23	243,304	228,011	264,346	292,827	283,662	401,369	552,917	605,709	1,198,068	1,552,659	1,659,752	1,019,495	8	15	27
Ohio	64	1,372,889	1,986,358	2,373,212	2,470,911	3,326,425	3,631,388	3,257,434	2,977,929	4,586,110	5,327,133	5,250,687	2,861,325	23	39	73
Oregon	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Pennsylvania	179	4,631,634	5,537,832	6,558,878	6,365,985	7,843,257	8,117,800	8,211,500	7,644,321	10,579,127	11,247,869	11,848,549	6,987,191	61	87	160
Tennessee	21	272,130	263,439	346,166	362,190	337,139	392,778	418,368	302,096	372,692	426,874	393,106	290,826	10	12	21
Texas	4	6,175	5,178	5,803	10,150	2,273	3,095	11,653	5,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Virginia	28	307,610	283,274	365,491	490,617	448,662	537,216	544,084	310,526	510,210	483,525	478,771	320,458	9	10	26
Washington	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
West Virginia	4	132,907	192,699	187,853	166,758	166,597	183,005	199,013	270,945	298,179	304,584	291,066	65,551	1	1	4
Wisconsin	6	103,909	172,781	203,175	184,794	207,551	273,937	283,516	210,404	351,415	373,323	322,083	148,938	2	4	7
Grand total	470	9,652,680	11,773,934	13,620,703	13,789,242	15,878,354	17,521,307	18,009,252	16,497,033	22,992,880	25,307,191	25,781,361	15,936,018	168	236	459

Geographical divisions <sup>g</sup>	236	5,308,863	6,260,194	7,385,762	7,299,398	8,264,276	9,212,229	9,517,433	9,088,781	12,734,496	13,891,400	14,103,508	8,494,905	70	111	212
New England and Middle States . .	119	1,586,737	1,700,053	1,998,219	2,147,840	2,109,051	2,518,840	2,713,496	2,178,927	2,589,398	2,775,973	2,742,322	2,077,789	43	51	114
Southern States . .	113	2,757,060	3,813,687	4,296,722	4,342,004	5,504,997	6,060,788	5,778,323	5,229,325	7,608,486	8,639,818	8,935,531	5,863,874	49	71	131
Western States . .	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Pacific States																
December 31—																
Furnaces in blast.	159	191	202	269	232	266	307	182	261	313	340	167	.	---	---	236
Furnaces out of blast . . . .	311	232	212	125	171	110	105	243	163	111	89	276	.	---	---	223

<sup>a</sup> In tons of 2,240 pounds

<sup>b</sup> Includes Missouri, Washington is also included from 1900, California is included for 1907 and 1908

<sup>c</sup> Includes Massachusetts

<sup>d</sup> Includes North Carolina and Texas

<sup>e</sup> Includes Indiana for 1907 and 1908

<sup>f</sup> Includes Minnesota

<sup>g</sup> New England and Middle States, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, Southern States, Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia, Western States, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin, Pacific States, Oregon and Washington

**No. 93.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION:<sup>a</sup> QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908, BY STATES**

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association ]  
ANTHRACITE AND MIXED ANTHRACITE AND COKE PIG IRON

State	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
New York .....	58,543	284,018	184,762	189,423	173,341	117,288	355,009
New Jersey .....	136,929						
Pennsylvania .....	919,775						
Maryland .....	11,628	1,615,701	1,091,641	1,485,092	1,387,345	1,254,266	-----
Total .....	1,115,247	1,911,847	1,228,140	1,674,515	1,560,686	1,371,554	355,009

**CHARCOAL PIG IRON**

Massachusetts	3,360	3,265	3,149	16,991	20,239	19,119	14,494
Connecticut...	12,086	14,501	8,922				
New York	34,207	32,376	29,904				
Pennsylvania	4,230	4,070	2,593	3,294	2,663	2,289	2,479
Maryland	4,400	5,794	5,335	2,071	4,903	1,444	3,298
Virginia							
Tennessee							
Texas	6,293	15,200	8,180	21,857	27,018	20,519	19,474
Kentucky							
Georgia							
Alabama	60,534	73,107	30,492	25,548	25,830	35,141	23,815
Ohio	10,798	9,540	985	4,175	5,450	2,425	2,400
Michigan	155,213	244,709	171,519	210,573	281,368	294,922	143,492
Wisconsin	55,698	60,363	51,799	68,419	65,536	61,538	39,694
Missouri							
Washington							
California							
Total	378,504	504,757	337,529	352,928	433,007	437,397	249,146

**BITUMINOUS COAL AND COKE PIG IRON**

New York .....	308,619	430,726	547,184	1,111,885	1,505,201	1,659,752	1,018,795
New Jersey .....	54,451	17,464	156,153	206,795	253,507	255,901	192,352
Pennsylvania .....	7,193,795	6,591,729	6,550,087	9,090,741	9,857,861	10,091,994	6,662,723
Maryland .....	301,501	310,686	290,905	331,870	335,300	411,833	183,502
West Virginia ...	183,005	199,013	270,945	298,179	304,534	291,066	65,551
Kentucky .....	110,725	102,441	37,106	63,381	95,945	125,984	43,172
Tennessee .....	377,915	414,821	299,446	370,217	424,341	390,606	288,316
Virginia .....	535,174	574,266	351,498	528,036	550,327	517,095	326,465
North Carolina ..							
Georgia .....							
Texas .....	1,411,677	1,488,291	1,423,021	1,578,514	1,649,018	1,651,533	1,373,199
Alabama .....							
Ohio .....							
Illinois .....	1,730,220	1,692,375	1,655,991	2,034,483	2,156,866	2,457,768	1,691,944
Indiana <sup>d</sup> .....	233,286	209,012	218,342	332,057	354,391	358,268	* 315,985
Wisconsin .....							
Michigan .....							
Minnesota .....	254,933	283,503	153,745	436,844	454,524	512,848	310,934
Missouri .....							
Colorado .....							
Washington .....	16,315,891	15,592,221	14,931,364	20,964,987	23,313,498	23,972,410	15,331,863
Total ..							

<sup>a</sup> In tons of 2,240 pounds

<sup>b</sup> Includes about 500 tons of pig iron made in Georgia in 1906 with charcoal and coke mixed as fuel

<sup>c</sup> Produced a small quantity of pig iron with charcoal and electricity in 1907 and 1908

<sup>d</sup> The production of Indiana is included with Wisconsin and Michigan for 1907 and 1908 only Prior to 1907 Indiana had not made pig iron for a number of years

\* Includes a small quantity of iron made experimentally in Michigan with manufactured gas.



## No. 94.—CRUDE-STEEL PRODUCTION. QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1867 TO 1907.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association]

Calendar year	Bessemer ingots and castings.	Open- hearth ingots and castings	Crucible ingots and castings	All other steels	Total
	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>	<i>Long tons</i>		<i>Long tons</i>
1867.....	2, 679	---	16, 964		19, 643
1868.....	7, 589	---	19, 197		26, 786
1869.....	10, 714	893	19, 643		31, 250
1870.....	37, 500	1, 339	29, 911		68, 750
1871.....	40, 179	1, 785	31, 250		73, 214
1872.....	107, 239	2, 679	26, 125	6, 911	142, 954
1873.....	152, 368	3, 125	31, 059	12, 244	198, 796
1874.....	171, 369	6, 250	32, 436	5, 672	215, 727
1875.....	335, 283	8, 080	35, 180	11, 256	389, 799
1876.....	469, 639	19, 187	35, 163	9, 202	533, 191
1877.....	500, 524	22, 349	36, 098	10, 647	569, 618
1878.....	653, 773	32, 255	38, 309	7, 640	731, 977
1879.....	829, 439	50, 259	50, 696	4, 879	935, 273
1880.....	1, 074, 262	100, 851	64, 664	7, 558	1, 247, 335
1881.....	1, 374, 247	131, 202	80, 145	2, 720	1, 588, 314
1882.....	1, 514, 687	143, 341	75, 973	2, 691	1, 736, 692
1883.....	1, 477, 345	119, 356	71, 835	4, 999	1, 673, 535
1884.....	1, 375, 531	117, 515	53, 270	4, 568	1, 550, 879
1885.....	1, 519, 430	133, 376	57, 599	1, 515	1, 711, 920
1886.....	2, 269, 190	218, 973	71, 973	2, 367	2, 562, 503
1887.....	2, 936, 033	322, 069	75, 375	5, 594	3, 339, 071
1888.....	2, 511, 161	314, 318	70, 279	3, 682	2, 899, 440
1889.....	2, 930, 204	374, 543	75, 865	5, 120	3, 385, 732
1890.....	3, 688, 871	513, 232	71, 175	3, 793	4, 277, 071
1891.....	3, 247, 417	579, 753	72, 586	4, 484	3, 904, 240
1892.....	4, 168, 435	669, 889	84, 709	4, 548	4, 927, 581
1893.....	3, 215, 686	737, 890	63, 613	2, 806	4, 019, 995
1894.....	3, 571, 313	784, 936	51, 702	4, 081	4, 412, 032
1895.....	4, 909, 128	1, 137, 182	67, 666	858	6, 114, 834
1896.....	3, 919, 906	1, 298, 700	60, 689	2, 394	5, 281, 689
1897.....	5, 475, 315	1, 608, 671	69, 959	3, 012	7, 156, 957
1898.....	6, 609, 017	2, 230, 292	89, 747	3, 801	8, 932, 867
1899.....	7, 586, 354	2, 947, 316	101, 213	4, 974	10, 639, 857
1900.....	6, 684, 770	3, 398, 135	100, 562	4, 862	10, 188, 329
1901.....	8, 713, 302	4, 656, 309	98, 513	5, 471	13, 473, 595
1902.....	9, 138, 363	5, 687, 729	112, 772	8, 886	14, 947, 250
1903.....	8, 592, 829	5, 829, 911	102, 434	9, 804	14, 534, 978
1904.....	7, 859, 140	5, 908, 166	83, 391	9, 190	13, 859, 887
1905.....	10, 941, 375	8, 971, 376	102, 223	8, 963	20, 023, 947
1906.....	12, 275, 830	10, 980, 413	127, 513	14, 380	23, 398, 136
1907.....	11, 667, 549	11, 549, 736	131, 234	14, 075	23, 362, 594

**No. 95.—IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES** QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1907

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association ]

Articles	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	<i>Tons *</i>	<i>Tons *</i>	<i>Tons *</i>	<i>Tons *</i>	<i>Tons *</i>
Pig iron .....	18, 009, 252	16, 497, 033	22, 992, 380	25, 807, 191	25, 781, 361
Spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, ferro-phosphorus, and Bessemer ferro-silicon, included in pig iron .....	192, 661	220, 392	293, 976	305, 642	358, 289
Finished iron and steel					
Structural shapes .....	1, 095, 813	949, 146	1, 660, 519	2, 118, 772	1, 940, 852
Wire rods .....	1, 503, 455	1, 699, 023	1, 808, 688	1, 871, 614	2, 017, 583
Plate and sheet, except nail plate .....	2, 599, 665	2, 421, 398	3, 532, 230	4, 182, 156	4, 248, 832
Nail plate .....	64, 102	61, 601	64, 542	54, 211	52, 027
Bar, bolt, hoop, skelp, rolled axles, rolled armor plate, etc .....	4, 952, 185	4, 597, 497	6, 398, 107	7, 383, 828	7, 972, 374
Total rolled, including nail plate and excluding rails .....	10, 215, 220	9, 728, 670	13, 464, 086	15, 610, 581	16, 231, 168
Total rolled, including both nail plate and rails .....	13, 207, 697	12, 013, 381	16, 840, 015	19, 588, 468	19, 864, 822
Nails					
Cut nails and cut spikes .....	<sup>b</sup> 1, 435, 893	<sup>b</sup> 1, 283, 362	<sup>b</sup> 1, 357, 549	1, 189, 239	1, 109, 138
Wire nails .....	<sup>b</sup> 9, 631, 661	<sup>b</sup> 11, 926, 661	<sup>b</sup> 10, 854, 892	11, 486, 647	11, 731, 044
Rails					
Bessemer steel .....	2, 946, 756	2, 137, 957	3, 192, 847	3, 791, 459	3, 380, 025
Open-hearth steel ..	45, 054	145, 883	183, 264	186, 413	252, 704
Iron .....	667	871	818	15	925
Total .....	2, 992, 477	2, 284, 711	3, 375, 929	3, 977, 887	3, 633, 654
Steel ingots and castings					
Bessemer .....	8, 592, 829	7, 859, 140	10, 941, 375	12, 275, 830	11, 667, 549
Open hearth .....	5, 829, 911	5, 908, 166	8, 971, 376	10, 980, 413	11, 549, 736
Crucible .....	102, 434	83, 391	102, 233	127, 513	131, 234
All other .....	9, 804	9, 190	8, 963	14, 380	14, 075
Total crude steel .....	14, 534, 978	13, 859, 887	20, 023, 947	23, 398, 136	23, 362, 594
Ore, pig, and scrap blooms for sale .....	9, 940	5, 743	12, 750	17, 833	17, 554
Tin plates and terneplates ..	480, 000	458, 208	498, 500	577, 562	514, 775

\* Of 2,240 pounds

<sup>b</sup> Kegs of 100 pounds
**No. 96.—TIN-PLATE MANUFACTURES:** QUANTITIES, 1892 TO 1907.

[From report of Col Ira Ayer, special Treasury agent, to 1896, inclusive, 1897 to date from the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, excepting 1900 and 1906, which are from census reports ]

Calendar year	Tin plates	Terne-plates	Amount made from—		Total
			American black plates	Foreign black plates	
	<i>Pounds net.</i>	<i>Pounds net</i>	<i>Pounds net</i>	<i>Pounds net</i>	<i>Pounds net</i>
1892 .....	13, 921, 296	23, 197, 896	21, 273, 876	20, 845, 316	42, 119, 192
1893 .....	64, 536, 209	59, 070, 498	54, 337, 889	69, 268, 818	123, 606, 707
1894 .....	102, 223, 407	64, 120, 002	119, 667, 483	46, 675, 296	166, 343, 409
1895 .....	165, 927, 907	88, 683, 488	241, 316, 527	13, 294, 868	254, 611, 395
1896 .....	270, 151, 785	89, 058, 013	358, 212, 482	997, 316	359, 209, 798
1897 .....					574, 779, 520
1898 .....					732, 289, 600
1899 .....					808, 360, 000
1900 <sup>a</sup> .....	707, 718, 239	141, 285, 733			849, 004, 022
1901 .....					894, 411, 840
1902 .....					806, 400, 000
1903 .....					1, 075, 200, 000
1904 <sup>b</sup> .....	867, 526, 935	153, 857, 866			1, 026, 384, 851
1905 .....					1, 105, 440, 000
1906 .....	1, 100, 373, 000	193, 367, 000			1, 293, 739, 000
1907 .....	996, 650, 000	156, 447, 000			1, 153, 097, 000

<sup>a</sup> Census year ended May 31<sup>b</sup> Census year ended December 31

## No. 97.—FERMENTED LIQUORS AND DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED, AND DISTILLED SPIRITS TAX PAID FOR CONSUMPTION:

QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1883 TO 1908

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—	Produce- tion of fermented liquors	Production of distilled spirits, exclusive of brandy distilled from fruit								Production of fruit brandy, in- cluding ap- ple, peach, and grape	Total production of distilled spirits	Distilled spirits other than fruit brandy [tax paid for con- sumption]
		Bourbon whisky	Rye whisky	Alcohol	Rum	Gin	High wines	Pure, neutral, or cologne spirits	Miscella- neous			
		<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>	<i>Tax galls</i>
1883.....	17,757,892	8,662,245	4,784,654	10,718,706	1,801,960	545,768	8,701,951	28,295,253	10,602,771	74,013,308	75,291,510	75,508,785
1884.....	18,995,619	8,890,832	6,089,968	12,886,229	1,711,158	641,724	6,745,688	28,638,080	11,426,470	76,436,789	76,631,167	78,479,845
1885.....	19,185,963	12,277,750	6,928,043	13,486,916	2,081,165	693,461	8,236,889	27,104,382	10,811,757	74,915,863	76,405,074	67,089,250
1886.....	20,710,933	9,318,819	7,842,540	11,247,877	1,799,952	656,607	2,806,248	26,558,381	10,518,756	80,344,380	81,840,260	69,295,361
1887.....	23,121,626	17,015,034	7,813,640	10,387,035	1,887,223	747,025	2,410,928	27,006,219	11,084,500	77,881,599	79,183,467	66,168,859
1888.....	24,680,219	7,463,609	5,879,690	11,075,639	1,891,246	872,990	1,016,436	29,473,913	12,603,883	70,279,406	71,688,188	70,677,879
1889.....	25,119,853	21,960,784	8,749,768	10,939,135	1,471,054	1,029,968	1,029,485	30,489,354	13,738,952	89,388,510	91,133,550	75,868,671
1890.....	27,561,944	82,474,784	13,856,577	11,354,448	1,657,808	1,202,940	555,572	34,022,619	14,652,180	109,276,928	111,101,738	83,535,206
1891.....	30,497,209	29,931,415	14,345,889	12,280,821	1,784,312	1,293,874	1,097,070	35,356,126	19,983,382	115,962,389	117,767,101	87,251,001
1892.....	31,850,626	29,017,797	13,436,827	14,490,987	1,956,318	1,338,617	638,590	37,690,335	16,204,570	114,769,041	118,046,506	93,084,725
1893.....	34,591,179	40,835,873	16,702,240	12,280,380	2,106,765	1,424,490	449,209	37,577,052	17,305,773	128,651,782	131,010,330	97,458,348
1894.....	33,362,373	15,518,419	10,026,544	10,570,070	1,864,595	1,287,977	125,506	35,877,115	14,484,336	89,205,492	92,153,651	87,346,834
1895.....	33,589,781	16,717,153	12,321,543	8,819,923	1,777,038	1,176,669	209,699	21,062,216	15,805,309	79,949,595	81,903,771	74,153,689
1896.....	35,859,250	16,935,862	9,153,066	9,900,301	1,490,228	1,098,376	198,299	25,564,738	22,187,833	86,588,703	89,992,555	67,039,910
1897.....	34,462,822	6,113,726	4,269,220	9,503,353	1,294,157	1,159,314	206,739	16,877,806	23,041,833	62,405,648	64,279,075	68,833,231
1898.....	37,529,359	13,489,459	8,818,240	11,672,795	1,340,547	1,257,579	174,124	20,618,205	23,436,264	80,762,213	89,068,111	83,819,314
1899.....	36,697,634	17,256,331	10,792,565	11,974,354	1,494,379	1,266,823	420,383	25,576,229	27,983,051	97,064,565	100,162,331	83,453,301
1900.....	39,471,598	19,111,829	14,296,588	10,795,771	1,614,514	1,597,081	219,748	24,173,671	38,405,533	105,484,700	109,246,187	93,500,540
1901.....	40,614,258	26,209,504	18,263,709	10,775,117	1,724,582	1,636,299	454,627	30,226,894	35,227,637	124,620,599	128,968,201	99,267,732
1902.....	44,550,127	20,336,250	21,587,221	11,483,805	2,202,407	1,752,281	341,222	37,429,731	33,191,342	138,623,402	142,848,802	103,401,447
1903.....	46,720,179	26,068,555	22,407,053	12,034,127	2,247,907	1,913,404	286,433	54,620,100	22,198,323	111,776,202	148,206,875	112,905,899
1904.....	48,265,168	18,371,345	11,496,082	1,801,179	2,187,216	1,809,990	309,990	57,997,006	21,988,546	134,311,962	139,506,211	116,138,344
1905.....	49,522,029	26,742,168	20,410,422	11,610,799	1,791,957	2,187,709	192,667	60,944,811	23,980,831	147,810,794	158,258,378	116,133,792
1906.....	54,724,558	24,963,943	21,409,720	11,173,614	1,730,102	2,323,289	179,313	59,626,733	24,194,411	145,666,125	150,110,197	122,732,822
1907.....	58,622,002	33,090,791	23,550,196	16,123,379	2,022,407	2,947,688	124,935	60,802,852	29,911,665	168,573,913	174,712,218	134,142,071
1908.....	65,814,033	14,120,484	13,557,868	16,849,154	1,895,922	2,756,753	50,062	59,935,821	26,793,676	126,989,740	133,839,568	119,808,402

\* Of not more than 31 gallons.

b Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax

**No. 98.—DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908.**

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue]

State or Territory	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Gallons</i>
Alabama and Mississippi <sup>a</sup> .	162,549	157,194	144,597	213,402	214,255	122,266
Arkansas .. . . .	65,278	30,963	65,198	45,993	49,829	53,048
California and Nevada. .	5,957,529	5,488,932	5,705,846	5,402,228	6,982,522	8,391,008
Colorado and Wyoming . .	1,131	1,888	621	603	761	-----
Connecticut and Rhode Island... . . . .	125,765	200,970	202,778	102,793	125,434	139,933
Florida . . . . .	106 <sup>c</sup>	118	161	221	---	54
Georgia .. . . .	181,643	214,622	231,753	309,192	362,816	141,850
Hawaii .. . . .	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	715
Illinois..... . .	39,292,439	41,787,891	44,408,930	42,754,966	48,273,128	41,158,599
Indiana..... . .	24,840,006	20,865,217	21,266,932	21,874,221	26,873,413	23,983,222
Iowa..... . . .	42	102	28	33,720	74,504	33,940
Kansas and Oklahoma <sup>b</sup> . . .	20,861	23,206	11,392	18,800	6,722	-----
Kentucky . . . . .	32,250,507	23,114,735	30,848,701	29,645,335	38,301,247	16,995,973
Louisiana and Mississippi <sup>a</sup> ...	2,019,095	3,851,376	5,806,832	4,185,180	3,955,829	3,902,525
Maryland, District of Columbia, Delaware, and two counties in Virginia..	5,165,095	5,100,766	6,070,199	5,973,684	6,066,898	2,602,273
Massachusetts .. . . .	1,996,395	1,713,279	1,635,772	1,635,220	1,909,932	2,502,224
Michigan .. . . .	1,819,446	861,298	702,676	1,016,817	1,495,357	1,876,607
Missouri . . . . .	195,671	291,214	392,766	442,932	490,261	247,987
Montana, Idaho, and Utah .	210	263	400	34	251	7,190
Nebraska . . . . .	1,959,130	1,868,682	1,855,643	1,786,297	1,899,197	1,808,993
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont..... . .	---	18,804	14,954	17,106	17,799	20,773
New Jersey .. . . .	113,181	99,276	118,249	80,260	68,752	103,506
New Mexico and Arizona ...	2,865	1,274	166	1,215	396	157
New York..... . .	5,229,408	6,762,728	7,814,167	8,026,713	8,697,157	7,445,897
North Carolina. ....	810,129	494,940	670,238	593,227	665,176	599,139
Ohio .. . . .	12,755,803	13,290,884	11,754,912	11,780,386	12,625,801	10,323,194
Oregon..... . . .	690	719	571	286	491	406
Pennsylvania..... .	9,516,231	8,867,744	8,935,690	9,340,139	10,471,022	6,961,945
South Carolina. ....	653,652	666,321	712,578	365,409	101,124	5,925
Tennessee..... . .	832,935	1,005,022	1,172,708	1,580,376	1,838,094	1,480,498
Texas .. . . .	2,247	1,396	1,151	474	127	20
Virginia .. . . .	222,696	304,086	321,176	480,490	707,819	712,079
Washington and Alaska....	1,176	2,120	539	844	1,231	614
West Virginia..... .	296,623	278,764	359,009	252,127	261,637	178,086
Wisconsin..... . .	2,216,341	2,138,420	2,032,546	2,149,507	2,173,236	2,088,917
Total..... . . .	148,206,875	139,505,214	153,259,379	150,110,197	174,712,218	133,889,563

<sup>a</sup> State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama

<sup>b</sup> Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907

<sup>c</sup> Washington and Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington

No. 99.—FERMENTED LIQUORS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue]

State or Territory	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>
Alabama and Mississippi <sup>a</sup> . . .	80, 468	88, 055	89, 468	106, 204	114, 967	90, 088
Arkansas . . . . .	9, 365	9, 100	7, 800	7, 925	10, 100	11, 775
California and Nevada . . . . .	968, 132	1, 044, 163	1, 067, 697	1, 081, 059	1, 203, 442	1, 246, 653
Colorado and Wyoming . . . . .	316, 405	300, 987	312, 190	360, 760	399, 046	437, 780
Connecticut and Rhode Island . . . . .	904, 860	907, 543	937, 529	1, 084, 134	1, 222, 776	1, 239, 934
Florida . . . . .	13, 115	11, 470	12, 807	17, 044	17, 200	14, 968
Georgia . . . . .	146, 868	140, 377	150, 398	172, 745	175, 860	118, 370
Hawaii . . . . .	11, 110	14, 510	14, 433	14, 803	16, 380	12, 685
Illinois . . . . .	4, 488, 805	4, 632, 726	4, 777, 783	5, 196, 920	5, 423, 325	5, 535, 299
Indiana . . . . .	1, 079, 587	1, 153, 247	1, 226, 118	1, 332, 701	1, 412, 531	1, 366, 075
Iowa . . . . .	313, 954	340, 795	353, 393	391, 182	420, 956	411, 455
Kansas and Oklahoma <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	13, 652	21, 945	26, 695	29, 565	41, 985	27, 100
Kentucky . . . . .	572, 430	603, 875	640, 352	708, 989	743, 964	738, 852
Louisiana and Mississippi <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	284, 206	316, 002	359, 931	425, 957	490, 727	511, 439
Maryland, District of Columbia, and Delaware, and two counties in Virginia . . . . .	1, 206, 025	1, 220, 948	1, 310, 090	1, 429, 703	1, 453, 782	1, 443, 952
Massachusetts . . . . .	1, 765, 061	1, 841, 160	1, 832, 529	2, 042, 756	2, 159, 266	2, 202, 006
Michigan . . . . .	1, 177, 417	1, 217, 980	1, 217, 794	1, 382, 585	1, 521, 805	1, 539, 833
Minnesota . . . . .	926, 371	953, 529	936, 621	1, 113, 019	1, 239, 939	1, 339, 158
Missouri . . . . .	3, 129, 625	3, 408, 231	3, 517, 741	3, 600, 090	3, 867, 732	3, 855, 642
Montana, Idaho, and Utah . . . . .	269, 782	296, 829	333, 953	372, 983	422, 960	464, 042
Nebraska . . . . .	265, 063	285, 307	286, 345	330, 679	355, 570	383, 088
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont . . . . .	366, 830	353, 159	344, 346	316, 774	323, 363	301, 132
New Jersey . . . . .	2, 618, 115	2, 665, 815	2, 684, 473	3, 003, 919	3, 138, 604	3, 179, 206
New Mexico and Arizona . . . . .	5, 615	7, 865	16, 550	27, 723	29, 347	27, 197
New York . . . . .	10, 570, 335	10, 693, 983	11, 062, 210	12, 346, 947	13, 018, 902	12, 963, 905
North Carolina . . . . .						10
North and South Dakota . . . . .	35, 317	38, 358	36, 272	41, 617	41, 277	45, 845
Ohio . . . . .	3, 686, 349	3, 826, 139	3, 908, 638	4, 256, 639	4, 324, 473	4, 405, 366
Oregon <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	219, 143	124, 743	139, 889	154, 299	205, 757	196, 905
Pennsylvania . . . . .	6, 018, 911	6, 123, 936	6, 114, 257	6, 961, 277	7, 541, 796	7, 569, 557
South Carolina . . . . .	5, 087	3, 132	2, 895	1, 735	3, 001	4, 090
Tennessee . . . . .	188, 126	210, 656	225, 089	263, 091	290, 939	260, 638
Texas . . . . .	406, 699	402, 625	410, 496	481, 345	557, 943	547, 738
Virginia . . . . .	163, 069	164, 739	165, 628	190, 858	209, 884	192, 814
Washington and Alaska . . . . .	365, 849	515, 817	559, 857	614, 711	862, 337	877, 263
West Virginia . . . . .	241, 407	264, 356	276, 754	292, 342	334, 241	341, 700
Wisconsin . . . . .	3, 886, 496	4, 066, 086	4, 112, 708	4, 569, 523	5, 026, 322	4, 910, 473
Total <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	46, 720, 179	48, 265, 168	49, 522, 029	54, 724, 563	58, 622, 002	58, 814, 033

<sup>a</sup> State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama

<sup>b</sup> Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by the act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907

<sup>c</sup> The State of Washington and Territory of Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington

<sup>d</sup> Includes quantities removed from breweries for export free of tax, as follows 1901, 97,180 barrels; 1902, 71,295 barrels, 1903, 69,449 barrels, 1904, 57,035 barrels, 1905, 62,489 barrels, 1906, 72,916 barrels, 1907, 75,891 barrels, 1908, 66,353 barrels

**No. 100.—OLEOMARGARINE: PRODUCTION ON WHICH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAX WAS PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1901 TO 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue]

State or Territory	1901		1902		1903		1904	
	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800	4 50
Colorado	.....	.....	38,045	760 90	63,037	539 50	11,006	82 70
Connecticut	8,154,385	163,087 70	10,997,240	219,944 80	*7,026,383 <sup>b</sup>	22,683 07	5,420,268	29,478 27
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	716	107 40	420	42 00
Hawaii	4,800	96 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	41,610,286	832,205 73	49,359,177	987,183 54	30,495,955	229,033 59	20,729,107	118,815 31
Indiana	9,222,351	184,447 02	11,192,496	223,849 92	7,028,342	27,639 68	2,608,715	24,828 67
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,400	93 50	.....	.....
Kansas	16,360,484	327,209 68	19,798,666	395,873 32	14,044,666	59,311 77	9,471,920	31,926 35
Kentucky	162,280	3,245 60	811,753	6,235 06	101,292	253 23	.....	.....
Maryland	2,683,055	53,661 10	6,132,116	123,431 64	225,056	2,653 43	*349,644	4,987 05
Michigan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	3,996,395	79,927 90	76,710	1,534 20	319,121	12,897 65	360,391	14,766 55
New Jersey	459,006	9,180 12	911,871	18,237 42	541,720	1,867 90	964,166	5,134 80
New York	.....	.....	25	3 75	<sup>b</sup> 25	3 75	<sup>b</sup> 360	54 00
Ohio	16,436,961	328,739 22	21,244,118	425,027 96	9,242,065	72,622 39	6,933,211	43,075 27
Oregon	.....	.....	3,000	60 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	2,142,330	42,846 60	2,522,736	50,454 72	1,482,521	9,784 66	502,870	2,434 00
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	414,000	8,280 00	550,900	11,018 00	624,490	6,622 40	717,932	4,415 63
Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,649	464 90	40	10
Total	101,646,333	2,032,926 67	123,133,853	2,463,615 23	*71,287,438	446,558 82	48,071,850	280,045 20

State or Territory	1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid	Quantity	Tax paid
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	*2,477,238	18,352 30	*2,119,251	7,317 07	3,961,250	11,634 53	*5,984,654	15,091 31
Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	31,001,113	315,960 97	36,227,790	268,415 91	48,185,469	532,922 31	51,695,991	501,674 67
Indiana	603,945	5,609 25	715,287	12,472 95	914,005	15,444 10	1,611,000	20,670 75
Kansas	6,003,434	35,907 71	5,459,309	33,130 82	5,531,549	36,745 76	5,850,666	44,754 36
Kentucky	.....	.....	3,000	300 00	2,527	252 70	.....	.....
Maryland	*179,658	1,730 10	105,370	572 50	153,100	1,054 35	253,081	2,493 10
Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	.....	210	21 00	.....	.....
Michigan	.....	.....	2,852	285 20	.....	.....	5,180	12 95
Missouri	409,913	17,970 77	571,034	16,718 51	702,700	20,143 30	873,123	20,788 05
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450	45 00
New Jersey	926,816	2,640 35	466,176	1,263 33	594,852	1,504 68	1,312,522	3,346 24
New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	<sup>b</sup> 28	4 20
Ohio	7,589,978	39,469 64	6,955,972	35,123 23	8,335,162	43,659 73	11,020,190	60,061 87
Pennsylvania	.....	.....	800	80 00	9,976	997 60	871	67 05
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,556	66 74
Texas	633,888	7,334 32	519,818	5,912 27	593,050	10,457 50	483,190	16,153 75
Total	49,880,983	444,975 41	53,146,659	381,591 79	63,988,850	674,837 56	79,107,302	685,230 04

\* Entire production in Rhode Island returned under the district of Connecticut

<sup>b</sup> Imported

\* Entire production in the District of Columbia returned under the district of Maryland

<sup>d</sup> Includes 7,217 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported

<sup>e</sup> Includes 21,912 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported

<sup>f</sup> Includes 1,639,102 pounds, at 10 cents, 46,432,383 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 360 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound

<sup>g</sup> Includes 3,284,851 pounds, at 10 cents, and 46,596,132 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound

<sup>h</sup> Includes 2,531,027 pounds, at 10 cents, and 50,595,632 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound

<sup>i</sup> Includes 5,152,466 pounds, at 10 cents, and 63,836,334 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound

<sup>j</sup> Includes 4,999,566 pounds, at 10 cents, 74,107,703 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 28 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound.

**No. 101.—BEET AND CANE SUGAR AND MOLASSES. QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1857-58 TO 1907-8**

Year	Cane sugar <sup>a</sup>			Beetsugar <sup>b</sup>	Molasses		
	Louisiana.	Other South- ern States	Total		Louisiana	Other Southern States	Total.
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Gallons	Gadons	Gallons
1857-58..	307,666,700	14,303,000	321,969,700	.....	19,573,790	795,000	20,373,790
1858-59..	414,796,000	18,298,000	433,094,000	.....	24,857,760	1,080,000	25,967,760
1859-60..	221,726,000	9,256,000	230,982,000	.....	13,439,772	1,514,233	14,954,005
1860-61..	265,063,000	9,661,000	274,724,000	.....	18,414,550	1,394,000	19,808,550
1861-62..	528,321,500	11,509,000	539,830,500	.....	34,216,000	3,502,000	37,718,000
1862-63..	96,840,000	6,200,000	103,040,000	.....	7,619,000	381,000	8,000,000
1863-64..	81,500,000	560,000	85,060,000	.....	2,303,000	217,000	2,520,000
1864-65..	10,800,000	400,000	11,200,000	.....	765,000	85,000	850,000
1865-66..	19,900,000	780,000	20,680,000	.....	1,128,000	172,000	1,300,000
1866-67..	42,900,000	7,500,000	50,400,000	.....	2,570,000	430,000	3,000,000
1867-68..	41,400,000	10,120,000	51,520,000	• 896,000	2,800,000	570,000	3,370,000
1868-69..	95,051,225	5,750,000	100,801,225	.....	6,081,907	764,000	6,845,907
1869-70..	80,706,000	6,337,000	87,043,000	.....	4,585,150	2,004,544	6,589,694
1870-71..	168,878,592	9,426,000	178,304,592	.....	10,281,419	619,000	10,900,419
1871-72..	146,906,125	9,446,000	156,352,125	.....	10,019,958	681,000	10,700,958
1872-73..	125,346,493	9,486,000	134,832,493	1,120,000	8,598,640	601,000	9,499,640
1873-74..	103,241,119	5,399,000	108,640,119	1,568,000	8,203,944	507,000	8,710,944
1874-75..	134,504,691	7,736,000	142,240,691	.....	11,516,828	674,000	12,190,828
1875-76..	163,418,070	9,062,000	172,480,070	.....	10,870,546	1,380,000	12,250,546
1876-77..	190,672,570	8,688,000	199,360,570	• 224,000	12,024,108	876,000	12,900,108
1877-78..	147,101,941	11,940,000	159,041,941	.....	14,237,280	913,000	15,150,280
1878-79..	239,478,753	11,402,000	250,880,753	448,000	13,218,404	1,005,000	14,223,404
1879-80..	171,706,000	7,166,000	178,872,000	2,688,000	11,696,248	4,877,025	16,573,273
1880-81..	272,982,899	12,320,000	285,302,899	.....	15,255,029	1,704,000	16,959,029
1881-82..	159,874,950	11,200,000	171,074,950	• 1,120,000	9,691,104	2,308,896	12,000,000
1882-83..	303,066,258	15,680,000	318,746,258	.....	15,716,755	3,250,000	18,966,755
1883-84..	287,712,230	15,232,000	302,944,230	1,198,400	15,277,316	3,118,000	18,395,316
1884-85..	211,402,963	14,560,000	225,962,963	2,134,720	11,761,608	2,892,000	14,653,608
1885-86..	286,626,486	16,128,000	302,754,486	1,344,000	17,863,732	3,645,000	21,508,732
1886-87..	181,123,872	10,158,400	191,282,272	1,792,000	10,254,894	2,114,100	12,368,994
1887-88..	353,355,877	22,048,320	375,404,197	4,603,200	21,980,241	4,651,260	26,631,501
1888-89..	324,526,781	20,229,440	344,756,221	4,168,640	15,228,580	3,255,882	18,484,462
1889-90..	292,124,050	9,160,345	301,284,395	4,984,720	14,841,081	11,068,147	25,409,228
1890-91..	483,489,856	13,680,000	497,169,856	7,748,160	25,000,000	4,200,000	29,200,000
1891-92..	360,499,307	10,080,000	370,579,307	11,997,440	16,429,868	4,200,000	20,629,868
1892-93..	487,255,926	11,200,000	498,455,926	26,920,320	18,151,991	4,502,000	22,653,991
1893-94..	595,478,374	15,352,244	610,830,618	44,688,000	18,469,525	8,439,197	26,908,726
1894-95..	710,827,438	18,565,123	729,392,561	45,006,080	28,334,513	9,282,561	37,617,074
1895-96..	532,494,652	11,139,074	543,633,726	65,452,800	21,663,410	5,569,547	27,232,957
1896-97..	631,699,561	12,475,782	644,175,323	84,080,640	20,820,130	6,886,927	27,707,057
1897-98..	695,401,878	12,850,000	708,251,878	90,491,520	22,241,510	7,093,634	29,335,144
1898-99..	556,994,942	11,794,853	568,789,795	72,735,040	26,939,650	4,768,250	27,707,900
1899-00..	319,166,396	3,382,615	322,549,011	163,458,075	14,184,733	10,338,903	25,023,636
1900-01..	617,297,723	6,476,400	623,774,123	172,164,160	31,419,688	6,144,102	37,563,790
1901-02..	720,554,948	8,095,500	728,650,448	369,211,733	23,727,735	7,680,127	31,407,862
1902-03..	737,467,510	8,338,365	745,805,875	436,811,635	28,069,571	9,216,152	37,285,723
1903-04..	431,600,000	444,352,000	525,952,000	431,209,087	18,247,038	6,912,114	25,159,152
1904-05..	750,400,000	433,600,000	784,000,000	484,226,430	33,302,854	8,640,142	41,942,996
1905-06..	739,200,000	426,880,000	766,080,000	625,841,223	17,683,829	6,048,100	23,731,929
1906-07..	515,200,000	429,120,000	544,320,000	967,224,000	12,378,680	3,628,860	16,007,540
1907-08..	750,400,000	422,848,000	773,248,000	927,256,430	20,482,700	4,717,513	25,200,213

<sup>a</sup> Production of cane sugar beginning with 1903-4, from Willett & Gray, other figures are those of As Bouchereau, New Orleans, except that for census years and 1898-99 they are those of the Census Bureau All census figures for molasses except for 1898-99 include sirup

<sup>b</sup> Beet-sugar production for 1897-98 from special report of the Department of Agriculture, for 1901-2 and later years from "Progress of the Beet-Sugar Industry in the United States," for other years from Willett & Gray

<sup>c</sup> Mean annual production

<sup>d</sup> Texas only

# 200 SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP, QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

## No. 102.—SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP MADE ON PLANTATIONS AND IN FACTORIES FROM SUGAR CANE HARVESTED IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1899: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory.	Sugar		Molasses		Sirup	
	Pounds	Value	Gallons	Value	Gallons	Value
		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama .....	13,765	612	-----	-----	2,672,438	1,008,211
Arizona .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	438	228
Arkansas .....	50	2	-----	-----	44,819	18,791
Florida .....	284,300	12,744	-----	-----	1,687,452	512,038
Georgia .....	226,730	9,176	-----	-----	3,226,367	1,033,922
Louisiana .....	319,166,396	13,099,569	11,703,877	1,277,884	*2,480,856	564,842
Mississippi .....	18,930	893	-----	-----	1,413,219	618,975
North Carolina .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,957	1,008
South Carolina .....	49,590	2,256	-----	-----	805,064	310,799
Texas .....	2,789,250	134,074	98,950	6,719	888,637	365,819
Total .....	322,549,011	13,259,316	11,802,827	1,284,103	13,221,247	4,429,633
Hawaii .....	542,098,500	19,254,778	<sup>b</sup> 4,702,292	8,000	-----	-----
Grand total..	864,647,511	32,514,089	<sup>b</sup> 16,505,119	1,292,103	<sup>a</sup> 13,221,247	4,429,633

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1,923,446 gallons, valued at \$327,391, later converted into sugar in other mills

<sup>b</sup> Including 4,416,631 gallons with no selling value

## No. 103.—BEET SUGAR: QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1901 TO 1908

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture]

Factory year	Factories in operation	Area harvested	Average yield of beets per acre	Beets worked	Sugar manufactured		Av extraction of sugar based on weight of beets	Av sugar in beets	Av purity coefficient of beets <sup>b</sup>	Av length of campaign
					Pounds	Tons <sup>a</sup>				
		<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons <sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Tons <sup>a</sup></i>			<i>P ct</i>	<i>P ct</i>		<i>Days</i>
1901 .....	36	175,083	9 63	1,685,689	369,211,733	184,606	10 95	14 8	82 2	88
1902 .....	41	216,400	8 76	1,895,812	436,811,635	218,406	11 52	14 6	83 3	94
1903 .....	49	242,576	8 56	2,076,494	481,209,087	240,604	11 59	15 1	( <sup>e</sup> )	75
1904 .....	48	197,784	10 47	2,071,539	484,226,430	242,113	11 69	15 3	83 1	78
1905 .....	52	307,364	8 67	2,665,913	625,841,228	312,921	11 74	15 3	83 0	77
1906 .....	63	376,074	11 26	4,236,112	967,224,000	483,612	11 42	14 9	82 2	105
1907 .....	63	370,984	10 16	3,767,871	927,256,430	463,628	12 30	15 8	83 6	89
Averages, 1901-1907	..	289,466	9 75	2,628,490	613,111,513	306,556	11 66	15 1	83 0	87
1908										
California .....	8	62,302	10 38	647,085	179,780,000	89,890	13 89	17 66	83 2	88
Colorado .....	15	119,475	9 28	1,108,961	244,560,000	122,280	11 03	13 85	81 8	78
Idaho .....	4	20,989	9 80	205,657	52,300,000	26,150	12 72	15 84	86 9	78
Michigan .....	16	81,073	7 54	611,295	170,598,000	85,299	13 95	17 11	84 8	61
Utah .....	5	31,152	12 81	399,218	93,390,000	46,695	11 70	14 10	84 1	127
Wisconsin .....	4	14,700	9 37	137,800	36,640,000	18,320	13 30	16 72	84 5	71
States having but a single factory <sup>f</sup> (Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Washington)	10	35,222	8 65	304,875	74,500,000	37,250	12 22	15 22	82 0	54
Totals and averages <sup>g</sup>	62	364,913	9 36	3,414,891	851,768,000	425,884	12 47	15 74	83 5	74

<sup>a</sup> Tons of 2,000 pounds each

<sup>b</sup> By purity coefficient is meant the percentage of sugar in the total solids of the substance tested, whether it be beets, juice, or sirup. In this table it represents the average percentage of sugar in the total solids of the beets as determined by tests made at the factories

<sup>c</sup> Based on reports from 27 factories and careful estimates for 14 others

<sup>d</sup> These averages are not based on data for all the factories, as some of them failed to report results of tests, but it is believed that they fairly represent the character of the total beet crops

<sup>e</sup> No data reported

<sup>f</sup> Grouped together to avoid giving publicity to data relating to individual factories

<sup>g</sup> The average yield of beets per acre is found by dividing the total beets worked by the total acreage harvested, the average extraction of sugar by dividing the total sugar produced by the total beets worked, the average contents of sugar, coefficients of purity, and length of campaign by adding the figures reported by the different factories and dividing by the number of reporting factories



**No. 104.—PATENTS. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE, 1855 TO 1908**

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents]

Calendar year	Applica- tions	Caveats filed	Patents and reissues	Cash received	Cash expended	Surplus
				<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1855.....	4,435	906	2,013	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,505	192,588 02	199,931 02	.....
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,896	196,132 01	211,582 09	.....
1858.....	5,364	943	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,079	4,588	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	.....
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 06
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,972	1,063	5,020	240,919 78	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,445	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 74	206,715 07
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,147 19	112,309 57
1871.....	19,472	3,866	13,033	678,716 46	562,091 64	116,624 82
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 89	665,595 00	34,131 89
1873.....	20,414	3,245	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,094	14,837	743,458 36	721,657 71	21,795 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	15,595	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,308	2,809	14,187	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	13,444	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	13,213	703,931 47	529,638 97	174,292 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685 32	588,865 17	210,820 15
1881.....	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 28	248,492 61
1882.....	31,522	2,553	19,267	1,009,219 45	653,867 67	325,351 78
1883.....	34,576	2,741	22,383	1,146,240 00	675,234 86	471,005 14
1884.....	35,600	2,582	20,413	1,075,798 80	970,579 76	105,219 04
1885.....	35,717	2,552	24,233	1,188,089 15	1,024,378 85	163,710 30
1886.....	35,968	2,513	22,508	1,154,551 40	992,503 45	162,047 95
1887.....	35,613	2,622	21,477	1,144,509 60	994,472 22	150,037 38
1888.....	35,797	2,251	20,506	1,118,516 10	978,108 78	145,407 32
1889.....	40,575	2,481	24,158	1,281,728 05	1,052,955 96	228,772 09
1890.....	41,048	2,311	26,292	1,340,372 66	1,099,297 74	241,074 92
1891.....	40,552	2,408	23,244	1,271,285 78	1,139,713 35	131,572 43
1892.....	40,753	2,290	23,559	1,286,381 88	1,110,739 24	175,642 59
1893.....	38,473	2,247	23,769	1,242,871 64	1,141,038 45	101,833 19
1894.....	38,439	2,286	20,867	1,187,439 58	1,100,047 12	87,392 46
1895.....	40,680	2,415	22,057	1,245,246 93	1,106,369 49	138,877 44
1896.....	43,982	2,271	23,373	1,324,059 83	1,113,413 71	210,646 12
1897.....	47,905	2,176	23,794	1,375,641 72	1,122,813 13	252,798 59
1898.....	35,842	1,659	22,267	1,137,734 48	1,136,196 20	1,538 28
1899.....	41,443	1,716	25,527	1,325,457 03	1,211,783 73	113,673 30
1900.....	41,980	1,731	26,499	1,350,828 53	1,260,019 62	90,808 91
1901.....	46,449	1,842	27,373	1,449,398 16	1,297,385 64	152,012 52
1902.....	49,641	1,851	27,886	1,552,859 08	1,393,345 54	159,513 54
1903.....	50,213	1,771	31,699	1,642,201 81	1,448,645 81	193,556 00
1904.....	52,143	1,808	30,934	1,657,326 53	1,476,000 38	181,326 15
1905.....	54,971	1,896	30,399	1,806,758 14	1,479,633 22	327,124 92
1906.....	56,482	1,885	31,965	1,790,921 38	1,554,891 20	236,030 18
1907.....	57,679	1,967	36,620	1,910,618 14	1,631,458 36	279,159 78
1908.....	60,142	2,110	33,682	1,896,847 67	1,712,303 42	184,544 25

**No. 105.—PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS.** NUMBER OF THE FIRST PATENT, DESIGN PATENT, AND REISSUED PATENT, AND THE NUMBER OF THE FIRST CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF A TRADE-MARK AND A LABEL ISSUED, CALENDAR YEARS 1860 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Year	Number of first patent and certificate issued in each calendar year					Number of patents and certificates of registration issued during each calendar year						
	Patent	Design	Re-issue	Trade-mark	Label	Pat-ents.	De-signs	Re-is-sues	Total pat-ents.	Trade-marks	Labels and prints	Total cer-tifi-cates
1860..	26642	1183	874	.....	.....	4,363	183	232	4,778	.....	...	.....
1861..	31005	1366	1106	.....	.....	3,040	142	147	3,329	.....	...	.....
1862..	34045	1508	1253	.....	.....	3,221	195	116	3,532	.....	...	.....
1863..	37286	1703	1369	.....	.....	3,781	176	227	4,184	.....	...	.....
1864..	41047	1879	1596	.....	.....	4,638	139	248	5,025	.....	...	.....
1865..	45685	2018	1844	.....	.....	6,099	221	296	6,616	.....	...	.....
1866..	51784	2239	2140	.....	.....	8,874	294	290	9,458	.....	...	.....
1867..	60658	2533	2430	.....	.....	12,301	325	400	13,026	.....	...	.....
1868..	72959	2858	2830	.....	.....	12,544	446	420	13,410	.....	...	.....
1869..	85503	3304	3250	.....	.....	12,957	506	534	13,997	.....	...	.....
1870..	98460	3810	3784	1	.....	12,157	737	439	13,333	121	.....	121
1871..	110617	4547	4223	122	.....	11,687	905	464	13,056	486	.....	486
1872..	122304	5452	4687	608	.....	12,200	884	529	13,613	491	.....	491
1873..	134504	6336	5216	1099	.....	11,616	747	501	12,864	492	.....	492
1874..	146120	7038	5717	1591	1	12,230	886	483	13,599	559	232	791
1875..	158350	7969	6200	2150	233	13,291	915	631	14,837	1,138	232	1,370
1876..	171641	8884	6881	3288	465	14,172	802	621	15,595	959	472	1,431
1877..	185813	9636	7452	4247	937	12,920	699	568	14,187	1,216	392	1,608
1878..	198733	10385	8020	5463	1329	12,345	590	509	13,444	1,455	492	1,947
1879..	211078	10975	8529	6918	1821	12,133	592	488	13,213	872	355	1,227
1880..	223211	11567	9017	7790	2176	12,926	515	506	13,947	349	203	552
1881..	236137	12082	9523	8139	2379	15,548	565	471	16,584	834	202	1,036
1882..	251685	12647	9994	8973	2581	18,135	861	271	19,267	947	304	1,251
1883..	269820	13508	10265	9920	2885	21,196	1,020	167	22,383	902	906	1,808
1884..	291016	14528	10432	10822	3791	19,147	1,150	116	20,413	1,021	513	1,534
1885..	310163	15678	10548	11843	4304	23,331	773	129	24,233	1,067	391	1,458
1886..	333494	16451	10677	12910	4695	21,797	595	116	22,508	1,029	378	1,407
1887..	355291	17046	10793	13989	5073	20,429	949	99	21,477	1,138	380	1,513
1888..	375720	17995	10892	15072	5453	19,585	835	86	20,506	1,059	327	1,386
1889..	395305	18830	10978	16131	5780	23,360	723	75	24,158	1,229	319	1,548
1890..	418665	19533	11053	17360	6099	25,322	886	84	26,292	1,415	304	1,719
1891..	443987	20439	11137	18775	6403	22,328	836	80	23,244	1,762	<sup>b</sup> 137	1,899
1892..	466315	21275	11217	20337	6540	22,661	817	81	23,559	1,737	6	1,743
1893..	488976	22092	11298	22274	..	22,763	902	99	23,769	1,677	2	1,679
1894..	511744	22994	11397	23951	.....	19,875	928	64	20,857	1,806	4	1,810
1895..	531619	23922	11461	25757	...	20,833	1,115	59	22,057	1,829	3	1,832
1896..	552502	25037	11520	27586	6546	21,867	1,445	61	23,273	1,813	33	1,846
1897..	574369	26482	11581	29399	6547	22,098	1,631	65	23,794	1,671	30	1,701
1898..	596467	28113	11646	31070	6561	20,404	1,803	60	22,267	1,238	235	1,473
1899..	616871	29916	11706	32308	6761	23,296	2,139	92	25,527	1,649	611	2,260
1900..	640167	32055	11798	33957	7272	24,660	1,758	81	26,499	1,721	830	2,551
1901..	664827	33813	11879	35678	8009	25,558	1,734	81	27,373	1,928	1,037	2,965
1902..	690385	35547	11960	37606	8887	27,136	640	110	27,886	2,006	925	2,931
1903..	717521	36187	12070	39612	9654	31,046	536	117	31,699	2,186	1,260	3,446
1904..	748567	36723	12189	41798	10644	30,267	557	110	30,934	2,158	1,411	3,569
1905..	778334	37280	12299	43956	11758	29,784	486	129	30,399	4,490	1,189	5,679
1906..	808618	37786	12428	48446	12588	31,181	625	159	31,965	10,568	1,365	11,933
1907..	839799	38391	12587	59014	13297	35,880	569	151	36,620	7,878	982	8,860
1908..	875679	38980	12738	66892	13964	32,757	757	168	33,682	5,191	838	6,029
1909..	908436	39737	12906	72083	14582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* No prints included prior to 1893

<sup>b</sup> Registration of labels practically suspended May 27, 1891, under decision of United States Supreme Court. Resumed June 9, 1896

NOTE.—The number of patents granted prior to the commencement of this series of numbering (July 28, 1836) was 9,957

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OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

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# OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

## No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900 BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCU- PATIONS

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Occupation	1890			1900 *		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.</b>						
Agricultural laborers.....	2,556,957	447,104	3,004,061	3,747,668	663,209	4,410,877
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	16,161	1,734	17,895	9,983	892	10,875
Farmers, planters, and overseers..	<sup>b</sup> 5,055,130	<sup>b</sup> 226,427	<sup>b</sup> 5,281,557	5,367,169	307,706	5,674,875
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	<sup>b</sup> 70,186	<sup>b</sup> 2,415	<sup>b</sup> 72,601	58,928	2,860	61,788
Lumbermen and raftsmen .....	65,838	28	65,866	71,920	100	72,020
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.	70,047	682	70,729	83,056	1,932	84,988
Turpentine farmers and laborers ..	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	24,454	281	24,735
Wood choppers.....	33,665	32	33,697	35,962	113	36,075
Other agricultural pursuits.....	<sup>c</sup> 19,058	<sup>c</sup> 462	<sup>c</sup> 19,520	5,289	243	5,532
Total .....	7,887,042	678,684	8,565,926	9,404,429	977,336	10,381,765
<b>PROFESSIONAL SERVICE</b>						
Actors, professional showmen, etc	23,200	4,583	27,783	27,903	6,857	34,760
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc .....	17,134	327	17,461	28,488	1,041	29,524
Artists and teachers of art .....	11,681	10,815	22,496	13,852	11,021	24,873
Clergymen .....	87,060	1,143	88,203	108,265	3,373	111,638
Dentists .....	17,161	337	17,498	23,858	807	29,665
Electricians .....	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )	50,308	409	50,717
Engineers (civil, etc.) and survey- ors .....	<sup>d</sup> 43,115	<sup>d</sup> 124	<sup>d</sup> 43,239	43,155	84	43,239
Journalists .....	20,961	888	21,849	27,845	2,193	30,038
Lawyers.....	89,422	208	89,630	113,450	1,010	114,460
Literary and scientific persons .....	8,453	2,764	11,217	12,860	5,984	18,844
Musicians and teachers of music....	27,636	34,519	62,155	39,815	52,369	92,174
Officials (Government) * .....	77,715	4,875	82,590	78,488	8,119	86,607
Physicians and surgeons .....	100,248	4,557	104,805	124,615	7,387	132,002
Teachers and professors in col- leges, etc. ....	101,278	246,066	347,344	118,519	327,614	446,133
Other professional service.....	7,582	481	8,063	11,525	2,339	13,864
Total .....	632,646	311,687	944,333	827,941	430,597	1,258,538
<b>DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE</b>						
Barbers and hairdressers.....	82,157	2,825	84,982	125,542	5,574	131,116
Bartenders .....	55,660	146	55,806	88,377	440	88,817
Boarding and lodging house keep- ers .....	11,756	32,593	44,349	11,826	59,455	71,281
Hotel keepers .....	38,800	5,276	44,076	46,264	8,533	54,797
Housekeepers and stewards .....	5,947	86,089	92,036	8,224	146,929	155,153
Janitors and sextons .....	23,730	2,808	26,538	48,544	8,033	56,577
Laborers (not specified) .....	1,858,558	54,815	1,913,373	2,505,287	123,975	2,629,262
Launderers and laundresses .....	31,831	216,631	248,462	50,683	335,282	385,965
Nurses and midwives .....	6,190	41,396	47,586	12,265	108,691	120,956
Restaurant keepers .....	16,867	2,416	19,283	28,999	4,845	33,844
Saloon keepers .....	69,110	2,275	71,385	81,660	2,086	83,746

\* For continental United States

<sup>b</sup> Fruit growers (except grape growers) included with farmers, planters, and overseers, classified in 1900 with gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc

<sup>c</sup> Turpentine farmers and laborers included in "Other agricultural pursuits"

<sup>d</sup> Electricians included in "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors"

\* Includes officers of United States Army and Navy

**No 106.**—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation	1890			1900*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—continued</b>						
Servants and waiters .....	238,152	1,216,639	1,454,791	276,958	1,238,763	1,560,721
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) .....	27,919	.....	27,919	43,195	.....	43,195
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc	<sup>b</sup> 74,350	<sup>b</sup> 279	<sup>b</sup> 74,629	129,711	879	130,590
Other domestic and personal service.....	12,134	3,463	15,597	27,673	6,964	34,637
Total .....	2,553,161	1,667,651	4,220,812	3,485,208	2,095,449	5,580,657
<b>TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION</b>						
Agents .....	169,707	4,875	174,582	230,606	10,556	241,162
Bankers and brokers .....	35,458	510	35,968	72,984	293	73,277
Boatmen and sailors .....	76,823	51	76,874	78,253	153	78,406
Bookkeepers and accountants .....	131,602	27,772	159,374	180,727	74,153	254,880
Clerks and copyists.....	493,139	64,219	557,358	544,881	85,246	630,127
Commercial travelers .....	58,080	611	58,691	91,973	946	92,919
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368,265	234	368,499	538,029	904	538,933
Foremen and overseers .....	35,109	975	36,084	54,032	1,418	55,450
Hostlers .....	54,014	22	54,036	64,850	79	64,929
Hucksters and peddlers .....	56,824	2,259	59,083	73,734	2,915	76,649
Livery stable keepers .....	26,710	47	26,757	33,466	190	33,656
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) .....	634,884	25,355	660,239	756,802	34,084	790,886
Merchants and dealers (wholesale) ..	30,890	196	31,086	42,065	261	42,326
Messengers and errand and office boys .....	48,446	2,909	51,355	64,959	6,663	71,622
Officials of banks and companies ..	<sup>c</sup> 39,683	<sup>c</sup> 217	<sup>c</sup> 39,900	72,801	1,271	74,072
Packers and shippers.....	18,426	6,520	24,946	39,557	19,988	59,545
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.) ..	24,002	354	24,356	53,625	566	54,191
Salesmen and saleswomen .....	205,943	58,451	264,394	461,909	149,230	611,139
Steam railroad employees .....	460,771	1,442	462,213	580,462	1,688	582,150
Stenographers and typewriters .....	12,143	21,270	33,413	26,246	86,118	112,364
Street railway employees .....	37,423	11	37,434	68,873	46	68,919
Telegraph and telephone linemen ..	<sup>d</sup> 10,465	<sup>d</sup> 669	<sup>d</sup> 11,134	14,757	.....	14,757
Telegraph and telephone operators ..	43,740	8,474	52,214	52,426	22,556	74,982
Undertakers.....	9,803	83	9,891	15,866	323	16,189
Other persons in trade and transportation.....	15,341	895	16,236	49,734	3,700	53,434
Total .....	3,097,701	228,421	3,326,122	4,263,617	508,347	4,766,964
<b>MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS</b>						
<i>Building trades</i>						
Carpenters and joiners .....	<sup>e</sup> 618,044	<sup>e</sup> 198	<sup>e</sup> 618,242	599,707	545	600,252
Masons (brick and stone) .....	160,804	41	160,845	160,638	167	160,805
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers..	220,960	1,273	222,233	275,782	1,759	277,541
Paper hangers .....	<sup>f</sup> 12,315	<sup>f</sup> 54	<sup>f</sup> 12,369	21,749	241	21,990
Plasterers .....	<sup>g</sup> 38,987	<sup>g</sup> 15	<sup>g</sup> 39,002	35,649	45	35,694
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters .....	61,185	46	61,231	97,659	126	97,785
Roofers and slaters .....	<sup>h</sup> 7,040	<sup>h</sup> 3	<sup>h</sup> 7,043	9,065	2	9,067
Mechanics (not otherwise specified) ..	15,472	13	15,485	9,351	27	9,378

\* For continental United States

<sup>b</sup> Watchmen, policemen, and detectives

<sup>c</sup> Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits"

<sup>d</sup> Includes electric light and power company employees (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits"

<sup>e</sup> Does not include ship carpenters, classified in 1890 with ship and boat builders

<sup>f</sup> Does not include apprentices

**No. 106.**—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON

Occupation	1890			1900 <sup>a</sup>		
	Male	Female.	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued</b>						
<i>Chemicals and allied products</i>						
Oil well and oil works employees ..	14,724	47	14,771	24,573	53	24,626
Other chemical workers .....	6,530	1,726	8,256	12,035	2,688	14,723
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products</i>						
Brick and tile makers, etc .....	60,070	144	60,214	49,455	478	49,933
Glassworkers .....	32,572	1,710	34,282	47,377	2,621	49,998
Marble and stone cutters .....	61,012	58	61,070	54,317	143	54,460
Potters .....	12,939	1,989	14,928	13,200	2,940	16,140
<i>Fishing and mining</i>						
Fishermen and oystermen .....	59,899	263	60,162	68,478	462	68,940
Miners and quarrymen .....	386,872	376	387,248	562,417	989	563,406
<i>Food and kindred products</i>						
Bakers .....	57,910	2,287	60,197	74,860	4,323	79,188
Butchers .....	105,339	117	105,456	112,815	378	113,193
Butter and cheese makers .....	10,808	403	11,211	18,593	648	19,241
Confectioners .....	17,577	5,674	23,251	21,980	9,214	31,194
Millers .....	52,747	94	52,841	40,362	186	40,548
Other food preparers .....	8,115	1,610	9,725	23,640	5,142	28,782
<i>Iron and steel and their products</i>						
Blacksmiths .....	209,521	60	209,581	226,284	193	226,477
Iron and steel workers .....	<sup>b</sup> 217,515	<sup>b</sup> 2,913	<sup>b</sup> 220,428	287,241	3,297	290,538
Machinists .....	186,677	151	186,828	282,574	571	283,145
Steam boiler makers .....	<sup>c</sup> 21,333	<sup>c</sup> 6	<sup>c</sup> 21,339	33,038	8	33,046
Stove, furnace, and grate makers ..	8,912	20	8,932	12,430	43	12,473
Tool and cutlery makers .....	17,449	536	17,985	27,376	746	28,122
Wheelwrights .....	12,855	1	12,856	13,495	10	13,505
Wireworkers .....	11,238	1,081	12,319	16,701	1,786	18,487
<i>Leather and its finished products</i>						
Boot and shoe makers and repairers ..	180,871	33,704	214,575	169,393	39,510	208,903
Harness and saddle makers and repairers .....	42,647	833	43,480	39,506	595	40,101
Leather curriers and tanners .....	39,461	292	39,753	40,917	1,754	42,671
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc .....	5,458	321	6,279	5,472	1,579	7,051
<i>Liquors and beverages</i>						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc .....	6,681	549	7,230	9,725	794	10,519
Brewers and maltsters .....	20,294	68	20,362	20,687	275	20,962
Distillers and rectifiers .....	3,305	9	3,314	3,114	30	3,144
<i>Lumber and its remanufactures</i>						
Cabinetmakers .....	35,891	24	35,915	35,552	67	35,619
Coopers .....	47,438	48	47,486	37,087	113	37,200
Saw and planing mill employees .....	138,386	292	138,678	161,251	373	161,624
Other woodworkers .....	<sup>d</sup> 92,053	<sup>d</sup> 6,098	<sup>d</sup> 98,151	104,791	6,805	111,596
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel</i>						
Brassworkers .....	<sup>e</sup> 16,352	<sup>e</sup> 913	<sup>e</sup> 17,265	25,870	890	26,760
Clock and watch makers and repairers ..	20,556	4,696	25,252	19,305	4,815	24,120
Gold and silver workers .....	16,914	3,349	20,263	19,732	6,380	26,112
Tin plate and tinware makers .....	56,623	902	57,525	68,730	1,775	70,505
Other metal workers .....	<sup>f</sup> 36,127	<sup>f</sup> 1,885	<sup>f</sup> 37,512	54,282	2,320	56,602

<sup>a</sup> For continental United States<sup>b</sup> Includes all molders, classified in 1900 under "Iron and steel workers," "Brassworkers," and "Other metal workers"<sup>c</sup> Does not include apprentices<sup>d</sup> Includes piano and organ tuners (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Other miscellaneous industries"<sup>e</sup> Does not include apprentices Brass molders included under "Iron and steel workers"<sup>f</sup> Molders (metals) included under "Iron and steel workers"

**No. 106.**—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation	1890			1900*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued</b>						
<i>Paper and printing</i>						
Bookbinders . . . . .	12, 298	11, 560	23, 858	14, 646	15, 632	30, 278
Box makers (paper) . . . . .	4, 714	13, 043	17, 757	3, 796	17, 302	21, 098
Engravers . . . . .	8, 017	803	8, 820	10, 698	453	11, 151
Paper and pulp mill operatives . . . . .	18, 856	8, 961	27, 817	26, 904	9, 424	36, 328
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen . . . . .	110, 848	12, 211	123, 059	139, 166	15, 981	155, 147
<i>Textiles</i>						
Bleachery and dye works operatives . . . . .	12, 503	1, 707	14, 210	20, 493	1, 785	22, 278
Carpet factory operatives . . . . .	<sup>b</sup> 11, 546	<sup>b</sup> 10, 756	<sup>b</sup> 22, 302	10, 371	9, 001	19, 372
Cotton mill operatives . . . . .	80, 177	92, 965	173, 142	125, 788	120, 603	246, 391
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives . . . . .	8, 745	20, 810	29, 555	12, 630	34, 490	47, 120
Silk mill operatives . . . . .	14, 192	20, 663	34, 855	22, 023	32, 437	54, 460
Woolen mill operatives . . . . .	47, 638	36, 471	84, 109	42, 566	30, 680	73, 246
Other textile mill operatives . . . . .	61, 661	46, 637	108, 298	53, 437	51, 182	104, 619
Dressmakers . . . . .	836	292, 668	293, 504	2, 090	344, 794	346, 884
Hat and cap makers . . . . .	17, 319	6, 694	24, 013	15, 110	7, 623	22, 733
Milliners . . . . .	895	61, 291	62, 186	1, 739	86, 120	87, 859
Seamstresses . . . . .	4, 001	146, 043	150, 044	4, 837	146, 105	150, 942
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers . . . . .	5, 132	15, 975	21, 107	8, 491	30, 941	39, 432
Tailors and tailoresses . . . . .	123, 516	64, 509	188, 025	160, 714	68, 935	229, 649
Other textile workers . . . . .	<sup>b</sup> 4, 931	<sup>b</sup> 10, 708	<sup>b</sup> 15, 639	8, 862	20, 671	29, 533
<i>Miscellaneous industries</i>						
Broom and brush makers . . . . .	8, 949	1, 166	10, 115	8, 643	1, 577	10, 220
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners . . . . .	8, 689	15	8, 704	14, 405	31	14, 436
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive) . . . . .	139, 718	47	139, 765	223, 318	177	223, 495
Gloves makers . . . . .	2, 741	3, 675	6, 416	4, 503	7, 763	12, 271
Manufacturers and officials, etc. . . . .	<sup>c</sup> 153, 468	<sup>c</sup> 414	<sup>c</sup> 153, 882	239, 649	3, 360	243, 009
Model and pattern makers . . . . .	10, 159	141	10, 300	14, 869	204	15, 073
Photographers . . . . .	17, 839	2, 201	20, 040	23, 361	3, 580	26, 941
Rubber factory operatives . . . . .	9, 706	6, 456	16, 162	14, 492	7, 374	21, 866
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives . . . . .	83, 694	27, 991	111, 625	87, 955	43, 497	131, 452
Upholsterers . . . . .	23, 918	1, 748	25, 666	28, 663	2, 158	30, 821
Other miscellaneous industries . . . . .	<sup>d</sup> 177, 916	<sup>d</sup> 33, 207	<sup>d</sup> 211, 123	380, 167	90, 922	471, 089
Total . . . . .	4, 650, 540	1, 027, 928	5, 678, 468	5, 772, 641	1, 312, 668	7, 085, 309
Grand total . . . . .	18, 821, 090	3, 914, 571	22, 735, 661	23, 753, 836	5, 319, 397	29, 073, 233

\* For continental United States

<sup>b</sup> Carpet (rag) makers, included with carpet factory operatives, classified in 1900 under "Other textile workers"<sup>c</sup> Officials of mining and quarrying companies included with officials of banks and companies under "Trade and transportation"<sup>d</sup> Electric light and power company employees included with telegraph and telephone linemen under "Trade and transportation," and piano and organ tuners included with piano and organ makers, classified in 1900 under "Other woodworkers"



**No. 107.—POPULATION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED ADULTS AND CHILDREN, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEAR 1900**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

State or Territory	Men	Women	Children		Total
			Boys	Girls	
Alabama.....	482,190	158,345	80,989	41,664	763,188
Arizona.....	45,226	6,162	1,358	624	53,370
Arkansas...	358,193	62,532	49,747	15,321	455,795
California ..	549,158	85,790	7,187	2,132	644,267
Colorado .....	187,394	27,869	2,903	597	218,263
Connecticut .....	290,133	83,898	6,838	4,741	385,610
Delaware .....	57,243	11,894	2,781	1,078	72,996
District of Columbia.	84,415	40,382	1,365	779	126,941
Florida .....	152,708	33,459	11,281	4,122	201,570
Georgia .....	568,470	182,637	77,462	36,502	864,471
Idaho .....	56,772	4,375	1,395	141	62,683
Illinois .....	1,458,400	275,105	50,994	19,541	1,804,040
Indian Territory ..	108,544	10,020	12,950	2,196	133,710
Indiana .....	755,753	111,024	26,454	5,682	898,953
Iowa .....	657,957	102,037	21,564	4,846	789,404
Kansas .....	431,865	53,386	20,304	2,185	507,740
Kentucky....	593,233	98,181	53,676	7,441	752,531
Louisiana ..	365,562	109,484	39,620	21,427	536,093
Maine .....	220,868	49,917	3,979	2,013	276,777
Maryland .....	342,721	91,097	17,034	7,886	458,738
Massachusetts ..	862,981	317,558	16,393	11,475	1,208,407
Michigan .....	752,776	126,517	19,523	7,174	905,990
Minnesota .....	531,973	90,887	16,973	6,041	645,874
Mississippi ..	402,860	144,254	63,906	34,103	645,123
Missouri .....	914,245	145,498	52,621	9,028	1,121,392
Montana .....	104,061	9,539	929	270	114,799
Nebraska .....	315,072	44,121	12,262	2,495	373,970
Nevada .....	17,626	1,969	183	31	19,809
New Hampshire ..	134,414	39,507	2,547	1,951	178,719
New Jersey .....	584,760	142,718	18,457	11,804	757,759
New Mexico .....	56,723	5,766	2,987	544	66,020
New York .....	2,269,211	635,319	55,218	36,726	2,996,474
North Carolina...	478,595	127,750	77,956	32,421	716,742
North Dakota...	100,423	13,073	3,125	1,019	117,640
Ohio .....	1,265,716	233,177	34,165	12,894	1,545,952
Oklahoma .....	115,129	9,708	7,309	549	132,095
Oregon .....	148,869	17,916	2,331	521	169,637
Pennsylvania....	1,932,857	395,656	84,195	35,881	2,448,589
Rhode Island .....	134,686	48,203	5,143	3,891	191,923
South Carolina ..	333,282	142,433	56,363	38,917	570,995
South Dakota....	115,636	14,425	5,876	1,219	137,156
Tennessee .....	547,672	108,553	63,711	12,651	727,587
Texas .....	819,037	122,425	73,604	17,967	1,033,033
Utah .....	71,745	10,334	2,095	430	84,604
Vermont .....	110,011	21,852	2,170	900	134,933
Virginia .....	492,232	114,438	44,651	11,094	662,415
Washington ..	291,799	20,203	2,807	578	225,387
West Virginia ..	272,159	28,680	22,343	2,481	325,663
Wisconsin .....	595,549	106,474	20,842	9,673	732,538
Wyoming .....	40,469	2,893	795	111	44,268
Total .....	22,489,425	4,833,630	1,264,411	455,767	29,073,233
<i>Geographical divisions *</i>					
North Atlantic ..	6,539,941	1,734,928	194,940	109,382	8,579,191
South Atlantic ..	2,781,825	772,100	311,266	135,280	4,000,531
North Central ..	7,895,995	1,315,724	287,723	81,807	9,580,649
South Central ..	3,792,422	818,502	445,512	153,319	5,209,755
Western .....	1,479,842	192,316	24,970	5,979	1,703,107
Alaska .....	28,905	3,428	802	200	33,335
Hawaii .....	83,219	5,955	828	170	90,172
Military and naval	90,179	142	9	.....	90,330

\* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No. 108.—POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Male						Female						
	Total chil- dren 10 to 15 years of age	Breadwinners				Total chil- dren 10 to 15 years of age	Breadwinners						
		In all occupa- tions		In agricultural pursuits			In all occupa- tions		In agricultural pursuits				
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			
Alabama..	137,232	80,989	59.0	70,480	61.4	10,509	7.7	41,664	31.3	34,716	26.1	6,948	5.2
Arizona..	7,056	1,338	19.2	964	13.7	394	5.6	624	9.3	388	6.8	236	8.5
Arkansas..	99,269	49,747	50.1	45,719	46.1	4,028	4.1	15,821	15.8	13,180	13.5	2,191	2.3
California	76,703	7,187	9.4	1,563	2.0	5,024	7.3	2,132	2.8	43	1	2,089	2.8
Colorado..	29,111	2,903	10.0	1,246	4.2	1,667	5.7	597	2.1	17	1	580	2.0
Connecticut	45,884	6,838	14.9	821	1.8	6,017	13.1	4,741	10.4	11	(*)	4,780	10.3
Delaware	11,379	2,781	24.4	1,473	12.9	1,808	11.6	1,078	9.8	78	7	1,000	9.1
District of Columbia.	13,126	1,865	10.4	27	2	1,338	10.2	1,193	5.5	....	....	779	5.5
Florida..	36,227	11,291	31.1	8,481	23.4	2,800	7.7	4,122	11.6	2,826	8.0	1,296	8.7
Georgia..	165,865	77,462	46.7	63,777	38.5	13,685	8.3	36,502	22.6	26,066	16.1	10,436	6.5
Idaho..	10,190	1,395	13.7	1,126	11.1	269	2.6	141	1.4	16	2	125	1.3
Illinois..	295,575	60,991	17.3	25,114	8.5	25,880	8.8	19,511	6.7	890	1	19,151	6.5
Indiana..	139,985	26,464	16.5	17,327	10.8	9,127	5.7	6,692	3.6	213	1	5,479	3.5
Indian Territory	30,203	12,960	42.9	11,668	38.6	1,292	4.3	2,196	7.7	1,559	6.5	637	2.2
Iowa.....	145,433	24,564	16.9	19,244	13.2	6,320	3.7	4,846	3.4	276	2	4,570	3.2
Kansas..	101,965	20,304	19.9	17,292	17.0	3,012	3.0	2,185	2.2	261	3	1,924	1.9
Kentucky	151,430	53,676	35.4	43,729	28.9	9,947	6.6	7,441	6.1	1,850	1.3	5,591	3.8
Louisiana	100,439	89,620	89.4	82,097	82.0	7,523	7.5	21,427	21.6	16,508	16.7	4,919	5.0
Maine...	36,863	3,979	10.8	1,212	3.3	2,767	7.5	2,013	5.7	16	(*)	1,997	5.6
Maryland	75,671	17,034	22.5	6,563	8.7	10,471	13.8	7,886	10.5	277	4	7,609	10.2
Massachusetts	186,612	16,393	12.0	992	7	15,401	11.3	11,475	8.3	7	(*)	11,468	8.3
Michigan	148,857	19,523	13.1	9,906	6.7	9,017	6.5	7,174	4.9	457	4	6,965	4.8
Minnesota	115,170	16,973	14.7	12,889	11.2	4,081	3.5	6,041	5.4	209	1	5,581	5.0
Mississippi	118,685	63,906	53.8	58,519	49.3	114,757	37.5	84,103	29.7	30,877	26.5	3,746	3.2
Missouri..	208,882	52,621	25.2	37,029	17.7	15,592	7.5	9,028	4.4	698	3	8,330	4.1

	11,437	929	8 1	383	3 4	586	4 7	11,282	270	2 1	7	1	263	2 3
Montana	78,171	12,282	16 8	10,175	1 3 9	2,107	2 9	71,397	2,495	3 5	202	4	2,203	3 1
Nebraska	2,070	183	8 8	102	4 9	81	3 9	1,964	31	1 6	2	1	29	1 5
Nevada	10,637	2,517	13 0	484	2 5	2,063	10	19,802	1,951	9 9	( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>a</sup> )	1,950	9 8
New Hampshire	108,136	18,467	17 9	2,116	2 1	16,339	15 8	104,243	11,804	11 3	111	1	11,690	11 2
New Jersey	13,220	2,987	22 6	1,937	14 7	1,050	7 9	12,782	544	4 3	130	1 0	114	3 3
New Mexico	884,760	55,218	14 4	8,046	2 1	47,172	12 3	384,901	86,726	9 5	200	1	86,626	9 5
New York	141,489	77,966	55 1	63,561	41 9	14,435	10 2	137,904	32,421	23 5	14 5	15	12,418	9 0
North Carolina	21,855	3,135	14 6	2,743	12 8	138	1 8	20,382	1,019	5 0	147	1	872	4 8
North Dakota	250,910	34,165	13 6	11,510	5 8	19,655	7 8	246,172	12,884	5 2	219	1	12,675	5 1
Ohio	28,646	7,309	25 5	6,852	21 0	447	1 6	27,165	549	2 0	285	1 0	261	1 0
Oklahoma	25,221	2,331	9 2	1,307	5 2	1,024	4 1	24,210	521	2 2	30	1	491	2 0
Oregon	875,296	84,195	22 4	18,603	6 0	65,592	17 5	368,764	35,881	9 7	257	1	35,636	9 7
Pennsylvania	22,205	5,143	23 2	246	1 1	4,897	22 1	22,403	3,881	17 1	8	( <sup>a</sup> )	3,883	17 3
Rhode Island	104,694	56,363	53 8	46,674	41 6	9,689	9 3	101,635	38,917	5 3	291,621	29 1	9,296	9 1
South Carolina	28,731	5,876	20 5	5,504	19 2	372	1 3	27,123	1,219	4 5	276	1 0	943	3 5
South Dakota	147,683	63,711	43 2	52,659	35 7	11,022	7 5	111,554	12,651	8 9	5 1	5	6,370	3 8
Tennessee	229,687	73,604	32 1	65,390	28 5	8,211	3 6	223,959	17,967	8 0	11,536	6 5	8,131	1 5
Texas	19,757	2,095	10 6	1,225	6 2	8,870	4 1	20,046	430	2 1	16	1	414	2 1
Utah	18,551	2,170	11 7	1,201	6 5	969	5 2	17,817	900	5 0	8	( <sup>a</sup> )	892	5 0
Vermont	132,656	44,651	38 7	31,115	23 5	13,536	10 2	130,625	11,094	8 5	2,610	2 0	8,451	6 5
Virginia	28,688	2,807	9 8	1,309	4 6	1,498	6 2	28,478	578	2 0	75	3	503	1 8
Washington	67,718	22,343	33 0	16,801	24 9	5,452	8 1	64,320	2,481	3 9	291	5	2,190	3 4
West Virginia	139,234	20,842	15 0	11,903	8 5	8,939	6 4	137,514	9,673	7 0	611	4	9,162	6 7
Wisconsin	4,553	735	16 4	11,471	9 8	8,321	6 6	1,379	111	2 5	4	1	107	2 4
Wyoming	4,852,427	1,254,411	26 1	854,690	17 6	409,721	8 4	1,760,525	485,767	10 2	207,281	1 1	278,486	5 8
Continental United States	1,142,924	194,940	17 1	33,723	3 0	161,217	11 1	1,137,125	109,382	9 6	620	1	108,762	9 6
Geographical divisions <sup>b</sup>	748,825	811,266	41 6	238,552	31 9	72,714	9 7	730,613	135,280	18 5	91,712	11 2	51,518	7 3
North Atlantic	1,089,298	287,723	17 0	183,636	10 9	104,087	6 2	1,636,090	81,807	4 9	3,919	11 2	77,858	4 7
South Atlantic	1,043,074	456,512	42 7	827,143	87 1	58,869	5 6	1,012,061	153,319	15 1	130,728	11 9	33,077	3 3
North Central	228,396	24,970	10 9	11,636	5 1	13,334	5 8	223,486	5,979	2 7	728	3	5,251	2 3
South Central	228,396	24,970	10 9	11,636	5 1	13,334	5 8	223,486	5,979	2 7	728	3	5,251	2 3
Western	228,396	24,970	10 9	11,636	5 1	13,334	5 8	223,486	5,979	2 7	728	3	5,251	2 3

<sup>a</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>b</sup> For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57

**No. 109.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Native white—both parents native						Native white—one or both parents foreign born					
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age			Breadwinners			Total males 10 to 15 years of age			Breadwinners		
	In all occupations		Per cent	In agricultural pursuits		Per cent	In all occupations		Per cent	In agricultural pursuits		Per cent
	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
Alabama	71,747	54.3		34,586	48.2		1,935	25.9		234	12.1	
Arizona	2,496	9.0		134	5.4		1,960	24.8		91	4.6	
Arkansas	39,117	47.7		30,569	44.2		2,548	12.7		641	2.9	
California	38,874	2.851		753	1.9		3,216	9.9		572	1.8	
Colorado	18,141	9.8		892	4.9		857	9.4		298	3.8	
Connecticut	19,378	9.5		461	2.1		3,179	15.4		229	1.1	
Delaware	7,583	1,674		950	12.5		1,454	33.3		42	2.8	
District of Columbia	6,920	615		13	2.2		1,871	147		4	2	
Florida	18,449	5,135		4,391	23.8		1,810	242		41	2.3	
Georgia	84,536	33,761		28,403	33.6		1,618	297		97	6.0	
Idaho	6,280	775		624	10.0		8,427	534		443	12.9	
Illinois	156,688	25,407		18,410	11.8		19,402	15.6		5,735	4.8	
Indiana	183,162	22,006		15,568	11.7		3,492	16.1		1,492	6.9	
Indian Territory	22,317	10,314		9,315	41.8		703	141		20.1	15.2	
Iowa	87,874	12,924		10,264	11.7		52,765	10,190		8,011	15.2	
Kansas	72,337	14,422		12,554	17.4		4,874	20.2		4,200	17.4	
Kentucky	123,517	45,219		39,311	31.9		1,787	405		405	5.2	
Louisiana	44,700	13,137		10,407	29.4		996	23.0		253	4.4	
Maine	25,650	856		856	3.3		8,083	1,229		254	3.3	
Maryland	46,882	9,332		3,639	7.8		2,466	21.8		269	2.4	
Massachusetts	19,800	3,513		498	1.0		7,682	11.6		332	5	
Michigan	64,388	7,180		4,509	7.0		9,877	13.7		4,612	6.4	
Minnesota	29,668	2,113		2,113	7.1		11,854	15.5		9,424	12.3	
Missouri	46,874	21,473		19,935	43.0		2,299	18.6		135	10.9	
Mississippi	160,874	40,564		32,536	20.2		8,826	25.0		3,193	9.0	
Montana	15,874	1,111		1,111	7.0		66,398	7,682		332	5	
Nebraska	100,000	10,000		10,000	10.0		72,167	9,877		4,612	6.4	
Nevada	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		76,320	11,854		9,424	12.3	
New Hampshire	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		1,237	229		135	10.9	
New Jersey	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		35,348	8,826		3,193	9.0	
New Mexico	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
New York	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
North Carolina	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
North Dakota	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Ohio	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Oklahoma	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Oregon	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Rhode Island	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
South Carolina	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
South Dakota	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Tennessee	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Texas	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Vermont	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Virginia	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Washington	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
West Virginia	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Wisconsin	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	
Wyoming	10,000	1,000		1,000	10.0		10,000	1,000		10,000	1,000	

Montana.	5,085	411	8 1	221	1 4	187	3 7	4,694	341	7 3	129	2 7	215	1 6
Nebraska.	39,055	5,831	14 9	4,713	12 1	1,091	2 5	30,776	5,610	18 3	4,804	15 8	776	2 6
Nevada.	838	89	10 1	60	5 8	39	4 5	829	45	1 2	16	1 9	19	2 3
New Hampshire.	10,661	7,763	7 2	361	3 1	105	3 8	6,000	744	12 1	85	1 1	689	11 0
New Jersey.	60,746	7,713	15 3	1,431	2 8	6,312	12 4	40,235	7,209	17 9	6,837	1 9	6,837	17 0
New Mexico.	10,464	2,896	22 8	1,530	11 6	866	8 2	1,307	181	13 8	72	5 5	109	8 3
New York.	174,771	15,674	63 0	15,560	3 2	14,121	8 1	103,583	24,190	11 8	2,010	1 2	22,160	13 6
North Carolina.	92,206	48,650	11 3	40,346	13 4	8,604	9 2	629	107	10 8	57	10 8	60	9 5
North Dakota.	4,453	12,480	10 7	12,480	7 0	9,196	2 2	13,031	1,716	13 2	1,513	11 8	173	1 3
Ohio.	177,867	22,391	12 6	12,685	7 0	9,996	5 6	13,031	9,486	15 6	1,777	2 9	7,709	12 7
Oklahoma.	23,086	6,069	26 2	5,710	24 7	349	1 5	3,013	713	23 7	678	22 5	85	1 5
Oregon.	16,928	1,431	8 5	6,878	5 2	673	3 3	6,974	675	9 7	361	6 1	321	4 6
Pennsylvania.	217,201	48,298	19 5	17,042	6 9	31,266	12 6	100,311	25,552	25 5	1,187	1 2	24,363	23 3
Rhode Island.	7,310	1,129	15 4	1,111	1 9	988	13 5	10,453	2,188	20 9	46	1 1	2,143	20 5
South Carolina.	40,218	18,411	45 8	13,449	33 4	4,965	12 3	703	130	19 9	56	7 9	81	11 9
South Dakota.	10,293	1,645	16 0	1,453	11 4	162	1 6	15,474	8,588	23 2	3,411	22 3	147	1 0
Tennessee.	109,354	46,616	42 6	40,183	36 7	6,133	6 9	2,525	523	20 7	269	10 7	261	10 1
Texas.	130,868	43,928	30 5	42,204	28 1	8,064	2 4	5,321	6,226	24 6	4,277	19 6	1,293	6 2
Utah.	8,334	1,234	9 7	511	6 5	267	3 2	10,403	1,108	10 7	611	6 9	401	4 7
Vermont.	12,477	1,234	9 9	808	7 0	866	2 9	4,892	1,689	14 1	261	5 1	425	8 7
Virginia.	79,598	24,233	30 4	18,379	23 1	5,851	7 4	1,942	354	18 2	115	6 9	239	12 3
Washington.	15,986	1,399	8 8	712	1 6	657	4 1	10,220	951	9 3	896	3 9	656	5 4
West Virginia.	62,160	20,714	33 3	16,479	26 5	4,235	6 8	2,722	687	25 2	206	7 6	151	17 7
Wisconsin.	46,356	4,761	10 3	3,136	6 8	1,645	3 5	83,803	13,424	16 0	7,799	9 3	5,623	6 7
Wyoming.	2,771	484	17 5	380	11 9	1,154	5 6	1,743	243	13 9	129	7 4	111	6 5
Total.	2,805,270	682,731	24 3	510,489	15 2	172,212	6 1	1,182,918	200,417	16 9	72,685	6 1	127,822	10 8
<i>Geographical divisions.</i>														
North Atlantic.	597,944	85,924	14 4	27,198	1 5	58,726	9 8	430,608	72,662	17 3	4,788	1 1	67,871	16 1
South Atlantic.	438,502	162,732	37 1	125,019	28 7	36,653	8 4	21,009	4,773	19 9	857	3 7	3,886	16 2
North Central.	982,087	160,789	16 1	118,191	12 0	42,598	1 1	694,566	102,699	17 0	56,121	9 3	46,488	7 7
South Central.	660,610	260,645	89 5	232,353	35 2	28,295	4 3	50,758	11,981	23 6	7,686	15 1	4,295	8 5
Western.	126,157	12,638	10 0	6,698	5 3	5,910	1 7	88,007	8,392	10 1	3,113	3 8	5,279	6 4

\* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No 109.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory	Foreign-born white										Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.									
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age					Breadwinners					Total males 10 to 15 years of age					Breadwinners				
	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent	In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits		Per cent
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
Alabama	238		13	4.9		77	28.7	13	4.9		41,469	65.5	35,637	56.3		5,832		5,832		9.2
Arizona	582		38	6.5		102	17.5	38	6.5		746	37.0	701	34.7		45		34.7		2.2
Arkansas	210		63	30.0		16	7.6	63	30.0		15,890	58.0	14,443	52.7		1,447		1,447		5.3
California	3,435		129	3.8		571	16.6	129	3.8		2,955	20.4	109	5.8		31		311		15.1
Colorado	1,326		41	3.1		194	14.6	41	3.1		533	5.8	5	9.9		26		5		4.9
Connecticut	5,183		99	1.9		1,028	31.4	99	1.9		693	13.9	32	4.6		64		32		9.2
Delaware	251		11	4.4		86	34.3	11	4.4		2,061	67.7	470	22.8		207		470		10.0
District of Columbia	295		55	26.8		55	26.8	55	26.8		4,180	13.3	10	2.2		588		10		13.0
Florida	527		12	2.3		114	21.6	12	2.3		5,778	37.4	4,037	26.1		1,741		4,037		11.3
Georgia	248		7	2.9		57	23.9	7	2.9		43,340	54.5	35,270	44.4		8,070		35,270		10.2
Idaho	311		39	12.5		17	5.6	39	12.5		30	13.5	20	9.0		10		20		4.5
Illinois	17,367		639	3.7		4,397	25.3	639	3.7		849	19.9	930	7.7		519		930		12.2
Indiana	1,765		48	5.3		353	20.3	48	5.3		505	14.9	174	5.1		331		174		9.8
Indian Territory	111		5	4.5		28	25.2	5	4.5		2,042	34.1	2,164	30.7		238		2,164		3.4
Iowa	3,998		951	23.8		349	8.7	951	23.8		150	18.9	18	2.3		132		18		16.6
Kansas	1,473		317	18.9		180	10.8	317	18.9		511	13.2	221	5.7		290		221		7.5
Kentucky	885		16	3.9		89	23.1	16	3.9		3,881	65.6	3,968	20.7		2,598		3,968		13.1
Louisiana	1,329		830	21.8		174	13.1	830	21.8		19,761	51.3	21,107	43.3		8,876		21,107		8.0
Maine	3,055		91	3.0		922	30.2	91	3.0		24,983	61.3	1	1.0		5		1		4.8
Maryland	1,901		57	4.6		555	29.4	57	4.6		4,591	29.4	2,568	16.5		2,023		2,568		13.0
Massachusetts	19,118		112	7		4,925	25.8	112	7		131	10.1	20	1.5		111		20		8.6
Michigan	10,981		687	6.3		1,612	14.7	687	6.3		1,351	12.4	68	5.0		99		68		7.3
Minnesota	8,355		1,813	15.7		674	8.1	1,813	15.7		827	16.6	39	4.7		98		39		11.9
Mississippi	105		19	18.1		22	21.0	19	18.1		38,430	54.2	38,430	54.2		3,733		38,430		5.3
Missouri	2,334		134	5.7		629	26.9	134	5.7		2,469	23.9	1,167	11.3		1,302		1,167		12.6
Montana	846		27	3.2		87	10.8	27	3.2		60	7.4	13	1.6		47		13		6.8
Nebraska	2,776		561	20.2		199	7.2	561	20.2		48	8.6	7	1.2		41		7		5.7
Nevada	51		37	(*)		4	(*)	37	(*)		332	44	25	7.5		19		25		6
New Hampshire	2,970		37	1.2		993	33.4	37	1.2		86	18.4	1	(*)		6		1		(*)
New Jersey	9,055		121	1.3		2,816	31.1	121	1.3		568	18.4	194	6.3		374		194		12.1

	387	85	25 2	23	6 8	62	18 4	836	29 9	312	27 8	23	2 0
New Mexico	42,343	10,648	25 2	357	9	10,269	21 3	1,122	17 2	49	2 1	699	14 8
New York	84	11	25 2	17	(*)	17	(*)	1,053	59 6	24,137	4 5	5,800	12 0
North Carolina	3,347	797	28 8	690	20 6	107	2 2	48,670	6 5	30	6 1	2	4
North Dakota	6,769	1,593	23 5	127	1 9	1,466	21 7	5,888	12 9	211	3 9	454	9 0
Ohio	285	85	28 8	72	24 4	18	1 4	2,252	20 1	402	17 9	50	2 2
Oklahoma	829	145	17 5	63	7 6	82	9 9	490	16 3	12	2 4	68	13 0
Oregon	20,659	9,063	43 9	163	7	8,915	43 2	7,062	18 0	231	3 3	1,016	11 7
Pennsylvania	4,049	1,781	44 0	52	1 3	1,729	42 7	393	11 5	8	2 0	37	9 1
Rhode Island	68	18	(*)	4	(*)	14	(*)	63,703	53 3	34,165	12 1	4,626	7 3
South Carolina	1,802	615	31 1	573	30 7	62	8 4	1,482	2 4	27	2 3	1	1
South Dakota	283	71	26 0	21	7 4	63	18 6	35,119	46 6	12,216	31 5	4,292	12 1
Tennessee	5,132	1,892	35 0	1,114	21 6	688	13 1	48,716	40 3	17,085	35 0	2,563	5 3
Texas	844	168	18 7	61	7 2	97	11 5	170	11 9	9	5 1	12	6 8
Utah	1,132	239	21 1	67	5 9	172	15 2	50	(*)	2	(*)	6	(*)
Vermont	911	91	29 3	22	7 1	68	22 2	19,973	30 8	12,599	21 8	7,371	14 5
Virginia	1,092	261	15 5	90	5 4	171	10 2	800	24 5	82	10 3	114	14 3
Washington	353	157	44 5	13	3 7	144	40 8	2,483	785	193	7 8	592	23 8
West Virginia	8,378	2,565	30 6	950	11 3	1,615	19 3	697	10 3	18	2 6	51	7 7
Wisconsin	205	54	25 3	14	6 8	40	19 5	131	10 4	1	7	13	9 7
Wyoming	199,685	58,236	29 2	10,518	5 3	47,718	23 9	664,594	48 0	251,088	39 3	61,939	9 3
Total	107,584	33,513	31 2	1,119	1 1	32,369	30 1	16,808	16 9	654	8 5	2,215	13 1
Geographical divisions <sup>b</sup>	3,938	1,281	32 3	1,107	4 2	11,111	28 3	92,376	50 5	111,149	39 5	31,631	11 0
North Atlantic	69,945	18,662	26 2	7,011	10 1	11,916	16 7	33,150	17 1	2,110	7 0	5,343	10 1
South Atlantic	8,140	2,812	34 6	1,662	20 3	1,100	14 3	32,150	53 6	14,152	45 0	24,019	7 6
North Central	10,448	1,963	18 8	1,536	5 1	1,327	13 7	8,694	22 7	1,280	11 8	688	7 9
South Central	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>a</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.<sup>b</sup> For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

**No. 110.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	Native white—both parents native						Native white—one or both parents foreign born						
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age			Breadwinners			Total females 10 to 15 years of age			Breadwinners			
	In all occupations			In agricultural pursuits			In all occupations			In agricultural pursuits			
	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		
Alabama	69,103	11,707	17 0	9,306	13 5	2,461	1,951	130	6 7	64	3 3	66	3 4
Arizona	2,427	44	1 8	6	2 2	38	1,886	29	1 5	2	0 1	27	1 3
Arkansas	66,936	5,076	7 6	2,934	5 9	1,142	2,333	175	7 5	99	4 2	76	3 3
California	37,916	665	1 8	15	(*)	6 0	32,251	1,092	3 4	18	1	1,074	3 3
Colorado	18,044	259	1 4	9	(*)	250	9,126	530	2 5	6	1	234	2 5
Connecticut	18,919	986	5 2	3	(*)	983	20,846	2,251	10 8	4	(*)	2,217	10 8
Delaware	7,105	607	8 5	57	8	440	1,409	172	12 2	1	1	171	12 1
District of Columbia	17,574	183	2 5	---	---	188	1,875	68	3 6	---	---	68	3 6
Florida	17,486	823	4 8	51	7	182	1,828	46	2 5	4	2	42	2 3
Georgia	31,478	9,274	11 4	5,737	7 1	3,617	1,508	67	1 4	13	9	51	3 6
Idaho	6,001	75	1 2	10	2	65	3,358	56	1 7	5	1	51	1 5
Illinois	152,933	4,602	3 0	224	1 1	4,378	113,039	10,609	8 9	115	1	10,494	8 8
Indiana	130,457	4,105	3 1	176	1 1	3,129	21,392	1,217	5 7	83	2	1,151	5 5
Indian Territory	20,638	1,710	8 3	1,265	6 1	1,727	669	34	5 1	19	2	15	2 2
Iowa	84,685	1,860	2 2	123	1	1,727	51,740	2,477	4 8	132	8	2,345	4 5
Kansas	69,991	1,244	1 8	188	3	1,076	23,477	675	2 9	64	3	611	2 6
Kentucky	119,007	4,665	3 9	1,676	1 1	2,989	5,018	919	18 0	10	1	909	11 3
Louisiana	43,622	3,201	7 3	2,255	5 2	3,016	5,797	406	7 0	50	9	356	6 1
Maine	24,503	548	2 2	9	(*)	539	7,887	564	7 2	7	1	557	7 1
Maryland	45,820	8,512	7 7	78	2	8,464	11,829	1,460	12 9	30	3	1,480	12 6
Massachusetts	49,661	1,666	3 4	1	(*)	1,665	66,765	5,292	7 9	1	(*)	5,291	7 9
Michigan	62,906	1,685	2 7	67	1	1,618	71,573	3,931	5 5	122	2	3,809	5 3
Minnesota	28,803	856	3 0	45	2	831	74,969	4,156	5 5	357	5	3,798	5 1
Mississippi	41,537	4,675	10 5	4,005	9 0	4,670	1,250	29	2 3	29	2	34	2 7
Missouri	156,709	4,467	2 9	566	4	3,901	35,101	3,211	9 1	80	2	3,131	8 9
Montana	4,976	94	1 9	---	---	94	4,696	104	2 2	1	(*)	103	2 2
Nebraska	37,883	824	2 2	104	3	720	30,377	1,293	4 3	163	5	1,130	3 7
Nevada	882	8	1 0	1	1	7	816	3	4	---	---	3	4
New Hampshire	10,561	340	3 2	1	1	339	6,150	586	9 5	---	---	586	9 5
New Jersey	50,291	3,798	7 6	70	1	3,725	41,618	5,023	12 2	22	1	5,001	12 1



	10,149	301	8 9	48	5	343	21	1 6	2	(*)	19	1 5
New Mexico.....	172,483	9,136	5 3	76	(1)	9,122	16,888	10 2	55	(*)	16,833	10 2
New York.....	88,463	15,657	17 7	8,207	9 3	7,430	16,833	10 2	55	(*)	16,833	10 2
North Carolina.....	4,017	109	2 7	18	1	91	555	4 3	60	5	495	3 9
North Dakota.....	173,377	6,296	3 6	183	1	6,114	5,161	8 6	31	1	5 180	8 5
Ohio.....	21,821	336	1 5	158	7	178	69	2 4	19	7	50	1 8
Oklahoma.....	16,313	274	1 7	22	1	252	189	2 8	6	1	183	2 7
Oregon.....	243,136	19,280	7 9	206	1	19,074	11,230	11 1	27	(*)	11,203	11 3
Pennsylvania.....	7,280	534	7 3	1	(*)	98,825	1,778	16 7	3	(*)	1,775	16 7
Rhode Island.....	38,362	9,975	26 0	5,043	1 9	4,632	32	4 5	10	1 4	1,775	3 1
South Carolina.....	9,627	285	2 4	35	4	200	760	5 2	201	1 1	529	3 8
South Dakota.....	103,792	4,631	4 5	2,142	2 1	2,489	110	1 3	20	1	90	3 5
Tennessee.....	145,550	6,872	4 7	5,881	1 0	25,035	1,869	7 5	1,361	5 5	505	2 0
Texas.....	8,607	127	1 5	6	1	131	208	2 0	6	1	292	1 9
Utah.....	12,001	438	3 6	6	1	430	320	6 8	...	...	320	6 8
Vermont.....	77,200	3,032	3 9	610	8	2,422	80	1 0	1	2	76	3 8
Virginia.....	15,911	200	1 3	8	1	10,335	235	2 3	15	1	230	2 1
Washington.....	58,886	1,408	3 8	266	5	1,682	149	6 7	2	1	178	6 7
West Virginia.....	45,739	1,512	3 3	198	1	1,381	6,717	8 1	351	1	6,363	7 7
Wisconsin.....	2,455	72	2 9	3	1	61	28	1 5	...	...	28	1 5
Wyoming.....	2,727,245	154,671	5 7	53,971	2 0	100,700	92,793	7 9	3,635	...	84,158	7 6
Total.....	2,727,245	154,671	5 7	53,971	2 0	100,700	92,793	7 9	3,635	...	84,158	7 6
<i>Geographical divisions<sup>b</sup></i>												
North Atlantic.....	585,845	36,788	6 2	375	1	36,113	43,982	10 4	110	(*)	43,813	10 4
South Atlantic.....	429,473	41,466	10 6	20,969	5 0	23,907	2,130	8 9	60	3	2,063	8 9
North Central.....	457,177	27,783	2 9	1,877	2	26,328	46,761	6 8	1,732	...	45,029	6 8
South Central.....	636,040	42,933	6 8	30,622	4 8	12,371	8,776	7 7	1,671	...	7,105	4 2
Western.....	123,754	2,439	1 8	128	1	2,081	2,135	2 7	61	1	2,131	2 6

<sup>a</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>b</sup> For States, and Territories included in each division see note <sup>f</sup>, page 57

No. 110.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory	Foreign-born white						Negro, Indian, and Mongolian						
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age	Breadwinners				Total females 10 to 15 years of age	Breadwinners						
		In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits			In all occupations		In agricultural pursuits				
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			
Alabama.....	221	8.6	3	1.4	16	7.2	61,653	29,718	48.3	25,343	41.1	4,405	7.1
Arizona.....	654	4.6	1	.2	21	4.3	1,564	626	28.4	379	20.4	117	7.9
Arkansas.....	163	3.7	1	.2	2	1.2	27,574	10,064	36.5	9,093	33.0	971	3.5
California.....	3,297	8.6	7	.2	277	8.4	1,839	91	4.9	8	2	88	4.8
Colorado.....	1,213	7.3	2	.2	59	7.2	1,511	17	3.3	3	...	17	3.3
Connecticut.....	5,201	27.1	4	1	1,408	27.1	741	92	12.4	...	...	92	12.4
Delaware.....	227	48	...	...	18	21.1	1,974	351	17.8	20	1.0	881	16.8
District of Columbia.....	202	23	...	...	23	11.4	4,712	500	10.5	...	...	500	10.5
Florida.....	551	68	...	...	68	10.5	15,570	3,185	20.5	2,171	13.9	1,014	6.5
Georgia.....	219	7	...	.15	6	2.7	78,403	27,154	34.6	20,295	25.9	6,859	8.7
Idaho.....	239	9	1	.4	8	3.3	206	1	.5	...	...	1	.5
Illinois.....	16,942	24.1	40	.2	4,014	23.9	4,410	216	5.6	11	2	235	5.3
Indiana.....	1,609	182	...	...	182	10.9	8,461	188	5.4	4	...	154	5.3
Indian Territory.....	84	...	...	...	...	...	7,047	462	6.4	275	8.9	177	2.5
Iowa.....	3,736	13.0	21	.6	466	12.5	7,769	382	4.2	...	...	32	4.2
Kansas.....	1,547	8.2	6	.4	121	7.8	3,880	139	3.6	8	1	136	3.6
Kentucky.....	405	20.6	2	.2	2	20.2	19,769	1,774	9.0	163	8	1,611	8.1
Louisiana.....	1,104	6.3	20	1.8	60	4.5	48,512	17,760	36.6	14,163	29.2	3,567	7.4
Maine.....	3,053	29.3	...	...	...	...	118	6	5.1	...	...	6	5.1
Maryland.....	1,869	440	30	1.6	410	21.9	15,861	2,144	15.4	139	9	2,305	14.5
Massachusetts.....	20,063	4.433	5	(*)	4,428	22.1	1,456	84	5.8	...	...	34	5.8
Michigan.....	10,603	14.74	20	.2	1,454	13.6	1,348	81	6.2	...	...	84	6.2
Minnesota.....	7,857	12.7	53	.7	911	12.0	1,776	33	4.8	2	8	31	4.0
Mississippi.....	92	12	...	(*)	3	(*)	68,878	29,333	42.6	26,334	38.2	3,019	4.4
Missouri.....	2,226	437	5	.2	462	13.4	10,500	913	8.7	47	4	866	8.2
Montana.....	875	7.2	4	.5	59	6.7	735	9	1.2	2	8	7	1.0
Nebraska.....	2,588	13.5	24	.9	325	12.6	569	29	5.1	1	2	28	4.9
Nevada.....	33	8	...	...	8	(*)	253	17	6.7	1	4	16	6.3
New Hampshire.....	3,063	1,022	...	...	...	33.4	28	3	(*)	...	...	3	(*)
New Jersey.....	9,223	2,492	15	.2	2,467	26.7	8,411	601	14.7	7	2	494	14.5

	352	11	3 1	3	9	8	2 3	955	121	12 7	77	8 1	44	4 6
New Mexico..	42,609	10,031	23 5	67	2	9,904	23 1	1,572	609	15 3	2	(*)	607	13 3
New York.....	87	6	(b)	...	...	6	(b)	45,905	16,763	31 8	11,701	21 1	4,992	10 2
North Carolina..	3,051	244	11 3	59	1 9	285	9 3	458	11	2 4	10	2 2	1	6 2
North Dakota...	6,797	1,084	15 9	2	(b)	1,082	15 9	5,678	353	6 2	3	1	350	2 2
Ohio.....														
Oklahoma.....	273	10	3 7	...	...	10	3 7	2,244	134	6 0	108	4 8	26	1 2
Oregon.....	772	19	6 3	1	1	48	6 2	390	9	2 3	1	3	8	2 1
Pennsylvania....	19,058	4,365	23 9	22	1	4,343	22 8	7,745	1,006	13 0	...	...	1,006	13 0
Rhode Island....	4,053	1,547	38 2	4	1	1,543	38 1	411	28,907	7 3	...	...	4,629	7 3
South Carolina..	43	3	(b)	...	...	3	(b)	62,517	7	46 2	24,268	38 8	4,629	7 4
South Dakota...	1,671	217	13 0	38	2 3	179	10 7	1,126	7	6	2	2	5	4
Tennessee.....	265	18	6 8	2	8	16	6 0	34,331	7,892	22 6	5,117	11 6	2,775	7 9
Texas.....	4,818	588	12 1	341	7 0	217	5 1	48,535	8,638	17 8	6,940	11 3	1,458	3 5
Utah.....	921	84	9 1	3	3	81	8 8	150	11	7 3	1	7	10	6 7
Vermont.....	1,081	139	12 9	...	...	139	12 9	40	3	(b)	...	...	3	(b)
Virginia.....	287	30	10 5	1	3	29	10 1	51,158	7,952	15 5	1,995	3 9	5,957	11 6
Washington.....	1,613	57	5 4	3	3	84	5 2	639	56	8 8	49	7 7	7	1 1
West Virginia...	822	37	11 5	1	3	36	11 2	2,413	296	12 1	2	1	294	12 0
Wisconsin.....	8,222	1,426	17 3	29	4	1,397	17 0	718	13	2 5	...	...	18	2 5
Wyoming.....	210	10	4 4	1	5	9	1 3	116	1	9	...	...	1	9
Total.....	195,771	89,708	20 3	853	4	38,855	19 8	640,462	108,595	30 1	114,822	22 5	49,773	7 5
<i>Geographical divisions.</i>														
North Atlantic..	107,405	26,325	24 5	117	1	26,209	24 1	18,552	2,336	12 6	9	(c)	2,327	12 5
South Atlantic..	3,312	632	17 1	33	9	619	10 2	294,473	87,632	31 1	60,651	21 5	26,851	6 6
North Central...	60,389	11,208	16 7	237	1	10,311	16 3	43,616	2,038	6 1	85	2	1,970	5 9
South Central...	7,445	806	10 8	80	5 1	423	5 7	372,113	105,805	23 2	87,546	27 1	18,259	5 7
Western.....	10,109	716	7 1	26	3	630	6 8	7,618	839	11 2	513	6 7	316	4 5

\* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

b Per cent not shown where base is less than 100

c For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57

No. 111.—FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory	1880			1890			1900		
	Total females 16 years of age and over	Breadwinners		Total females 16 years of age and over	Breadwinners		Total females 16 years of age and over	Breadwinners	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Alabama ..	351,257	98,566	28 1	418,394	109,091	26 1	520,252	154,945	30 4
Arizona ..	7,161	451	6 3	18,097	1,534	11 7	30,399	6,162	20 3
Arkansas ..	199,910	23,200	11 6	286,803	41,887	14 6	352,725	62,832	17 7
California ..	208,641	27,159	13 0	335,290	58,005	17 5	456,910	85,790	18 7
Colorado ..	89,838	4,008	11 6	106,320	18,484	17 4	158,835	27,969	17 2
Connecticut ..	219,887	44,660	20 3	269,705	67,124	24 9	319,617	83,898	26 2
Delaware ..	45,312	7,088	15 6	53,966	9,421	17 5	60,080	11,894	19 8
District of Columbia ..	62,443	19,064	30 5	85,890	31,049	36 1	109,081	40,482	37 0
Florida ..	72,581	14,472	19 9	107,315	24,050	22 4	146,866	33,439	22 8
Georgia ..	427,559	120,628	28 2	508,776	134,554	26 4	633,097	182,037	28 8
Idaho ..	5,581	274	5 0	17,768	1,802	10 1	37,940	4,375	11 5
Illinois ..	881,612	99,005	11 2	1,103,486	187,881	16 1	1,511,608	279,105	18 2
Indiana ..	576,685	47,872	8 3	676,180	89,393	11 9	804,478	111,024	13 8
Indian Territory ..							96,548	10,020	10 4
Iowa ..	415,716	42,383	9 5	569,212	76,385	13 8	676,947	102,037	15 1
Kansas ..	249,882	18,129	7 3	393,981	43,770	11 1	483,223	53,386	12 3
Kentucky ..	459,034	49,035	10 7	536,287	77,485	14 4	635,350	88,181	13 9
Louisiana ..	263,203	75,011	28 5	316,706	94,453	29 6	394,450	108,453	27 8
Maine ..	223,189	31,881	14 3	233,010	43,360	18 6	235,813	49,917	20 5
Maryland ..	291,512	54,091	18 6	337,986	78,049	23 1	390,561	91,067	23 8
Massachusetts ..	654,115	165,121	25 2	886,642	253,073	28 2	1,031,522	317,558	30 8
Michigan ..	478,519	61,681	12 9	639,021	90,071	14 1	768,626	126,517	16 5
Minnesota ..	201,925	23,573	11 7	338,255	62,239	17 4	408,857	90,867	22 2
Mississippi ..	298,656	92,855	31 1	345,894	108,426	31 4	431,463	144,254	33 4
Missouri ..	687,658	68,180	9 9	772,841	106,367	13 8	944,161	145,468	15 4
Montana ..	6,147	482	7 8	27,337	4,494	16 4	56,530	9,539	16 9
Nebraska ..	109,713	9,735	8 9	278,446	40,738	14 6	298,893	41,121	13 8
Nevada ..	12,108	1,461	12 1	10,511	1,800	17 1	11,703	1,969	17 6
New Hampshire ..	128,123	28,419	22 2	140,829	31,000	21 9	149,608	39,897	26 6
New Jersey ..	365,559	62,438	16 9	468,767	102,877	21 0	637,031	142,713	22 4



**NO. 112.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION (AREA OF ENUMERATION).**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

ALL CLASSES

Marital condition	1890			1900		
	Total females 15 years of age and over	Breadwinners		Total females 15 years of age and over	Breadwinners.	
		Number	Per cent		Number.	Per cent
Single * .....	6,250,912	2,531,548	40 5	7,614,610	3,309,665	43.5
Married .....	11,124,785	515,124	4 6	13,842,180	775,924	5 6
Widowed .....	2,154,598	630,257	29 3	2,721,438	887,922	31 5
Divorced .....	71,883	35,215	49 0	114,935	63,558	55 3
Total .....	19,602,178	3,712,144	18 9	24,293,163	5,007,069	20 6

NATIVE WHITE—BOTH PARENTS NATIVE

Single * .....	3,233,405	889,722	27 5	3,918,599	1,230,803	31 4
Married .....	6,182,027	135,881	2 2	7,259,967	217,565	3 0
Widowed .....	1,120,959	265,679	23 7	1,333,719	347,738	26 1
Divorced .....	44,284	18,866	42 6	62,678	29,746	47 5
Total .....	10,530,675	1,310,148	12 4	12,574,963	1,825,850	14 5

NATIVE WHITE—ONE OR BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN.

Single * .....	1,562,788	693,373	44 4	1,990,539	977,094	49 1
Married .....	1,357,712	30,875	2 7	2,214,414	69,065	3 1
Widowed .....	135,979	41,236	30 3	257,107	83,154	32 3
Divorced .....	7,862	3,767	47 9	16,660	8,816	52 9
Total .....	3,064,321	774,751	25 3	4,478,720	1,138,129	25 4

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE

Single * .....	791,040	557,116	70 4	875,547	607,791	69 4
Married .....	2,435,016	72,617	3 0	2,859,065	102,416	3 6
Widowed .....	574,854	122,249	21 3	702,953	145,315	20 7
Divorced .....	8,979	4,024	44 8	12,534	6,441	51 4
Total .....	3,809,919	756,006	19 8	4,450,099	861,962	19 4

NEGRO

Single * .....	657,234	389,668	59 3	810,647	490,358	60.5
Married .....	1,187,434	269,169	22 7	1,443,859	376,114	26 0
Widowed .....	320,194	200,350	62 6	414,110	277,656	67 0
Divorced .....	10,688	8,530	79 8	22,036	18,122	82 2
Total .....	2,175,550	867,717	39 9	2,690,652	1,102,250	43 2

INDIAN AND MONGOLIAN

Single * .....	6,445	1,669	25 9	19,278	3,619	18 8
Married .....	12,566	1,082	8 6	64,275	10,764	16 7
Widowed .....	2,632	748	28 2	13,549	4,061	30 0
Divorced .....	70	28	(b)	1,027	433	42 2
Total .....	21,713	3,522	16 2	98,129	18,877	19 2

\* Including unknown

<sup>b</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100

**No. 113.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS. NUMBER IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, AND INCREASE 1890 TO 1900, BY OCCUPATIONS (AREA OF ENUMERATION).**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Occupation	1890	1900	Increase 1890 to 1900	
			Number	Per cent
<b>Agricultural pursuits</b>				
Agricultural laborers	863,554	497,856	184,382	36.9
Farmers, planter, and overseers	226,447	307,788	81,331	35.9
Other agricultural pursuits	5,153	6,070	917	17.8
Total	595,154	811,744	216,610	36.4
<b>Professional service</b>				
Actresses, professional show women, etc	4,491	6,819	2,328	51.8
Artists and teachers of art	10,775	10,983	214	2.0
Literary and scientific persons	2,764	5,989	3,225	116.7
Musicians and teachers of music	34,455	52,257	17,822	51.8
Officials (government)	4,875	8,126	3,251	66.7
Physicians and surgeons	4,557	7,399	2,842	62.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	245,839	327,905	82,066	33.4
Other professional service	3,505	11,252	7,777	221.9
Total	311,241	430,766	119,525	38.4
<b>Domestic and personal service</b>				
Barbers and hairdressers	2,779	5,533	2,754	99.1
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	59,511	26,918	82.6
Hotel keepers	5,276	8,545	3,269	62.0
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	147,103	61,014	70.9
Janitors and sextons	2,803	8,028	5,225	186.4
Laborers (not specified)	50,321	111,503	61,182	121.6
Laundresses	215,121	332,665	117,544	54.6
Nurses and midwives	41,396	108,978	67,582	163.8
Servants and waitresses	1,145,255	1,213,828	68,573	6.0
Other domestic and personal service	8,554	16,346	7,792	91.1
Total	1,590,187	2,012,040	421,853	26.5
<b>Trade and transportation</b>				
Agents	4,833	10,538	5,685	117.1
Bookkeepers and accountants	27,006	73,820	46,814	173.4
Clerks and copyists	62,817	83,725	20,909	33.3
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	25,284	84,008	58,724	232.5
Packers and shippers	6,147	18,673	12,526	204.3
Saleswomen	57,171	146,577	89,406	156.4
Stenographers and typewriters	21,214	35,912	14,698	69.3
Telegraph and telephone operators	8,403	22,454	14,051	167.2
Other persons in trade and transportation	9,038	18,418	9,380	103.8
Total	222,558	494,126	271,573	122.0
<b>Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits</b>				
Bookbinders	11,271	15,171	3,900	34.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	32,948	38,285	5,337	16.2
Boxmakers (paper)	12,325	15,992	3,667	29.8
Confectioners	5,328	8,585	3,258	61.1
Gloves makers	3,608	7,543	3,935	109.1
Gold and silver workers	3,253	6,158	2,905	89.3
Paper and pulp mill operatives	8,719	9,164	445	5.1
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	12,026	15,770	3,744	31.1
Rubber-factory operatives	6,331	7,288	957	14.3
Textile-mill operatives	211,112	250,376	39,264	18.6
Carpet-factory operatives	10,452	8,679	-1,773	-17.0
Cotton-mill operatives	84,220	104,944	20,724	24.6
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	19,321	31,105	11,784	61.0
Silk-mill operatives	19,108	29,200	10,092	52.8
Woolen-mill operatives	34,428	28,961	-5,467	-15.9
Other textile-mill operatives	43,583	47,484	3,901	9.0
Textile workers	588,277	698,158	109,881	17.8
Dressmakers	290,308	342,579	52,271	18.0
Hat and cap makers	6,552	7,398	846	12.9
Milliners	60,653	85,025	24,372	40.2
Seamstresses	143,389	143,270	-119	0.1
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	15,594	29,509	13,915	90.0
Tailor-sews	61,488	65,353	3,865	6.3
Other textile workers	10,403	20,024	9,621	92.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	25,853	40,325	14,472	56.0
Other manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	71,978	150,627	78,649	109.3
Total	993,029	1,258,393	265,364	26.7
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>3,712,144</b>	<b>5,007,069</b>	<b>1,294,925</b>	<b>34.9</b>

\* Decrease

<sup>b</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent

**No. 114.—STRIKES: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Calendar year	Strikes	Establishments		Strikers		Employees thrown out of work	
		Number	Average per strike	Number	Average per strike	Number	Average per strike
1881.....	471	2,928	6 2	101,070	215	129,521	275
1882.....	454	2,105	4 6	120,860	266	154,671	341
1883.....	478	2,759	5 8	122,198	256	149,763	313
1884.....	443	2,367	5 3	117,313	265	147,064	332
1885.....	645	2,284	3 5	158,584	246	242,705	376
1886.....	1,432	10,050	7 0	407,152	284	508,044	355
1887.....	1,426	6,589	4 6	272,776	190	379,676	264
1888.....	906	3,506	3 9	103,218	114	147,704	163
1889.....	1,075	3,786	3 5	205,068	191	249,559	232
1890.....	1,833	9,424	5 1	285,900	156	351,944	192
1891.....	1,717	8,116	4 7	245,042	143	298,939	174
1892.....	1,298	5,540	4 3	163,499	126	206,671	159
1893.....	1,305	4,555	3 5	195,008	149	265,914	204
1894.....	1,349	8,196	6 1	505,049	374	660,425	490
1895.....	1,215	6,973	5 7	285,742	235	392,403	323
1896.....	1,026	5,462	5 3	183,813	179	241,170	235
1897.....	1,078	8,492	7 9	332,570	309	408,391	379
1898.....	1,056	3,809	3 6	182,067	172	<sup>a</sup> 249,002	<sup>a</sup> 326
1899.....	1,797	11,317	6 3	308,267	172	417,072	232
1900.....	1,779	9,248	5 2	399,656	225	505,066	284
1901.....	2,924	10,908	3 7	396,280	136	543,386	186
1902.....	3,162	14,248	4 5	553,143	175	659,792	209
1903.....	3,494	20,248	5 8	581,682	152	656,055	188
1904.....	2,307	10,202	4 4	375,754	163	517,211	221
1905.....	2,077	8,292	4 0	176,337	85	221,686	107
Total .....	36,757	181,407	4 9	6,728,048	133	<sup>a</sup> 8,703,824	<sup>a</sup> 237

<sup>a</sup>Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported**No. 115.—LOCKOUTS ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Calendar year	Lock-outs	Establishments		Employees locked out		Employees thrown out of work	
		Number	Average per lockout	Number	Average per lockout	Number	Average per lockout
1881.....	6	9	1 5	655	109	655	109
1882.....	22	42	1 9	4,131	183	4,131	188
1883.....	28	117	4 2	20,512	733	23,512	733
1884.....	42	354	8 4	18,121	431	18,121	431
1885.....	50	183	3 7	15,424	308	15,424	308
1886.....	140	1,509	10 8	101,980	728	101,980	728
1887.....	67	1,281	19 1	57,534	859	59,630	890
1888.....	40	180	4 5	13,787	345	15,176	379
1889.....	36	132	3 7	10,471	291	10,731	298
1890.....	64	324	5 1	19,233	301	21,555	337
1891.....	69	546	7 9	14,116	205	31,014	449
1892.....	61	716	11 7	30,050	493	32,014	525
1893.....	70	305	4 4	13,016	186	21,842	312
1894.....	55	875	15 9	28,548	519	29,619	539
1895.....	40	370	9 3	12,754	319	14,785	370
1896.....	40	51	1 3	3,675	92	7,668	192
1897.....	32	171	5 3	7,651	239	7,763	243
1898.....	42	164	3 9	11,038	263	14,217	339
1899.....	41	323	7 9	14,698	358	14,817	361
1900.....	60	2,281	38 0	46,562	776	62,653	1,044
1901.....	88	451	5 1	16,257	185	20,457	232
1902.....	78	1,304	16 7	30,304	389	31,715	407
1903.....	154	3,288	21 4	112,332	729	131,779	866
1904.....	112	2,316	20 7	44,908	401	56,604	505
1905.....	109	1,255	11 5	68,474	628	80,748	741
Total .....	1,546	18,547	12 0	716,231	463	825,610	534



## No. 116.—RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS. 1881 TO 1905

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and establishments in which result of strike or lockout was not reported.]

Calendar year	Strikes				Lockouts			
	Total establishments involved	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed		Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed.
1881.....	2,928	61 37	7 00	31 63	9	88 89	11.11	.....
1882.....	2,105	58 59	8 17	38 24	42	64 29	.....	35 71
1883.....	2,759	58 17	16 09	25 74	117	56 41	.....	43 59
1884.....	2,867	51 50	8.89	44 61	354	27 97	28	71 75
1885.....	2,284	52 80	9 50	37 70	183	38 25	3 28	58 47
1886.....	10,053	34 51	18 85	46 64	1,509	21 18	13 11	65 71
1887.....	6,589	45 64	7 19	47 17	1,281	34 19	1 25	64 56
1888.....	3,506	52 22	5 48	42 30	180	74 44	3 89	21 67
1889.....	3,786	46 49	18 91	34 60	132	40 91	25 76	33 33
1890.....	9,424	52 65	10 01	37 34	324	65 74	5 56	28 70
1891.....	8,116	37 88	8 29	53 83	546	63 92	14 29	21 79
1892.....	5,540	39 31	8 70	51 99	716	69 13	25 28	5 59
1893.....	4,555	50 86	10 32	38 82	305	41 90	18 31	39 79
1894.....	8,196	38 09	13 50	48 41	875	11 81	2 40	86 29
1895.....	6,973	55 24	9 94	34 82	370	13 24	27	86 49
1896.....	5,462	59 19	7 47	33 34	51	80 39	1 96	17 65
1897.....	8,492	57 31	28 12	14 57	171	60 82	3 51	35 67
1898.....	3,809	64 21	6 38	29 41	164	63 41	61	35 98
1899.....	11,317	73 24	14 25	12 51	323	18 01	62	81 37
1900.....	9,248	46 43	20 62	32 95	2,231	94 30	31	5 39
1901.....	10,908	48 77	17 13	34 10	451	37 03	42 13	20 84
1902.....	14,248	47 31	22 85	29 84	1,304	78 22	4 06	17 72
1903.....	20,248	40 87	23 40	35 73	3,288	81 39	5 17	13 44
1904.....	10,202	35 28	15 23	49 44	2,316	55 91	23 06	21 03
1905.....	8,292	40 17	11 45	48 38	1,255	31 60	32 64	35 76
Total.....	181,407	47 94	15 28	36 78	18,547	57 20	10 71	32 09

**No. 117.—STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, 1881 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization		Ordered by labor organization		Not ordered by labor organization	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
1881 .....	228	47 35	248	52 65	2,251	76 88	677	23 12
1882 .....	220	48.46	234	51.54	1,604	76 20	501	23.80
1883 .....	271	56 69	207	43 31	2,338	84 74	421	15 26
1884 .....	240	54.18	203	45 82	1,967	83 10	400	16 90
1885 .....	357	55 35	288	44 65	1,663	72 81	621	27 19
1886 .....	768	53 28	669	46.72	8,834	87 87	1,219	12 13
1887 .....	952	66.34	433	33 66	5,746	87 22	842	12 78
1888 .....	616	68 14	288	31.86	3,064	87 44	440	12 56
1889 .....	724	67.35	351	32.65	3,019	79 74	767	20 26
1890 .....	1,306	71 33	525	28.67	8,534	90 53	888	9 42
1891 .....	1,284	74.83	432	25.17	7,379	92 00	642	8 00
1892 .....	918	70.72	330	29 28	5,050	91 16	450	8 84
1893 .....	906	69 43	399	30 57	4,005	87 93	550	12 07
1894 .....	847	62 83	501	37 17	7,271	88 72	924	11 28
1895 .....	658	54 25	555	45 75	6,100	87 51	871	12 49
1896 .....	662	64 59	363	35 41	4,913	89 97	548	10 03
1897 .....	596	55.29	432	44 71	7,798	91 88	694	8.17
1898 .....	638	60 42	418	39 58	3,220	84 54	539	15 46
1899 .....	1,115	62 05	682	37 95	10,439	92 24	878	7 76
1900 .....	1,164	65 43	615	34 57	8,422	91 07	826	8 93
1901 .....	2,218	75.85	706	24 15	10,032	91 97	876	8 03
1902 .....	2,474	78.24	688	21 76	13,413	94 14	835	5 86
1903 .....	2,754	78 82	740	21.18	19,334	95 49	914	4 51
1904 .....	1,895	82.14	412	17 86	9,735	95 42	467	4 58
1905 .....	1,552	74 72	525	25 28	7,664	92 43	628	7 57
Total .....	25,353	68 99	11,394	31 01	163,795	90 34	17,508	9 66

**No. 118.—STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED. CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization		Ordered by labor organization		Not ordered by labor organization	
	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
1881 .....	61,564	60 91	30,506	39 09	72,751	56 17	56,770	43 83
1882 .....	83,708	69 26	37,152	30 74	100,461	64 95	54,210	35 05
1883 .....	88,062	72 07	34,136	27 93	99,511	66 45	50,252	33 55
1884 .....	75,069	63 99	42,244	36 01	83,960	60 49	53,094	39 51
1885 .....	107,481	67 78	51,103	32 22	162,871	67 11	79,884	32 89
1886 .....	312,216	76 68	94,936	23 32	381,056	75 00	126,988	25 00
1887 .....	194,556	71 33	78,216	28 67	279,722	73 67	99,950	26 33
1888 .....	71,599	69 41	31,555	30 59	108,182	73 32	39,374	26 68
1889 .....	156,469	76 30	48,599	23 70	192,526	77 15	57,033	22 85
1890 .....	221,177	77 43	64,481	22 57	264,142	75 10	87,560	24 90
1891 .....	191,440	80 42	46,602	19 58	226,437	77 56	65,502	22 44
1892 .....	127,103	77 74	36,396	22 26	159,326	77 09	47,345	22 91
1893 .....	151,500	77 69	43,508	22 31	200,808	75 52	65,106	24 48
1894 .....	437,972	86 73	67,017	13 27	564,099	85 43	96,236	14 57
1895 .....	209,040	73 18	76,622	26 82	271,547	69 22	120,771	30 78
1896 .....	137,040	74 56	46,758	25 44	174,280	72 27	66,865	27 73
1897 .....	256,547	77 14	76,023	22 86	301,845	73 91	106,546	26 09
1898 .....	127,479	70 02	54,588	29 98	172,107	69 12	76,895	30 88
1899 .....	232,811	75 52	75,456	24 48	296,604	71 14	120,378	28 86
1900 .....	344,418	86 18	55,238	13 82	406,258	80 44	98,813	19 56
1901 .....	336,167	84 83	60,113	15 17	450,595	82 92	92,791	17 08
1902 .....	496,175	89 70	56,968	10 30	580,598	88 00	79,194	12 00
1903 .....	456,065	85 78	75,617	14 22	549,020	83 69	107,035	16 31
1904 .....	345,328	91 90	30,426	8 10	468,715	90 62	48,496	9 38
1905 .....	134,530	76 29	41,807	23 71	162,767	73 42	58,919	26 58
Total .....	5,355,516	79 69	1,365,067	20 31	6,735,273	77 45	1,960,957	22 55

\*Not including 33 establishments not reported

**No. 119.—RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported, whether ordered or not ordered, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported ]

Calendar year	Per cent of establishments in which strike ordered by labor organization—			Per cent of establishments in which strike not ordered by labor organization—		
	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed
1881 .....	64 99	6 71	28 30	49 33	7 98	42.69
1882 .....	56 36	9 54	34 10	44 71	3 79	51.50
1883 .....	64 07	18 81	17 62	25 42	3 80	70 78
1884 .....	55 62	3 25	41 13	31 25	7 00	61 75
1885 .....	62 42	10 58	27 00	27 05	6 60	66 35
1886 .....	33 46	20 48	46 06	42 07	7 07	50 86
1887 .....	48 86	7 19	44 45	27 08	7 24	65 68
1888 .....	56 17	4 99	38 84	25 00	8 86	66 14
1889 .....	45 61	21 37	33 02	49 93	9 26	40 81
1890 .....	53 99	10 17	35 84	39 86	8 45	51 69
1891 .....	38 46	8.10	53 44	36 76	11 68	51 56
1892 .....	39 33	8 75	51 92	39 19	8 16	52 65
1893 .....	53 94	10 89	35 17	28 42	6 19	65 39
1894 .....	37.35	13 67	48 98	43 94	12 12	43 94
1895 .....	59 25	10 05	30 70	27 21	9 18	63 61
1896 .....	62 47	6 55	30 98	29 93	15 69	54 38
1897 .....	59 67	29 51	10 82	30 83	12 54	56 63
1898 .....	69 74	6 15	24 11	33 96	7 64	58 40
1899 .....	76 33	14 19	9 48	36 56	14 92	48 52
1900 .....	48 06	21 95	29 99	29 94	7 03	63 03
1901 .....	50 36	17.19	32 45	30 59	16 44	52 97
1902 .....	48 31	23 72	27 97	31 38	8 74	59 88
1903 .....	41 72	23 77	34 51	22 86	15 43	61 71
1904 .....	35 75	15 59	48 66	25 48	8 78	65 74
1905 .....	41 58	11 30	47 12	24 04	13 22	62 74
Total.....	49 48	15 87	34 65	33 86	9 83	56 81

## No. 120.--SUMMARY OF STRIKES CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES

[From the reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for strikes due solely to each cause, and also for strikes in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each strike was counted but once.]

Cause or object	Strikes		Establishments involved		Number of establishments in which strike—		
	Number	Per cent of total (36,757)	Number	Per cent of total (181,407)	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed
For increase of wages .....	11,851	32.24	60,359	33.27	*30,142	*11,277	*18,922
For increase of wages combined with various causes .....	3,117	8.48	44,700	24.64	*20,947	*11,251	*12,491
Against reduction of wages .....	4,067	11.06	10,536	5.81	*3,669	*1,337	*5,492
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes .....	308	.84	2,884	1.59	1,944	179	761
For reduction of hours .....	1,797	4.89	17,747	9.78	*8,775	*1,745	*6,790
For reduction of hours combined with various causes .....	1,797	4.89	33,721	18.59	*17,653	*7,394	*8,673
Against increase of hours .....	199	.54	817	.45	409	105	303
Against increase of hours combined with various causes .....	56	.15	1,123	.62	691	69	363
Concerning recognition of union and union rules .....	6,926	18.84	18,614	10.26	*10,307	*305	*7,966
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes .....	1,658	4.51	20,000	11.02	*7,730	*4,916	*7,350
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>a</sup> .....	2,693	7.33	4,189	2.28	1,027	68	3,044
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>a</sup> combined with various causes .....	424	1.15	1,037	.57	301	191	545
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation .....	315	.86	559	.31	280	12	267
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes .....	27	.07	191	.11	63	114	14
Concerning overtime work and pay .....	238	.65	574	.32	291	43	240
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes .....	252	.69	3,605	1.99	2,174	787	644
Concerning method and time of payment .....	342	.93	953	.53	377	31	545
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes .....	196	.53	2,170	1.20	1,202	599	369
Concerning Saturday part holiday .....	82	.22	266	.15	116	4	146
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes .....	150	.41	4,774	2.63	*2,487	*1,118	*1,163
Concerning docking, fines, and charges .....	308	.84	449	.25	218	38	193
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes .....	80	.22	725	.40	160	431	134
Concerning working conditions and rules <sup>b</sup> .....	922	2.51	3,089	1.70	1,286	123	1,680
Concerning working conditions and rules <sup>b</sup> combined with various causes .....	275	.75	4,537	2.50	2,316	963	1,268
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere .....	1,346	3.66	6,361	3.51	*1,315	*177	*4,866
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes .....	31	.08	521	.29	58	29	434
Other causes (not above specified) .....	1,624	4.42	3,391	1.87	*2,053	*220	*1,109
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes .....	272	.74	1,922	1.06	844	503	575

\*Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported

<sup>b</sup>Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

..... was pending at the close of some one of the four

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..... was pending at the close of some one of the four

<sup>a</sup>Not involving union rules

<sup>b</sup>Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

<sup>c</sup>Not including 3 establishments not reported

## No. 120.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES, CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES—Con.

Cause or object	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Strikers		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed	Number	Percent of total (6,728,048)	Number	Per cent of total (*8,708,824)
For increase of wages .....	49 95	18 69	31 36	2,212,195	32 88	2,940,804	33 79
For increase of wages combined with various causes .....	46.87	25 18	27 95	1,331,153	19 79	1,598,199	18 36
Against reduction of wages .....	34 95	12 74	52 31	856,947	12 74	1,153,485	13 31
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes .....	67.40	6 21	26 39	99,698	1 43	134,744	1 55
For reduction of hours .....	50.69	10 08	39 23	389,876	5 79	514,496	5 91
For reduction of hours combined with various causes .....	52.35	21 93	25 72	850,694	12 64	1,004,185	11 54
Against increase of hours .....	50 06	12 85	37 09	65,883	.98	82,808	.95
Against increase of hours combined with various causes .....	61 53	6.15	32 32	22,164	33	28,686	33
Concerning recognition of union and union rules .....	55.48	1 64	42 88	610,088	9 07	743,523	8 54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes .....	38 66	24.58	36 76	795,727	11 83	896,814	10 30
Concerning employment of certain persons .....	24.81	1 64	73 55	287,883	4 28	402,339	4 62
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes .....	29 08	18 42	52 55	139,767	2 08	163,268	1.88
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation .....	50 09	2 15	47 76	29,112	.43	36,556	.42
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes .....	32.38	59 69	7 33	4,220	06	6,079	07
Concerning overtime work and pay .....	50 70	7 49	41 81	22,657	34	30,639	35
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes .....	60 31	21 83	17 86	74,957	1 11	101,918	1 17
Concerning method and time of payment .....	39 56	3 25	57 19	69,025	1 03	80,918	93
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes .....	55 39	27 60	17 01	235,668	3 50	251,995	2 90
Concerning Saturday part holiday .....	43 61	1 50	54 89	6,154	09	7,622	09
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes .....	52.16	23 45	24 39	62,916	94	69,244	80
Concerning docking, fines, and charges .....	48 55	3 46	42 99	42,228	63	61,932	71
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes .....	22.07	59.45	18 48	171,404	2 55	177,740	2 04
Concerning working conditions and rules .....	41 63	3 98	54 39	112,705	1 68	150,769	1 73
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes .....	51 05	21 00	27 95	101,664	1 51	131,990	1 52
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere .....	20 68	2 79	76 53	259,316	3 85	373,968	4 30
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes .....	11 13	5 57	83 30	18,420	27	21,079	24
Other causes (not specified above) .....	60 76	6 50	32 74	194,057	2 88	233,594	2 68
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes .....	43 91	26 17	29 92	106,161	1 58	144,844	1 66

\* Not including 33 establishments not reported

b Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported

c Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

d Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

e Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

f Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

g Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

h Not including 21 establishments not reported

i Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

j Not involving union rules

k Not including 12 establishments not reported

l Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

m Not including 3 establishments not reported

## No. 121.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS. CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each cause and also for lockouts in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each lockout was counted but once ]

Cause or object	Lockouts		Establishments involved		Number of establishments in which lockout—		
	Number	Per cent of total (1,546)	Number	Per cent of total (18,547)	Succeeded	Succeeded partly	Failed
Against demand for increase of wages ...	185	11.97	1,345	7.25	508	310	527
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes .....	63	4.08	647	3.49	331	76	240
To enforce reduction of wages .....	199	12.87	1,064	5.74	*292	*482	*289
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes .....	21	1.36	135	.73	34	5	96
Against demand for reduction of hours...	64	4.14	241	1.30	173	16	52
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes ..	34	2.20	235	1.59	84	157	54
To enforce increase of hours .....	37	2.39	260	1.40	209	...	51
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes .....	5	.32	28	.15	26	.....	2
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	669	43.27	8,345	44.99	b 5,798	b 349	b 2,051
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes...	70	4.53	1,417	7.64	321	162	934
Concerning employment of certain persons .....	30	1.94	49	.26	46	.....	3
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes ..	5	.32	9	.05	8	1	.....
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation .....	5	.32	8	.04	7	.....	1
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes .....	5	.32	44	.24	1	.....	43
Concerning overtime work and pay .....	3	.19	4	.02	3	1	.....
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes .....	6	.39	9	.05	6	.....	3
Concerning method and time of payment ..	2	.13	2	.01	2	.....	.....
Concerning Saturday part holiday .....	9	.58	80	.43	5	.....	75
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes .....	2	.13	8	.04	1	7	.....
Concerning docking, fines, and charges ..	5	.32	9	.05	5	2	.....
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes .....	1	.06	1	.01	...	.....	1
Concerning working conditions and rules .....	55	3.56	704	3.80	44	63	597
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes ..	14	.91	73	.39	30	5	38
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere .....	73	4.72	1,843	9.94	1,378	165	300
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes .....	1	.06	700	3.77	.....	.....	700
Other causes (not above specified) .....	91	5.89	2,869	15.47	1,635	375	859
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes .....	16	1.03	109	.59	33	25	51

\* Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

b Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

c Not involving union rules

No. 121.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES—  
Continued

Cause or object	Percent of establishments in which lockout—			Employees locked out		Employees thrown out of work	
	Suc- ceed- ed	Suc- ceed- ed partly	Failed	Num- ber	Per cent of total (716,- 231)	Num- ber.	Per cent of total (825,- 610)
Against demand for increase of wages....	37 77	23 05	39 18	75,714	10 57	83,420	10 10
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes .....	51 16	11 75	37 09	20,600	2 88	21,236	2 57
To enforce reduction of wages .....	27 47	*45 34	*27 19	101,412	14 16	111,261	13 48
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes .....	25 19	3 70	71 11	5,949	83	6,694	81
Against demand for reduction of hours....	71 78	6 64	21 58	14,262	1 99	14,919	1 81
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes .....	28 47	53 22	18 31	8,268	1 15	9,229	1 12
To enforce increase of hours .....	80 38	.....	19 62	21,703	3 03	22,371	2 71
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes .....	92 86	.....	7 14	1,013	14	1,519	18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.	70 72	b4 26	b25 02	231,562	32 33	301,948	36 57
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes .....	22 65	11 43	65 92	46,124	6 44	48,699	5 90
Concerning employment of certain per- sons .....	93 88	.....	6 12	6,733	94	7,783	94
Concerning employment of certain per- sons combined with various causes .....	88 89	11 11	.....	3,979	56	3,979	48
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation .....	87 50	.....	12 50	748	10	948	11
Concerning employees working out of regu- lar occupation combined with various causes .....	2 27	.....	97 73	1,210	17	1,225	15
Concerning employees working out of regu- lar occupation combined with various causes .....	75 00	25 00	.....	744	10	744	09
Concerning method of labor .....	66 67	.....	33 33	285	04	298	04
Concerning method of labor combined with various causes .....	100 00	.....	.....	349	05	349	04
Concerning method of labor combined with various causes .....	6 25	.....	93 75	2,439	34	2,708	33
Concerning method of labor combined with various causes .....	12 50	87 50	.....	815	11	815	10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes .....	55 56	22 22	22 22	366	05	405	05
Concerning working conditions and rules .....	.....	.....	100 00	39	01	39	(d)
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes .....	6 25	8 95	84 80	13,868	1 94	14,666	1 78
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere .....	41 10	6 85	52 05	3,652	51	4,790	58
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes .....	74 77	8 95	16 28	70,275	9 81	75,276	9 12
Other causes (not above specified) .....	.....	.....	100 00	30,095	4 20	30,095	3 65
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes .....	56 99	13 07	29 94	114,732	16 02	124,293	15 05
.....	30 27	22 94	46 79	3,006	42	3,208	39

\*Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

bNot including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report

cNot involving union rules

dLess than 0.01 per cent



**No. 122.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR.** RELATIVE EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wages and hours of labor in leading wage-working occupations from data taken from the records of 4,034 establishments in the principal manufacturing and mechanical industries and also retail prices of the principal articles of food from data taken from the records of 993 retail merchants. This table does not include data for salaried employees in any industry. Relative numbers are computed on the basis of average for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Employ- ees	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee	Retail prices of food weighted according to family consump- tion	Purchasing power measured by re- tail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee
	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890 .....	94 8	100 7	100 3	101 0	102 4	97.9	98 6
1891 .....	97 3	100 5	100 3	100 8	103 8	96 6	97 1
1892 .....	99 2	100 5	100 8	101 3	101 9	98 9	99 4
1893 .....	99 4	100 3	100 9	101 2	104 4	96 6	96 9
1894 .....	94 1	99 8	97 9	97 7	99 7	98 2	98 0
1895 .....	96 4	100 1	98 3	98 4	97 8	100 5	100 6
1896 .....	98 6	99 8	99 7	99 5	95 5	104.4	104.2
1897 .....	100 9	99 6	99 6	99 2	96 3	103 4	103 0
1898 .....	106 4	99 7	100 2	99 9	98 7	101 5	101 2
1899 .....	112 1	99 2	102 0	101 2	99 5	102 5	101 7
1900 .....	115 6	98 7	105 5	104 1	101 1	104 4	103 0
1901 .....	119 1	98 1	108 0	105 9	105 2	102 7	100 7
1902 .....	123 6	97 3	112 2	109 2	110 9	101 2	98 5
1903 .....	126 5	96 6	116 3	112 3	110 3	105 4	101 8
1904 .....	125 7	95 9	117 0	112 2	111.7	104 7	100 4
1905 .....	133 6	95 9	113 9	114 0	112 4	105 8	101 4
1906 .....	142 9	95 4	124 2	118 5	115 7	107 3	102 4
1907 .....	144 4	95 0	128 8	122 4	120 6	106 8	101 5

**No. 123.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1907, AS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS, IN EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor Computed from the relative figures shown on page 233]

Calendar year	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1907 as compared with previous years						
	Employ-ees	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee	Retail prices of food, weighted according to family consump- tion	Purchasing power, measured by re- tail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages	Full-time weekly earnings per em- ployee
Average 1890-1899 . . . .	+44 4	—5 0	+28 8	+22 4	+20 6	+ 6 8	+1 5
1890. . . . .	+52 3	—5.7	+28 4	+21 2	+17 8	+ 9 1	+2 9
1891. . . . .	+48 4	—5 5	+28 4	+21 4	+16 2	+10 6	+4 5
1892. . . . .	+45 6	—5 5	+27 8	+20 8	+18 4	+ 8 0	+2 1
1893. . . . .	+45.3	—5 3	+27 7	+20 9	+15 5	+10 6	+4.7
1894. . . . .	+53 5	—4 8	+31 6	+25 3	+21 0	+ 8 8	+3 6
1895. . . . .	+49 8	—5 1	+31 0	+24 4	+23 3	+ 6 6	+ 9
1896. . . . .	+46 5	—4 8	+29 2	+23 0	+26 3	+ 2 3	—2 6
1897. . . . .	+43 1	—4 6	+29 3	+23 4	+25 2	+ 3 3	—1 5
1898. . . . .	+35 7	—4.7	+28 5	+22 5	+22 2	+ 5 2	+ 3
1899. . . . .	+28 8	—4 2	+26 3	+20 9	+21 2	+ 4 2	— 2
1900. . . . .	+24 9	—3 7	+22 1	+17 6	+19 3	+ 2 3	—1 5
1901. . . . .	+21 2	—3 2	+19 3	+15 6	+14 6	+ 4 0	+ 8
1902. . . . .	+16 8	—2 4	+14 8	+12 1	+ 8 7	+ 5 5	+3 0
1903. . . . .	+14 2	—1 7	+10 7	+ 9 0	+ 9 3	+ 1 3	— 3
1904. . . . .	+14 9	— 9	+10 1	+ 9 1	+ 8 0	+ 2 0	+1 1
1905. . . . .	+ 8 1	— 9	+ 8 3	+ 7 4	+ 7 3	+ 9	+ 1
1906. . . . .	+ 1 0	— 4	+ 3 7	+ 3 3	+ 4 2	— 5	— 9

**No. 124.—AVERAGE WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR OF BRICKLAYERS IN BUILDING TRADES. CALENDAR YEARS 1906 AND 1907, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES**

[From Bulletin No. 77 of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor Bulletin No 77 presents similar statements for other principal occupations.]

Locality.	Number of establishments	Number of employees.		Average hours per week		Average wages per hour	
		1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907
						<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Albany, N. Y. ....	3	35	34	48 00	47 73	0 4943	0 5794
Atlanta, Ga. ....	3	37	24	56 03	54 25	4622	4449
Augusta, Ga. ....	3	43	33	54 00	54 00	3988	3939
Baltimore, Md. ....	3	120	76	48 00	18 00	6365	6250
Birmingham, Ala. ....	3	21	35	49 71	49 03	6036	6121
Boston, Mass. ....	7	110	107	47 67	47 63	5891	5967
Buffalo, N. Y. ....	4	87	80	48 00	48 00	5500	5500
Butte, Mont. ....	2	16	11	48 00	48 00	8047	8750
Charleston, S. C. ....	3	22	22	53 54	53 00	3916	3962
Chicago, Ill. ....	4	484	309	45 24	47 33	6265	6270
Cincinnati, Ohio. ....	4	144	142	45 00	45 00	6214	6280
Cleveland, Ohio. ....	6	152	187	48 00	48 00	6000	6000
Dallas, Tex. ....	2	31	22	48 00	48 00	7242	7500
Denver, Colo. ....	3	36	30	44 00	44 00	7031	7500
Des Moines, Iowa. ....	3	33	29	48 00	48 00	6008	6293
Detroit, Mich. ....	4	151	178	48 00	48 00	5720	6004
Dubuque, Iowa. ....	2	12	11	48 00	48 00	5719	6000
Fall River, Mass. ....	2	18	17	48 00	18 00	5000	5250
Grand Rapids, Mich. ....	2	30	18	48 00	48 00	5000	5500
Hartford, Conn. ....	2	41	51	44 00	44 00	5671	6025
Houston, Tex. ....	3	21	28	44 00	44 00	7500	7500
Indianapolis, Ind. ....	3	51	66	45 47	45 35	6000	6500
Jacksonville, Fla. ....	3	42	36	48 00	48 00	5000	5000
Jersey City, N. J. ....	3	59	63	44 00	44 00	6500	6500
Kansas City, Mo. ....	2	24	27	48 00	48 00	6250	6283
Los Angeles, Cal. ....	2	31	39	48 00	48 00	7500	7500
Louisville, Ky. ....	3	60	66	48 00	48 00	6000	6076
Lynn, Mass. ....	2	20	20	48 00	48 00	5500	5500
Manchester, N. H. ....	2	12	10	48 00	48 00	5000	5000
Memphis, Tenn. ....	2	24	37	44 00	44 00	6875	7000
Milwaukee, Wis. ....	4	73	57	48 00	48 00	5606	6044
Minneapolis, Minn. ....	6	172	111	48 52	48 92	5983	5914
Mobile, Ala. ....	3	26	28	48 00	50 73	6250	6143
Montgomery, Ala. ....	3	83	72	54 00	54 00	4964	4944
Nashville, Tenn. ....	2	53	40	53 51	53 00	5179	6160
Newark, N. J. ....	8	148	72	44 00	44 00	6500	6500
New Haven, Conn. ....	2	50	38	48 00	48 00	5066	5511
New Orleans, La. ....	3	54	60	48 00	48 00	6287	6400
New York, N. Y. <sup>a</sup> .....	9	546	491	44 00	44 00	7000	7000
Norfolk, Va. ....	2	15	19	48 00	48 00	7083	7336
Omaha, Nebr. ....	2	37	29	44 00	44 00	6250	6250
Peoria, Ill. ....	3	54	44	48 00	48 00	6250	6250
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	7	327	360	44 00	44 00	6250	6250
Pittsburg, Pa. <sup>b</sup> .....	3	59	71	48 00	48 00	6169	6500
Portland, Me. ....	2	37	49	48 00	48 00	5000	5000
Portland, Oreg. ....	2	41	43	48 00	46 51	7210	8067
Providence, R. I. ....	2	23	28	48 00	44 00	5000	5500
Racine, Wis. ....	2	29	33	48 00	48 00	6147	6303
Richmond, Va. ....	4	96	76	48 00	48 00	6276	6391
Rochester, N. Y. ....	3	119	145	48 00	48 00	5300	5700
St. Louis, Mo. ....	4	81	84	44 00	44 00	7370	7381
St. Paul, Minn. ....	4	67	80	48 00	48 00	6060	5813
Salt Lake City, Utah. ....	3	30	33	44 00	44 00	7333	7424
San Antonio, Tex. ....	3	15	20	48 00	48 00	7200	7500
San Francisco, Cal. ....	4	197	182	44 00	44 00	8890	8777
Scranton, Pa. ....	3	42	43	48 00	48 00	5000	5500
Seattle, Wash. ....	2	6	14	44 00	44 00	7500	7946
Sioux Falls, S. Dak. ....	2	9	8	52 00	51 75	5000	5000
Syracuse, N. Y. ....	2	17	15	48 00	48 00	5824	5694
Tacoma, Wash. ....	2	7	15	44 00	44 00	7411	7875
Tampa, Fla. ....	2	25	20	48 00	48 00	6250	7000
Terre Haute, Ind. ....	4	70	73	48 00	43 00	6007	6250
Toledo, Ohio. ....	2	40	42	48 00	48 00	5544	6095
Topeka, Kans. ....	2	7	8	48 00	48 00	6250	6250
Trenton, N. J. ....	3	50	55	44 00	44 00	6000	6000
Washington, D. C. ....	3	102	73	48 00	48 00	6250	6250
Wheeling, W. Va. ....	2	38	29	48 00	48 00	6000	6000
Wilkes-Barre, Pa. ....	2	59	60	48 00	48 00	5636	5622
Wilmington, Del. ....	4	86	88	48 00	46 73	5451	5500
Worcester, Mass. ....	2	56	52	48 00	48 00	5000	5000

<sup>a</sup> Greater New York.

<sup>b</sup> Including Allegheny

**No 125.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES. TOTAL YEARLY AND AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY CLASSES**

[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

**TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION \***

Class.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
General officers ..	13,157,420	13,141,428	13,090,284	13,244,121	14,475,128	15,155,278	15,911,369	17,231,606
Other officers ..	8,141,500	9,055,189	9,401,146	10,010,069	10,816,880	11,599,169	12,870,203	15,012,226
General office clerks.	23,127,228	24,833,944	26,853,000	30,486,272	30,486,708	37,445,570	41,227,916	48,340,123
Station agents ..	18,553,252	19,239,279	20,172,008	21,011,724	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,595	24,831,066
Other station men	45,027,010	47,496,433	53,709,985	60,463,462	66,318,729	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,486
Engine men ..	50,713,401	53,353,624	58,135,447	61,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,750	74,581,454	87,496,778
Firemen ..	29,203,596	30,941,619	33,780,709	37,494,283	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors ..	30,089,322	32,352,367	35,211,477	39,032,537	44,150,760	44,758,533	47,417,403	53,847,244
Other trainmen.	41,844,475	51,646,290	56,335,462	66,221,636	75,521,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,978,356
Machinists.	22,924,702	24,745,769	28,412,840	33,414,054	37,344,571	37,405,267	40,226,031	46,475,695
Carpenters ..	28,144,452	29,037,027	31,925,120	35,520,545	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,659
Other shopmen ..	59,470,846	63,951,988	73,269,159	84,133,168	94,463,049	101,164,035	111,624,564	132,421,765
Section foremen	18,481,594	19,191,808	20,356,376	21,430,094	22,555,363	23,941,754	23,510,671	26,326,635
Other trackmen ..	71,064,298	76,228,053	89,536,490	103,426,685	104,600,785	103,413,280	112,196,214	133,793,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	29,599,288	26,473,608	28,669,990	27,162,555	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,939,001	32,184,686
Telegraph operators and dispatchers ..	16,176,401	17,152,034	18,281,069	19,062,467	21,770,206	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,088,251
Employees—account floating equipment ..	4,247,915	4,316,140	4,363,822	5,032,788	4,884,713	5,012,076	4,776,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers.	63,098,165	66,657,101	74,433,083	84,203,290	90,392,829	94,895,687	103,414,175	129,551,951
Total ..	577,264,841	610,713,701	676,028,592	757,321,415	817,598,810	839,944,680	900,801,053	1,072,386,427

\* Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96, and for 1903, the per cent for which was over 97.

<sup>a</sup> Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was \$19,976,412.

<sup>b</sup> Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was \$35,724,918.

AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION IN DOLLARS, 1896 TO 1907

Class	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls	Dolls
General officers..	9 19	9 54	9 73	10 03	10 45	10 97	11 17	11 27	11 61	11 71	11 81	11 93
Other officers	5 06	5 12	5 21	5 18	5 22	5 56	5 60	5 76	6 07	6 02	5 82	5 90
General office clerks	2 21	2 18	2 25	2 20	2 19	2 19	2 18	2 21	2 22	2 24	2 21	2 30
Station agents.	1 73	1 73	1 73	1 71	1 75	1 77	1 80	1 87	1 93	1 93	1 91	2 05
Other station men	1 62	1 62	1 61	1 60	1 60	1 59	1 61	1 64	1 69	1 71	1 69	1 78
Enginemen	3 65	3 65	3 72	3 72	3 75	3 78	3 84	4 01	4 10	4 12	4 12	4 30
Firemen	2 06	2 05	2 09	2 10	2 14	2 16	2 20	2 28	2 45	2 46	2 42	2 54
Conductors	3 05	3 07	3 13	3 13	3 17	3 17	3 21	3 38	3 50	3 50	3 51	3 69
Other trainmen	1 90	1 90	1 95	1 94	1 95	2 00	2 04	2 17	2 27	2 31	2 35	2 54
Machinists	2 26	2 23	2 28	2 29	2 30	2 32	2 36	2 50	2 61	2 65	2 69	2 87
Carpenters	2 03	2 01	2 02	2 03	2 04	2 06	2 08	2 10	2 26	2 25	2 28	2 40
Other shopmen.	1 60	1 71	1 70	1 72	1 73	1 75	1 78	1 86	1 91	1 92	1 92	2 06
Section foremen	1 70	1 70	1 69	1 68	1 68	1 71	1 72	1 78	1 78	1 79	1 80	1 90
Other trackmen	1 17	1 16	1 16	1 18	1 22	1 23	1 25	1 31	1 33	1 32	1 36	1 46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1 74	1 72	1 74	1 77	1 80	1 74	1 77	1 76	1 77	1 70	1 80	1 87
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	1 93	1 90	1 92	1 93	1 96	1 98	2 01	2 08	2 15	2 19	2 13	2 26
Employees—account floating equipment	1 94	1 86	1 89	1 89	1 92	1 97	2 00	2 11	2 17	2 17	2 10	2 27
All other employees and laborers.	1 65	1 64	1 67	1 68	1 71	1 69	1 71	1 77	1 82	1 83	1 83	1 92

## RAILWAY EMPLOYEES.

**No. 126.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES** TOTAL NUMBER AND NUMBER PER 100 MILES OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898-1907, BY CLASSES  
[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class	1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line	Number	Per 100 m. of line
General officers	4,966	3	4,882	3	4,916	3	4,780	2	4,816	2	4,842	2	5,165	2	5,536	2	6,090	3	6,407	3
Other officers	3,925	2	4,264	2	4,669	2	4,923	3	5,039	3	5,201	3	5,375	3	5,706	3	6,705	3	7,649	3
General office clerks	26,845	15	29,371	16	32,285	17	34,778	18	37,570	19	42,218	21	46,087	22	51,284	24	57,210	26	65,700	29
Station agents	30,699	17	30,787	16	31,610	16	32,294	17	33,478	17	34,892	17	34,918	16	35,245	16	34,940	16	36,049	16
Other station men	78,603	43	83,910	45	89,851	47	94,847	49	105,433	53	120,724	59	120,002	57	125,180	58	138,778	62	152,929	67
Enginemen	37,939	20	39,970	21	42,837	22	45,292	23	48,318	24	52,993	26	52,451	25	54,817	25	59,855	27	65,288	29
Firemen	38,925	21	41,152	22	44,130	23	47,166	24	50,651	25	55,041	27	55,004	26	57,892	27	62,678	28	69,384	31
Conductors	26,876	15	28,232	15	29,957	16	32,092	16	35,070	18	39,741	19	39,045	19	41,061	19	43,936	20	48,869	22
Other trainmen	69,968	36	69,497	37	71,274	39	84,493	43	91,383	46	104,885	51	106,734	50	111,405	51	119,087	53	134,257	59
Mechanists	28,832	16	30,377	16	32,831	17	34,098	18	39,145	19	44,819	22	46,272	22	47,018	22	51,253	23	55,244	24
Carpenters	40,374	22	42,501	23	46,696	24	48,946	25	51,098	26	56,407	27	53,646	25	56,089	26	63,830	29	70,304	31
Other shopmen	99,717	54	103,937	55	114,773	60	120,550	62	136,579	68	154,035	75	159,472	75	176,348	81	196,910	90	221,656	97
Section foremen	30,771	17	31,690	17	33,085	17	33,817	17	35,700	18	37,101	18	37,609	18	38,217	18	40,463	18	41,391	18
Other truckmen	184,494	100	201,708	107	226,799	118	239,166	122	281,075	140	300,714	147	289,044	136	311,185	143	343,791	155	397,277	162
Switch tenders, cross- ing tenders, and watchmen	47,124	25	48,686	26	50,789	26	47,576	24	50,489	25	49,961	24	46,292	22	45,532	21	49,659	22	53,414	23
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	22,488	12	23,944	13	25,218	13	26,606	14	28,244	14	30,984	15	30,425	14	31,963	15	36,090	16	39,193	17
Employees—account floating equipment	6,349	3	6,775	4	7,597	4	7,423	4	7,426	4	7,940	4	7,496	3	8,753	4	8,311	1	9,139	4
All other employees and laborers	98,673	53	107,201	57	125,386	65	131,722	67	147,201	73	168,430	82	160,565	76	178,945	82	198,726	89	228,524	100
Total	874,568	474	928,924	495	1,017,653	529	1,071,169	543	1,189,315	594	1,312,537	639	1,296,121	611	1,382,196	637	1,521,355	684	1,672,074	735

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## INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

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# INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

No. 127.—POST-OFFICES AND POST ROUTES. NUMBER OF POST-OFFICES, EXTENT OF POST ROUTES, AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE MAILS, 1879 TO 1908

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General]

Year ended June 30—	Post- offices	Extent of post routes	Revenue of the Department	Expended for transporta- tion of—		Total expenditure of the Department.
				Domestic mail	Foreign mail	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1879 .....	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	18,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880 .....	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,857,802	199,809	36,512,804
1881 .....	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,566
1882 .....	46,231	343,618	41,576,410	22,460,473	280,501	40,482,021
1883 .....	47,858	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,394	316,358	43,282,944
1884 .....	50,017	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,478	332,221	47,224,560
1885 .....	51,252	365,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	331,903	50,046,235
1886 .....	53,614	368,660	43,948,423	27,614,540	391,856	51,004,744
1887 .....	55,157	373,142	48,837,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,006,194
1888 .....	57,376	403,977	52,695,177	29,347,959	547,395	56,468,512
1889 .....	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,361,697	541,212	62,317,119
1890 .....	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	563,631	66,259,548
1891 .....	64,329	439,027	65,931,786	37,547,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892 .....	67,119	447,591	70,930,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,846
1893 .....	68,403	453,833	75,896,933	41,179,555	1,097,867	81,581,681
1894 .....	69,805	454,746	75,080,479	45,375,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895 .....	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,336,326	1,173,561	87,179,551
1896 .....	70,360	463,313	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,932,670
1897 .....	71,022	470,032	82,665,463	48,028,094	1,890,099	94,077,242
1898 .....	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,291	1,760,091	98,033,524
1899 .....	75,000	496,949	95,021,384	52,027,901	1,769,851	101,632,161
1900 .....	76,688	500,990	102,354,579	54,135,930	2,100,266	107,740,268
1901 .....	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,148,635	115,554,921
1902 .....	75,924	507,540	121,848,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	124,785,697
1903 .....	74,169	506,268	134,224,443	62,606,015	2,580,700	138,784,488
1904 .....	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,117
1905 .....	68,181	486,805	152,826,485	69,927,689	2,823,703	167,899,169
1906 .....	65,600	478,711	167,932,752	72,944,352	2,895,756	178,449,779
1907 .....	62,663	463,406	183,585,006	77,471,917	2,988,849	190,238,288
1908 .....	61,158	450,738	191,478,663	78,174,988	2,962,732	208,351,886

**No 128.—RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE: RAILROAD MILEAGE UPON WHICH MAIL WAS CARRIED, ANNUAL COST AND AVERAGE COST PER MILE OF RAILROAD MAIL TRANSPORTATION, AND EXPENDITURE FOR RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, 1879 TO 1908**

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General]

Year ended June 30—	Total rail- roads in operation in United States Dec 31	Railroads upon which mail was carried	Annual transporta- tion of mail by railroads	Railroad mail trans- portation		Railway-Mail Service	
				Annual cost	Average annual cost per mile	Number of em- ployees	Annual expendi- ture
	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Miles</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1879 . . . . .	86,556	79,991	98,092,992	9,792,589	0.1051	2,609	2,624,890
1880 . . . . .	93,262	85,320	96,497,463	10,648,986	1108	2,946	2,850,980
1881 . . . . .	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,963,117	1155	3,177	3,108,801
1882 . . . . .	114,677	100,563	113,995,318	13,127,715	1151	3,570	3,486,779
1883 . . . . .	121,422	110,208	129,198,641	13,887,800	1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884 . . . . .	125,345	117,160	142,541,392	15,012,603	1053	3,963	3,688,032
1885 . . . . .	128,320	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886 . . . . .	136,338	123,933	165,699,389	17,336,512	1045	4,573	4,467,717
1887 . . . . .	149,214	130,949	169,689,866	18,056,272	1064	4,851	4,694,562
1888 . . . . .	156,114	143,713	185,485,783	19,524,959	1052	5,094	4,981,366
1889 . . . . .	161,276	150,381	204,192,489	21,639,613	1050	5,448	5,250,888
1890 . . . . .	166,703	154,779	215,715,680	23,395,232	1084	5,836	5,562,844
1891 . . . . .	170,729	159,518	228,719,900	25,183,714	1101	6,032	5,904,381
1892 . . . . .	175,170	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	1131	6,417	6,480,684
1893 . . . . .	177,516	166,952	252,750,374	28,910,195	1143	6,645	6,733,410
1894 . . . . .	179,415	169,768	264,717,593	30,353,190	1146	6,852	6,989,449
1895 . . . . .	181,115	171,212	267,117,737	31,205,342	1168	7,045	7,134,220
1896 . . . . .	182,769	172,794	268,806,324	32,405,797	1205	7,408	7,594,377
1897 . . . . .	184,591	173,475	273,190,356	33,876,521	1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898 . . . . .	186,810	174,777	281,585,612	34,703,847	1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899 . . . . .	190,818	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,875	1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900 . . . . .	194,262	179,982	297,256,303	37,793,982	1271	8,695	8,916,424
1901 . . . . .	198,743	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,624	1273	9,105	9,679,037
1902 . . . . .	202,938	187,130	312,521,473	39,953,608	1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903 . . . . .	207,335	192,852	333,491,684	41,886,848	1256	10,418	11,250,042
1904 . . . . .	212,394	196,907	353,038,397	44,695,610	1266	11,621	12,095,137
1905 . . . . .	217,341	200,965	362,645,731	45,576,515	1256	12,474	13,304,994
1906 . . . . .	222,766	203,824	371,661,071	47,481,037	1277	13,596	14,222,201
1907 . . . . .	223,128	207,237	387,557,165	51,003,111	1316	14,357	15,248,601
1908 . . . . .	...	213,220	407,799,039	49,404,763	1211	15,295	17,479,504

**No. 129.—POSTAL TELEGRAPH CABLE COMPANY. MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND MESSAGES SENT, 1885 TO 1908.**

[The figures of the table do not represent the operations of one company but the aggregation of the figures of many companies which have traffic contracts with or go to make up the telegraph system which is generally known as the "Postal Telegraph Cable Company." They include, except with respect to messages, connecting operations in Canada prior to 1908.]

Calendar year	Miles of poles and cable operated but not owned <sup>a</sup>	Miles of poles and cable owned	Miles of wire	Offices	Messages
1885..		2 811	23,587	260	1,428,690
1886 ..		4,341	36,960	411	3,066,922
1887..		5,653	38,412	568	4,199,585
1888 ..		7,102	40,811	690	4,983,452
1889..		8,554	51,016	808	6,078,361
1890 ..		11,142	67,751	1,050	7,380,000
1891 ..		12,739	70,365	1,187	8,271,768
1892 ..		13,363	88 646	1,412	9,335,291
1893 ..		16,201	101,807	1,605	10,251,194
1894 ..		17,715	108,695	1,759	10,965,509
1895 ..		19 477	117,844	2,067	12,493,892
1896 ..	11,699	20 165	165,013	9,074	13,461,452
1897 .	16,011	21,098	178,438	9,875	13,628,064
1898 ..	14,200	24,547	191,834	11,098	15,407,018
1899 ..	16,070	25,560	209,373	12,663	15,958,351
1900 ..	17,385	26,042	226,465	13,100	16,528,444
1901 ..	17,500	26,349	243,422	14,877	17,898,073
1902 ..	21,048	26,476	266,122	16,248	20,086,900
1903 .	21,819	27,482	276,245	19,977	21,660,577
1904 ..	25,551	27,793	302,260	21,071	22,525,528
1905 ..	27,307	27,936	306,187	23,066	23,925,962
1906 ..	31,721	28,137	326,815	25,314	25,500,064
1907 ..	31,812	27,297	328,196	25,507	23,675,516
1908 ..	12,005	27,297	256,829	25,846	23,341,437

<sup>a</sup> No data obtained for years prior to 1896.

<sup>b</sup> Decrease as compared with 1906 due in large part to the abolition of free service on the entire system on January 1, 1907.

**No. 130.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC, 1866 TO 1908.**

Year ended June 30—	Miles of line	Miles of wire	Number of offices	Number of messages sent	Receipts	Expenses	Profits	Average per message	
								Toll	Cost
					Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents
1866....	37,880	75,686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867...	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	8,944,006	2,624,920	.....	.....
1868...	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104 7	68 4
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89 3	54 2
1870...	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75 5	51 2
1871...	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69 5	45 7
1872...	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,414,499	8,457,096	5,066,863	2,790,233	66 2	43 8
1873...	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,019	6,575,056	2,757,963	62 5	43 4
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,250	9,262,654	6,755,734	2,506,920	54 9	39 5
1875....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54 0	35 2
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,984	6,635,474	3,399,510	50 9	33 5
1877...	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43 6	29 8
1878...	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38 9	25 0
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	38 6	25 2
1880....	85,645	233,584	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,988	38 5	25 4
1881...	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,000	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	38 4	25 6
1882...	131,060	374,363	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	38 2	25 8
1883...	144,294	432,726	12,917	41,181,177	19,454,903	11,791,553	7,660,350	38 0	26 0
1884...	145,037	450,571	13,671	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	36 5	25 2
1885...	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,910	5,700,924	32 1	24 9
1886...	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289,807	16,298,639	12,378,733	3,919,855	31 3	23 4
1887...	156,814	524,641	15,653	47,394,530	17,191,910	13,154,629	4,037,281	30 4	23 0
1888...	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19,711,164	14,640,592	5,070,572	31 2	23 2
1889....	178,754	647,697	18,470	54,108,326	20,783,194	14,565,153	6,218,041	31 2	22 4
1890...	183,917	678,997	19,382	55,878,762	22,387,029	15,074,304	7,312,725	32 4	22 7
1891....	187,981	715,591	20,098	59,148,343	23,034,327	16,428,742	6,605,585	32 5	23 2
1892...	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,387,298	23,706,405	16,307,857	7,398,548	31 6	22 3
1893...	189,936	769,201	21,073	66,591,853	24,978,443	17,432,406	7,496,037	31 2	22 7
1894....	190,303	790,792	21,166	58,632,237	21,852,655	16,000,170	5,792,485	30 5	23 3
1895....	189,714	802,651	21,360	58,307,315	22,218,019	16,076,630	6,141,389	30 7	23 3
1896...	189,918	826,929	21,725	58,760,444	22,612,736	16,714,756	5,897,980	30 9	24 0
1897...	190,614	841,002	21,769	58,151,684	22,638,859	16,906,656	5,732,203	30 5	24 3
1898...	189,847	874,420	22,210	62,173,749	23,915,733	17,825,582	6,090,151	30 1	24 7
1899...	189,856	904,633	22,285	61,398,157	23,954,312	18,085,579	5,868,733	30 8	25 1
1900...	192,705	933,153	22,900	63,167,783	24,753,570	18,593,206	6,165,364	30 8	25 1
1901...	193,589	972,766	23,228	65,657,049	26,354,151	19,668,903	6,685,243	30 9	25 1
1902...	196,115	1,029,984	23,567	69,374,883	28,073,095	20,750,766	7,292,329	31 0	25 7
1903....	196,517	1,089,212	23,120	* 69,790,866	29,167,687	20,953,215	8,214,472	31 4	25 1
1904...	199,350	1,155,405	23,458	* 67,903,973	29,249,390	21,361,915	7,887,475	31 7	26 1
1905....	200,224	1,184,557	23,614	* 67,477,820	29,033,655	21,845,570	7,188,065	31 6	27 3
1906....	202,959	1,256,147	24,323	* 71,487,082	30,675,655	23,605,072	7,070,583	31 6	27 6
1907....	205,646	1,321,199	24,760	* 74,804,551	32,856,406	26,532,196	6,324,210	33 7	30 1
1908...	208,477	1,359,430	23,853	* 62,371,287	28,582,212	25,179,215	3,402,997	33 7	34 3

\* Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

**No. 131.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY AND OPERATING COMPANIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT. STATISTICS, JANUARY 1, 1904 TO 1909**

	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
<b>OPERATING COMPANIES</b>						
Exchanges .....	1,609	4,080	4,532	4,889	5,108	5,043
Branch offices .....	2,131					
Miles of wire						
On poles.....	1,358,140	1,654,379	2,159,567	2,754,571	3,057,138	3,467,092
On buildings .....						
Underground .....	1,618,091	1,888,760	2,345,742	3,241,471	3,883,051	4,625,047
Submarine .....	6,358	6,671	9,373	11,690	6,322	6,540
Total miles of exchange service wire .....	2,983,189	3,549,810	4,514,682	6,007,732	6,946,511	8,098,679
Total circuits .....	798,901	930,251	1,135,449	1,384,175	1,541,737	1,668,211
Total employees.....	61,476	67,756	89,661	104,646	100,884	98,533
Total subscribers .....	1,525,167	1,799,633	2,241,367	2,729,289	3,035,533	3,215,245
Length of wire operated..miles..	3,938,891	4,671,038	5,779,918	7,468,905	8,610,592	9,830,718
Instruments in hands of licensees under rental at beginning of year.....number..	3,779,517	4,480,564	5,698,258	7,107,536	7,544,105	7,647,023
Daily exchange connections ..number..	9,876,402	11,149,063	13,543,465	16,478,058	18,130,803	18,499,376
Average daily calls per subscriber ..number..	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
<b>AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO</b>						
Dividends paid stockholders ..dollars	8,619,151	9,799,118	9,866,355	10,195,234	10,943,644	12,459,156
Capital ..do ..	156,151,680	158,661,800	158,661,800	158,661,800	179,595,255	180,587,000
Gross earnings...do....	16,545,632	18,546,659	21,712,831	24,526,097	25,609,671	27,898,970
Net earnings.....do....	10,564,665	11,275,702	13,034,038	12,970,937	16,269,383	18,121,707
Received in rentals of telephones ..dollars..	3,438,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Information not collected separately.

**No. 132.—PUBLIC ROADS: MILEAGE AND EXPENDITURES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS,  
CALENDAR YEAR 1904, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From report of the Department of Agriculture]

State or Territory	Total mileage of all public roads	Miles of road per square mile of area	Popula- tion per mile of road	Percent- age of all roads improv- ed	Expenditures		
					Total	Per mile of public road	Per inhabit- ant
					<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama .....	50,089	0 97	36	3 43	1,576,434.27	31 47	0 86
Arizona .....	5,987	05	20	3 62	109,309 43	18 25	0 89
Arkansas .....	36,445	67	36	64	1,395,342 80	38 28	1 06
California .....	46,653	29	31	18 87	2,157,396 36	46 24	1 45
Colorado .....	30,214	30	17	58	707,223 63	23 40	1 31
Connecticut .....	14,088	2 90	64	16 75	1,195,125 01	84 83	1 32
Delaware .....	3,000	1 53	61	2 20	90,802 88	30 26	0 89
District of Columbia...	191	3 18	1,459	63 58	*176,000 00	921 46	63
Florida .....	17,374	34	30	6 09	577,577 10	33 24	1 09
Georgia .....	57,203	96	38	2 85	2,080,872 33	36 37	0 93
Idaho .....	18,163	20	9	1 16	311,583 00	17 15	1 92
Illinois .....	94,141	1 60	51	8 41	4,210,950 23	44 73	0 87
Indiana .....	68,306	1 90	36	34 94	4,335,108 00	63 46	1 72
Iowa .....	102,443	1 84	21	1 02	3,106,607 50	30 32	1 39
Kansas .....	101,196	1 20	14	1 26	1,232,817 45	12 18	0 83
Kentucky .....	57,137	1 40	37	16 60	2,148,689 03	37 60	1 00
Louisiana .....	24,897	.54	55	.13	951,872 86	38 23	.68
Maine .....	25,528	85	27	9 10	1,472,396 70	57 67	2 12
Maryland .....	16,773	1 70	70	9 36	873,470 50	52 07	0 73
Massachusetts .....	17,092	2 12	164	45 89	2,871,222 47	167 98	1 02
Michigan .....	69,296	1 20	35	10 13	3,179,787 88	45 88	1 31
Minnesota .....	79,324	1 00	22	7 87	1,961,629 24	24 72	1 12
Mississippi .....	38,693	83	40	8 85	1,675,435 45	43 29	1 08
Missouri .....	108,133	1 50	28	2 52	2,368,972 79	21 90	0 76
Montana .....	22,419	15	10	.28	404,097 81	18 02	1 66
Nebraska .....	79,462	1 00	13	02	878,547 40	11 05	0 82
Nevada .....	12,585	.11	3	50	46,875 85	3 72	1 10
New Hampshire .....	15,116	1 67	27	8 55	872,606 35	57 72	2 12
New Jersey .....	14,842	1 97	127	16 82	3,274,811 25	220 64	1 73
New Mexico .....	15,826	12	12	01	165,651 56	10 80	.84
New York .....	73,798	1 54	98	7 96	5,692,514 82	77 05	.79
North Carolina .....	49,763	1 00	38	2 52	1,358,687 23	27 30	.71
North Dakota .....	59,332	84	5	.85	550,340 72	9 28	1 72
Ohio .....	69,439	1 79	59	33 78	5,706,083 61	82 17	1 87
Oklahoma .....	43,554	1 10	9	.....	774,775 59	17 79	1 94
Oregon .....	34,258	36	12	7 55	796,375 97	23 24	1 92
Pennsylvania .....	99,777	2 21	63	2 10	4,887,265 68	48 98	.77
Rhode Island .....	2,361	2 24	181	43 26	4,876,812 16	171 44	.94
South Carolina .....	41,830	1 30	32	4 48	745,701 50	17 82	.55
South Dakota .....	59,295	70	7	25	383,283 07	6 46	.95
Tennessee .....	48,989	1 17	41	8 74	1,621,777 15	33 10	.80
Texas .....	121,409	46	25	1 75	4,138,157 49	34 08	1 35
Utah .....	7,090	08	39	8 57	218,675 78	30 84	.79
Vermont .....	14,521	1 58	23	13 45	567,397 33	39 07	1 65
Virginia .....	51,812	1 29	35	3 08	687,751 06	13 27	.37
Washington .....	31,998	48	16	6 17	1,436,070 19	44 88	2 77
West Virginia .....	26,178	1 06	36	97	893,285 23	34 12	.93
Wisconsin .....	63,593	1 17	33	16 72	2,181,262 38	34 30	1 05
Wyoming .....	10,447	10	8	1 46	345,931 73	9 45	1 04
Total .....	2,151,570	73	35	7 14	79,771,417 87	37 07	1 05

\* One-half the cost of road construction and repair in the District of Columbia is paid from Congressional appropriation, the other half by the District out of the general revenues from taxation of property.

**No 133.—RAILROADS: MILES OF LINE<sup>a</sup> IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1860 TO 1907, AND PER 100 SQUARE MILES AND PER 10,000 INHABITANTS IN 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES<sup>b</sup>**

State or Territory	Mileage								Miles of line, 1907, per—	
	1863	1870	1880	1890	1900	1905	1906	1907	100 sq. miles	10,000 inhabitants
Ala.	Miles 743	Miles 1,157	Miles 1,843	Miles 3,313	Miles 87	Miles 4,225	Miles 52	Miles 4,970	62	0.77
Ark.	38	236	859	2,195	3,359	86	4,229	4,532	03	9.21
Cal.	23	923	2,195	4,356	5,751	04	6,507	6,634	77	4.38
Colo.	157	1,570	4,176	19	4,587	25	5,027	5,072	09	5.11
Conn.	601	742	923	1,007	1,023	62	1,017	1,017	72	9.98
Del.	127	197	275	322	346	72	334	394	82	17.14
Fla.	402	446	518	2,470	3,299	06	3,628	3,783	45	7.39
Ga.	1,420	1,845	2,459	4,532	5,651	72	6,512	6,661	94	27.67
Idaho.		206	941	44	1,261	23	1,465	1,577	52	11.65
Ill.	2,790	4,823	7,851	10,213	11,002	93	11,832	12,118	17	2.09
Ind.	2,163	3,177	4,373	5,971	6,470	61	6,928	7,198	90	21.80
Iowa.	655	2,683	5,400	8,355	9,185	18	9,893	9,916	94	25.80
Kans.	1,501	3,400	8,806	45	8,719	36	8,840	8,889	52	17.87
Ky.	534	1,017	1,530	2,746	3,059	99	3,334	3,432	17	10.94
La.	335	450	652	1,738	2,824	08	4,136	4,475	59	8.71
Me.	472	786	1,005	1,338	1,915	24	2,027	2,096	74	10.43
Md.	386	671	1,040	1,231	1,376	16	1,441	1,469	39	7.19
Mass.	1,264	1,480	1,915	2,093	2,118	58	2,119	2,169	68	14.90
Mich.	779	1,638	3,938	7,242	8,195	18	8,793	8,901	78	26.45
Minn.	1,092	3,151	5,466	37	6,942	57	8,064	8,223	04	15.63
Miss.	862	990	1,127	2,332	2,919	90	3,708	3,975	48	10.46
Mo.	817	2,000	3,965	6,004	6,875	04	8,045	8,066	74	9.00
Mont.		106	2,181	04	3,010	32	3,308	3,390	18	11.79
Neb.	705	1,953	5,295	35	5,684	85	5,832	5,834	14	23.29
Nev.	593	739	1,242	87	909	35	1,180	1,439	47	12.41
N. H.	661	736	1,015	1,145	1,239	20	1,266	1,259	11	30.59
N. J.	560	1,125	1,684	2,046	2,256	69	2,274	2,297	28	17.86
N. Y.	2,682	3,928	5,957	7,660	8,121	03	8,336	8,433	30	9.21
N. C.	937	1,178	1,486	3,000	3,831	16	4,256	4,409	03	21.11
N. Dak.	665	1,225	1,940	64	2,731	22	3,233	3,761	24	5.56
Ohio	2,946	3,538	5,792	7,911	8,807	27	9,269	9,289	59	22.75
Oreg.		159	508	1,427	1,723	80	1,812	1,897	92	2.07
Pa.	2,598	4,656	6,191	8,453	10,330	50	11,155	11,265	52	2.75
R. I.	108	136	210	212	211	79	211	211	79	20.11
S. C.	973	1,139	1,427	2,193	2,817	93	3,179	3,252	78	11.22
S. Dak.				2,485	2,849	83	3,067	3,217	92	4.82
Tenn.	1,253	1,492	1,843	2,751	3,136	95	3,575	3,712	42	9.01
Tex.	307	711	3,244	8,613	9,886	49	12,047	12,494	79	4.95
Utah.		257	842	1,090	1,547	42	1,805	1,813	83	2.42
Vt.	554	614	914	1,921	1,012	11	1,062	1,073	34	11.98
Va.	1,379	1,486	1,893	3,160	3,779	15	3,971	4,087	19	10.43
Wash.		289	1,783	37	2,913	57	3,388	3,598	96	5.69
W. Va.	352	387	691	1,327	2,228	05	2,987	3,223	09	13.62
Wis.	905	1,525	3,155	5,583	6,530	52	7,211	7,412	20	14.01
Wyo.		459	512	941	1,228	63	1,247	1,365	01	1.56
Alaska					21	80	61	80	39	145
Ariz.			349	1,096	1,511	89	1,845	1,881	94	1.71
D. C.	(d)	(d)		30	31	75	31	29	92	32
Ind. T.			289	1,046	1,322	75	2,638	2,726	96	8.89
N. Mex.			758	1,324	1,752	52	2,533	2,795	62	2.42
Okl.			(e)	167	827	88	2,624	2,789	53	7.26
Total..	30,626	52,922	93,267	163,597	193,367	58	218,162	224,443	56	230,097
									08	7.74
										27.02

<sup>a</sup> For additional trackage, see Table 135.

<sup>b</sup> The data for calendar years 1860, 1870, and 1880, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, represent mileage operated; the data for fiscal years ended June 30, 1890, 1900, 1905, 1906, and 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, represent mileage owned.

<sup>c</sup> Figures for Dakota.

<sup>d</sup> Included in returns for Maryland.

<sup>e</sup> Included in returns for Indian Territory.

<sup>f</sup> On basis of 2,970,038 square miles, which covers "land surface" only and excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>g</sup> On basis of 85,094,575 population for 1907, which is reached by adding to the population of the United States in 1900, 75,994,575 (which excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad), an estimated annual increase of 1,300,000 for each successive year.

**No. 134.—RAILROADS OPERATED MILEAGE AND ANNUAL INCREASE OF MILEAGE, 1832 TO 1907 \***

Year	Miles of line in operation	Annual increase of mileage	Year	Miles of line in operation	Annual increase of mileage	Year	Miles of line in operation	Annual increase of mileage
1832	229	134	1858	26,968	2,465	1884	125,845	3,923
1833	380	151	1859	28,789	1,821	1885	128,320	2,975
1834	633	253	1860	30,626	1,837	1886	136,338	8,013
1835	1,098	465	1861	31,286	660	1887	149,214	12,876
1836	1,273	175	1862	32,120	831	1888	156,114	6,900
1837	1,497	224	1863	33,170	1,050	1889	161,276	5,162
1838	1,913	416	1864	33,908	738	1890	167,191	(b)
1839	2,302	389	1865	35,085	1,177	1891	172,085	4,844
1840	2,813	516	1866	36,801	1,716	1892	175,691	3,656
1841	3,535	717	1867	39,250	2,449	1893	179,634	4,148
1842	4,026	491	1868	42,229	2,979	1894	182,733	2,899
1843	4,185	159	1869	46,844	4,615	1895	184,628	1,895
1844	4,377	192	1870	52,922	6,078	1896	184,681	2,053
1845	4,633	256	1871	60,801	7,879	1897	188,851	2,163
1846	4,930	297	1872	66,171	5,870	1898	190,870	2,026
1847	5,598	668	1873	70,268	4,097	1899	194,336	3,466
1848	5,996	398	1874	72,885	2,617	1900	198,964	4,628
1849	7,365	1,369	1875	74,096	1,211	1901	202,283	3,324
1850	9,021	1,656	1876	76,808	2,712	1902	207,253	4,965
1851	10,982	1,961	1877	79,082	2,274	1903	213,422	6,169
1852	12,908	1,926	1878	81,747	2,665	1904	220,112	6,690
1853	15,360	2,452	1879	86,556	4,809	1905	225,196	5,084
1854	16,720	1,360	1880	98,262	6,711	1906	230,761	5,565
1855	18,374	1,654	1881	108,108	9,846	1907	236,949	6,188
1856	22,016	3,642	1882	114,677	11,569			
1857	24,503	2,487	1883	121,422	6,745			

\* Data for the years 1832 to 1889, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, cover calendar years, data for the years 1890 to 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, cover years ended June 30. No mileage included for Alaska. The term "mileage" relates to miles of line. For additional trackage, see following table.

<sup>b</sup> See preceding footnote.

**No. 135.—RAILROADS LENGTH OF SINGLE, SECOND, THIRD, AND FOURTH TRACKS AND YARD TRACK AND SIDINGS, AND TOTAL MILEAGE OPERATED, 1890 TO 1907 \***

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Single track	Second track	Third track	Fourth track	Yard track and sidings.	Total
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
1890	156,404.06	8,437.65	760.88	561.81	33,711.38	199,875.78
1891	161,275.17	8,865.71	813.13	749.51	35,742.14	207,445.66
1892	162,397.30	9,367.21	852.70	626.47	37,807.55	211,051.23
1893	169,779.84	10,051.36	912.98	668.46	40,451.26	221,863.90
1894	173,690.96	10,499.30	953.16	710.99	41,941.37	229,795.78
1895	177,746.25	10,639.96	975.25	733.12	43,181.32	233,275.90
1896	181,982.64	10,685.16	990.45	764.15	44,717.73	239,140.13
1897	183,284.25	11,018.47	995.79	780.48	45,934.46	242,013.45
1898	184,648.26	11,293.25	1,009.65	793.57	47,589.09	245,333.82
1899	187,534.68	11,546.54	1,047.37	790.27	49,223.65	250,142.51
1900	192,556.03	12,151.48	1,094.48	829.29	52,153.02	258,784.30
1901	195,561.92	12,845.42	1,153.96	876.13	54,914.86	265,352.29
1902	200,154.56	13,720.72	1,204.04	895.11	58,220.93	274,195.36
1903	205,313.54	14,681.03	1,303.53	963.36	61,560.06	283,821.52
1904	212,243.20	15,824.04	1,467.14	1,046.50	66,492.46	297,073.34
1905	216,973.61	17,056.30	1,609.63	1,215.53	69,941.67	306,796.74
1906	222,340.30	17,936.25	1,766.07	1,279.66	73,760.91	317,083.19
1907	227,454.83	19,420.82	1,960.42	1,389.73	77,749.46	327,975.26

\* Represents mileage covered by operating returns. (See Table 148.)



**No. 136.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES· NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894  
TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year	Service					Leased.
	Passenger	Freight	Switching	Unclassi- fied	Total	
1894	9,893	20,000	5,086	513	35,492	2,512
1895	9,999	20,012	5,100	538	35,699	2,562
1896	9,943	20,351	5,161	495	35,950	2,406
1897	10,017	20,398	5,102	469	35,986	1,879
1898	9,956	20,627	5,234	417	36,234	1,456
1899	9,894	20,728	5,480	601	36,703	988
1900	9,863	21,596	5,621	583	37,663	871
1901	10,184	22,839	5,959	602	39,584	1,062
1902	10,318	23,594	6,683	630	41,225	1,237
1903	10,570	25,444	7,058	799	43,871	2,163
1904	11,252	27,029	7,610	852	46,743	2,708
1905	11,618	27,869	7,923	947	48,357	3,297
1906	12,249	29,848	8,485	1,090	51,672	3,869
1907	12,814	32,079	9,258	1,237	55,388	5,439

**No. 137.—RAILROAD CARS NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907, BY  
CLASSES OF SERVICE**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service				Leased	Fast freight line service
	Passenger	Freight	Companies	Total		
1894.	33,018	1,205,169	39,891	1,278,078	181,664	44,212
1895 . . . . .	33,112	1,196,119	41,330	1,270,561	178,107	49,472
1896. . . . .	33,003	1,221,887	42,759	1,297,649	177,456	44,701
1897. . . . .	33,626	1,221,730	42,124	1,297,480	140,816	46,169
1898. . . . .	33,595	1,248,826	43,753	1,326,174	136,452	44,653
1899. . . . .	33,850	1,295,510	46,556	1,375,916	117,829	45,117
1900. . . . .	34,713	1,365,531	50,594	1,450,838	124,413	42,771
1901. . . . .	35,969	1,464,328	50,536	1,550,833	142,240	41,942
1902. . . . .	36,987	1,546,101	57,097	1,640,185	182,914	43,142
1903. . . . .	38,140	1,653,782	61,467	1,753,389	237,243	34,579
1904. . . . .	39,752	1,692,194	66,615	1,798,561	221,650	37,937
1905. . . . .	40,713	1,731,409	70,749	1,842,871	250,393	33,857
1906. . . . .	42,262	1,837,914	78,736	1,958,912	305,361	32,168
1907	43,973	1,991,557	91,064	2,126,594	442,494	32,092

**No 138.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND CARS: NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE, AND ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

**I. NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE**

Year ended June 30—	Locomotives					Cars			
	Passen- ger.	Freight	Switch- ing	Unclassi- fied.	Total.	Passen- ger	Freight	Com- pany's service	Total
1894	56	114	29	3	202	188	6,860	227	7,275
1895	56	113	29	3	201	186	6,729	233	7,148
1896	54	112	28	3	197	181	6,715	235	7,131
1897	54	111	28	3	196	183	6,666	230	7,079
1898	54	112	28	2	196	182	6,763	237	7,182
1899	53	111	29	3	196	181	6,908	248	7,337
1900	51	112	29	3	195	180	7,092	263	7,535
1901	52	117	30	3	202	184	7,488	258	7,930
1902	52	118	33	3	206	185	7,725	285	8,195
1903	52	124	34	4	214	186	8,055	299	8,540
1904	53	127	36	4	220	187	7,973	314	8,474
1905	54	128	37	4	223	188	7,980	326	8,494
1906	55	134	38	5	232	190	8,266	354	8,810
1907	56	141	41	5	243	193	8,756	401	9,350

**II. ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC**

Year ended June 30—	Passengers carried per passenger locomotive	Passenger miles per passenger locomotive	Tons carried per freight locomotive	Ton miles per freight locomotive	Passenger cars per mil- lion passen- gers carried	Freight cars per million tons of freight carried
1894	54,654	1,444,400	31,438	4,016,755	53	1,917
1895	50,747	1,218,967	34,310	4,258,821	65	1,742
1896	51,471	1,312,381	37,036	4,684,210	64	1,626
1897	48,861	1,223,614	35,734	4,664,135	69	1,671
1898	50,328	1,343,906	41,869	5,530,498	67	1,446
1899	52,878	1,474,765	45,529	5,966,193	65	1,373
1900	58,484	1,626,179	50,101	6,556,731	60	1,262
1901	59,631	1,704,005	47,692	6,439,736	59	1,344
1902	62,985	1,908,310	50,874	6,666,499	57	1,238
1903	65,742	1,978,786	51,265	6,807,942	55	1,268
1904	63,582	1,948,334	48,463	6,456,846	56	1,292
1905	63,594	2,048,558	51,230	6,690,700	55	1,231
1906	65,144	2,054,636	54,656	7,232,563	53	1,127
1907	68,199	2,163,146	55,997	7,375,585	50	1,109

**No. 139.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES NUMBER AND AVERAGE TRACTIVE POWER, GRATE AND HEATING SURFACE, AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE, 1902 TO 1907**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Year ended June 30—	Type.	Number	Average per locomotive.				
			Tractive power	Grate surface	Heating surface	Weight exclusive of tender	Weight on drivers
			<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Sq feet</i>	<i>Sq. feet</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
1902	Single expansion	35,288	19,946	25	1,507	55	44
	4-cylinder compound	1,175	29,031	43	2,556	85	67
	2-cylinder compound	1,113	28,515	38	2,252	75	63
1903	Single expansion	40,443	21,156	27	1,590	57	46
	4-cylinder compound	1,953	30,551	50	2,702	99	70
	2-cylinder compound	849	31,879	37	2,551	82	68
1904	Single expansion	43,246	22,206	29	1,681	60	49
	4-cylinder compound	1,968	31,896	48	2,843	93	73
	2-cylinder compound	932	31,335	37	2,549	83	69
1905	Single expansion	45,033	23,178	30	1,759	62	51
	4-cylinder compound	1,793	32,326	47	2,941	95	73
	2-cylinder compound	870	31,056	38	2,569	83	69
1906	Single expansion	48,300	24,307	31	1,862	66	54
	4-cylinder compound	1,767	33,168	47	3,070	98	75
	2-cylinder compound	887	31,561	38	2,596	84	70
1907	Single expansion	51,891	25,439	33	1,952	68	56
	4-cylinder compound	1,727	34,345	48	3,169	101	76
	2-cylinder compound	945	31,335	39	2,578	83	70

\* Unclassified locomotives excluded, as follows 1902, 3,709, 1903, 626, 1904, 597, 1905, 661, 1906, 718, 1907, 825

## No. 140.—RAILROAD FREIGHT CARS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF EACH CLASS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission]

Class of car	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons	Number	Average capacity Tons
Box	708,861	27	765,820	28	780,445	28	802,964	29	843,118	30	904,821	31
Flat	142,303	26	154,074	27	147,235	28	146,050	28	146,908	29	156,840	31
Stock	57,008	25	61,790	25	64,270	26	62,988	26	64,292	27	69,947	29
Coal	534,448	31	595,963	33	622,568	33	632,171	34	686,717	36	746,670	38
Tank	3,533	30	4,421	35	4,520	35	4,918	37	5,324	37	5,972	37
Refrigerator	18,222	26	21,454	27	22,735	27	26,844	28	31,782	29	33,617	29
Other	40,957	27	47,093	29	46,577	30	51,685	31	55,584	32	68,080	34
Total <sup>a</sup>	1,505,092	28	1,650,615	29	1,688,341	30	1,727,620	31	1,843,645	32	1,986,017	34

<sup>a</sup> Excludes cars in freight service for which complete returns were not secured, as follows. 1902, 40,109, 1903, 43,667, 1904, 3,853, 1905, 3,780, 1906, 4,279, 1907, 5,510

No 141.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS· NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1907, BY CLASSES

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
General officers	6, 104	6, 610	5, 257	5, 407	5, 372	4, 830	4, 956	4, 832	4, 916	4, 780	4, 816	4, 842	5, 165	5, 536	6, 090	6, 407
Other officers			1, 778	2, 534	2, 718	3, 830	3, 925	4, 204	4, 640	4, 923	5, 039	5, 201	5, 375	5, 706	6, 705	7, 549
General office clerks	25, 469	27, 584	24, 779	26, 533	26, 328	26, 337	26, 845	27, 371	32, 215	34, 778	37, 570	42, 218	46, 037	51, 231	57, 210	65, 700
Station agents	26, 829	28, 019	28, 109	29, 014	29, 723	30, 049	30, 609	30, 767	31, 610	32, 294	33, 478	34, 892	34, 918	35, 245	34, 940	35, 640
Other station men	69, 511	75, 181	71, 150	73, 549	75, 919	74, 560	78, 003	83, 910	80, 851	94, 841	105, 433	120, 724	120, 002	125, 180	135, 778	152, 929
Enginemen	36, 739	38, 781	35, 466	34, 718	35, 851	35, 667	37, 939	39, 970	42, 837	45, 292	48, 318	52, 993	52, 451	51, 817	59, 855	65, 298
Firemen	37, 747	40, 359	36, 327	35, 516	36, 762	36, 735	38, 925	41, 152	44, 130	47, 166	50, 651	56, 011	55, 004	57, 892	62, 078	69, 384
Conductors	26, 042	27, 537	24, 823	24, 776	25, 457	25, 322	26, 876	28, 232	29, 957	32, 092	35, 070	39, 741	39, 645	41, 061	43, 936	48, 869
Other trainmen	68, 732	72, 959	63, 417	62, 721	64, 806	63, 673	66, 068	69, 407	74, 274	84, 493	91, 383	104, 885	106, 734	111, 405	119, 087	134, 257
Mechanists	28, 783	30, 869	29, 245	27, 740	29, 272	28, 229	28, 532	30, 377	32, 831	34, 698	39, 145	44, 819	46, 272	47, 018	51, 253	55, 244
Carpenters	40, 080	41, 878	36, 328	35, 564	38, 846	37, 740	40, 374	42, 501	46, 066	48, 946	51, 698	56, 407	53, 046	56, 089	63, 830	70, 394
Other shopmen	87, 615	93, 709	84, 339	88, 661	95, 613	91, 415	99, 717	103, 937	114, 773	120, 550	136, 579	154, 635	159, 472	176, 348	199, 940	221, 656
Section foremen	28, 753	29, 699	29, 660	29, 809	30, 372	30, 414	30, 771	31, 090	33, 085	35, 817	35, 700	37, 101	37, 609	38, 217	40, 463	41, 391
Other trackmen	171, 810	180, 154	159, 711	155, 146	169, 664	171, 752	184, 494	201, 708	226, 790	239, 166	251, 075	300, 714	289, 044	311, 185	343, 791	397, 277
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen...	42, 892	46, 048	43, 219	43, 158	44, 266	43, 798	47, 124	48, 686	50, 789	47, 576	50, 489	49, 961	46, 262	45, 532	49, 659	53, 414
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	20, 970	22, 619	22, 145	20, 984	21, 682	21, 452	22, 488	23, 944	25, 218	26, 606	28, 244	30, 984	30, 425	31, 963	36, 090	39, 193
Employees—account floating equipment	5, 332	6, 146	7, 469	5, 779	5, 502	6, 409	6, 349	6, 775	7, 597	7, 423	7, 426	7, 949	7, 495	8, 753	8, 314	9, 139
All other employees and laborers	98, 007	105, 450	85, 276	83, 355	88, 467	90, 725	98, 673	107, 261	125, 386	131, 722	147, 201	168, 430	160, 565	178, 965	198, 736	238, 324
Total	821, 415	873, 692	779, 608	785, 084	826, 620	823, 476	874, 553	928, 924	1, 017, 653	1, 071, 169	1, 189, 315	1, 312, 537	1, 296, 121	1, 382, 196	1, 521, 355	1, 672, 074

No. 142.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.<sup>a</sup>

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class	1890	1892	1894	1896	1898	1900	1902	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
General officers....	13,584,024	14,036,021	12,792,793	12,407,957	12,632,224	13,157,420	13,090,284	14,475,126	15,155,278	15,011,492	17,231,006
Other officers ..			3,322,089	5,301,119	6,870,275	8,141,500	9,491,146	10,816,880	11,599,109	12,870,247	15,012,226
General office clerks.			19,077,963	19,037,816	19,850,404	23,127,228	26,853,640	30,486,272	37,445,570	41,227,018	48,340,123
Station agents. ....			16,588,277	17,050,117	17,072,146	18,553,252	20,172,608	21,011,724	22,384,269	22,571,995	24,881,066
Other station men....			36,659,516	39,076,478	40,237,653	45,627,016	53,709,985	60,463,462	66,318,729	67,042,465	84,244,456
Enginemen.....			39,033,962	41,354,307	44,307,973	50,713,401	58,135,477	61,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,770	87,496,778
Firemen .....			22,793,093	23,724,854	25,199,280	29,203,596	33,784,709	37,484,283	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors .....			23,807,486	24,758,485	26,316,465	30,089,322	35,211,477	39,032,557	44,768,533	47,417,403	55,847,244
Other trainmen.			36,037,729	38,379,035	39,597,133	44,844,475	50,435,462	55,821,384	61,416,200	64,854,828	99,078,356
Machinists..			18,263,226	19,312,746	19,507,536	22,924,702	28,412,840	33,414,054	37,497,267	40,426,031	46,475,695
Carpenters..			21,802,302	22,948,585	23,051,246	28,144,452	31,925,126	35,626,545	36,501,025	40,964,083	49,082,659
Other shopmen ..			42,558,166	48,407,887	51,359,701	59,470,846	73,209,159	84,133,168	101,104,035	111,524,504	132,421,765
Section foremen.			16,755,590	17,007,832	17,223,628	18,481,594	20,376,376	21,430,984	22,555,353	23,519,671	26,326,035
Other trackmen.....			51,805,100	54,521,113	57,303,740	71,064,298	89,536,409	103,426,085	103,413,280	112,190,214	135,793,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen			24,464,841	24,050,007	26,033,630	29,599,268	28,663,990	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,339,001	32,184,636
Telegraph operators and dispatchers . . . .			13,543,426	13,095,557	14,220,057	16,176,401	18,281,049	21,770,296	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,058,251
Employees-account floating equipment.....			3,246,068	3,221,290	3,551,898	4,247,915	4,303,822	4,884,713	5,612,076	4,770,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers. . . . .			48,782,000	49,398,416	48,552,299	63,098,105	74,433,083	84,203,290	94,895,687	109,414,175	129,551,951
Total....	433,970,343	477,181,431	447,206,627	468,824,531	465,055,618	577,204,841	676,028,592	817,508,810	839,944,680	900,801,653	1,072,886,427

<sup>a</sup> Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 90 and 1907, the per cent for which was over 97.

<sup>b</sup> Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was \$19,976,412.

<sup>c</sup> Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was \$35,724,918.

**No. 143.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891 TO 1907, BY CLASSES**  
 [From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
General officers	9 12	7 83	8 10	9 71	9 01	9 19	9 54	9 73	10 03	10 45	10 97	11 17	11 27	11 61	11 74	11 81	11 93
Other officers				5 75	5 85	5 96	5 12	5 21	5 18	5 22	5 56	5 60	5 70	6 07	6 02	5 82	5 99
General office clerks...	2 24	2 23	2 25	2 34	2 19	2 21	2 18	2 25	2 20	2 19	2 19	2 18	2 21	2 22	2 24	2 21	2 30
Station agents	1 80	1 82	1 83	1 75	1 74	1 73	1 73	1 73	1 74	1 75	1 77	1 80	1 87	1 93	1 93	1 94	2 05
Other station men	1 66	1 68	1 65	1 63	1 62	1 62	1 62	1 61	1 60	1 60	1 59	1 61	1 64	1 69	1 71	1 69	1 78
Enginemen	3 64	3 68	3 68	3 61	3 65	3 65	3 65	3 72	3 72	3 75	3 78	3 84	4 01	4 10	4 12	4 12	4 30
Firemen	2 04	2 08	2 06	2 03	2 05	2 06	2 05	2 09	2 10	2 14	2 16	2 20	2 28	2 35	2 38	2 42	2 54
Conductors	3 06	3 08	3 10	3 04	3 04	3 05	3 07	3 13	3 13	3 17	3 17	3 21	3 38	3 50	3 50	3 51	3 69
Other trainmen....	1 88	1 90	1 92	1 89	1 90	1 90	1 90	1 95	1 94	1 96	2 00	2 04	2 17	2 27	2 31	2 35	2 54
Mechanists	2 25	2 29	2 31	2 21	2 22	2 26	2 23	2 28	2 29	2 30	2 32	2 36	2 50	2 61	2 65	2 60	2 87
Carpenters	2 05	2 08	2 10	2 02	2 03	2 03	2 01	2 02	2 03	2 04	2 06	2 08	2 19	2 26	2 25	2 28	2 40
Other shopmen	1 72	1 72	1 73	1 69	1 70	1 69	1 71	1 70	1 72	1 73	1 75	1 78	1 86	1 91	1 92	1 92	2 06
Section foremen....	1 79	1 76	1 75	1 71	1 70	1 70	1 70	1 69	1 68	1 68	1 71	1 72	1 73	1 78	1 79	1 80	1 90
Other trackmen	1 23	1 22	1 22	1 18	1 17	1 17	1 16	1 16	1 18	1 22	1 23	1 25	1 31	1 33	1 32	1 36	1 46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen....	1 81	1 80	1 82	1 75	1 75	1 74	1 72	1 74	1 77	1 80	1 74	1 77	1 70	1 77	1 79	1 80	1 87
Telegraph operators and dis- patchers	1 01	1 02	1 06	1 03	1 08	1 03	1 00	1 02	1 03	1 06	1 08	2 01	2 03	2 15	2 19	2 13	2 26
Employees-account floating equip- ment	1 98	2 03	1 96	1 97	1 91	1 94	1 86	1 89	1 89	1 92	1 97	2 00	2 11	2 17	2 17	2 10	2 27
All other employees and laborers	1 71	1 68	1 70	1 65	1 65	1 65	1 64	1 67	1 68	1 71	1 69	1 71	1 77	1 82	1 83	1 83	1 92

**No. 144.—TRAFFIC ON RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, AND 1900 TO 1907**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Item.	1890	1895	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
Number of passengers reported as carried	402,430,855	507,421,302	570,831,251	607,278,121	649,878,505	691,891,535	715,410,082	738,834,667	797,916,116	873,905,133
Passengers carried 1 mile	11,847,785,617	12,188,446,271	16,038,076,200	17,463,585,444	19,689,937,620	20,915,763,831	21,623,213,536	23,600,149,430	25,167,210,831	27,718,551,030
Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line	75,751	68,572	83,200	89,721	99,314	103,291	104,198	109,910	114,529	122,259
Tons carried										
Number of tons reported as carried	631,740,636	686,614,778	1,081,983,301	1,089,226,440	1,200,315,787	1,304,394,324	1,309,890,165	1,427,731,005	1,631,374,210	1,796,336,659
Number of tons reported as carried, excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers <sup>b</sup>										
Tons carried 1 mile	77,207,047,298	85,227,515,891	141,590,551,161	147,077,136,040	157,289,370,073	173,221,274,963	174,522,089,577	186,463,109,410	215,577,551,231	236,401,890,103
Tons carried 1 mile per mile of line	493,638	479,490	735,352	740,414	703,351	835,432	829,476	861,896	982,401	1,052,119
Mileage of revenue passenger trains	• 285,575,804	• 317,565,615	863,409,596	385,172,567	405,613,231	423,142,204	440,464,846	459,827,029	473,637,554	509,325,012
Average number of passengers in train	41	38	41	42	45	46	46	48	49	51
Average journey per passenger, miles	24 06	24 02	27 80	28 58	30 30	30 10	30 64	32 21	31 54	31 72
Mileage of revenue, freight trains	• 435,170,312	• 449,291,238	492,543,620	491,042,041	499,711,170	526,312,433	535,090,971	546,421,065	594,005,825	629,997,723
Average number of tons in train	177 42	189 69	270 86	281 26	296 47	310 54	307 76	322 26	344 39	357 15
Average haul per ton										
Typical haul of the average railway, miles	122 21	124 13	130 87	135 03	131 04	132 50	133 23	140 60	132 33	131 71
Typical haul of all the railways regarded as a system, miles										
Mileage of revenue, mixed trains	• 30,691,508	• 30,978,210	30,824,208	31,491,647	30,824,208	31,491,647	31,973,015	32,189,996	32,853,718	32,111,134
Total revenue, train mileage	• 886,704,630	• 908,062,818	936,146,675	982,946,284	986,146,675	982,946,284	1,007,529,472	1,038,411,140	1,106,877,691	1,171,922,997
Total mileage of freight cars	• 12,476,705,508	• 12,832,062,209	13,340,305,056	14,193,718,065	14,193,718,065	14,193,718,065	14,193,718,065	14,193,718,065	14,193,718,065	14,193,718,065

<sup>a</sup> Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

<sup>b</sup> Figures include an apportionment of unclassified tonnage.

<sup>c</sup> Includes 25 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

<sup>d</sup> For the years 1890 to 1899, 25 per cent of the mixed-train mileage was apportioned to passenger-train mileage and 75 per cent to freight-train mileage, but in computations for subsequent years the total mixed-train mileage was used both with passenger-train mileage and with freight-train mileage.

<sup>e</sup> Includes 75 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

<sup>f</sup> Includes a small amount of unclassified train mileage.

# No. 145.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS COMMON AND PREFERRED STOCK AND BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING, 1890 TO 1907

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock			Funded debt			Total railway capital	
	Common	Preferred	Total	Bonds	Miscellaneous obligations	Income bonds	Equipment trust obligations	Total
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1890. . . . .	3,803,284,943	606,373,542	4,409,658,485	4,123,921,557	324,242,541	76,933,818	40,478,215	4,574,570,131
1891. . . . .	3,796,230,374	654,409,653	4,450,640,027	4,081,621,675	379,600,890	324,288,690	54,755,157	4,840,206,412
1892. . . . .	3,978,762,245	654,346,518	4,633,108,763	4,302,570,903	392,107,940	303,205,622	55,153,695	5,083,038,050
1893. . . . .	3,982,009,602	686,925,816	4,668,935,418	4,504,383,162	410,474,647	248,132,780	62,089,282	5,225,689,821
1894. . . . .	4,103,584,166	730,491,493	4,834,075,659	4,593,931,754	456,277,380	242,403,681	63,970,204	5,356,583,019
1895. . . . .	4,201,697,351	759,561,305	4,961,258,656	4,641,755,548	445,221,472	242,005,226	55,915,327	5,385,405,573
1896. . . . .	4,256,570,577	909,956,692	5,226,527,269	4,517,872,063	467,735,531	314,425,977	50,304,931	5,340,338,502
1897. . . . .	4,367,056,657	997,585,598	5,364,642,255	4,539,911,595	430,718,303	259,847,154	39,888,767	5,270,365,819
1898. . . . .	4,269,271,714	1,118,906,607	5,388,208,321	4,640,762,632	486,977,270	262,194,688	40,351,111	5,430,255,710
1899. . . . .	4,323,300,969	1,191,710,757	5,515,011,726	4,731,054,376	485,781,695	260,045,753	42,058,348	5,518,943,172
1900. . . . .	4,522,291,838	1,323,287,755	5,845,579,593	4,900,626,823	464,983,341	219,536,883	60,308,320	5,645,455,367
1901. . . . .	4,475,408,821	1,331,157,383	5,806,566,204	5,048,811,611	545,780,485	218,872,068	65,116,723	5,881,580,887
1902. . . . .	4,722,056,120	1,302,145,175	6,024,201,295	5,213,421,911	564,794,588	242,556,745	89,208,425	6,109,981,669
1903. . . . .	4,876,961,012	1,278,598,020	6,155,559,032	5,426,730,154	640,704,135	234,016,821	142,980,116	6,444,431,226
1904. . . . .	5,050,520,469	1,280,369,860	6,339,890,329	5,746,898,983	723,114,986	229,876,087	173,334,694	6,873,225,350
1905. . . . .	5,180,933,907	1,373,623,144	6,554,557,051	6,024,446,023	786,241,442	253,707,699	186,302,906	7,230,701,075
1906. . . . .	5,403,001,962	1,400,758,131	6,803,760,093	6,266,770,962	973,047,924	301,523,400	224,219,089	7,706,661,380
1907. . . . .	5,932,948,772	1,423,912,919	7,356,861,691	6,472,839,323	1,616,427,904	306,244,476	329,773,289	8,725,284,992

<sup>a</sup> Includes \$145,321,601, assigned to other than railway property



## No. 146—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: DIVIDENDS ON CAPITAL STOCK AND INTEREST ON FUNDED DEBT, 1890 TO 1907.

[ From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission ]

Year ended June 30—	Stock paying dividends			Dividends paid			Interest on funded debt	Total of dividends and interest paid	Interest on interest-bearing liabilities	
	Amount	Proportion of total	Average rate	On common stock		On preferred stock				Total
				Dollars	Per cent					
1890 . . . . .	1,598,131,933	36 24	5 45	71,707,212	15,364,401	87,071,613	221,499,702	305,571,315	8,114,703	
1891 . . . . .	1,796,380,636	40 36	5 07	74,700,003	16,337,850	91,117,913	219,521,005	310,648,918	8,171,404	
1892 . . . . .	1,825,705,437	39 40	5 35	79,729,655	17,885,000	97,614,745	240,074,895	337,689,640	7,935,873	
1893 . . . . .	1,809,000,846	38 76	5 58	83,601,738	17,268,117	100,920,885	250,176,887	351,106,772	7,980,508	
1894 . . . . .	1,767,925,565	36 57	5 40	81,469,611	14,045,015	95,515,226	252,779,525	346,294,749	10,249,190	
1895 . . . . .	1,485,618,453	29 94	5 74	71,388,378	13,849,165	85,287,543	253,512,920	337,800,463	7,860,261	
1896 . . . . .	1,559,024,075	29 83	5 62	71,355,014	16,248,337	87,603,371	249,624,177	337,227,580	8,463,063	
1897 . . . . .	1,603,540,978	29 90	5 43	71,205,704	15,844,835	87,110,599	247,880,240	331,990,829	7,844,336	
1898 . . . . .	1,818,113,022	33 74	5 29	74,672,054	21,480,835	96,152,889	246,126,601	342,279,580	7,073,953	
1899 . . . . .	2,230,502,545	40 61	4 96	70,863,282	31,146,570	111,009,822	251,158,087	362,167,900	7,102,847	
1900 . . . . .	2,668,969,895	45 66	5 23	104,353,644	35,244,328	139,597,972	252,949,616	392,547,588	4,912,892	
1901 . . . . .	2,977,575,179	51 27	5 26	115,017,632	41,718,152	156,735,784	262,091,838	418,806,622	5,526,572	
1902 . . . . .	3,337,644,681	55 40	5 55	141,394,107	43,997,548	185,391,655	274,421,855	479,813,510	7,717,103	
1903 . . . . .	3,450,737,860	56 06	5 70	152,247,629	44,480,547	196,728,176	283,953,121	480,681,300	9,000,645	
1904 . . . . .	3,643,427,319	57 47	6 09	175,713,433	46,227,616	221,941,049	297,671,738	519,615,787	13,945,009	
1905 . . . . .	4,110,086,714	62 84	5 78	188,903,748	49,000,714	237,904,462	310,631,802	538,596,281	11,451,400	
1906 . . . . .	4,526,958,700	66 54	6 03	221,245,145	51,550,829	272,795,974	322,555,034	595,351,908	11,633,076	
1907 . . . . .	4,948,756,203	67 27	6 23	258,305,734	49,722,891	308,028,627	341,242,617	652,331,241	10,671,532	

## No. 147.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: INCOME ACCOUNT, CONSIDERED AS A SYSTEM, FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Gross earnings from operation	1,073,363,797	1,077,371,492	1,170,771,376	1,122,683,773	1,217,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,187,044,814
Cost or income from investments	23,445,494	21,783,913	17,812,410	18,012,880	21,997,636	29,041,900	32,526,016
Gross earnings and income	1,098,807,291	1,097,167,110	1,169,011,716	1,140,102,653	1,269,263,257	1,348,656,114	1,159,570,830
Operating expenses	731,414,322	723,739,415	772,090,011	752,524,764	817,973,276	856,988,999	961,428,511
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	590,257	589,523	545,468	508,698	413,325	593,192	520,102
Total	731,924,579	726,499,938	773,534,512	753,033,362	818,416,601	857,584,191	961,948,613
Net earnings and income	366,883,712	370,857,172	395,477,204	387,069,291	450,846,656	491,071,923	557,622,217
Net interest on funded debt	244,035,517	243,671,401	211,389,094	238,750,920	237,578,700	241,657,535	242,998,285
Interest on current liabilities	10,291,190	7,800,261	8,469,063	7,814,336	7,073,953	7,102,817	4,912,892
Taxes	38,125,274	39,832,133	39,970,791	43,137,844	43,828,224	46,337,632	48,332,273
Total	292,399,981	291,264,095	289,829,848	289,703,100	288,480,883	295,086,014	296,243,450
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	74,483,731	79,593,477	105,617,356	97,336,191	102,365,773	180,992,909	261,378,767
Net dividends	89,023,713	77,146,317	78,066,518	77,403,403	81,995,354	94,273,796	118,624,409
Available for adjustments and improvements	11,539,962	2,447,060	27,550,838	19,932,788	78,370,489	92,719,113	142,754,358

Item	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Gross earnings from operation	1,588,526,037	1,726,850,367	1,900,816,907	1,975,174,691	2,021,182,406	2,125,705,107	2,580,103,578
Clear income from investments	33,488,648	4,467,111	11,300,729	19,386,970	51,751,780	60,520,306	60,629,553
Gross earnings and income	1,622,014,685	1,731,317,478	1,912,117,636	1,994,561,661	2,072,934,186	2,186,225,413	2,640,733,131
Operating expenses	1,030,397,270	1,116,218,717	1,257,518,822	1,385,890,253	1,490,462,152	1,546,877,271	1,718,515,814
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	532,289	527,088	430,127	433,341	612,108	571,111	618,835
Total	1,030,929,559	1,116,745,805	1,257,948,949	1,386,323,594	1,491,074,260	1,547,448,382	1,719,134,649
Net earnings and income	591,085,116	615,101,673	654,168,687	608,238,067	581,869,926	638,777,031	921,598,482
Net interest on funded debt	252,594,808	260,295,817	268,830,761	282,118,438	294,803,881	305,377,773	323,733,751
Interest on current liabilities	5,526,572	7,717,103	9,000,615	13,045,009	11,471,400	11,673,076	16,671,522
Taxes	50,944,372	51,465,437	57,319,594	61,696,351	63,471,671	71,785,615	80,312,375
Total	309,065,752	329,478,357	335,149,970	357,759,801	369,746,952	388,836,464	420,717,648
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	282,019,364	330,193,236	319,018,717	250,478,266	212,122,974	252,400,267	498,880,834
Net dividends	131,625,672	157,216,480	166,176,586	183,754,236	188,175,151	213,555,081	227,394,962
Available for adjustments and improvements <sup>a</sup>	150,393,692	172,976,756	152,842,131	67,724,030	24,947,823	38,845,186	271,485,872

<sup>a</sup> This amount covers permanent improvements charged to maintenance, miscellaneous deductions, and surplus.

b Deduct.

**No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS. GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907.**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item	1893 <sup>a</sup>	1894 <sup>a</sup>	1895 <sup>a</sup>	1896 <sup>a</sup>	1897 <sup>a</sup>
<b>EARNINGS AND INCOME<sup>b</sup></b>					
Gross earnings from operation	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Passenger revenue.....	301,491,816	285,349,558	252,246,180	266,502,533	251,135,927
Mail.....	28,445,053	30,059,657	30,969,746	32,379,819	33,754,466
Express.....	23,031,394	23,035,300	24,284,508	24,880,383	24,901,066
Freight revenue.....	829,053,861	699,490,913	729,993,462	786,615,837	772,849,314
Other earnings, n e s.....	38,129,750	35,426,369	37,877,566	39,730,804	39,449,000
Total.....	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road.....	103,103,690	96,043,754	92,879,513	91,916,969	87,973,434
Stocks.....	14,963,580	15,742,331	11,797,543	12,452,693	12,261,328
Bonds.....	11,009,585	10,175,649	10,454,140	9,560,876	10,404,288
Miscellaneous.....	20,572,760	20,855,071	17,800,937	15,094,193	14,450,960
Total.....	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total gross earnings and income.....	1,370,401,489	1,216,178,602	1,207,803,595	1,279,194,107	1,247,179,783
<b>CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME<sup>b</sup></b>					
Operating expenses					
Maintenance of way and structures.....	169,258,376	143,669,386	143,976,344	160,344,950	159,434,403
Maintenance of equipment.....	136,875,909	112,894,526	113,788,709	133,381,998	122,762,358
Conducting transportation.....	435,465,575	394,513,035	431,148,963	442,217,582	432,525,862
General expenses.....	85,548,837	79,771,497	35,907,017	36,053,285	36,481,269
Unclassified.....	772,602	565,878	899,382	961,229	1,320,872
Total.....	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Fixed charges and other deductions from income					
Interest on funded debt.....	250,176,887	252,779,523	252,512,920	249,624,177	247,880,230
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.....	7,989,508	10,239,190	7,560,261	8,469,063	7,844,336
Rents paid for lease of road.....	107,222,921	98,325,046	94,324,738	92,972,322	87,505,302
Taxes.....	36,514,689	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,970,791	43,137,844
Permanent improvements charged to income account.....	2,957,069	4,418,003	4,016,382	5,162,240	4,544,813
Other deductions, n e s.....	26,561,082	25,121,274	27,420,187	20,374,544	22,484,988
Total.....	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Dividends and other payments from net income					
On common stock.....	53,661,738	51,469,611	71,388,378	71,355,014	71,265,764
On preferred stock.....	17,268,147	14,045,615	13,899,165	16,248,357	15,844,835
Other payments from net income.....	2,011,404	6,092,038	673,957	494,386	267,390
Total.....	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Total charges.....	1,362,284,744	1,262,029,896	1,237,648,836	1,277,650,938	1,253,300,266
<b>SUMMARY STATEMENT<sup>b</sup></b>					
Gross earnings from operation.....	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Operating expenses.....	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Net earnings from operation.....	392,830,575	341,947,475	349,651,047	377,180,332	369,565,009
Income from property owned but not operated.....	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total net earnings and income.....	542,480,190	484,764,280	482,083,180	506,205,063	494,655,019
Fixed charges and other deductions from income.....	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Net income.....	111,058,034	55,755,970	56,116,259	89,631,926	81,257,506
Dividends and other payments from net income.....	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Net surplus.....	8,116,745	15,148,706	71,154,759	1,534,169	6,879,517

<sup>a</sup> Miles of line represented are as follows 1893, 169,779.84; 1894, 175,690.96; 1895, 177,746.25; 1896, 181,982.64; 1897, 183,284.25

<sup>b</sup> Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

<sup>c</sup> Deficit.

**No 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907—Continued**

Item	1898 *	1899 *	1900 *	1901 *	1902 *
<b>EARNINGS AND INCOME <sup>b</sup></b>					
Gross earnings from operation*	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Passenger revenue . . . . .	266,970,490	291,112,993	323,715,639	351,356,265	392,963,248
Mail . . . . .	34,608,352	35,999,011	37,752,474	38,453,602	39,835,844
Express . . . . .	25,908,075	26,756,054	28,416,150	31,121,613	31,253,459
Freight revenue . . . . .	876,727,719	913,737,155	1,049,256,323	1,118,543,014	1,207,228,845
Other earnings, n e s . . . . .	43,110,985	46,004,905	47,904,225	49,051,543	52,098,871
Total . . . . .	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Income from property owned but not operated					
Lease of road . . . . .	95,471,678	96,352,295	99,429,619	111,637,907	110,924,621
Stocks . . . . .	15,614,638	20,104,521	24,490,253	28,822,788	34,982,212
Bonds . . . . .	10,529,343	11,334,690	11,833,974	12,055,312	17,280,238
Miscellaneous . . . . .	16,587,120	20,922,477	27,131,225	27,230,442	33,136,558
Total . . . . .	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total gross earnings and income . . . . .	1,385,528,400	1,462,324,101	1,649,929,885	1,768,272,486	1,922,703,896
<b>CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME <sup>b</sup></b>					
Operating expenses					
Maintenance of way and structures . . . . .	173,314,958	180,410,806	211,220,521	231,056,602	248,381,594
Maintenance of equipment . . . . .	142,624,862	150,919,249	181,173,880	190,299,560	213,380,644
Conducting transportation . . . . .	464,674,276	486,159,607	529,116,326	565,265,789	609,961,695
General expenses . . . . .	36,476,686	38,676,833	39,328,765	42,566,553	44,197,880
Unclassified . . . . .	882,494	802,454	589,019	1,208,766	326,934
Total . . . . .	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Fixed charges and other deductions from income					
Interest on funded debt . . . . .	246,126,691	251,158,087	252,049,616	262,094,838	274,421,855
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities . . . . .	7,073,933	7,102,847	4,912,592	5,526,572	7,717,103
Rents paid for lease of road . . . . .	92,391,008	94,406,737	101,951,319	112,644,822	111,697,122
Taxes . . . . .	43,828,224	46,337,632	48,332,273	50,944,372	54,465,437
Permanent improvements charged to income account . . . . .	6,847,905	13,070,045	25,500,035	31,938,901	34,712,968
Other deductions, n e s . . . . .	30,967,922	29,124,941	27,594,792	33,214,393	42,164,337
Total . . . . .	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Dividends and other payments from net income					
On common stock . . . . .	74,672,054	79,863,252	104,353,644	115,017,632	141,394,107
On preferred stock . . . . .	21,480,835	31,146,570	35,244,328	41,718,152	43,997,548
Other payments from net income . . . . .	87,975	80,114	4,542	10,752	29,584
Total . . . . .	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Total charges . . . . .	1,341,449,843	1,409,259,224	1,562,271,952	1,683,507,704	1,827,848,808
<b>SUMMARY STATEMENT <sup>b</sup></b>					
Gross earnings from operation . . . . .	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Operating expenses . . . . .	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net earnings from operation . . . . .	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,128,767	610,131,520
Income from property owned but not operated . . . . .	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total net earnings and income . . . . .	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216	806,455,149
Fixed charges and other deductions from income . . . . .	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Net income . . . . .	140,319,421	164,154,813	227,260,447	241,511,318	280,276,327
Dividends and other payments from net income . . . . .	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Net surplus . . . . .	44,078,557	53,064,877	87,657,933	84,764,782	94,855,088

\* Miles of line represented are as follows 1898, 184,648 26, 1899, 187,534 68, 1900, 192,556 03, 1901, 195,561 92; 1902, 200,154 56.

<sup>b</sup> Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments

**No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907—Continued**

Item.	1903 <sup>a</sup>	1904 <sup>a</sup>	1905 <sup>a</sup>	1906 <sup>a</sup>	1907 <sup>a</sup>
<b>EARNINGS AND INCOME <sup>b</sup></b>					
Gross earnings from operation	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Passenger revenue. . . . .	421,704,592	444,326,991	472,664,732	510,032,583	564,606,343
Mail . . . . .	41,709,396	44,499,732	45,426,125	47,371,453	50,378,904
Express . . . . .	35,331,964	41,875,636	45,199,155	51,010,900	57,332,951
Freight revenue . . . . .	1,338,020,026	1,379,002,693	1,450,772,838	1,640,386,655	1,823,671,908
Other earnings, net . . . . .	61,060,929	65,469,039	68,439,556	76,903,546	93,135,322
Total . . . . .	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,062,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Income from property owned but not operated.					
Lease of road. . . . .	169,696,201	169,694,361	114,473,139	119,604,619	124,705,781
Stocks . . . . .	40,081,725	44,900,794	56,842,691	66,861,656	88,523,952
Bonds . . . . .	17,669,590	18,702,245	18,786,644	20,537,011	21,301,054
Miscellaneous. . . . .	38,212,968	59,567,900	41,796,076	49,636,305	48,993,135
Total . . . . .	205,687,480	212,933,900	231,898,553	256,639,591	286,553,922
Total gross earnings and income . . . . .	2,106,534,387	2,188,108,081	2,314,380,959	2,582,404,758	2,875,659,490
<b>CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME <sup>b</sup></b>					
Operating expenses					
Maintenance of way and structures. . . . .	269,421,774	261,280,454	275,066,036	311,720,820	343,544,907
Maintenance of equipment. . . . .	240,429,742	267,184,739	288,441,273	328,554,638	368,061,728
Conducting transportation. . . . .	702,599,818	758,238,681	771,228,666	836,292,707	979,952,924
General expenses. . . . .	47,767,947	51,679,196	55,319,895	59,752,220	65,404,655
Unclassified . . . . .	409,571	613,183	566,372	646,856	551,000
Total . . . . .	1,257,538,552	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,513,814
Fixed charges and other deductions from income					
Interest on funded debt. . . . .	283,953,124	297,674,738	310,631,802	322,555,934	344,242,617
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities. . . . .	9,060,645	13,945,009	11,451,400	11,653,076	16,671,532
Rents paid for lease of road. . . . .	112,230,384	110,857,803	116,380,654	122,290,911	128,766,752
Taxes . . . . .	57,849,569	61,696,354	63,474,679	74,765,615	80,312,675
Permanent improvements charged to income account	41,948,183	38,522,548	57,720,024	49,042,631	38,552,800
Other deductions, net . . . . .	47,577,585	47,720,450	57,029,271	50,012,992	69,169,652
Total . . . . .	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Dividends and other payments from net income.					
On common stock. . . . .	152,247,029	175,713,423	188,903,758	221,245,145	258,365,734
On preferred stock. . . . .	43,450,547	46,227,616	49,060,704	51,550,829	49,722,893
Other payments from net income . . . . .	420,400	115,546	82,415	55,593	40,297
Total. . . . .	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Total charges. . . . .	2,007,306,918	2,131,378,750	2,225,337,469	2,470,069,997	2,734,360,256
<b>SUMMARY STATEMENT <sup>b</sup></b>					
Gross earnings from operation . . . . .	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,062,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Operating expenses. . . . .	1,257,538,552	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,513,814
Net earnings from operation	643,308,355	636,277,838	691,880,254	788,887,896	840,589,764
Income from property owned but not operated. . . . .	205,687,480	212,933,900	231,898,553	256,639,591	286,553,922
Total net earnings and income	848,995,835	849,211,738	923,778,807	1,045,527,487	1,127,143,686
Fixed charges and other deductions from income. . . . .	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Net income. . . . .	296,376,345	278,785,836	327,090,387	385,186,328	449,431,168
Dividends and other payments from net income. . . . .	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Net surplus. . . . .	99,227,769	56,729,241	89,043,490	112,334,761	141,293,244

<sup>a</sup> Miles of line represented are as follows: 1903, 205,313.54; 1904, 212,243.20; 1905, 216,973.61; 1906, 222,340.30; 1907, 227,454.83

<sup>b</sup> Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

## No. 149.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, 1890 TO 1907

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Passenger service				Freight service				All trains	
	Revenue per passenger per mile	Revenue per passenger carried	Revenue per train-mile, passenger trains <sup>a</sup>	Passenger earnings per mile of road <sup>b</sup>	Revenue per ton of freight carried	Revenue per train-mile, freight trains <sup>a</sup>	Freight earnings per mile of road <sup>b</sup>	Revenue per train-mile	Cost of running a train 1 mile	
	Cents	Dollar	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1890	2 167	0 50818	1 08641	1,978 19	1 08781	1 67444	4,588 82	1 46211	0 94006	
1891	2 142	52067	1 06111	2,064 95	1 17032	1 63683	4,587 13	1 43115	0 93767	
1892	2 126	51205	1 06873	2,103 74	1 14240	1 64611	4,976 16	1 44649	0 90780	
1893	2 111	51116	1 06984	2,120 53	1 13435	1 63018	4,905 78	1 43175	0 97126	
1894	1 986	52851	1 04897	1,961 38	1 11998	1 57714	4,001 55	1 36958	0 94478	
1895	2 040	49486	97870	1,764 39	1 07463	1 61190	4,140 24	1 37723	0 93029	
1896	2 010	52078	98701	1,816 18	1 07101	1 63317	4,311 84	1 39667	0 93838	
1897	2 022	51163	98917	1,726 40	1 06712	1 63388	4,259 61	1 38191	0 92918	
1898	1 973	51237	97410	1,812 69	1 08201	1 73112	4,771 16	1 45149	0 96435	
1899	1 978	55816	1 01615	1,927 94	723	1 98835	4,895 09	1 50136	0 98390	
1900	2 003	55319	1 01075	2,067 17	99373	2 00012	5,466 47	1 67221	1 07288	
1901	2 013	57941	1 02721	2 218 70	1 07116	2 13212	5,803 08	1 72918	1 12292	
1902	1 986	60991	1 08531	2,399 97	1 03219	2 27994	6,113 58	1 82150	1 17900	
1903	2 006	60720	1 11644	2,525 83	763	2 48967	6,629 78	1 91884	1 26604	
1904	2 006	61716	1 13135	2,570 31	1 07251	2 47703	6,571 70	1 93900	1 13375	
1905	1 962	63985	1 13954	2,642 37	766	2 49689	6,721 28	1 97806	1 32140	
1906	2 003	63995	1 20338	2,808 72	1 07704	2 60804	7,486 42	2 07517	1 37000	
1907	2 014	64000	1 25805	3,032 14	1 07428	2 74613	8,122 16	2 17741	1 46993	

<sup>a</sup> See note d, page 255.<sup>b</sup> For years subsequent to 1900, computed on the basis of average mileage operated.

# No. 150.—FREIGHT TRAFFIC MOVEMENT ON RAILROADS.—SUMMARY, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY LEADING COMMODITIES

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Commodity	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907		
	Tons.	Tons	Tons	Tons.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Originating on road	Rec'd from connecting roads and other carriers	Total
Products of agriculture										Tons.
Grain . . . . .	64,468,490	66,252,712	52,257,455	60,484,088	58,843,909	58,756,442	70,286,919	36,715,384	34,855,049	71,571,033
Flour . . . . .	15,405,093	15,525,231	16,090,965	17,347,197	17,323,855	15,127,516	17,479,527	7,880,527	10,280,702	18,161,229
Other mill products . .	9,305,861	10,501,123	9,851,384	11,136,076	11,297,900	11,302,941	12,294,999	5,686,119	7,081,777	13,679,792
Hay . . . . .	7,843,806	8,227,792	8,911,800	9,206,007	10,306,708	9,683,237	10,484,815	5,847,828	4,048,057	10,796,785
Tobacco . . . . .	1,495,872	1,298,153	1,393,913	1,552,194	1,415,784	1,501,040	1,636,283	928,151	771,487	1,699,638
Cotton . . . . .	5,980,347	6,522,078	5,983,877	6,063,340	5,604,337	7,111,539	6,316,487	4,322,664	3,441,431	7,774,005
Fruit and vegetables . .	13,106,026	14,508,551	14,501,968	17,033,868	18,832,436	21,447,415	20,562,423	9,719,117	12,293,237	21,982,354
Other products of agriculture . . .	3,824,501	4,528,849	3,957,245	5,105,247	3,981,220	5,203,458	5,283,407	5,908,281	3,468,864	9,377,145
Total . . . . .	121,940,906	127,465,389	112,948,667	127,988,657	127,606,329	130,259,588	144,264,860	77,030,071	78,012,154	155,042,225
Products of animals										
Livestock . . . . .	15,022,057	15,667,146	15,477,500	16,460,788	17,908,122	18,184,932	18,829,393	11,727,889	7,311,287	19,039,176
Dressed meats . . . .	4,712,425	5,188,518	4,785,665	4,805,985	5,004,087	5,102,802	5,738,025	1,922,538	4,190,582	6,143,120
Other packing-house products . .	5,733,892	5,770,521	5,811,005	5,654,113	6,082,281	6,170,580	6,161,175	2,312,313	3,293,209	5,565,522
Poultry, game, and fish . . . .	1,376,916	1,400,391	1,415,047	1,426,065	1,499,707	1,580,385	1,827,078	838,905	904,348	1,743,253
Wool . . . . .	813,357	679,043	1,002,922	918,581	907,062	929,862	865,212	329,786	511,539	841,325
Hides and leather . . . .	1,900,745	1,907,745	2,087,465	2,158,841	2,348,336	2,415,042	2,579,095	1,082,585	1,434,776	2,517,361
Other products of animals . . . .	2,210,252	2,159,908	2,248,943	2,433,754	2,679,810	2,553,911	2,856,327	2,229,470	1,462,129	3,721,509
Total . . . . .	32,369,674	32,780,172	32,828,567	33,918,147	36,419,405	37,033,520	38,566,905	20,473,486	19,097,870	39,571,350
Products of mines										
Anthracite coal . . . . .	96,938,131	97,472,569	83,720,175	68,350,635	91,391,018	106,650,250	101,329,584	68,785,259	48,846,677	117,131,956
Bituminous coal . . . . .	214,082,100	223,965,320	255,792,615	289,173,392	303,745,912	327,600,550	370,812,565	227,354,349	184,236,281	411,590,630



Coke.....	43,106,301	39,039,047	47,451,880	55,042,131	47,879,706	60,945,126	76,823,088	35,530,573	48,055,510	83,632,083
Ors.....	75,054,924	67,001,030	84,866,105	93,500,607	71,137,107	108,253,681	123,510,304	70,813,940	65,401,026	136,274,906
Stone, sand, and other like articles	42,788,517	43,821,648	52,281,827	62,491,389	60,063,704	67,439,720	84,467,039	63,789,617	29,993,924	93,383,541
Other products of mines . . .	5,813,821	6,369,646	7,275,188	7,141,914	10,264,269	9,923,620	13,694,985	10,539,900	5,967,011	16,527,511
Total .....	477,783,464	478,269,109	531,387,790	575,638,128	585,081,706	680,812,947	770,637,515	476,891,648	381,461,049	889,500,687
Products of forests.										
Lumber.....	76,084,997	78,729,180	88,653,853	97,846,984	117,296,124	117,222,887	137,687,280	65,916,438	61,735,205	127,651,743
Other products of forests . . .	23,671,178	23,206,170	25,332,208	28,551,703	18,119,793	19,675,745	20,268,799	37,701,256	8,934,788	44,636,074
Total .....	99,756,175	101,935,350	113,986,061	126,398,747	135,414,917	136,898,632	157,956,079	103,617,721	70,670,993	172,287,817
Manufactures										
Petroleum and other oils.	8,356,881	8,392,827	10,083,705	11,190,776	10,868,521	11,401,737	14,031,704	6,850,065	7,895,209	14,771,904
Sugar.....	4,266,748	4,714,575	4,970,239	5,351,735	5,793,489	5,498,239	6,165,688	2,610,287	3,037,449	5,647,636
Naval stores .....	1,183,050	1,290,339	1,406,598	1,311,314	1,417,163	1,535,461	1,521,355	1,099,878	546,444	1,646,522
Iron, pig and bloom. . . . .	25,310,209	22,798,053	28,920,310	32,017,786	28,047,575	30,582,201	37,021,977	21,273,818	16,900,881	38,264,729
Iron and steel rails . . . . .	6,784,861	7,479,830	10,101,091	10,700,092	8,703,904	8,311,418	12,499,796	5,866,310	6,869,095	12,396,005
Other castings and machinery	15,018,201	16,769,093	19,578,538	22,462,788	19,851,847	22,086,086	27,150,164	14,333,364	15,240,838	29,595,202
Bar and sheet metal . . . . .	17,391,988	18,129,757	22,124,481	25,062,788	20,258,936	24,510,154	31,115,169	17,291,968	18,536,264	35,739,842
Cement, brick, and lime...	21,763,385	23,637,929	28,815,418	33,351,274	33,053,694	37,642,599	46,567,167	30,931,870	21,407,026	52,438,896
Agricultural implements.	2,204,404	2,067,739	2,445,955	2,400,000	2,883,717	2,222,124	2,743,293	1,453,962	1,370,408	2,833,170
Wagons, carriages, tools, etc	1,751,876	1,834,280	1,906,341	2,042,781	2,071,811	2,133,499	2,788,979	1,491,333	1,555,788	3,017,131
Wines, liquors, and beers . .	3,024,572	4,162,613	4,632,313	5,101,534	5,684,011	5,692,915	5,913,246	3,785,968	2,745,888	6,531,876
Household goods and furniture	2,201,819	2,271,990	2,661,909	2,901,648	3,109,400	3,106,934	3,491,373	2,055,921	1,709,223	3,765,144
Other manufactures	24,854,282	23,895,135	21,756,798	26,523,785	28,314,109	31,400,013	41,984,077	28,920,829	30,130,222	59,051,051
Total....	135,039,870	137,444,160	162,046,296	180,519,411	169,538,067	180,413,200	232,992,068	137,621,443	128,007,635	265,629,078
Merchandise....	42,621,093	43,468,315	47,015,216	55,898,707	53,981,973	56,976,661	60,478,606	34,718,487	28,644,994	63,363,481
Miscellaneous—Other commodities .	48,462,307	51,604,697	61,406,030	65,498,726	68,542,232	73,463,321	87,867,192	44,824,123	42,132,009	86,926,132
Grand total a . . . . .	957,563,605	972,867,192	1,064,618,627	1,165,700,523	1,176,601,719	1,301,737,869	1,468,083,225	893,184,972	748,225,804	1,641,410,776

a Excludes freight not classified, as follows: 1900, 124,119,696 tons, 1901, 116,350,248 tons, 1902, 138,697,100 tons, 1903, 138,633,809 tons, 1904, 133,294,416 tons, 1905, 125,071,036 tons, 1906, 138,340,904 tons, 1907, 154,925,883 tons

**No. 151—TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS OF RAILROADS** TOTAL AMOUNT AND AMOUNT PER MILE OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

State or Territory	1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line	Amount	Per mile of line
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Alabama . . . .	721, 339	183	730, 452	183	750, 908	187	783, 389	186	785, 090	182	833, 121	186	862, 635	190	933, 658	218
Arkansas . . . .	356, 250	121	424, 946	139	530, 683	171	546, 996	167	614, 970	108	729, 442	208	909, 916	221	958, 057	221
California . . . .	1, 317, 021	218	1, 373, 169	211	1, 537, 011	247	1, 593, 840	281	1, 814, 901	317	1, 919, 125	319	1, 652, 675	325	2, 390, 389	390
Colorado . . . .	1, 107, 471	245	1, 130, 403	210	1, 263, 928	268	1, 367, 461	285	1, 434, 578	278	1, 371, 077	286	1, 421, 536	295	1, 380, 514	287
Connecticut . . .	1, 019, 457	996	1, 038, 077	1, 007	1, 031, 408	1, 005	1, 060, 222	1, 025	1, 131, 544	1, 111	1, 281, 751	1, 279	1, 211, 680	1, 220	1, 400, 244	1, 339
Delaware . . . .	78, 202	229	91, 018	263	101, 125	301	99, 319	296	101, 417	336	101, 335	301	103, 763	310	131, 292	391
Florida . . . . .	342, 553	114	432, 338	139	408, 955	132	472, 132	118	501, 366	173	469, 938	140	553, 738	170	615, 112	176
Georgia . . . . .	514, 514	90	536, 312	108	651, 806	120	700, 601	122	851, 216	152	831, 436	139	973, 759	178	1, 068, 651	166
Idaho . . . . .	269, 341	217	278, 777	195	325, 908	244	328, 854	227	313, 266	237	375, 678	256	379, 488	244	399, 947	233
Illinois . . . . .	4, 105, 062	371	4, 675, 719	421	4, 586, 422	411	4, 676, 693	410	4, 840, 675	418	5, 186, 857	441	5, 364, 330	451	5, 640, 300	472
Indiana . . . . .	2, 540, 382	403	2, 518, 272	395	2, 661, 222	477	2, 947, 897	437	3, 191, 936	478	3, 096, 248	453	3, 225, 391	451	3, 167, 895	461
Iowa . . . . .	1, 140, 178	100	1, 535, 620	164	1, 010, 251	171	1, 719, 654	182	2, 048, 496	208	2, 080, 289	212	2, 146, 279	217	2, 300, 545	234
Kansas . . . . .	2, 221, 441	255	2, 190, 762	252	2, 196, 426	251	2, 197, 136	251	2, 137, 443	277	2, 308, 299	272	2, 710, 255	305	2, 637, 263	296
Kentucky . . . .	711, 157	240	824, 352	277	897, 663	296	1, 180, 290	379	1, 072, 411	433	1, 180, 298	373	1, 096, 330	433	1, 213, 101	366
Louisiana . . . .	616, 549	285	616, 130	254	673, 155	247	709, 466	277	742, 739	239	883, 220	241	902, 638	218	902, 638	218
Maine . . . . .	235, 885	127	311, 575	168	370, 366	198	401, 191	208	426, 873	219	490, 889	251	513, 321	262	556, 704	292
Maryland . . . .	298, 999	230	364, 932	279	382, 955	284	467, 669	373	500, 715	381	573, 192	430	842, 230	597	861, 491	620
Massachusetts . .	2, 931, 665	1, 412	2, 856, 683	1, 369	2, 925, 598	1, 401	2, 937, 581	1, 413	2, 981, 157	1, 126	3, 070, 766	1, 472	3, 505, 312	1, 683	3, 185, 260	1, 525
Michigan . . . .	1, 166, 601	151	1, 307, 107	168	1, 509, 141	190	2, 398, 487	296	2, 605, 514	316	2, 640, 851	333	4, 584, 723	551	3, 408, 883	398
Minnesota . . . .	1, 522, 637	226	1, 486, 809	217	1, 752, 493	247	2, 141, 872	296	1, 946, 325	262	2, 180, 973	285	3, 074, 306	389	3, 407, 313	429
Mississippi . . . .	331, 540	126	477, 563	167	504, 107	180	538, 138	181	615, 929	195	684, 117	201	702, 073	197	783, 265	214
Missouri . . . . .	1, 169, 778	175	1, 214, 100	188	1, 402, 107	203	1, 471, 185	206	1, 513, 964	201	1, 591, 094	204	1, 612, 600	209	1, 629, 014	206
Montana . . . . .	335, 353	112	320, 728	105	406, 161	129	607, 453	208	690, 353	221	767, 322	232	784, 725	240	882, 421	271
Nebraska . . . . .	1, 125, 121	109	1, 147, 150	201	1, 168, 022	204	1, 162, 323	199	1, 288, 953	224	1, 296, 686	224	1, 389, 174	240	2, 546, 264	429
Nevada . . . . .	148, 104	165	128, 911	144	180, 021	163	217, 246	211	356, 805	381	282, 697	242	312, 033	235	409, 646	295

New Hampshire...	375,570	315	401,244	331	302,918	324	402,861	327	401,873	326	395,328	318	411,101	333	441,713	328
New Jersey...	1,758,157	723	1,604,050	729	1,690,688	770	1,684,077	703	1,712,845	798	1,852,786	848	2,424,282	1,047	4,561,695	2,047
New York...	1,520,581	562	1,493,509	553	4,901,588	605	4,945,811	601	4,782,311	781	5,066,316	617	5,740,846	671	5,764,340	666
North Carolina...	403,726	87	406,522	115	535,411	140	475,445	128	686,476	155	642,466	161	684,911	176	704,533	177
North Dakota...	569,910	187	475,383	170	621,020	210	640,445	210	643,611	223	805,756	251	901,307	264	1,031,593	255
Ohio...	2,643,477	361	2,826,710	323	3,120,520	354	3,711,640	426	4,111,115	468	4,297,601	478	4,804,549	510	5,080,488	569
Oregon...	207,610	111	237,572	118	249,377	176	271,161	171	110,190	272	463,367	218	575,741	211	801,747	228
Pennsylvania...	3,766,411	481	4,025,221	498	4,327,100	426	4,572,166	447	5,042,725	482	5,286,572	436	6,042,973	645	5,541,386	510
Rhode Island...	175,770	843	170,331	860	188,256	888	189,115	191	198,507	917	222,233	1,049	235,013	1,128	229,309	1,100
South Carolina...	384,679	141	420,962	145	450,762	152	475,966	170	481,191	156	495,750	179	528,179	167	556,712	175
South Dakota...	202,579	72	275,419	91	284,345	46	298,094	100	410,211	104	425,306	107	438,003	107	375,811	101
Tennessee...	844,760	288	762,555	232	742,984	210	770,215	215	845,900	251	832,509	213	930,740	263	935,507	267
Texas...	1,004,267	101	1,038,171	105	1,117,701	110	1,179,190	108	1,211,633	110	1,274,691	109	1,417,765	118	1,910,682	133
Utah...	217,802	175	242,992	179	310,113	206	362,496	215	372,347	216	461,885	264	519,395	313	575,681	329
Vermont...	110,984	112	148,924	143	150,944	146	149,107	142	175,112	118	156,850	119	179,240	161	177,040	172
Virginia...	618,872	177	724,451	195	770,719	201	808,960	216	1,135,478	301	1,219,316	322	1,276,954	311	1,402,013	376
Washington...	473,156	174	511,217	178	629,083	215	717,576	248	736,911	246	826,722	256	1,161,452	341	1,143,564	415
West Virginia...	440,012	211	455,414	222	493,882	218	520,556	227	568,723	240	599,804	224	622,766	241	1,237,049	413
Wisconsin...	1,500,065	218	1,615,294	239	1,710,276	259	1,887,375	284	1,925,127	285	2,262,303	331	2,705,201	387	3,009,273	411
Wyoming...	169,789	138	170,743	140	174,112	111	171,973	111	293,562	164	290,491	162	297,417	165	211,122	111
Arizona...	187,402	137	188,104	122	140,700	92	197,137	125	223,627	155	230,752	155	242,761	130	266,131	112
Dist. Columbia...	22,781	718	18,389	578	17,694	567	31,247	1,003	30,547	979	41,966	1,319	42,173	1,179	46,345	1,480
Indian Territory...	11,208	11	16,157	11	14,582	9	15,712	8	18,833	19	3,329	15	34,688	11	61,165	26
New Mexico...	217,546	125	282,710	102	288,968	118	298,671	118	284,103	116	278,618	112	300,765	117	301,111	139
Oklahoma...	131,217	159	114,840	153	198,651	139	250,491	116	291,513	112	473,806	173	501,292	212	541,984	194
Total...	17,415,443	275	19,726,006	261	53,192,928	274	57,797,737	290	61,678,573	301	63,424,571	303	71,002,171	349	80,108,006	367

a The figures exclude certain amounts of taxes not apportioned by States and Territories, as follows: For 1900, \$916,840; 1901, \$1,122,883; 1902, \$1,234,089; 1903, \$51,822; 1904, \$37,081; 1905, \$156,128; 1906, \$183,444; 1907, \$294,360.

**No. 152.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS· NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PASSENGERS, AND OTHER PERSONS KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED, 1888 TO 1907**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission ]

Year ended June 30—	Employees		Passengers		Other persons		Total	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
1888	2,070	20,148	315	2,138	2,897	3,602	5,282	25,888
1889	1,972	20,028	310	2,146	3,541	4,135	5,823	26,309
1890	2,451	22,396	296	2,425	3,598	4,206	6,335	29,027
1891	2,660	26,140	293	2,972	4,076	4,769	7,029	33,881
1892	2,554	28,267	376	3,227	4,217	5,158	7,147	36,652
1893	2,727	31,729	299	3,229	4,320	5,435	7,346	40,393
1894	1,823	23,422	324	3,034	4,300	5,433	6,447	31,889
1895	1,811	25,696	170	2,375	4,155	5,677	6,136	33,748
1896	1,801	29,969	181	2,873	4,406	5,845	6,448	38,687
1897	1,693	27,607	222	2,795	4,522	6,269	6,437	36,731
1898	1,938	31,761	221	2,945	4,680	6,176	6,859	40,882
1899	2,210	34,923	239	3,442	4,674	6,255	7,123	44,620
1900	2,550	39,643	249	4,128	5,066	6,549	7,865	50,320
1901	2,675	41,142	282	4,988	5,498	7,209	8,455	53,339
1902	2,969	50,524	345	6,683	5,274	7,455	8,588	64,662
1903	3,606	60,481	355	8,231	5,879	7,841	9,840	76,553
1904	3,632	67,067	441	9,111	5,973	7,977	10,046	84,185
1905	3,361	66,833	537	10,457	5,895	8,718	9,703	86,098
1906	3,929	76,701	359	10,764	6,330	10,241	10,618	97,706
1907	4,534	87,644	610	13,041	6,695	10,331	11,889	111,016

**No. 153.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, TRAINMEN, AND PASSENGERS FOR ONE KILLED AND NUMBER FOR ONE INJURED, 1889 TO 1907.**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission ]

Year ended June 30—	Number of employ- ees for one—		Number of trainmen for one—		Number of passen- gers for one—	
	Killed	Injured.	Killed	Injured	Killed.	Injured.
1889	357	35	117	12	1,523,133	220,024
1890	306	33	105	12	1,727,789	203,064
1891	296	30	104	10	1,811,642	178,604
1892	322	29	113	10	1,491,910	173,833
1893	320	28	115	10	1,985,153	183,822
1894	428	33	156	12	1,665,791	178,210
1895	433	31	155	11	2,984,832	213,651
1896	444	28	152	10	2,827,474	178,132
1897	486	30	165	12	2,204,708	175,115
1898	447	28	150	11	2,267,270	170,141
1899	420	27	135	11	2,189,023	151,998
1900	399	26	137	11	2,316,391	139,736
1901	400	26	136	13	2,153,469	121,748
1902	401	24	135	10	1,883,706	97,244
1903	364	22	123	10	1,937,441	84,424
1904	357	19	120	9	1,622,267	78,523
1905	411	21	133	9	1,375,856	70,655
1906	387	20	124	8	2,222,691	74,131
1907	369	19	125	8	1,432,631	67,012

**No. 154.—RAILROADS PLACED UNDER RECEIVERSHIP AND SOLD UNDER FORECLOSURE: NUMBER AND MILEAGE, 1876 TO 1908**

[From the Railway Age, Chicago]

Calendar year	Placed under receivership.			Sold under foreclosure		
	Number of roads	Miles	Stocks and bonds	Number of roads	Miles	Stocks and bonds
			<i>Dollars</i>			<i>Dollars</i>
1876.....	42	6,662	467,000,000	30	3,840	217,848,000
1877.....	38	3,637	220,234,000	54	3,875	198,984,000
1878.....	27	2,320	92,385,000	48	3,906	311,631,000
1879.....	12	1,102	39,307,000	65	4,909	243,288,000
1880.....	13	885	140,265,000	31	3,775	263,882,000
1881.....	5	110	3,742,000	29	2,617	137,923,000
1882.....	12	912	39,074,000	16	867	65,426,000
1883.....	11	1,990	108,470,000	18	1,354	47,100,000
1884.....	37	11,038	714,775,000	15	710	23,504,000
1885.....	44	8,386	385,460,000	22	3,156	278,394,000
1886.....	13	1,799	70,346,000	45	7,687	374,109,000
1887.....	9	1,046	90,318,000	31	3,478	328,151,000
1888.....	22	3,270	186,814,000	19	1,596	64,555,000
1889.....	22	3,803	99,664,000	25	2,930	137,515,000
1890.....	26	2,963	105,007,000	29	3,525	182,495,000
1891.....	26	2,159	84,479,000	21	3,228	169,069,000
1892.....	36	10,508	357,692,000	28	1,922	95,898,000
1893.....	74	29,340	1,751,046,000	25	1,613	79,924,000
1894.....	38	7,025	395,791,000	42	5,648	318,999,000
1895.....	31	4,080	369,075,000	52	12,831	761,791,000
1896.....	34	5,441	275,597,000	58	13,730	1,150,877,000
1897.....	18	1,537	92,909,000	42	6,675	517,680,000
1898.....	18	2,069	138,701,000	47	6,054	252,910,000
1899.....	10	1,019	52,285,000	32	4,294	267,534,000
1900.....	16	1,165	78,234,000	24	3,477	190,374,000
1901.....	4	73	1,627,000	17	1,139	85,808,000
1902.....	5	278	5,885,000	20	693	39,788,000
1903.....	9	229	18,823,000	13	555	15,885,000
1904.....	8	744	36,069,000	13	524	28,266,000
1905.....	10	3,593	176,321,000	6	679	20,307,000
1906.....	6	204	55,042,000	8	262	10,400,000
1907.....	7	317	13,585,000	6	114	13,777,000
1908.....	24	8,009	596,359,000	3	138	1,547,000
Total.....	707	128,172	7,292,431,000	934	114,091	6,895,469,000

**No. 155.—STREET AND ELEVATED RAILWAYS, 1907.\*** MILEAGE, NUMBER OF CARS,  
AND CAPITALIZATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS  
[From the Street Railway Journal]

State or Territory	Number of com- panies	Electric railways, track mileage	Number of cars	Capital stock	Funded debt
				<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Alabama	11	302	657	13,467,000	12,530,000
Alaska	1	—	—	—	—
Arizona	4	42	30	760,000	100,000
Arkansas	9	128	227	5,461,800	4,320,000
California	52	2,432	3,995	143,078,000	96,053,000
Colorado	14	457	699	20,191,000	18,937,000
Connecticut	15	855	2,040	36,691,100	37,765,078
Delaware	5	85	175	4,450,000	5,329,000
District of Columbia	9	840	1,470	34,964,800	31,695,809
Florida	13	151	214	4,666,000	2,248,000
Georgia	7	3-6	665	23,264,384	20,600,000
Idaho	7	135	127	1,610,000	1,689,000
Illinois	70	2,821	7,230	168,465,800	176,733,500
Indiana	57	2,281	2,240	40,214,980	70,590,750
Iowa	—	7-6	1,039	36,653,200	22,150,500
Kansas	18	279	310	7,826,000	4,600,000
Kentucky	14	349	902	20,924,200	15,430,300
Louisiana	8	252	619	52,277,500	31,942,000
Maine	10	446	747	10,904,681	11,892,000
Maryland	14	528	2,132	20,243,050	60,110,000
Massachusetts	73	2,949	10,591	107,169,650	68,440,000
Michigan	34	1,700	2,503	42,538,200	47,515,500
Minnesota	9	546	860	32,565,000	21,820,000
Mississippi	9	92	132	4,122,400	3,644,500
Missouri	23	1,172	2,625	88,262,000	99,699,000
Montana	6	81	130	2,799,615	1,650,000
Nebraska	9	2-0	503	11,329,000	8,475,000
Nevada	2	10	10	220,000	300,000
New Hampshire	18	292	424	6,448,000	5,054,000
New Jersey	38	1,215	2,922	95,573,590	168,228,750
New Mexico	2	11	17	350,000	250,000
New York	168	3,950	17,213	457,269,849	372,545,244
North Carolina	11	115	219	3,592,100	3,247,800
North Dakota	8	18	50	360,000	363,000
Ohio	104	4,450	5,646	219,018,473	127,441,500
Oklahoma	13	213	144	5,345,800	2,198,000
Oregon	12	373	564	22,010,000	18,388,000
Pennsylvania	165	3,950	9,511	261,516,930	178,282,985
Rhode Island	12	4-9	1,233	21,992,000	17,133,400
South Carolina	5	139	164	4,280,000	5,500,000
South Dakota	3	25	8	100,000	50,000
Tennessee	11	372	742	19,354,700	22,614,000
Texas	29	541	863	26,980,600	16,117,000
Utah	4	156	194	7,712,500	9,335,000
Vermont	10	123	142	3,721,510	3,373,000
Virginia	23	543	856	29,682,650	32,013,800
Washington	20	895	1,906	41,795,910	28,998,000
West Virginia	19	349	459	10,844,000	8,417,000
Wisconsin	22	785	941	34,091,000	34,359,000
Total, 1907	1,235	38,812	87,204	2,251,425,882	1,872,408,516
<i>Geographical divisions<sup>b</sup></i>					
New England States	114	5,124	15,177	156,924,041	143,657,478
Eastern States	441	10,960	34,773	897,844,869	796,822,588
Central States	361	14,800	24,034	738,732,873	615,740,050
Southern States	93	1,917	3,669	132,274,194	106,650,400
Western States	109	5,951	9,581	295,449,025	209,538,000
1896	916	12,133	48,152	784,813,781	590,596,391
1897	973	13,765	51,532	846,131,691	633,079,178
1898	954	15,942	56,772	904,169,236	698,830,423
1899	871	17,665	58,569	991,012,762	782,963,471
1900	905	19,314	62,918	1,066,196,460	866,568,673
1901	1,062	22,217	65,900	1,360,712,288	1,055,451,817
1902	1,110	25,592	70,006	1,522,068,760	1,272,269,491
1903	1,187	27,554	74,298	1,692,788,298	1,389,464,349
1904	993	29,518	75,804	1,761,571,812	1,455,520,159
1905	1,081	32,517	79,751	1,844,565,136	1,524,371,926
1906	1,164	36,212	84,732	2,039,948,875	1,725,369,000

\* The reports from which this table is made up are rendered at different dates.

<sup>b</sup> New England States—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut Eastern States—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia Central States—Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri Southern States—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, Arkansas Western States—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Kansas, Texas, Colorado, Montana, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, California, Arizona, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, New Mexico

**No 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION**

[From Report of the Inland Waterways Commission, prepared and revised by the Bureau of Corporations, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

**RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN**

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		Miles	Ft.	Short tons
St. Croix, Me.	Mouth to Calais, Me.	11 0	19 0	
Narragansett, Me.	Mouth to Charlestown, Me.	7 0	4 0	52,750
Union, Me.	Union Bay to Lillsworth, Me.	3 75	6 0	18,243
Penobscot, Me.	Mouth to Bangor, Me.	27 0	11 0	8,872
Georges, Me.	Mouth to Thomaston, Me.	1 0	16 0	25,300
Bagaduce, Me.	Mouth to Easting, Me.	14 5	1 0	118,650
Northern Bay	South Penobscot, Me.			
South Bay.	Johnsons Narrows, Me.			
Kennebec, Me.	Mouth to Augusta, Me.	44 0	10 0	400,735
Songo, Me.	Sebago Lake, Me. to Long Pond, Me.	7 0		
Damariscotta, Me.	Mouth to New Castle and Damariscotta, Me.	15 0	5 0	No data.
Saco, Me.	Mouth to Biddeford, Me.	5 0	3 5	48,537
Kennebunk, Me.	Mouth to Kennebunk Port, Me.	1 10	1 0	2,600
Cocheco, N. H.	Mouth to Dover, N. H.	13 0	1 5	182,940
Exeter, N. H.	Mouth to Exeter, N. H.	8 5	11 0	No data
Otter Creek, Vt.	Mouth to Vergennes, Vt.	8 0	8 0	5,150
Merrimac, Mass.	Mouth to Haverhill, Mass.	17 5	7 0	58,444
Powow, Mass.	Mouth to Amesbury, Mass.	5 0	12 0	610,000
Essex, Mass.	Mouth to Essex, Mass.	5 0	13 0	No data
Malden, Mass.	Confluence with Charles River to Medford, Mass.	0 5	1 3	31,944
Malden, Mass.	Confluence with Mystic to Malden, Mass.	1 0	12 0	79,690
Charles, Mass.	Boston to Watertown, Mass.	9 0	6 0	107,128
Chelsea Creek, Mass.	Confluence with Mystic to Boston and Maine R. R.	2 7	14 0	4,730
Weymouth Fore, Mass.	Mouth to East Braintree, Mass.	6 2	6 0	158,857
Weymouth Back, Mass.	Confluence with Town River to East Braintree, Mass.	4 0	10 0	145,833
Town, Mass.	Confluence with Weymouth Fore to Quincy, Mass.	1 5	4 0	23,050
Taunton, Mass.	Mouth to Taunton, Mass.	13 5		638,100
Providence, R. I.	Mouth to Providence, R. I.	7 0	25 0	3,214,248
Pawtucket, R. I.	Pawtucket to Providence, R. I.	1 0	12 0	289,637
Pawcatuck, R. I.-Conn.	Westerly, R. I. to Stonington, Conn.	7 5	6 0	167,008
Thames, Conn.	Mouth to Norwich, Conn.	15 0	14 0	419,604
Connecticut, Conn.	Mouth to Hartford, Conn.	50 0	10 0	673,383
West, Conn.	New Haven to West Haven, Conn.	1 5	9 0	113,486
Housatonic, Conn.	Mouth to Derby, Conn.	13 0	6 0	67,638
Saugatuck, Conn.	Mouth to Westport, Conn.	4 5	4 0	27,855
Norwalk, Conn.	Mouth to Norwalk, Conn.	3 0	6 0	230,015
East River, N. Y.	Battery to Throgs Neck.	16 0	26 0	
Bronx, N. Y.	East River to West Farms.	3 0	3 0	181,093
Harlem, N. Y.	East River to Hudson River.	8 0	15 0	9,998,021
Hudson, N. Y.	Mouth to state dam at Troy, N. Y.	153 0		
	New York to Coxsackie, N. Y.	125 0	12 0	81,600
				74,546
				71,201
	Coxsackie to Troy, N. Y.	28 0	11 0	3,310,628
Wappinger Creek, N. Y.	Mouth (New Hamburg, N. Y.) to print works of The Dutchess Co.	2 0	7 0	49,562
Newtown Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to Metropolitan avenue.	4 0	18 0	3,428,704
Browns Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to Sayville highway bridge.	1 2	3 0	51,675
East Chester Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to 3,000 feet above Lockwoods.	2 75	9 0	204,275
Passaic, N. J.	Mouth to Passaic, N. J.	16 0	5 0	2,667,000
Woodbridge Creek, N. J.	Mouth to highway bridge.	2 375	6 0	160,194
Matamoras Creek, N. J.	Mouth to bridge of New York and Long Branch R. R.	2 0	4 0	58,771
Raritan, N. J.	Mouth to New Brunswick, N. J.	12 0	10 0	605,197
South, N. J.	Mouth to Oldbridge, N. J.	6 3	6 0	260,294
Elizabeth, N. J.	Mouth to Elizabeth, N. J.	2 75	4 0	28,887
Shoal Harbor and Compton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to railroad bridge.	1 0	3 5	34,320
Cheesapeake Creek, N. J.	Mouth to point on creek.	3 5	4 0	45,500
Shrewsbury, N. J.		17 0		
North Branch	Mouth to Red Bank.		5 0	
South Branch	Mouth to Branchport.		5 0	1,768,500
Manasquan, N. J.	Mouth to point on river.	7 25	2 0	
Rancocas, N. J.	Mouth to forks.	7 5	5 0	462,971
Mount Holly Branch		5 5	2 5	
Lumberton Branch.		3 6	6 0	

\* High water  
b 1904

c Saugerties.  
d Peekskill

e Tarrytown  
f Commerce within limits of improvements.

\* 1903.

**No. 156.**—NAVIGABLE STREAMS POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		Miles	Feet	Short tons
Cooper Creek, N J.	Mouth to point on creek	9 0	5 0	* 414,838
Mantua Creek, N J.	Mouth to Mantua, N J.	11 25	2 5	* 138,105
Alloway Creek, N J.	Mouth to Quinton, N J.	10 0	5 5	60,150
Tuckerton Creek, N J.	Mouth to Tuckerton, N J.	3 0	2 5	15,417
Raccoon Creek, N J.	Mouth to Swedesboro, N J.	8 75	5 0	263,317
Delaware, N J—Pa—Del.	Mouth (Bombay Hook Point to Cohansay Light-house) to Trenton, N J (information furnished by Coast and Geodetic Survey)	82 0	6 0	{ 8,545,135 12,205,752
Schuylkill, Pa.	Mouth to Gibsons Point, Pa.	4 0	20 0	752,809
Christiana, Del.	Mouth to Newport.	8 0	6 0	204,731
Smvna, Del.	Mouth to point on river.	9 0	6 0	83,018
St Jones, Del.	Mouth to Dover, Del.	21 0	1 5	31,700
Appoquinimink, Del.	Mouth to Odessa, Del.	8 25	4 0	31,885
Murderkill, Del.	Mouth to Frederica, Md.	9 0	6 0	121,687
Mispillion, Del.	Mouth to Milford, Del.	12 0	3 0	No data
Broad Creek, Del.	Mouth to Laurel, Del.	7 5	6 5	135,293
Susquehanna, Md.	Mouth to Port Deposit, Md.	5 0	11 0	* 8,277,098
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Baltimore.	11 0	30 0	26,446
Elk, Md.	Mouth to Elkton, Md.	16 0	3 5	49,163
Chester, Md.	Mouth to Jones Landing, Md.	39 25	5 0	212,725
Choptank, Md.	Mouth to Greensboro, Md.	46 0	7 0	66,631
Warwick (Secretary Creek), Md	Mouth to Secretary Landing, Md.	2 0	9 0	67,165
Pocomoke, Md.	Mouth to Snow Hill, Md.	28 0	9 0	13,848
La Trappe (Dividing Creek), Md	Mouth to Trappe Landing, Md.	3 0	6 5	32,076
Manokin, Md.	Mouth to Princess Anne, Md.	12 0	3 0	856
Tyaskin Creek (Wetipquin Creek), Md	Mouth to Tyaskin, Md.	5 0	8 0	202,510
Wicomico, Md.	Mouth to Salisbury, Md.	23 0	9 0	No data
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Bristol Landing, Md.	46 0	9 5	121,769
Nanticoke, Md—Del.	Mouth to Seafood, Del.	36 0	9 0	1,476,500
Potomac, D C—Va.	Mouth to Washington, D. C.	113 0	18 0	297,699
Anacostia (Eastern Branch) D C	Mouth to Bladensburg, Md.	8 75	19 0	430,626
Rappahannock, Va.	Mouth to Fredericksburg, Va.	106 0	7 5	379,808
Urbana Creek, Va.	Mouth to point on river	4 0	8 5	* 43,400
York, Va.	Mouth to West Point, Va.	41 0	20 0	* 44,600
Mattaponi, Va.	West Point to Aylett, Va.	39 0	2 4	288,745
Pamunkey, Va.	West Point to Hanovertown, Va.	59 0	2 2	{ 316,017
James, Va.	Mouth to Richmond, Va.	103 8	16 0	32 0
Chickahomny, Va.	Mouth to Forge Bridge, Va.	32 0	8 0	53,282
Appomattox, Va.	Mouth to Petersburg, Va.	11 0	* 9 0	109,490
Staunton, Va.	Pig Station to Randolph Station	84 0	2 0	* 5,119
Dan, Va.		77 0	1 5	(1)
Ocoquan Creek, Va.	Mouth to Ocoquan, Va.	6 0	5 5	43,955
Nandua Creek, Va.	Mouth to Nandua wharf, Va.	4 0	6 0	11,455
Aquia Creek, Va.	Mouth to Wharton Landing, Va.	7 5	6 0	82,207
Carters Creek, Va.	Mouth to 1 mile beyond Irvington, Va.	2 5	5 0	77,204
Nomini Creek, Va.	Mouth to 2 miles above Nomini Ferry, Va.	6 0	9 0	
Pagan, Va.	Mouth to Smithfield, Va.	9 0	10 0	
Nansemond, Va.	Mouth to Suffolk, Va.	18 0	11 0	
Elizabeth, Va.	From Hampton Roads to confluence of Southern and Eastern branches	9 0	28 0	
Southern Branch	Mouth to lock in canal	11 0	28-10	12,323,657
Eastern Branch	Mouth to point on river.	5 0	22 0	
Western Branch	do	9 0	20 to 4	
North Landing, N C.	Mouth to A & C Canal	19 0	9 0	88,580
North, N C.	do	12 0	9 0	* 50,375
Pasquotank, N C.	Mouth to Turners Crib, N C.	30 5	9 0	
Perquimans, N C.	Mouth to Newbys Bridge, N C.	26 0		
Chowan, N C.	Mouth to point on river	50 0	9 0	
Meherin, N C.	Mouth to Murfreesboro	9 7	7 0	
Blackwater, Va.	Mouth to Franklin, Va.	11 0	8 5	
Nottoway, Va.	Mouth to Monroe Ferry	12 0	4 to 5	
Roanoke, N C.	Mouth to Weldon, N C.	129 0	4 0	* 9,055
Scuppernon, N C.	Mouth to Spruills Bridge, N C.	23 0	7 0	55,137
Fishing Creek, N C.	Mouth to Beech Swamp, N C.	17 5	2 0	2,306
Aligator, N C.	Mouth to point on river	30 0	6 to 11	
Pamlico and Tar, N C.	Mouth to Dunbars Bridge, N C.	108 0	2 5-8 5	567,331

a 1903

b Arrivals

c Departures

d Fiscal year ending June 30, 1906

e 1904

f 1896

g Mouth to navy-yard bridge

h 1899

i At Richmond

j At other points

k High water

l 18,000 to 20,000 tons annually.

m Estimated

n Not complete

o 1894



**No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued**

**RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued**

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		<i>Miles</i>	<i>Feet</i>	<i>Short tons</i>
Contentnea Creek, N C ..	Mouth to Speights Bridge, N C ..	50.5	3 0	21,830
Neuse, N C ..	Mouth to Waynesboro Landing, N C ..	125 0	1 0	469,399
Trent, N C ..	Mouth to Trenton, N C ..	38 0	3 0	262,135
New, N C ..	Mouth to Tar Landing, N C ..	26 0	4 0	15,798
Northeast, N C ..	Mouth to Kornegays Bridge, N C ..	103 0	3 0	111,979
Black, N C ..	Mouth to Lisbon, N C ..	74 0	1 5	68,635
Cape Fear, N C ..	Mouth to Fayetteville, N C ..	145 0	2.0-20 0	1,010,897
Waccamaw, N C-S C ..	Mouth to Waccamaw Lake, N C ..	147 0	2 0	207,630
Little Pedee, S C ..	Mouth to Little Rock, S C ..	113 0	3 0	87,985
Pedee, S C ..	Mouth to Cheraw, S C ..	172 0	2 0	148,869
Lumber, S C ..	Mouth to Lumberton, S C ..	70 0	...	...
Santee, S C ..	Mouth to confluence of Congaree and Wateree rivers.	143 0	4 0	329,350
Wateree, S C ..	Mouth to Camden, S C ..	67 0	4 0	22,000
Congaree, S C ..	Mouth to Columbia, S C ..	51 0	4 0	34,350
Cooper, S C ..	Mouth to Strawberry Ferry, S C ..	30 0	15 0	...
Ashley, S C ..	Mouth to Lambs, S C ..	13 0	13 0	...
Edisto, S C ..	Mouth to Guignord Landing, S C ..	240 0	...	177,000
South Edisto, S C ..	...	11 0	...	...
Beaufort, S C ..	Beaufort to Coosaw River, S C ..	11 0	7 0	47,881
Savannah, Ga ..	...	250 0	...	...
	Savannah to Augusta ..	...	3 0	55,700
Ogeechee, Ga ..	Augusta to Petersburg, Ga ..	...	(*)	...
Altamaha, Ga ..	Mouth to railroad bridge ..	20 0	8 0	...
Oconee, Ga ..	Mouth to Forks ..	131 0	2 0	13,000
Ocmulgee, Ga ..	Mouth to Milledgeville, Ga ..	147 0	1 5	20,375
Satilla, Ga ..	Mouth to Macon, Ga ..	202 0	2 0	23,940
	Mouth to Baileys Mills ..	50 0	...	...
	Mouth to Satilla Bluff ..	24 0	16 0	...
St Marys, Fla-Ga ..	Fernandina, Fla, to St. Marys, Ga ..	97 0	b 14 0	...
St Johns, Fla ..	Mouth to Lake Washington, Fla ..	276 0	2 0-20 0	1,406,647 1,617,809
Oklawaha, Fla ..	Mouth to Leesburg, Fla ..	94 0	b 4 0	4,530
Indian, Fla ..	Goat Creek to Jupiter Inlet ..	100 0	2 0	91,875

**RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES)**

Kissimmee, Fla ..	Kissimmee to Fort Bassinger ..	99 5	1 25	9,911
Caloosahatchee, Fla ..	Puntarasa to Fort Thompson ..	59 5	4 0	9,577
Orange, Fla ..	Mouth to Middle Bridge, Fla ..	4 0	4 0	2,074
Peace, Fla ..	Mouth to point on river ..	26 0	b 6 0	No data
Manatee, Fla ..	Mouth to Rye, Fla ..	20 0	4 0	49,644
Anclote, Fla ..	Mouth to Tarpon Springs, Fla ..	5 0	4 0	31,050
Crystal Fla ..	Mouth to Crystal River, Fla ..	9 0	6 0	7,474
Withlacoochee, Fla ..	Mouth to Pemberton's Ferry, Fla ..	77 0	2 0	249,884
Suwanee, Fla ..	Mouth to Ellaville, Fla ..	135 0	4 0	47,668
Ocklocknee, Fla ..	Mouth to point on river ..	40 0	4 0	...
Apalachicola, Fla ..	Mouth to confluence of Flint and Chattahoochee rivers ..	137 0	6 0	...
Upper Chipola, Fla ..	Dead Lakes to Sister Islands, Fla ..	35 0	2 0	1,758
Flint, Ga ..	Mouth to Albany, Ga ..	105 0	b 3 0	...
Chattahoochee, Fla-Ga-Ala ..	Chattahoochee, Fla, to Columbus, Ga ..	223 0	4 0	...
Choctawhatchee, Fla-Ala ..	Mouth to Holmes River ..	33 0	3 0	...
Holmes, Fla ..	Mouth to Vernon, Fla ..	25 0	...	...
Blackwater, Fla ..	Mouth to Milton, Fla ..	4 0	7 0	...
Escambia, Fla ..	Mouth to Patsahuga Creek, Ala ..	193 0	3 0	...
Conecuh, Ala ..	Mouth to confluence of Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers ..	312 0	3 0-5 0	130,000
Alabama, Ala ..	Mouth to Rome, Ga ..	1198 0	2 0	82,720
Coosa, Ala-Ga ..	Mouth to Carters, Ga ..	105 0	2 0	...
Oostenaula, Ga ..	Mouth to confluence of the Alabama and Tombigbee rivers ..	45 0	14 0	...
Coosawattee, Ga ..	Mouth to Columbus, Miss ..	341 0	3 0	286,000
Mobile, Ala ..	Demopolis to Tuscaloosa Ala ..	140 0	6 0	25,791
	Tuscaloosa to Daniels Creek, Ala ..	14 5	6 0	15,405
	Mouth to Cedar Creek, Miss ..	55 0	5 0	211,000 861,118

\* Snow Hill, 31½ miles from mouth of river, is practically head of navigation During high water boats can go to Speights Bridge

b Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

c Fiscal year 1894-95

d 1904

e Flatboat navigation

f Mouth to Jacksonville

g Entire river

h 1901

i 1902

j Estimated

k Not including 117 miles between Wetumpka and Lock 4, which is not navigable.

l Above Dog River

m Mouth to Dog River

**No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued**

**RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES)—Continued**

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		<i>Miles</i>	<i>Feet</i>	<i>Short tons</i>
Chickasahay, Miss. . . . .	Mouth to Shubuta, Miss. . . . .	130 0	5	51,400
Leaf, Miss. . . . .	Mouth to Bowie Creek . . . . .	75 0	2 5	211,550
	Mouth to Rockport, Miss. . . . .	246 0	2 0	
Pearl, Miss. . . . .	Rockport to Jackson, Miss. . . . .	67 0	2 0	31,192
	Jackson to Edinburg, Miss. . . . .	126 0	25	
Bogue Chitto, La . . . . .	Mouth to point on river . . . . .	84 0	2 5	a 49,725
Chefunte and Bogue Falia, La . . . . .	Mouth to Covington, La. . . . .	16 0	7 0	222,494
Ticklaw, La. . . . .	Mouth to Kemps Landing . . . . .	18 0	9 0	
Blood River, La. . . . .	Mouth to S. Tuckers Landing. . . . .	4 0	9 0	
Natalbany, La. . . . .	Mouth to Springfield, La. . . . .	12 0	9 0	45,429
Ponchatoula, La. . . . .	Mouth to Wadesboro, La. . . . .	5 0	9 0	
Amite, La. . . . .	Mouth to Hope Villa, La. . . . .	52 0	6 0	43,371
Bayou Manchac, La. . . . .				
Bayou Plaquemine, La. . . . .				
Grand River, La. . . . .	Plaquemine, La., to Grand River, La. . . . .	11 0		706,000
Pigeon Bayou, La. . . . .				
Bayou Teche, La. . . . .	Mouth to St. Martinsville, La. . . . .	75 0	4 0	701,243
Bayou La Fourche, La. . . . .	Mouth to Donaldsonville, La. . . . .	105 0	3 0	94,320
Bayou Terrebonne, La. . . . .	Mouth to Houma, La. . . . .	23 0	4 0	
Atchafalaya, La. . . . .	Mouth to Old River (Red River, La.). . . . .	156 0		
Mermentau and tributaries, La . . . . .	Mouth to 2 miles above Mermentau. . . . .	70 0	4 0	
Bayou Nezpique. . . . .	Mouth to Viterboville, La. . . . .	25 0	4 0	42,413
Bayou Plaquemine Brule. . . . .	Mouth to Point on Bayou . . . . .	10 0	4 0	
Bayou Des Cannes . . . . .	do. . . . .	10 0	4 0	
Vermilion Bayou, La. . . . .	Mouth to Broussards Landing La . . . . .	46 0	2 5	28,092
Calcasieu, La. . . . .	Mouth to Jones Bluff, La. . . . .	58 0	3 5-12 0	295,067
Johnsons Bayou, La. . . . .			6 0	a 4,574
Sabine, Tex. . . . .	Mouth to point on river. . . . .	64 0	5 0	198,210
Neches, Tex. . . . .	Mouth to Bevilport. . . . .	135 0	3 0	253,504
Trinity, Tex. . . . .	Mouth to Dallas, Tex. . . . .	511 0		
Brazos, Tex. . . . .	Mouth to Hidalgo Falls, Tex. . . . .	260 0	4 0	8,925
San Jacinto, Tex. . . . .	Galveston to Houston, Tex. . . . .	27 0	7 5	104,907
Buffalo Bayou, Tex. . . . .				
Rio Grande, Tex. . . . .	Mouth to Brownsville, Tex. . . . .	50 0	4 0	...

**MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES**

Mississippi Minn., Wis., Iowa, Ill., Mo., Ky., Tenn., Ark., Miss., La.	Mouth to Cass Lake, Minn. . . . .	[2,429 5]		(b)
	New Orleans to Vicksburg. . . . .	362 0	(c)	(b)
	Vicksburg to Memphis. . . . .	369 0	(c)	(b)
	Memphis to Cairo, Ill. . . . .	230 0	(c)	(b)
	Cairo, Ill., to St. Louis, Mo. . . . .	200 0	(c)	(b)
	St. Louis to Illinois River. . . . .	39 0	4 5	
	Illinois River to Keokuk, Iowa . . . . .	163 0	4 5	4,089,318
	Keokuk, Iowa, to St. Paul, Minn. . . . .	527 0	4 5	
	St. Paul to Minneapolis, Minn. . . . .	4 6 0	2 0	
	Minneapolis to Cass Lake . . . . .	354 0	3 0	1,586,000
Red, La. . . . .	Mouth to Denison, Tex. . . . .	800 0	2 0	a 163,263
Black, La. . . . .	Mouth to Trinity, La. . . . .	56 0		
Ouachita, La. . . . .	Trinity to Arkadelphia, Ark. . . . .	380 0	67-3 5	a 233,912
Bayou Bartholomew, La. . . . .	Mouth to McComb Landing, La. . . . .	141 0		13,147
Boeuf, La. . . . .	Mouth to Point Jefferson, La. . . . .	150 8		b 5,839
Tensas, La. . . . .	Mouth to Westwood Place, La. . . . .	81 0		14,251
Bayou Maçon, La. . . . .	Mouth to Lane Ferry, La. . . . .	132 0		
Bayous D'Arbonne and Corneve, La. . . . .	Mouth to Cobb Landing, La. . . . .	57 0		m 9,072
Little, La. . . . .	Mouth to Lake Catahoula, La. . . . .	25 0		

<sup>a</sup> 1904

<sup>b</sup> See Table No. 157

<sup>c</sup> The Mississippi River Commission endeavors to maintain a channel with a least depth of 9 feet at low water and 250 feet wide between St. Louis and New Orleans

<sup>d</sup> Total distance, 10 miles

<sup>e</sup> Total distance, 434 miles, navigation interrupted by rapids and fixed dams for 79.5 miles

<sup>f</sup> Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

<sup>g</sup> Fiscal year 1906

<sup>h</sup> Average for 17 years, 178,429 tons

<sup>i</sup> All these streams are tributary to the Ouachita River and are not navigable for steamboats at low water. Improvement has enabled larger boats to run and to make trips in less time than was required formerly, lengthened the period of navigation, and resulted in lower rates of freight

<sup>j</sup> Average for 17 years, maximum in 1891, 49,299 tons, minimum in 1905, 2,007 tons

<sup>k</sup> Average for 17 years, maximum in 1897, 11,261 tons, minimum in 1903, 545 tons

<sup>l</sup> Average for 17 years, maximum in 1905, 29,957 tons, minimum in 1903, 2,649 tons

<sup>m</sup> Average for 17 years, maximum in 1906, 29,137 tons, minimum in 1903, 682 tons

**No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued**

**MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES—Continued**

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		<i>Miles</i>	<i>Feet</i>	<i>Short tons</i>
Homochitto, Miss ..	Mouth to Yazoo and Mississippi Valley R R bridge	60 0	2 5	..
Big Black, Miss ..	Mouth to Baldwin Ferry, Miss	70 0	..	..
Yazoo, Miss ..	Mouth to confluence of Yalobusha and Tallahatchie rivers	173 0	3 5	18,879
Tallahatchie, Miss ..	Mouth to Batesville, Miss	180 0	3 0	..
Big Sunflower, Miss ..	Mouth to Clarksdale, Miss	180 0	2 5	..
Coldwater, Miss ..	Mouth to Yazoo Pass, Miss	80 0	..	..
Arkansas, Ark ..	Mouth to Fort Gibson, Okla	463 0	2 0	b 103,214
White, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Forsythe, Mo	505 0	1 33-3 0	c 100,083
Cache, Ark ..	Mouth to Grays Bridge, Ark	95 0	(d)	e 10,942
Black, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Poplar Bluff, Mo	239 0	1 5	f 139,384
Current, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Pittmans Landing, Mo	41 0	1 33	g 47,704
St Francis, Ark -Mo ..	Mouth to Wappapello, Mo	379 0	..	h 137,319
L'Anguille, Ark ..	Mouth to Marianna, Ark	24 0	..	..
Obion, Tenn ..	Mouth to Obion, Tenn	69 0	3 0	30,555
Forked Deer, Tenn ..	Mouth to Dyersburg, Tenn	29 5	2 5	25 730
Ohio, Ill, Ind, Ohio, Ky, W Va, Pa	Cauro, Ill, to Pittsburg, Pa	(967 0)	..	13,163,656
	Cauro to Evansville, Ind	..	21 8-5 3	..
	Evansville to Louisville, Ky	..	5 3-10 0	..
	Louisville to Portsmouth, Ohio	..	12 7-9 7	..
	Portsmouth, Ohio, to Parkersburg, W Va	..	9 7-6 4	..
	Parkersburg to Davis Island dam	..	6 4-4 2	..
	1. Cauro to Evansville, Ind	184 0	..	..
	2. Evansville to Louisville	187 0	..	..
	3. Louisville to Cincinnati	129 0	..	..
	4. Cincinnati to Davis Island dam	462 0	..	..
	5. Davis Island dam to Pittsburg	5 0	8 0	..
Tennessee, Ky, Tenn, Ala	Mouth to Knoxville, Tenn	(652 0)	..	i 1,316,840
	Knoxville to Chattanooga, Tenn	188 0	1 5	j 486,406
	Chattanooga to Riverton, Ala	238 0	2 0	k 175,800
	Riverton to mouth	226 0	3 0	l 663,606
French Broad, Tenn....	Mouth to Leadvale, Tenn	70 0	1 5	188,700
Little Pigeon, Tenn. ....	Mouth to Catlettsburg, Tenn	2 0	1 5	..
Clunch, Tenn. ....	Mouth to Clinton, Tenn	60 0	2 0	126,800
Hwassee, Tenn ..	Mouth to Savannah Ford, Tenn	41 6	2 0	10 875
Holston, Tenn ..	Mouth to Riddleys Shoal	137 0	..	11,912
Cumberland, Ky -Tenn ..	Mouth to Burnside, Ky	518 0	..	636,237
Wabash, Ill -Ind ..	Mouth to Vincennes, Ind	126 7	1 67	m 3,991
Tradewater, Ky ..	Mouth to point on river	41 0	2 5	..
White, Ind ..	Mouth to Petersburg, Ind	40 0	1 5	..
Green and Barren, Ky ..	Mouth of Green River to Bowling Green, on Barren, and Mammoth Cave	227 0	5 0	n 342,495
Rough, Ky. ....	Mouth to Hartford, Ky	29 5	4 0	o 36,800
Kentucky, Ky. ....	Mouth to Irvine, Ky	226 0	5 5	p 169,685
Big Sandy, Ky -W Va ..	Mouth to Louisa, Ky	27 0	6 0	148,623
Tug Fork ..	Louisa to Williamson, W Va	58 0	..	..
Levisa Fork ..	Louisa to Pikeville, Ky	85 5	..	..
Muskingum, Ohio....	Mouth to Dresden, Ohio	91 0	3 0	q 80,000
Kanawha, W Va ..	Mouth to Loup Creek Shoals	90 0	6 0	r 1,613,889
Little Kanawha, W Va ..	Mouth to Burnsville, W Va	120 0	5	s 106,510
Monongahela, Pa -W Va ..	Mouth to Fairmont, W Va	131 0	7 0	t 11,447,444
Allegheny, Pa -N Y ..	Mouth to Olean, N Y	235 0	1 4	..
	Harbor at Pittsburg	7 0	5 0	u 2,864,445
Missouri, Mo -Kans -Nebr, Iowa-N Dak -S Dak -Mont	Mouth to Fort Benton, Mont	2,254 8	..	..
	Great Falls, Mont, to Stubbs Ferry	130 0	2 0	v 396,391
	Sioux City to Fort Benton	..	2 5	..
Gasconade, Mo. ....	Mouth to Arlington, Mo	107 0	2 5	w 29,837
Osage, Mo....	Mouth to Warsaw, Mo	171 5	2 0	x 8,678
Yellowstone, Mont. ....	Mouth to Glendive	98 0	..	..
Galena, Ill....	..	4 0	..	..
Illinois, Ill....	Mouth to La Salle, Ill	225 0	7 0	y 151,808
St Croix, Wis -Minn ..	Mouth to Taylors Falls, Minn	52 0	3 0	z 350,000
Minnesota, Minn ..	Mouth to Le Sueur, Minn	88 0	2 0	..

a Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

b 1906

c Fiscal year 1906 During the same period 11,188 tons were carried over the upper White River

d 8 to 10 inches

e Fiscal year 1906

f Net total traffic of the Tennessee River below Knoxville, excluding duplications in the traffic by sections given below

g Above Chattanooga, Tenn

h Between Chattanooga, Tenn, and Florence, Ala

i Between Florence, Ala, and Paducah, Ky

j Fiscal year

k Average commerce through two locks.

**No. 156.**—NAVIGABLE STREAMS. POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued

## RIVERS FLOWING INTO CANADA

Name of stream and locality	Points connected	Navigable length	Depth at low water	Traffic movement
		<i>Miles</i>	<i>Feet</i>	<i>Short tons</i>
Red River of the North, Minn - N Dak	Belmont, N Dak., to Canadian border	180 0	2 0	22,353
Red Lake, Minn.	Thief River Falls to and including Red Lake	135 0	1 5	.....

## RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO PACIFIC OCEAN

Redwood Creek, Cal...	Mouth to Redwood, Cal	1 0	3 0	47 677
San Joaquin, Cal	Mouth to Stockton, Cal	200 0	{ 8 0 } { 3 0 }	373,186
Mokelumne, Cal.	Stockton to railroad crossing	20 0	2 0	
Sacramento, Cal.....	Mouth to Galt New Hope Bridge	262 0	2 5	365,057
Feather, Cal.	Mouth to Red Bluff, Cal	30 0	1 0-2 0	5,306
Petaluma Creek, Cal..	Mouth to Marysville, Cal	16 0	4 0	* 346,622
Napa, Cal	Mouth to Petaluma, Cal	16 0	4 0	53,361
Coquille, Oreg.....	Mouth to Napa, Cal	37 0	...	45,455
Coos, Oreg.	Mouth to Myrtle Point, Oreg.....	5 5	...	
North Fork...	Mouth to forks	8 5	1 5	44,398
South Fork...	Mouth to point on river.	8 5	1 5	
Siuslaw, Oreg.	do	6 0	7 0	
Yaquina, Oreg.	Mouth to Florence.....	15 0	(b)	13,090
Hoquarten Slough, Oreg.	Florence to point on river.	23 0	13-15	573
Columbia, Wash -Oreg-Idaho	Mouth to Tillamook Oreg..	9 0	10 0	13,919
1 upper....	Mouth to Snake River	[336 0]	...	
2 middle ...	Mouth of Snake to Celilo...	124 0	3 5	28,380
3 lower ...	Celilo to Vancouver, Wash..	109 0	8 0	* 46,884
Clatskanie, Oreg.....	Vancouver to mouth...	103 0	20 0	2,313,153
Cowlitz, Wash ..	Mouth to Clatskanie...	3 0	5 0	61,978
Lewis	Mouth to 10 miles above Toledo.	50 0	...	318,090
East Fork .....	Mouth to Forks.	3 75	5 0	
North Fork .....	Mouth to La Center..	7 0	2 0	75,878
Willamette, Oreg.....	Mouth to Woodland.....	7 5	1 0	
Yamhill, Oreg .....	Mouth to Harrisburg .....	164 0	d 3 0	362,258
Okauogan, Wash .....	Mouth to McMinnville, Oreg.	18 0	4 0	2,027
Pend Oreille, Wash ..	Mouth to Riverside, Wash	40 0	2 0	1,184
Snake, Wash -Idaho ..	Newport to Box Canyon, Wash.	54 0	4 0	54,733
Willapa, Wash.....	Mouth to Asotin, Wash	146 0	3 0-5 0	(c)
Chehalis, Wash .....	Mouth to Willapa, Wash	10 0	9 0	76,713
Stikiamish, Wash. ....	Mouth to Elma, Wash.....	31 0	(b)	17,195
Skagit, Wash .....	Mouth to Florence, Wash ..	6 0	...	7,153
Snohomish, Wash .....	Mouth to Sedro-Woolley	25 0	...	23,489
Skykomish, Wash ...	Mouth to Forks.	22 0	...	32,530
Snoqualmie, Wash .....				
Duwamish, Wash .....	Mouth to Forks	12 0	...	23,260
Puyallup, Wash .....		7	28 0	
Swinomish Slough, Wash		12 0	2 0	48,724
Whatecom Creek, Wash	Mouth to railroad bridge	5	12 0	
Colorado, Cal -Ariz	Mexican border to Yuma			

## SUMMARY

Streams	Number	Navigable length
		<i>Miles</i>
Tributary to the Atlantic	148	5,365
Tributary to the Gulf	53	5 212
Mississippi River and tributaries	54	13,912
Flowing into Canada	2	315
Tributary to the Pacific	38	1,606
Total.	295	26,410

\* Year ending May 1

b Light draft

c Fiscal year 1906.

d Depth for only a part of the navigable length given

\* See Upper Columbia

**No. 157 — LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS),  
1901-1905 \***

Section of river and year	Grain and its products	Cotton.	Cotton seed	Live stock	Coal and coke	Lumber.	Logs
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
St Louis and Cairo							
1901	137,954	308	.. ..	31,981	80,950	94,704	37,600
1902	194,175	3,144	.. ..	46,458	110,090	130,595	77,089
1903	103,114	585	340	18,010	119,727	120,231	89,662
1904	72,497	471	1,451	16,266	108,955	38,510	65,990
1905	50,441	1,991	912	21,048	131,756	21,143	101,111
Cairo and Memphis							
1901	103,599	13,647	21,750	1,903	1,359,462	228,493	309,395
1902	91,593	50,315	23,813	536	1,289,830	287,294	380,977
1903	100,222	10,065	10,850	15,040	1,260,378	209,541	430,530
1904	8,782	15,455	12,064	618	1,250,476	192,481	503,465
1905	51,123	9,573	11,069	200	1,328,930	242,070	486,051
Memphis and Vicksburg							
1901	143,791	49,553	39,855	5,200	1,281,393	55,747	129,286
1902	119,197	55,075	37,175	14,719	1,248,046	124,763	175,409
1903	114,974	31,695	145,988	4,830	1,281,311	80,026	230,521
1904	16,017	87,581	52,757	3,966	1,077,693	76,357	630,226
1905	47,960	66,556	64,699	4,091	1,037,758	128,697	334,499
Vicksburg and New Orleans							
1901	112,314	71,925	60,936	2,954	1,225,970	37,359	---
1902	102,544	64,774	80,973	4,814	1,220,057	49,350	52,433
1903	125,236	39,519	53,909	7,337	1,263,372	80,500	212,375
1904	23,878	46,997	63,901	4,855	1,020,500	25,358	133,638
1905	24,062	25,349	39,454	3,945	1,080,075	33,203	233,388

Section of river and year	Iron, steel, and metals	Groceries and provisions	Railroad cross-ties	Gravel, sand, and stone	Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
St Louis and Cairo						
1901	29,122	83,656	.. ..	.. ..	67,573	563,848
1902	3,873	105,171	.. ..	.. ..	280,859	951,454
1903	82,797	35,485	18,243	.. ..	60,987	649,181
1904	1,400	18,581	.. ..	14,559	93,574	386,486
1905	135	18,958	.. ..	.. ..	69,526	417,021
Cairo and Memphis						
1901	55,572	37,340	.. ..	.. ..	175,141	2,306,302
1902	247,565	15,317	.. ..	.. ..	155,121	2,548,331
1903	77,331	4,836	5,397	13,000	107,070	2,250,260
1904	45,549	3,745	.. ..	29,700	92,978	2,153,254
1905	55,153	4,844	.. ..	5,800	43,550	2,238,363
Memphis and Vicksburg						
1901	32,851	74,221	.. ..	.. ..	44,442	1,856,339
1902	51,052	47,289	.. ..	.. ..	67,301	1,940,026
1903	44,369	31,191	3,131	10,000	31,186	2,018,222
1904	16,246	28,739	.. ..	19,000	32,016	2,040,598
1905	10,409	30,471	.. ..	19,336	45,354	1,855,830
Vicksburg and New Orleans						
1901	31,272	154,877	.. ..	.. ..	137,557	1,835,174
1902	51,714	193,099	.. ..	.. ..	399,500	2,159,288
1903	52,891	157,540	.. ..	27,983	187,030	2,207,692
1904	116,371	118,458	.. ..	377,415	186,466	2,117,840
1905	24,062	86,833	.. ..	526,852	382,932	2,462,974

\* Through traffic passing two or more sections of the river is included in each section, and the sum of the traffic of the four sections would involve a considerable amount of duplication

**No. 158.—ANNUAL AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT, BY LAKE AND CANAL, BY LAKE AND RAIL, AND BY ALL RAIL, FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL, BY STEAM. 1867 to 1908**

[Prepared by Mr Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange]

Calendar year	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York			New York to Liverpool	Calendar year	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York			New York to Liverpool
	By lake and canal *	By lake and rail	By all rail			By lake and canal *	By lake and rail	By all rail	
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pence.		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pence
1867.....	22 36	.....	44 2	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1888.....	5 98	11 0	14 5	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1868.....	22 79	29 0	42 6	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1889.....	6 89	8 7	15 0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1869.....	25 12	25 0	35 1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1890.....	5 85	8 5	14 31	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1870.....	17 11	22 0	33 3	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1891.....	5 96	8 53	15 0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1871.....	20 24	25 0	31 0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1892.....	5 61	7 55	14 23	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1872.....	24 47	28 0	33 5	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1893.....	6 33	8 44	14 7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1873.....	19 19	26 9	33 2	10 $\frac{9}{16}$	1894.....	4 44	7 0	12 88	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1874.....	14 1	16 9	28 7	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1895.....	4 11	6 95	12 17	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1875.....	11 43	14 6	24 1	8 $\frac{7}{8}$	1896.....	5 38	7 32	12 0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1876.....	9 58	11 8	16 5	8	1897.....	4 35	7 37	12 32	3 $\frac{1}{8}$
1877.....	11 24	15 8	20 3	7	1898.....	4 42	4 96	11 55	3 $\frac{7}{8}$
1878.....	9 15	11 4	17 7	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1899.....	5 65	6 63	11 13	2 $\frac{1}{8}$
1879.....	11 6	13 3	17 3	6 $\frac{3}{8}$	1900.....	4 42	5 05	9 98	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1880.....	12 27	15 7	19 9	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1901.....	5 14	5 57	9 92	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1881.....	8 19	10 4	14 4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1902.....	5 25	5 78	10 60	1 $\frac{7}{8}$
1882.....	7 89	10 9	14 6	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1903.....	5 44	6 17	11 33	1 $\frac{7}{8}$
1883.....	8 37	11 5	16 5	4 $\frac{5}{8}$	1904.....	4 71	5 02	11 11	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1884.....	6 31	9 95	13 125	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1905.....	5 51	6 44	10 20	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1885.....	5 87	9 02	14 0	2 $\frac{7}{8}$	1906.....	5 94	6 48	10 50	1 $\frac{7}{8}$
1886.....	8 71	12 0	16 5	3 $\frac{1}{8}$	1907.....	6 68	6 98	11 30	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1887.....	8 51	12 0	15 74	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1908.....	6 00	7 33	11 70	1 $\frac{1}{8}$

\* Includes canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges

† Averages based upon officially published tariffs, actual rates lower

‡ For domestic consumption, local rate for export only 9 08 cents in 1900, 9 02 cents in 1901, and 8 75 cents in 1902, and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8 89 cents in 1903, 8 47 cents in 1904, 7 99 cents in 1905, 8 10 cents in 1906, 9 70 cents in 1907, and 10 50 cents in 1908

**No. 159.—FREIGHT RATES AND TOLLS ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK, AND ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO. 1875 to 1908.**

[Prepared by the secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce]

Calendar year	Average canal freight rates	Tolls *	Elevating, including storage †	Calendar year	Average canal freight rates	Elevating, including storage †
	Cents	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents
1875.....	7 9	2 0	1 0	1892.....	3 5	0 875
1876.....	6 6	2 0	1 0	1893.....	4 6	875
1877.....	7 4	1 0	1 0	1894.....	3 2	875
1878.....	6 0	1 0	1 0	1895.....	2 2	875
1879.....	6 8	1 0	1 0	1896.....	3 7	875
1880.....	6 5	1 0	1 0	1897.....	2 8	875
1881.....	4 7	1 0	875	1898.....	2 8	500
1882.....	5 4	1 0	875	1899.....	3 0	500
1883.....	4 9	.....	875	1900.....	2 5	500
1884.....	4 2	.....	875	1901.....	3 5	500
1885.....	3 8	.....	875	1902.....	3 8	500
1886.....	5 0	.....	875	1903.....	4 0	500
1887.....	4 5	.....	875	1904.....	3 2	500
1888.....	3 4	.....	875	1905.....	3 9	500
1889.....	4 8	.....	875	1906.....	4 2	500
1890.....	3 8	.....	875	1907.....	5 0	500
1891.....	8 5	.....	875	1908.....	5 0	500

\* Tolls abolished after 1882

† Storage varied, 5 to 10 days the limit

**No. 160.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS), FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS, BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS: CALENDAR YEARS 1899 TO 1908**

[Prepared by secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago]

Shipped to—	Article	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
		<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>	<i>Dolls</i>
Liverpool.....	Grain.....	0 2972	0 2948	0 2147	0 2085	0 2268	0 2019	0 1916	0 1875	0 1922	0 1901
Do .....	Sacked flour..	3012	2790	2300	2350	2519	2100	2240	2050	.2125	2075
Do .....	Provisions..	4050	4884	3600	3625	4190	3656	3849	4100	.4085	4257
Glasgow .....	Grain. . .	3235	3098	2410	2175	2443	2238	2000	1925	1967	1868
Do .....	Sacked flour	3125	3156	2438	2275	2538	2320	2250	2360	.2391	2200
Do .....	Provisions..	4469	5531	4516	4188	4688	4406	4323	4563	.4688	4688
London.....	Grain.....	3060	3110	2323	2175	2356	2150	2023	1925	.2054	1946
Do .....	Sacked flour..	3350	3501	2550	2400	2519	2225	2364	2250	.2363	2316
Do .....	Provisions..	4414	5597	4475	3906	4406	4406	4088	4626	.4626	4626
Antwerp .....	do .....	4750	5109	4625	4150	4969	4528	4370	4761	4556	4959
Hamburg.....	do .....	4600	5000	4400	3900	4700	4600	4575	4900	4600	4949
Amsterdam .....	do .....	4700	5100	4500	4000	4200	4200	4542	4600	4500	4500
Rotterdam .....	do .....	4700	5100	4500	4000	4200	4200	4453	4600	4500	4500
Copenhagen.....	do .....	5172	5531	4775	4200	4969	4688	4866	5100	5100	5396
Stockholm.....	do .....	6297	6430	5325	4500	5250	4969	5147	5350	5300	5466
Stettin.....	do .....	5172	5531	4775	4200	4969	4688	4818	5000	4900	5185
Bordeaux .....	do .....	5912	6412	5425	5125	5625	5625	5145	5300	5500	5500

**No. 161.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS POINTS 1885 TO 1908**

[Prepared by Mr George H Morgan, secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo]

Calendar year	To New Orleans by river		To New York by rail		To Liverpool	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel	On wheat per 100 pounds	On flour per barrel	Via New Orleans on wheat per bushel	Via New York on wheat per bushel
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1885.....	15 00	6 40	22 14	44 29	15 11	20 50
1886 .....	16 00	6 50	29 00	58.00	16 17	24 00
1887.. .....	18 00	6 50	32 13	64 25	14 80	24.80
1888.....	15 00	6 50	29 50	59 00	15 17	22.95
1889 .....	17 93	5 95	28 50	58 00	17 33	24.97
1890 .....	15 66	6 58	27 63	52.63	14 33	21 48
1891 .....	16 28	6 88	29 00	58 00	15 75	23 55
1892.....	16 87	6 50	26 62	58 00	14.00	21.00
1893 .....	17 54	6 55	28 50	57.00	14 71	21.72
1894.....	17 14	5 89	24 73	50 00	11 69	18 71
1895 .....	13 00	5 95	23 57	47 00	12 13	18 33
1896.. .....	14 54	5 00	23 00	46 00	13 50	19 67½
1897 .....	10 83	4 88	23 64	47 26	12 89	20 33
1898 .....	10 00	4 50	22 25	45 10	14 24	20 32
1899 .....	10 00	4 50	21 95	43 90	12 33	17 88
1900 .....	10 00	b 4 25	19 38	38 76	14 64	18 41
1901.....	10 00	b 4 25	19 33	38 66	9 48	14.08
1902.....	10 00	b 4 20	20 66	41 32	8 53	15.38
1903 .....	10 00	b 5 00	21 25	42 50	10 00	16 02
1904 .....	.....	.....	21 51	43 02	.....	15 25
1905 .....	.....	.....	20 50	41 00	.....	15 60
1906 .....	.....	.....	20 50	41 00	.....	15 23
1907 .....	.....	.....	20 50	41.00	.....	15 87
1908.....	.....	.....	19 50	40 00	.....	14 78

\* The figures represent published rates since 1894

b F. o b New Orleans





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MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

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# MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

## No. 162.—MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES. TONNAGE OF SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS, 1880 TO 1908

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels *		Steam vessels		Total	
	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons
1880.....	19,995	2,856,476	4,717	1,211,558	24,712	4,068,034
1881.....	19,205	2,792,736	4,900	1,264,998	24,065	4,057,734
1882.....	19,177	2,810,107	5,191	1,355,826	24,568	4,165,933
1883.....	18,968	2,822,293	5,249	1,413,194	24,217	4,235,487
1884.....	18,681	2,805,320	5,401	1,465,909	24,082	4,271,229
1885.....	18,564	2,771,017	5,399	1,444,917	23,963	4,265,934
1886.....	18,067	2,608,152	5,467	1,522,944	23,534	4,131,136
1887.....	17,882	2,563,128	5,481	1,542,717	23,063	4,105,845
1888.....	17,587	2,548,846	5,694	1,648,070	23,281	4,191,916
1889.....	17,699	2,541,924	5,924	1,765,551	23,623	4,307,475
1890.....	17,502	2,565,409	5,965	1,859,088	23,467	4,424,497
1891.....	17,683	2,668,495	6,216	2,016,264	23,899	4,684,759
1892.....	17,991	2,690,504	6,392	2,074,417	24,383	4,764,921
1893.....	17,981	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	24,542	4,825,071
1894.....	17,060	2,494,599	6,526	2,189,480	23,586	4,684,029
1895.....	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	23,240	4,635,960
1896.....	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,208	22,908	4,703,880
1897.....	16,084	2,410,462	6,599	2,355,558	22,683	4,769,020
1898.....	15,993	2,377,515	6,712	2,371,923	22,705	4,749,738
1899.....	15,891	2,388,227	6,887	2,476,011	22,728	4,864,238
1900.....	16,280	2,507,042	7,033	2,657,797	23,333	5,164,839
1901.....	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	24,037	5,524,218
1902.....	16,546	2,621,028	7,727	3,176,874	24,273	5,797,902
1903.....	16,371	2,679,237	8,054	3,408,088	24,425	6,087,345
1904.....	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,595,418	24,558	6,291,535
1905.....	15,784	2,715,049	8,897	3,741,494	24,681	6,456,543
1906.....	15,506	2,699,682	9,500	3,975,287	25,006	6,674,969
1907.....	14,861	2,659,426	10,050	4,279,368	24,911	6,938,794
1908.....	14,499	2,654,271	10,926	4,711,174	25,425	7,365,445

\*Including canal boats and barges

## No. 163.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, THE PACIFIC COAST, AND THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS. 1890 TO 1908

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf *	Pacific <sup>b</sup>	Northern lakes	Western rivers	Total
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1890.....	2,638,595	428,392	1,063,064	294,446	4,424,497
1891.....	2,780,683	440,858	1,154,570	308,348	4,684,759
1892.....	2,808,916	464,619	1,183,883	310,803	4,764,921
1893.....	2,807,690	457,422	1,261,067	298,892	4,825,071
1894.....	2,712,944	456,359	1,227,401	287,325	4,684,029
1895.....	2,679,779	438,502	1,241,459	281,220	4,635,960
1896.....	2,667,314	437,972	1,324,067	274,527	4,703,880
1897.....	2,647,796	438,012	1,410,103	272,109	4,769,020
1898.....	2,553,739	436,767	1,437,500	261,732	4,749,738
1899.....	2,614,869	539,937	1,446,348	263,084	4,864,238
1900.....	2,727,892	612,904	1,565,587	258,456	5,164,839
1901.....	2,854,639	713,831	1,706,294	249,454	5,524,218
1902.....	2,885,056	774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903.....	3,157,873	812,179	1,902,698	215,095	6,087,345
1904.....	3,252,366	806,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535
1905.....	3,398,367	821,710	2,062,147	174,319	6,456,543
1906.....	3,432,545	840,035	2,234,432	187,957	6,674,969
1907.....	3,440,697	836,840	2,439,741	171,516	6,938,794
1908.....	3,506,551	962,214	2,729,169	167,411	7,365,445

\*Including Porto Rico since 1901

<sup>b</sup>Including Hawaii since 1900

**No. 164.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES, 1880 TO 1908**

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Employed in the—						Total	Annual inc (+) or dec (—)	
	Foreign trade		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries				Cod and macker- rel fish eries
	Steam	Total	Steam	Total	Steam *	Total			
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	
1880. ....	146,604	1,314,402	1,064,954	2,637,686	.....	38,408	77,538	4,068,034	- 2 43
1881. ....	152,769	1,297,035	1,112,232	2,646,011	.....	38,551	76,137	4,057,734	- 25
1882. ....	154,570	1,259,492	1,201,256	2,795,776	.....	32,802	77,863	4,165,933	+ 2 66
1883. ....	171,905	1,269,681	1,241,289	2,838,354	1,298	32,414	95,038	4,235,487	+ 1 67
1884. ....	182,100	1,276,972	1,281,721	2,884,068	790	27,249	82,940	4,271,229	+ .84
1885. ....	185,616	1,262,814	1,308,511	2,895,371	790	25,184	82,565	4,265,934	- 12
1886. ....	175,843	1,088,044	1,346,331	2,939,252	790	23,138	80,705	4,131,136	- 3 16
1887. ....	169,759	999,412	1,369,146	3,010,735	3,812	26,151	79,547	4,105,845	- 61
1888. ....	179,586	919,302	1,464,673	3,172,120	3,812	24,482	76,012	4,191,916	+ 2 10
1889. ....	190,196	999,619	1,571,079	3,211,416	4,275	21,976	74,464	4,307,475	+ 2 75
1890. ....	192,705	928,062	1,661,458	3,409,435	4,925	18,633	68,367	4,424,497	+ 2 71
1891. ....	235,070	988,719	1,776,269	3,609,876	4,925	17,231	68,933	4,654,759	+ 5 33
1892. ....	225,437	977,624	1,845,518	3,700,773	3,462	17,052	69,472	4,764,921	+ 1 71
1893. ....	257,147	883,199	1,922,169	3,854,693	3,956	16,604	70,575	4,825,071	+ 1 26
1894. ....	261,755	899,698	1,923,339	3,696,276	4,336	16,482	71,573	4,684,029	- 2 90
1895. ....	247,887	822,347	1,960,756	3,728,714	4,658	15,839	69,606	4,635,960	- 1 03
1896. ....	260,224	829,833	2,042,326	3,790,296	4,658	15,121	68,630	4,703,880	+ 1 47
1897. ....	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	3,896,826	4,658	12,714	66,610	4,769,020	+ 1 38
1898. ....	290,241	726,213	2,077,539	3,959,702	3,823	11,496	52,327	4,749,738	- 40
1899. ....	355,913	837,229	2,115,981	3,965,313	4,117	11,017	50,679	4,864,238	+ 2 41
1900. ....	337,356	816,795	2,239,825	4,286,516	3,986	9,899	51,629	5,164,839	+ 6 18
1901. ....	426,259	879,595	2,491,231	4,582,645	3,463	9,534	52,444	5,524,218	+ 6 96
1902. ....	455,017	873,235	2,718,049	4,858,714	3,808	9,320	56,633	5,797,902	+ 4 95
1903. ....	523,602	579,264	2,830,678	5,141,037	3,808	9,512	57,532	6,087,845	+ 4 99
1904. ....	549,985	688,628	3,041,262	5,335,164	4,218	10,140	57,603	6,291,535	+ 3 35
1905. ....	596,644	943,750	3,140,314	5,441,688	4,536	10,763	60,342	6,456,543	+ 2 62
1906. ....	586,749	928,466	3,384,002	5,674,044	4,536	11,020	61,439	6,674,969	+ 3 38
1907. ....	595,155	861,466	3,664,210	6,010,601	3,970	9,680	57,047	6,938,794	+ 3 95
1908. ....	595,147	930,413	4,099,045	6,371,862	3,590	9,655	53,515	7,365,445	+ 6 15

\* Not separately shown prior to 1883

**No 165.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES CLASS, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE, 1881 TO 1908**

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels		Steam vessels		Canal boats		Barges		Total	
	Num- ber	Gross tons *	Num- ber	Gross tons *	Num- ber	Gross tons *	Num ber	Gross tons *	Num- ber	Gross tons *
1881. ....	493	81,209	444	118,070	57	10,190	114	70,989	1,108	280,458
1882. ....	666	118,798	502	121,843	68	7,882	135	33,746	1,371	282,269
1883. ....	721	137,046	439	107,229	42	4,711	66	16,443	1,268	265,429
1884. ....	706	120,621	410	91,328	33	3,456	41	10,109	1,190	225,514
1885. ....	533	65,362	333	84,332	21	2,283	28	7,079	920	159,056
1886. ....	405	41,237	240	44,467	23	2,979	47	6,770	715	95,453
1887. ....	447	34,633	299	100,074	36	4,180	62	11,563	844	150,450
1888. ....	423	48,590	430	142,006	40	4,263	121	23,227	1,014	218,086
1889. ....	489	50,570	440	159,318	88	9,452	60	11,794	1,077	231,134
1890. ....	505	102,873	410	159,045	40	4,346	96	27,858	1,051	294,122
1891. ....	733	144,290	488	185,037	57	7,059	106	32,916	1,384	369,302
1892. ....	846	83,217	438	92,531	37	4,580	74	19,305	1,395	199,633
1893. ....	493	49,348	380	134,368	28	3,791	55	24,132	956	211,639
1894. ....	477	37,827	293	83,720	14	1,522	54	8,126	838	181,195
1895. ....	397	34,900	248	69,754	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,062
1896. ....	369	65,236	286	138,028	13	1,495	55	22,337	723	227,096
1897. ....	338	64,308	288	106,153	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898. ....	359	34,416	394	105,838	20	12,366	179	37,818	952	180,458
1899. ....	420	98,073	439	151,058	13	1,411	401	49,496	1,273	300,038
1900. ....	504	116,460	422	202,528	38	4,492	483	40,310	1,447	393,790
1901. ....	526	126,165	506	273,591	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,580	483,489
1902. ....	551	97,698	579	308,178	44	4,539	287	58,416	1,491	468,831
1903. ....	470	89,979	551	271,781	19	2,215	271	72,777	1,311	436,152
1904. ....	330	64,903	613	255,744	25	2,753	216	55,137	1,184	378,542
1905. ....	310	79,418	560	197,702	30	3,248	202	49,948	1,102	380,316
1906. ....	229	35,209	650	315,707	83	8,832	259	58,997	1,221	418,745
1907. ....	147	24,907	674	305,405	62	6,577	274	74,443	1,157	471,332
1908. ....	134	31,981	923	481,624	46	4,970	354	95,641	1,457	614,216

\* The gross ton is equal to 100 cubic feet space, without allowances for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc

**No. 166.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES:**  
NUMBER AND TONNAGE, 1889 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	On the New Eng- land coast		On the entire seaboard		On the Missis- sippi River and its tributaries		On the Great Lakes		Total	
	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons.
1889.....	174	39,983	769	111,832	53	12,202	225	107,080	1,077	231,134
1890.....	203	78,577	756	169,091	104	16,506	191	108,526	1,051	294,123
1891.....	327	105,491	1,066	237,462	114	19,984	204	111,856	1,384	369,302
1892 . . .	306	60,624	1,127	138,863	99	14,801	169	45,969	1,395	199,633
1893 . . .	152	37,091	690	102,830	91	9,538	175	99,271	956	211,639
1894 . . .	192	28,665	650	80,099	82	9,111	106	41,985	838	131,195
1895.....	145	26,783	527	67,127	74	8,122	93	36,353	694	111,602
1896.....	163	39,582	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897.....	98	21,942	678	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898.....	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899.....	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	23,552	122	80,366	1,273	300,038
1900.....	199	72,179	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	135	130,611	1,447	398,790
1901.....	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,888	175	169,085	1,580	483,489
1902.....	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	133	168,873	1,491	468,831
1903.....	203	66,973	1,038	258,196	150	11,112	123	136,844	1,311	436,152
1904 . . .	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	159,433	1,184	378,542
1905.....	192	119,377	823	230,716	178	6,477	101	98,123	1,102	330,316
1906.....	146	32,311	850	146,883	167	6,591	204	265,271	1,221	418,745
1907. . .	106	44,428	815	219,753	165	7,288	177	244,291	1,157	471,332
1908 . . .	151	70,903	1,034	266,937	207	6,114	216	341,165	1,457	614,216

**No. 167.—VESSELS BUILT. NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1884 TO 1908.**

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels		Steam vessels.		Barges		Total	
	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons	Number	Tons
1884 . . .	3	4,431	35	32,836	—	—	38	37,267
1885 . . .	2	756	48	43,415	—	—	50	44,171
1886 . . .	2	118	24	14,505	—	—	26	14,623
1887 . . .	1	92	34	36,226	—	—	35	36,318
1888 . . .	3	317	43	37,921	1	428	47	38,666
1889 . . .	2	95	52	62,261	—	—	54	62,356
1890 . . .	2	184	61	79,342	5	5,133	68	84,659
1891 . . .	4	251	81	102,630	6	6,305	91	109,146
1892 . . .	5	415	52	45,896	4	4,958	61	51,269
1893 . . .	8	2,012	61	82,933	9	11,717	78	96,662
1894 . . .	2	4,647	33	46,889	—	—	40	51,536
1895 . . .	3	5,267	37	43,355	5	704	45	49,306
1896 . . .	6	15,800	47	82,311	7	3,487	60	101,598
1897 . . .	10	31,424	48	83,140	13	11,521	71	126,085
1898 . . .	2	6,724	52	48,560	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899 . . .	5	16,152	83	112,781	4	2,823	92	131,756
1900 . . .	11	29,168	81	167,957	—	—	92	197,125
1901 . . .	12	21,746	102	236,159	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902 . . .	3	8,406	102	270,932	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903 . . .	4	12,184	100	240,107	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904 . . .	4	15,290	88	222,307	6	3,483	98	241,080
1905 . . .	5	3,225	68	170,304	16	9,111	89	182,640
1906 . . .	4	3,077	100	289,094	11	5,199	115	297,370
1907 . . .	4	5,655	108	333,516	17	9,384	129	348,555
1908 . . .	—	—	132	442,625	17	7,392	149	450,017

**No. 168.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS AND AT ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.**

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports										All ports									
	Sailing vessels					Steam vessels					Total sailing and steam					Total sailing and steam				
	Foreign		Total		Tons	American		Foreign		Tons	American		Foreign		Tons	American		Foreign		Tons
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons						
1880	1,914,269	5,720,034	7,634,303	1,195,900	6,391,126	7,587,026	3,140,169	12,111,100	15,251,829	8,436,904	14,573,685	18,010,649								
1881	1,678,571	5,224,282	6,902,853	1,240,678	7,487,110	8,727,688	2,919,149	12,711,392	15,630,541	8,253,581	15,065,620	18,319,204								
1882	1,611,500	4,621,972	6,136,472	1,366,790	7,163,237	8,529,027	2,968,290	11,688,209	14,656,499	8,340,908	14,259,769	17,600,737								
1883	1,533,954	3,879,888	5,413,792	1,300,727	6,646,388	7,917,065	2,834,681	10,626,176	13,360,857	8,255,543	13,126,184	16,381,727								
1884	1,513,237	3,596,831	5,110,071	1,307,555	5,667,530	6,975,085	2,820,792	9,201,464	12,085,156	8,202,233	11,866,535	15,068,828								
1885	1,420,267	3,613,446	5,033,713	1,288,945	5,964,834	7,253,779	2,709,212	9,578,280	12,287,492	8,123,011	12,172,116	15,304,827								
1886	1,446,215	3,585,655	5,031,900	1,315,550	6,882,349	7,197,899	2,761,795	9,108,001	12,229,799	8,231,573	11,901,043	15,135,616								
1887	1,470,489	3,820,590	5,300,079	1,400,147	6,831,189	8,231,636	2,870,336	10,600,779	13,531,715	8,365,516	12,450,767	16,816,283								
1888	1,281,341	3,411,967	4,723,308	1,632,657	6,600,194	8,212,851	2,913,998	10,042,161	12,956,159	8,365,767	12,026,336	15,393,103								
1889	1,304,136	3,083,127	4,387,263	1,823,701	7,095,688	8,919,389	3,127,837	10,183,815	13,311,652	8,724,325	12,227,794	15,952,119								
1890	1,394,665	3,071,111	4,465,776	2,009,919	8,899,909	10,899,828	3,404,584	11,961,020	15,305,604	4,083,121	14,024,140	18,107,261								
1891	1,336,468	2,942,115	4,278,583	2,333,904	8,781,724	11,115,028	3,670,372	11,723,839	15,394,211	4,380,804	13,823,491	18,204,295								
1892	1,427,976	3,011,594	4,472,570	2,318,675	11,899,605	13,705,290	3,746,651	14,133,829	18,180,489	4,661,955	16,543,469	21,018,424								
1893	1,290,006	2,932,368	4,212,974	2,212,686	10,258,180	12,465,816	3,493,242	13,185,548	16,678,790	4,358,686	15,223,330	19,581,816								
1894	1,268,217	2,476,760	3,794,977	2,390,863	10,898,917	13,298,780	3,649,080	13,875,677	17,024,757	4,654,679	13,834,981	19,959,663								
1895	1,265,928	2,474,392	3,740,815	2,410,728	10,574,804	12,985,082	3,676,651	13,048,696	16,725,347	4,472,820	14,822,085	19,294,915								
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,024	2,004,992	11,247,952	13,852,914	3,673,487	13,779,451	17,462,968	5,196,320	16,792,564	20,989,184								
1897	1,129,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	2,481,431	13,675,471	16,156,902	3,611,176	16,391,163	20,002,639	5,525,328	18,231,922	23,760,250								
1898	970,960	2,692,312	3,663,272	2,391,515	15,645,524	18,037,639	3,362,475	18,387,836	21,700,311	5,240,046	20,339,353	25,579,399								
1899	974,552	2,384,539	3,359,091	2,358,211	16,246,105	18,004,316	3,332,703	18,680,644	21,963,407	5,340,660	20,770,156	26,110,816								
1900	923,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	2,080,678	17,237,046	20,287,723	3,974,239	19,569,358	23,583,597	6,135,652	22,027,353	28,163,006								
1901	842,487	2,115,501	2,957,988	3,137,077	18,095,885	21,832,962	3,979,564	20,811,566	24,790,990	6,381,305	23,896,716	29,768,021								
1902	866,439	2,079,158	2,948,597	3,153,432	18,262,406	21,416,338	4,019,871	20,841,564	24,861,435	6,961,200	23,036,232	30,654,432								
1903	656,611	2,075,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,553	21,965,978	3,881,036	20,816,656	24,697,692	6,906,582	24,187,081	31,093,663								
1904	517,627	1,804,047	2,321,674	3,288,259	18,500,987	21,793,964	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,798,299	7,080,624	23,002,593	30,983,217								
1905	582,717	1,487,218	2,069,935	3,537,470	19,185,894	22,723,364	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,798,299	7,080,624	23,002,593	30,983,217								
1906	680,129	1,547,104	2,177,233	3,382,392	21,831,846	25,224,237	4,022,621	23,378,949	27,401,470	7,612,690	26,542,765	34,155,445								
1907	491,942	1,402,980	1,894,922	3,432,281	23,920,559	27,352,840	3,924,223	25,330,639	29,247,762	8,115,656	28,506,600	36,626,256								
1908	485,748	1,368,651	1,844,399	3,827,856	24,771,440	28,599,296	4,313,004	26,130,091	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,559,195								

No. 169.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS AND FROM ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports										All ports	
	Sailing vessels					Steam vessels					Total sailing and steam	
	Foreign			Total		Foreign			Total		Total	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	American	Foreign
1880	1,918,949	5,813,302	7,732,251	1,158,775	6,404,671	7,563,146	3,077,724	12,217,973	15,295,697	3,397,355	11,616,544	18,042,889
1881	1,798,769	5,278,390	7,077,159	1,240,775	7,476,063	8,716,838	3,030,514	12,754,453	15,788,997	3,375,585	15,091,392	18,460,927
1882	1,676,359	4,621,672	6,198,031	1,356,153	7,289,281	8,648,467	2,835,612	11,910,956	14,846,168	3,317,698	11,791,161	17,766,762
1883	1,584,768	4,008,616	5,593,384	1,310,309	6,661,329	7,971,638	2,895,077	10,669,945	13,565,022	3,307,243	13,233,678	16,510,896
1884	1,581,300	3,607,259	5,188,559	1,283,809	5,753,351	7,077,160	2,815,109	9,360,610	12,205,719	3,236,611	11,967,202	15,201,543
1885	1,520,653	3,174,214	4,694,867	1,288,522	6,033,539	7,322,601	2,808,175	9,087,700	12,496,275	3,231,556	12,514,769	15,741,769
1886	1,449,829	3,646,848	5,096,677	1,356,430	5,960,128	7,316,558	2,806,259	9,606,976	12,413,235	3,301,371	12,024,290	15,327,672
1887	1,863,144	3,760,575	5,123,719	1,407,374	6,979,412	8,386,816	2,770,518	10,740,017	13,510,535	3,259,016	12,494,185	16,753,231
1888	1,805,646	3,640,615	4,946,260	1,638,568	6,667,369	8,305,937	2,944,213	10,307,984	13,252,197	3,415,004	12,251,900	15,668,904
1889	1,485,318	3,215,263	4,700,571	1,857,032	7,114,058	8,971,090	3,312,250	10,329,311	13,671,661	3,955,454	12,454,993	16,313,117
1890	1,372,947	3,153,641	4,526,588	2,017,070	8,855,391	10,902,461	3,380,017	12,639,032	15,429,049	4,066,757	11,064,105	18,184,802
1891	1,343,969	2,915,763	4,258,842	2,372,994	8,778,871	11,151,868	3,716,083	11,694,627	15,410,710	4,465,102	11,805,180	18,240,832
1892	1,425,906	2,982,504	4,408,410	2,325,141	11,524,611	13,849,755	3,751,050	14,507,115	18,258,165	4,536,151	10,624,882	21,164,033
1893	1,270,362	2,908,809	4,179,771	2,266,169	10,379,511	12,615,710	3,337,131	13,288,350	16,825,481	4,403,362	15,457,881	19,760,716
1894	1,326,434	2,534,733	3,861,167	2,420,214	11,004,952	13,428,166	3,716,648	13,559,685	17,306,333	4,739,918	15,631,772	20,271,690
1895	1,205,711	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,408,914	10,928,178	13,338,422	3,615,658	13,407,987	17,023,615	4,504,227	15,216,319	19,750,546
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,181,794	3,711,069	14,077,721	17,818,790	5,329,699	18,091,653	23,709,195
1897	1,139,265	2,537,985	3,697,270	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,119	16,210,956	19,878,105	6,618,112	16,091,653	25,718,232
1898	918,252	2,867,154	3,785,406	2,312,762	15,793,570	18,106,332	3,231,011	18,660,724	21,891,738	5,111,177	20,646,785	25,718,232
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,336	18,827,222	3,162,219	19,711,234	22,777,143	5,171,762	20,794,221	26,266,976
1900	958,489	2,308,691	3,267,181	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,114	19,611,634	23,627,638	6,208,918	22,072,221	28,281,141
1901	908,469	2,198,691	3,037,060	3,111,400	17,710,908	21,852,308	4,019,769	20,869,599	24,889,368	6,417,347	23,402,616	29,519,893
1902	813,131	2,110,931	2,924,062	3,112,884	18,175,694	21,318,042	3,955,515	20,862,689	24,232,104	6,821,655	23,622,577	30,441,082
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,298,206	18,864,295	22,162,501	3,930,938	20,826,925	24,232,164	6,975,225	21,310,941	31,316,168
1904	518,007	1,802,426	2,321,033	3,317,231	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,811	20,856,132	24,191,983	6,641,371	23,371,201	30,015,575
1905	618,117	1,541,164	2,159,581	3,640,924	19,219,316	22,860,239	4,259,311	20,760,479	23,019,830	7,203,008	23,963,533	31,167,541
1906	667,237	1,602,293	2,269,530	3,255,969	21,444,351	24,700,320	3,922,306	20,646,634	26,969,840	7,580,533	26,202,921	33,784,454
1907	477,713	1,426,919	1,902,632	3,821,782	23,271,694	26,506,476	3,797,195	24,701,613	28,499,108	8,092,567	27,897,800	35,990,057
1908	537,776	1,318,012	1,855,788	3,750,519	24,592,020	28,342,630	4,288,295	25,910,032	30,198,327	8,435,207	29,816,489	38,281,696

No. 170.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES:  
TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1908, BY COUNTRIES

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Belgium		France		Germany		Italy		Netherlands		Spain		United Kingdom	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1883. . . . .	594,076	554,573	605,879	824,142	1,083,920	1,186,028	271,931	141,303	200,576	325,932	486,384	220,503	4,571,597	5,674,277
1884. . . . .	411,083	479,798	462,686	694,261	973,942	1,126,183	326,541	167,709	206,962	287,175	447,987	178,792	3,662,149	4,697,639
1885. . . . .	485,306	522,970	460,601	686,083	999,920	1,135,635	183,986	179,279	173,279	273,478	194,076	185,400	3,809,888	5,045,046
1886. . . . .	445,308	488,250	447,861	675,625	944,900	1,125,314	413,721	195,307	234,678	301,592	270,216	172,071	4,892,804	4,804,514
1887. . . . .	480,083	586,064	586,265	946,415	1,056,005	1,215,389	440,213	221,924	201,411	383,023	404,711	187,829	4,046,262	5,029,225
1888. . . . .	494,626	538,270	478,327	701,267	990,279	1,125,175	390,684	203,801	244,358	396,679	322,595	196,715	3,675,822	4,590,253
1889. . . . .	437,329	441,459	364,271	764,028	1,115,108	1,248,152	323,501	168,224	204,880	318,249	163,482	130,556	3,595,544	4,866,131
1890. . . . .	457,718	543,495	374,536	747,995	1,361,849	1,485,924	397,944	197,419	200,897	308,447	189,165	4,190,295	5,687,053	6,987,862
1891. . . . .	463,595	501,736	377,602	886,441	1,594,223	1,648,838	453,989	184,280	261,017	369,174	328,170	194,275	4,056,828	4,998,862
1892. . . . .	636,942	795,181	630,086	1,302,562	1,661,449	2,010,978	506,968	225,227	463,552	711,216	325,741	148,446	6,036,080	6,335,063
1893. . . . .	583,953	520,776	486,271	772,777	1,492,323	1,518,978	560,445	319,711	514,240	599,294	288,982	194,901	4,834,369	5,927,712
1894. . . . .	518,303	521,761	583,985	927,787	1,491,531	1,513,010	438,137	347,304	573,284	590,805	181,045	200,857	5,547,861	6,222,875
1895. . . . .	531,828	464,389	481,120	813,110	1,453,500	1,504,062	484,284	383,525	507,845	476,587	174,396	5,161,231	6,139,570	7,193,570
1896. . . . .	579,320	534,755	485,777	749,120	1,567,497	1,670,748	511,935	353,258	485,979	825,052	193,604	161,407	5,302,373	5,930,292
1897. . . . .	661,755	666,127	489,793	804,767	1,667,106	2,079,382	590,378	426,772	627,711	1,061,546	243,572	159,655	6,525,070	7,163,057
1898. . . . .	708,118	875,040	614,490	914,702	1,815,167	2,517,607	623,212	455,635	651,046	1,211,145	273,877	134,599	7,881,172	7,699,934
1899. . . . .	800,537	831,533	627,255	929,080	1,984,763	2,460,932	749,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,756	223,923	143,914	7,624,247	7,304,929
1900. . . . .	783,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,334,042	2,706,337	798,350	538,957	868,657	1,303,168	443,420	212,350	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901. . . . .	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,468	2,293,375	2,521,748	871,834	589,113	794,944	1,260,044	343,329	219,056	7,911,055	8,094,148
1902. . . . .	880,867	926,012	620,282	977,606	2,203,588	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,831	1,136,150	456,715	232,046	7,193,158	7,286,604
1903. . . . .	1,015,485	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,005	2,579,080	894,930	780,609	828,876	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904. . . . .	949,054	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,361	946,699	755,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,385,136	7,036,536
1905. . . . .	858,383	792,162	487,814	877,547	2,139,331	2,585,795	1,092,716	1,007,923	732,050	1,002,084	483,293	259,490	6,671,069	5,939,024
1906. . . . .	961,338	913,811	614,404	1,086,762	2,430,092	2,853,750	1,282,089	1,279,949	846,091	1,297,638	496,636	260,406	7,781,217	7,187,402
1907. . . . .	1,013,356	935,314	593,824	1,239,114	2,872,069	3,102,519	1,245,065	1,327,009	942,695	1,208,000	566,986	301,957	7,695,519	7,301,040
1908. . . . .	910,065	938,581	731,333	1,213,792	2,595,893	3,318,889	1,425,880	1,464,587	911,951	1,273,351	562,194	316,399	7,815,350	7,426,007



Year ended June 30—	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island		British Columbia.		Central American States		Mexico		British West Indies and British Honduras		Cuba		Argentina		Brazil	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared.	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1883 .....	888,384	964,199	378,225	396,990	50,431	35,684	271,805	211,874	433,332	336,354	1,088,793	632,097	41,545	63,857	385,788	176,855
1884 .....	763,588	841,516	499,876	543,333	91,402	45,606	246,452	184,382	451,813	316,460	962,092	579,075	56,146	102,744	411,079	172,691
1885 .....	693,301	716,088	569,463	519,336	115,504	64,935	207,966	172,328	500,000	272,364	908,860	577,322	150,486	117,359	449,105	138,895
1886 .....	769,250	845,190	576,211	553,773	91,821	75,861	197,314	165,011	584,312	291,348	948,888	598,934	133,995	154,529	396,197	133,599
1887 .....	837,346	928,382	517,844	565,204	101,113	94,821	181,570	163,988	501,530	280,333	1,017,626	713,717	165,121	183,728	399,898	172,086
1888 .....	896,071	1,011,282	811,032	906,000	142,076	142,075	180,902	171,788	543,916	308,459	958,898	698,689	200,929	220,636	389,793	147,309
1889 .....	855,105	953,914	999,597	1,041,306	156,520	137,100	178,764	151,401	662,512	386,564	1,013,677	710,279	331,919	351,561	516,012	167,345
1890 .....	893,739	965,205	1,137,389	1,159,210	229,566	173,857	212,721	111,982	767,250	404,472	1,185,616	840,279	418,751	232,115	511,597	215,576
1891 .....	1,041,715	1,110,798	1,372,857	1,388,702	213,561	207,121	216,633	228,512	676,521	413,568	1,267,548	850,957	169,639	85,735	476,120	253,191
1892 .....	964,351	1,060,333	1,359,882	1,351,710	246,520	205,099	208,241	162,329	595,519	382,875	1,152,672	1,069,310	87,016	92,864	573,317	275,275
1893 .....	987,436	1,072,861	1,194,366	1,223,293	248,565	199,769	308,396	216,714	706,657	473,214	1,622,194	1,214,111	99,506	149,913	181,311	239,351
1894 .....	931,592	1,016,952	1,285,368	1,281,223	272,872	212,529	274,724	178,045	681,301	455,405	1,583,638	1,212,136	51,600	117,112	389,319	214,511
1895 .....	951,262	1,054,213	1,431,863	1,404,459	296,015	228,799	288,021	169,424	580,293	482,651	1,384,983	1,136,734	107,650	155,420	406,675	299,601
1896 .....	965,295	1,172,109	1,456,163	1,465,185	295,393	227,842	374,382	218,809	659,196	518,072	1,278,643	887,410	102,311	197,541	512,397	310,516
1897 .....	926,175	1,075,623	1,378,663	1,360,579	307,539	232,123	353,038	256,715	758,754	499,315	1,038,519	798,394	149,408	199,396	908,841	198,029
1898 .....	903,275	921,555	1,513,866	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	306,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,840	116,751	207,001	831,061	289,411
1899 .....	886,071	937,309	1,386,041	1,336,873	332,870	246,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	751,905	1,124,505	1,063,734	128,811	253,162	666,328	271,259
1900 .....	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,268	320,518	638,675	532,397	705,760	696,485	1,311,928	1,247,752	73,458	227,765	500,595	245,574
1901 .....	1,229,031	1,303,769	1,610,378	1,611,639	406,972	341,008	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,313,060	137,333	252,939	558,180	285,498
1902 .....	1,220,973	1,372,543	1,423,269	1,404,997	370,167	349,170	708,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,608,471	116,839	238,005	449,927	249,927
1903 .....	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,287,316	1,275,450	471,567	426,078	828,557	577,371	969,053	972,453	1,623,310	1,714,644	99,082	195,083	502,645	239,710
1904 .....	1,267,241	1,333,012	1,331,269	1,386,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	500,364	721,471	734,618	2,205,848	1,942,320	81,616	245,131	482,018	223,467
1905 .....	1,841,036	1,422,021	1,842,680	1,382,587	893,150	909,014	711,725	673,967	1,060,069	1,076,671	2,235,521	1,938,976	93,670	293,113	479,902	214,867
1906 .....	1,616,737	1,594,842	1,327,157	1,028,851	1,122,834	1,122,834	698,072	741,937	1,212,798	1,157,190	2,454,786	2,041,046	197,038	370,319	548,900	190,350
1907 .....	1,514,059	1,620,115	1,458,081	1,493,709	1,134,652	1,252,354	987,811	964,162	1,335,119	1,259,062	2,442,666	1,947,086	367,203	472,503	723,130	269,017
1908 .....	1,518,121	1,550,846	1,779,094	1,804,372	1,283,270	1,454,723	1,231,771	1,085,878	1,371,587	1,231,062	2,300,622	1,976,626	441,466	513,233	745,024	294,171

No 170.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1908, BY COUNTRIES.—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Colombia		British East Indies		China, including Hongkong.		Japan		British Australasia.		All other countries		Total	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1883.....	292,316	201,078	114,882	53,391	188,802	152,799	87,931	61,882	298,656	131,279	1,390,171	1,213,265	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884.....	205,115	189,851	130,915	89,635	158,802	113,398	82,782	49,000	232,278	156,597	1,853,016	1,189,714	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885.....	228,447	216,276	166,040	98,261	143,412	157,291	50,985	56,969	211,708	157,598	1,869,840	1,168,068	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886.....	224,797	212,169	141,246	110,092	184,326	180,198	57,251	69,707	295,839	207,737	1,861,854	1,052,434	12,229,799	12,413,285
1887.....	298,199	278,113	152,313	107,039	180,370	128,235	63,973	61,849	348,509	151,769	1,469,368	1,103,452	13,631,715	13,510,585
1888.....	253,007	255,084	169,975	90,498	154,661	140,084	55,250	80,147	265,137	232,158	1,904,881	1,186,898	12,956,159	13,252,197
1889.....	303,847	183,045	142,233	113,575	160,587	160,063	66,129	92,171	382,423	212,243	1,432,231	1,093,265	13,311,652	13,671,651
1890.....	177,414	187,521	152,292	114,818	148,730	166,249	84,967	96,788	285,036	180,062	1,825,025	1,838,217	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891.....	200,622	203,992	183,117	104,312	169,062	183,894	118,760	103,688	200,225	210,382	1,542,447	1,254,852	16,394,211	16,410,710
1892.....	214,543	221,257	136,409	97,550	160,847	190,053	94,192	66,003	310,148	193,219	1,538,025	1,361,017	18,180,480	18,256,165
1893.....	274,071	307,077	138,594	102,597	154,188	230,325	80,572	76,004	245,179	133,054	1,502,151	1,238,069	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894.....	272,999	261,115	81,314	149,452	170,080	283,527	104,441	95,435	165,401	121,213	1,426,469	1,323,949	17,024,757	17,806,333
1895.....	305,776	309,748	163,365	88,232	164,258	207,269	123,615	62,712	201,557	161,500	1,515,544	1,934,293	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896.....	312,717	281,380	116,027	62,436	204,873	269,884	133,647	104,411	238,554	207,285	1,720,235	1,048,015	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897.....	292,053	244,249	110,357	74,254	202,345	311,360	257,766	176,690	232,821	238,688	2,372,480	1,771,634	20,002,639	19,373,405
1898.....	270,414	224,208	132,898	112,315	253,008	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,284	222,200	2,279,053	1,869,449	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899.....	262,108	249,323	123,135	92,839	328,021	351,180	216,985	171,749	145,507	239,493	2,231,472	2,055,943	21,963,407	22,177,473
1900.....	336,366	307,384	132,465	77,778	394,801	456,069	272,491	256,820	141,922	298,514	3,049,626	2,501,204	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901.....	339,690	320,723	131,955	89,785	367,439	405,211	423,827	226,708	327,003	403,792	2,684,914	2,483,909	24,790,950	24,839,368
1902.....	368,799	329,774	178,982	63,115	332,460	437,238	428,561	283,543	341,933	337,346	2,739,127	2,446,402	24,691,435	24,242,104
1903.....	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,393	316,188	353,812	406,945	270,518	318,890	492,656	2,294,015	2,320,958	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904.....	227,573	214,226	201,709	180,022	277,904	305,707	301,901	267,888	375,316	494,432	2,301,859	2,318,219	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905.....	19,501	14,004	242,605	121,949	292,120	519,350	367,993	319,934	237,064	477,185	2,978,624	8,216,543	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906.....	27,631	25,854	356,357	161,097	305,847	368,922	502,294	369,136	294,955	378,281	2,836,967	2,351,798	27,401,470	26,969,950
1907.....	44,365	22,917	289,021	108,079	369,367	406,031	603,977	456,963	232,179	409,259	3,386,638	2,317,998	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908.....	43,171	20,466	270,336	117,482	344,003	395,143	545,273	609,998	132,655	417,174	3,484,706	2,770,107	30,448,695	30,193,327

\* Includes British, French, German, and Russian China

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Pasamunquoddy, Me		Portland, Me		Boston, Mass.		New York, N Y		Philadelphia, Pa		Baltimore, Md	Newport News, Va
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1882	182,812	199,514	176,789	285,778	1,416,231	1,305,172	7,360,843	7,263,171	1,035,961	969,163	852,575	802,627
1883	199,798	216,921	180,813	241,889	1,344,515	1,163,136	6,448,897	6,827,690	857,292	791,867	888,774	930,452
1884	179,932	190,590	171,649	257,180	1,186,871	1,081,462	5,694,871	5,423,965	776,927	660,388	627,844	676,516
1885	184,271	189,775	132,568	233,905	1,152,415	975,495	5,639,733	5,440,724	1,088,167	921,276	627,418	719,024
1886	190,934	197,682	142,065	195,948	1,184,108	1,018,921	5,598,938	5,388,345	1,157,066	895,486	521,470	607,808
1887	214,198	226,243	152,297	192,249	1,282,159	1,083,886	6,087,110	5,779,691	1,290,762	981,840	692,762	815,638
1888	211,540	221,703	89,543	142,225	1,335,906	1,094,170	5,683,371	5,547,412	1,170,538	879,070	534,218	683,416
1889	186,188	201,806	110,909	179,220	1,399,884	1,224,445	5,596,821	5,454,415	1,101,082	874,051	480,874	670,269
1890	218,863	227,087	107,983	152,803	1,404,828	1,208,507	6,258,222	6,025,518	1,110,610	1,119,454	845,239	1,124,262
1891	209,861	271,177	89,690	123,880	1,502,215	1,226,817	6,452,877	6,048,784	1,351,466	991,968	711,833	901,957
1892	290,933	295,480	108,880	158,390	1,654,713	1,406,589	7,304,015	7,140,393	1,733,047	1,497,218	1,129,447	1,384,035
1893	265,858	265,983	106,388	150,416	1,631,934	1,380,110	7,015,080	6,639,433	1,622,482	1,383,382	785,172	1,111,451
1894	242,893	244,760	138,409	179,122	1,096,118	1,480,828	7,121,537	6,964,927	1,431,901	1,261,067	808,960	1,121,539
1895	233,419	244,474	116,000	134,252	1,089,867	1,425,611	6,688,595	6,499,190	1,126,794	1,284,639	630,907	1,077,350
1896	229,137	239,234	140,354	180,569	1,757,231	1,623,096	6,911,752	6,552,614	1,416,081	1,214,683	895,093	1,067,543
1897	188,472	191,368	199,550	237,016	1,948,382	1,634,120	7,267,480	6,943,836	1,539,401	1,411,404	1,253,072	1,519,397
1898	173,670	179,507	257,539	276,020	1,910,490	1,661,872	7,771,412	7,576,630	1,636,149	1,592,589	1,624,361	1,824,970
1899	189,929	193,300	292,808	314,947	2,129,795	1,872,748	7,707,477	7,496,279	1,685,417	1,688,391	1,605,090	1,729,292
1900	165,378	178,662	344,082	372,919	2,236,066	1,909,121	8,176,761	7,843,529	1,850,656	1,885,959	1,677,365	1,776,269
1901	174,872	174,872	447,288	451,420	2,497,441	2,240,317	8,679,273	8,128,427	1,924,402	2,004,922	1,647,177	1,758,573
1902	183,526	192,703	337,671	384,646	2,411,230	2,087,655	8,982,767	8,415,291	1,926,461	1,945,237	1,460,469	1,352,573
1903	197,031	207,601	633,519	592,510	2,978,913	2,217,513	9,083,096	8,847,072	1,994,122	1,861,423	1,406,529	1,338,888
1904	219,151	227,367	393,119	420,117	2,713,371	2,250,977	9,235,524	8,700,590	1,712,052	1,728,244	1,246,713	1,250,271
1905	253,949	251,934	825,703	829,195	2,004,679	2,082,814	9,630,863	9,311,527	1,833,640	1,817,984	1,224,960	1,249,690
1906	272,038	291,728	935,908	985,398	2,958,155	2,243,832	10,476,993	9,913,937	2,080,806	2,250,037	1,548,590	1,611,772
1907	258,178	274,103	407,214	431,021	3,013,888	2,244,124	11,883,345	10,472,601	2,330,533	2,334,206	1,419,732	1,496,211
1908	291,037	341,853	394,307	406,040	2,864,912	2,076,743	12,154,780	11,939,964	2,139,350	2,477,205	1,357,086	1,447,468

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. • TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS.—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Norfolk and Portsmouth, Va		Charleston, S. C.		Brunswick, Ga		Savannah, Ga		Pensacola, Fla		Mobile, Ala.	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1882.	51,728	137,106	93,530	158,002	92,501	130,005	131,353	162,144	288,992	346,688	59,219	69,084
1883.	58,678	114,359	134,516	171,028	86,068	118,114	140,209	172,335	240,717	256,602	67,790	71,237
1884.	45,171	86,401	106,465	140,187	96,672	138,669	155,721	171,018	267,930	308,854	116,264	117,062
1885.	70,711	111,478	121,785	148,754	101,815	140,467	181,263	180,980	231,512	289,568	96,710	96,710
1886.	56,483	145,092	114,799	134,769	77,116	103,768	170,327	176,984	226,111	280,182	84,558	96,518
1887.	66,621	207,448	104,413	120,108	71,689	88,405	179,008	198,493	253,297	262,936	54,514	61,327
1888.	38,527	103,999	71,639	116,884	76,626	115,784	137,969	138,021	280,397	318,614	63,539	86,324
1889.	58,627	96,016	82,336	105,546	112,381	140,005	162,515	165,974	382,353	397,540	87,281	83,841
1890.	84,850	98,683	86,710	120,969	116,275	157,573	246,626	255,343	395,702	420,076	126,576	127,436
1891.	36,113	105,564	94,869	153,984	84,503	124,097	182,260	265,531	312,267	364,999	103,284	121,075
1892.	112,027	153,978	113,546	121,619	110,296	129,748	269,784	282,885	333,367	374,763	131,262	149,513
1893.	34,326	121,200	83,308	84,658	131,898	146,154	235,742	260,036	371,147	408,169	191,809	199,256
1894.	61,002	151,656	97,309	101,118	140,249	150,130	253,548	268,628	397,654	395,394	108,899	208,469
1895.	52,344	156,048	99,741	107,139	150,526	183,258	237,748	300,451	350,773	352,607	200,917	271,481
1896.	63,095	203,058	46,333	60,264	143,607	107,923	214,156	257,992	317,424	380,091	306,928	308,085
1897.	237,109	441,198	100,007	72,707	218,483	210,093	383,389	434,392	420,258	456,222	323,095	388,785
1898.	239,512	349,805	143,563	96,015	292,524	276,101	318,823	376,248	380,160	399,938	312,706	321,226
1899.	217,013	432,780	122,960	96,265	270,366	242,934	318,310	349,769	559,189	595,461	386,187	403,491
1900.	200,593	392,294	95,007	62,645	210,884	226,887	267,563	343,555	520,153	595,229	549,198	505,273
1901.	261,596	561,722	97,007	38,565	208,119	235,305	384,258	377,929	468,280	529,192	544,898	534,402
1902.	83,999	424,288	118,739	53,171	108,978	142,419	224,481	352,171	427,566	483,283	495,939	488,120
1903.	33,948	403,830	152,562	74,790	91,391	173,980	192,538	390,179	435,530	576,422	447,141	514,613
1904.	98,453	431,824	78,339	16,514	99,179	194,928	183,427	498,662	498,662	631,723	567,104	595,748
1905.	98,669	450,094	110,763	19,378	90,221	145,554	170,536	432,533	404,607	489,997	611,679	604,653
1906.	89,324	502,701	112,498	8,592	87,856	150,628	196,139	428,455	384,968	427,043	774,887	726,772
1907.	94,820	451,315	155,232	34,433	98,767	175,131	208,547	456,273	417,997	445,606	626,297	644,496
1908.	228,846	571,753	162,330	35,002	94,182	146,364	244,460	468,591	390,885	451,776	641,710	672,174

Year ended June 30—	Pearl River, Miss		New Orleans, La		Galveston, Tex		San Francisco, Cal		Puget Sound, Wash		All other seaports		Total	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1882. ....	56 405	59, 429	620, 072	661, 498	141, 743	115, 579	1, 116, 903	1, 200, 419	228, 023	229, 821	730, 819	801, 260	14, 656, 499	14, 846, 468
1883. ....	46, 749	51, 964	734, 791	765, 934	153, 614	166, 459	837, 793	936, 681	254, 971	279, 853	616, 348	696, 940	13, 360, 857	13, 565, 022
1884. ....	78, 616	72, 559	684, 231	688, 860	124, 094	134, 941	854, 560	884, 814	328, 476	358, 559	557, 276	669, 972	12, 085, 156	12, 205, 719
1885. ....	39, 402	43, 983	656, 931	674, 766	95, 563	89, 536	881, 299	973, 231	381, 264	396, 385	591, 566	743, 030	12, 287, 492	12, 496, 275
1886. ....	48, 554	50, 426	675, 871	675, 871	124, 192	129, 628	774, 690	820, 187	421, 367	468, 293	620, 072	802, 759	12, 413, 285	12, 413, 285
1887. ....	51, 747	54, 146	720, 404	656, 174	117, 102	136, 861	965, 054	971, 545	390, 162	409, 708	783, 504	984, 479	13, 531, 715	13, 510, 535
1888. ....	73, 167	84, 986	721, 128	727, 520	103, 446	118, 118	935, 319	983, 157	575, 481	649, 080	773, 752	1, 125, 322	12, 956, 159	13, 302, 197
1889. ....	125, 772	117, 740	770, 047	766, 204	99, 548	109, 329	1, 048, 703	1, 064, 738	689, 131	856, 156	810, 400	1, 040, 963	13, 311, 652	13, 671, 661
1890. ....	129, 114	124, 752	1, 019, 522	1, 015, 550	173, 473	170, 102	1, 030, 538	1, 080, 974	802, 478	895, 746	804, 214	911, 827	15, 365, 604	15, 429, 049
1891. ....	108, 576	123, 254	885, 785	881, 757	168, 058	202, 184	1, 093, 776	1, 063, 283	1, 078, 228	1, 160, 155	894, 375	1, 044, 902	15, 394, 211	15, 410, 710
1892. ....	124, 135	127, 697	1, 222, 261	1, 250, 281	241, 198	267, 971	1, 200, 561	1, 180, 105	967, 927	1, 048, 622	910, 836	1, 007, 871	18, 180, 480	18, 258, 165
1893. ....	130, 105	120, 263	936, 905	999, 284	236, 111	282, 111	1, 103, 316	1, 134, 277	776, 275	922, 946	969, 002	1, 088, 280	16, 678, 790	16, 825, 461
1894. ....	99, 566	92, 282	1, 018, 134	1, 045, 655	247, 030	280, 562	1, 100, 333	1, 119, 227	739, 365	895, 635	1, 004, 964	1, 117, 389	17, 024, 757	17, 306, 333
1895. ....	101, 895	121, 364	997, 996	997, 996	367, 738	399, 891	1, 142, 650	1, 078, 954	955, 317	1, 068, 178	1, 059, 005	1, 041, 008	16, 725, 347	17, 023, 644
1896. ....	143, 592	152, 130	1, 071, 475	1, 077, 331	292, 726	312, 231	1, 221, 136	1, 165, 779	1, 072, 781	1, 167, 685	1, 047, 268	1, 146, 262	17, 452, 968	17, 818, 790
1897. ....	186, 412	185, 703	1, 396, 261	1, 319, 716	550, 652	566, 200	1, 259, 653	1, 186, 618	1, 139, 633	1, 157, 688	1, 154, 900	1, 105, 305	20, 002, 639	19, 378, 405
1898. ....	168, 288	146, 155	1, 598, 557	1, 641, 960	760, 087	811, 215	1, 096, 279	1, 119, 559	1, 048, 849	1, 182, 919	1, 490, 626	1, 477, 716	21, 700, 311	21, 891, 738
1899. ....	168, 518	173, 140	1, 439, 183	1, 431, 856	859, 160	928, 981	1, 083, 051	977, 827	997, 438	1, 114, 890	1, 557, 738	1, 616, 361	21, 963, 407	22, 177, 483
1900. ....	176, 073	144, 163	1, 675, 434	1, 720, 008	724, 666	816, 834	1, 351, 718	1, 389, 648	1, 103, 797	1, 173, 523	1, 750, 073	1, 705, 568	23, 583, 597	23, 617, 658
1901. ....	207, 298	183, 698	1, 558, 078	1, 948, 234	646, 126	742, 008	1, 054, 252	1, 088, 554	1, 209, 155	1, 348, 219	2, 076, 313	1, 925, 938	24, 790, 950	24, 889, 368
1902. ....	183, 651	183, 704	1, 702, 173	1, 907, 412	636, 922	750, 612	1, 016, 234	1, 180, 675	1, 221, 890	1, 340, 219	2, 416, 348	2, 057, 139	24, 361, 455	24, 842, 164
1903. ....	132, 268	191, 879	1, 561, 898	1, 889, 140	608, 580	885, 786	932, 576	1, 047, 295	1, 187, 768	1, 340, 739	2, 378, 215	1, 910, 877	24, 687, 692	24, 832, 104
1904. ....	249, 580	278, 785	1, 475, 467	1, 589, 442	801, 060	953, 673	876, 090	1, 014, 804	1, 171, 554	1, 353, 526	2, 297, 797	1, 910, 753	24, 110, 920	24, 019, 983
1905. ....	239, 143	312, 327	1, 711, 902	1, 886, 843	894, 536	1, 081, 248	809, 107	1, 017, 512	1, 238, 095	1, 436, 374	2, 244, 186	1, 928, 962	24, 793, 299	25, 019, 820
1906. ....	303, 432	312, 882	1, 715, 006	1, 899, 618	1, 090, 638	1, 284, 109	773, 227	789, 165	1, 421, 143	1, 522, 744	2, 243, 365	1, 904, 026	27, 401, 470	26, 969, 850
1907. ....	321, 570	377, 336	1, 985, 873	2, 152, 668	1, 383, 084	1, 597, 043	934, 797	799, 682	1, 544, 029	1, 737, 832	2, 517, 616	2, 058, 337	29, 247, 762	28, 499, 108
1908. ....	312, 365	360, 967	1, 952, 937	2, 079, 565	913, 325	1, 037, 708	1, 051, 732	859, 384	1, 803, 764	2, 067, 561	2, 819, 709	2, 420, 400	30, 443, 695	30, 198, 327

**No. 172.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1881 TO 1908**

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Austrian		Belgian		British		Danish		Dutch		French.		German		Italian	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
1881. . . .	Tons 195,907	Tons 189,175	Tons 274,584	Tons 270,112	Tons 8,457,797	Tons 8,499,599	Tons 66,947	Tons 75,555	Tons 120,490	Tons 127,369	Tons 304,809	Tons 304,934	Tons 1,172,563	Tons 1,190,839	Tons 668,851	Tons 613,214
1882. . . .	165,374	181,625	327,089	324,754	7,679,979	7,803,675	68,879	84,400	157,214	159,643	376,039	386,039	1,252,184	1,241,814	435,253	465,314
1883. . . .	147,848	158,758	327,539	324,747	6,775,520	6,886,685	98,954	103,373	165,976	156,926	376,890	348,717	1,126,113	1,143,961	417,728	440,677
1884. . . .	129,211	131,329	277,817	258,023	5,925,231	6,060,666	70,782	69,389	109,077	119,333	388,087	320,238	1,084,142	1,084,136	473,077	343,484
1885. . . .	97,140	98,781	236,861	204,069	6,224,388	6,347,930	80,202	82,721	109,878	115,496	269,810	268,694	1,082,720	1,082,877	355,286	350,960
1886. . . .	84,893	97,615	294,456	276,342	6,191,211	6,313,621	65,946	59,329	124,645	145,559	287,281	241,554	997,233	1,003,522	373,362	367,916
1887. . . .	87,011	84,946	290,769	268,854	7,108,666	7,282,168	60,671	59,644	129,435	130,487	375,113	372,285	1,075,065	1,060,416	419,290	379,790
1888. . . .	59,093	70,755	302,748	287,146	6,673,122	6,829,084	68,665	60,780	141,472	145,462	384,875	396,460	1,077,881	1,102,598	288,291	317,313
1889. . . .	56,197	60,829	282,625	280,791	6,810,472	6,980,289	54,880	54,690	166,626	167,051	319,982	325,913	1,133,529	1,138,125	291,501	291,848
1890. . . .	62,096	61,460	299,663	295,899	8,114,543	8,158,137	43,822	56,790	163,863	158,147	335,754	327,292	1,819,804	1,816,247	298,853	328,277
1891. . . .	43,001	39,244	312,975	320,487	7,598,665	7,614,310	66,445	64,948	218,695	206,126	356,538	357,053	1,485,242	1,464,770	294,953	283,585
1892. . . .	34,234	31,128	299,405	295,868	9,820,486	9,887,821	82,087	83,160	370,705	374,603	374,970	370,054	1,605,607	1,628,808	304,899	313,108
1893. . . .	34,674	44,140	302,464	307,670	8,634,222	8,666,034	37,429	36,387	378,056	380,212	361,702	365,457	1,605,804	1,626,616	270,127	284,186
1894. . . .	27,917	21,984	298,933	298,356	8,882,217	9,041,141	95,529	123,235	395,494	397,247	369,543	368,015	1,579,095	1,581,306	237,075	249,422
1895. . . .	25,729	30,456	325,599	317,882	8,729,793	8,912,884	77,917	73,913	367,004	365,340	359,387	361,979	1,682,028	1,663,957	211,860	203,562
1896. . . .	37,669	67,606	380,189	373,577	9,154,632	9,367,910	93,476	96,417	402,825	397,921	375,616	347,557	1,626,825	1,635,705	196,447	198,316
1897. . . .	51,324	85,707	389,312	428,872	11,286,261	11,089,931	132,197	126,338	405,641	396,323	348,978	369,237	1,758,319	1,770,277	221,627	226,595
1898. . . .	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	204,192	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,086	2,076,374	220,122	222,689
1899. . . .	158,936	187,580	354,301	331,551	12,492,296	12,462,780	236,957	265,934	466,622	448,574	325,907	313,344	2,690,216	2,320,329	282,086	263,467
1900. . . .	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,192	12,463,113	12,464,012	236,967	238,131	466,911	441,253	328,008	314,814	2,694,428	2,702,791	320,111	332,942
1901. . . .	134,032	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	238,248	299,990	508,136	497,533	382,098	393,397	2,517,603	2,480,350	433,283	431,195
1902. . . .	140,026	143,400	329,469	337,281	12,367,945	12,323,367	313,265	305,777	669,014	640,464	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,800,994	523,538	510,509
1903. . . .	137,029	132,673	283,739	273,794	12,512,065	12,534,808	384,802	363,063	751,039	711,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,904,966	567,575	567,675
1904. . . .	120,350	130,599	213,798	209,054	12,172,495	12,224,608	407,663	409,766	604,458	611,770	598,689	626,500	3,067,862	3,022,808	555,901	555,404
1905. . . .	187,862	194,258	218,154	204,863	14,544,056	14,576,792	427,679	409,207	627,715	625,838	579,115	600,359	2,985,362	2,981,073	549,847	542,896
1906. . . .	229,052	221,312	207,981	196,144	14,251,386	13,906,248	474,131	483,037	698,704	695,744	717,822	717,822	3,285,228	3,350,613	625,026	612,847
1907. . . .	244,192	243,363	160,835	167,673	15,036,708	14,592,920	470,320	483,313	709,836	702,130	778,872	779,307	3,957,270	3,831,343	534,135	531,284
1908. . . .	308,473	314,134	186,459	202,666	15,790,030	15,350,407	418,196	439,481	752,287	800,641	848,062	862,596	3,541,867	3,792,673	669,980	607,909

Year ended June 30—	Norwegian and Swedish		Portuguese		Russian		Spanish		All other foreign		Total foreign		American		Grand total	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1881 . .	1,085,078	1,064,462	14,465	16,147	92,421	97,596	277,163	261,330	40,367	45,971	12,711,392	12,754,453	2,919,149	3,039,544	15,630,541	15,798,997
1882 . . .	830,200	850,766	17,896	20,033	71,125	71,973	261,205	276,737	44,538	44,203	11,088,209	11,910,956	2,968,290	2,985,512	14,656,499	14,846,408
1883 . . .	694,240	711,224	19,493	19,246	71,950	71,063	254,422	256,061	49,497	46,562	10,520,176	10,609,945	2,834,631	2,895,077	13,360,867	13,505,022
1884 . .	684,514	687,978	21,114	21,115	66,755	75,073	209,349	223,154	44,997	54,482	9,264,364	9,360,610	2,820,792	2,845,109	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885 . .	714,178	718,677	20,223	20,144	64,618	61,204	225,567	217,518	58,210	59,149	9,578,280	9,687,700	2,709,212	2,808,575	12,287,492	12,406,275
1886 . .	697,400	682,806	19,851	18,923	64,085	68,988	238,421	253,558	59,211	56,885	9,468,004	9,607,976	2,761,795	2,806,259	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887 . .	780,152	716,100	24,163	18,352	59,909	60,105	236,419	251,698	54,116	54,772	10,660,779	10,740,017	2,870,936	2,770,518	13,531,715	13,510,585
1888 . .	669,403	685,632	18,154	20,505	46,320	48,551	233,149	253,903	88,988	89,290	10,412,161	10,307,984	2,913,998	2,994,213	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889 . .	671,957	678,680	16,179	16,191	31,235	30,864	257,688	267,936	90,944	86,104	10,183,815	10,329,311	3,127,837	3,342,350	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890 . .	824,236	822,821	28,626	29,967	43,031	47,056	309,287	310,642	117,452	124,297	11,461,020	12,039,032	3,044,584	3,390,017	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891 . .	796,100	787,745	40,085	35,300	50,427	55,245	342,874	343,226	116,889	122,698	11,729,839	11,694,627	3,670,372	3,716,083	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892 . .	1,019,015	1,020,109	38,651	41,296	57,340	57,181	312,814	335,151	113,616	109,828	14,433,829	14,507,115	3,746,651	3,751,050	18,130,480	18,258,165
1893 . .	977,010	977,283	53,843	50,366	56,313	62,505	314,463	332,066	102,941	105,428	13,375,677	13,288,350	3,649,080	3,746,648	17,024,757	17,306,333
1894 . . .	877,763	870,665	66,855	68,124	78,653	71,985	344,583	342,547	127,020	126,589	13,043,696	13,407,987	3,676,651	3,615,658	16,725,347	17,023,645
1895 . .	875,179	912,817	48,651	48,022	68,103	65,620	186,757	329,009	120,689	122,541	13,779,481	14,077,721	3,673,487	3,741,069	17,452,908	17,818,700
1896 . .	985,985	1,000,028	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	123,288	127,949	13,891,463	13,891,463	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,406
1897 . .	1,175,609	1,156,182	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,066	350,411	379,577	123,839	93,119	16,397,536	16,240,956	3,862,475	3,231,014	21,700,311	21,891,788
1898 . .	1,310,746	1,345,479	65,037	62,070	74,203	64,898	348,897	356,299	156,704	180,438	18,337,856	18,600,724	3,862,475	3,862,475	21,903,324	22,177,488
1899 . .	1,421,456	1,417,391	73,414	77,196	72,912	75,693	233,017	230,225	213,622	176,084	18,630,644	18,714,234	3,832,764	3,463,249	21,903,324	22,177,488
1900 . .	1,710,814	1,722,247	65,053	60,443	79,388	82,000	358,539	365,428	242,015	332,685	19,559,353	19,611,644	3,974,239	4,006,114	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901 . .	1,896,477	1,937,887	58,075	59,805	81,801	81,976	400,126	400,657	221,421	210,788	20,311,936	20,386,589	3,979,564	4,019,769	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902 . . .	1,646,916	1,644,211	47,349	48,631	70,933	73,083	567,282	579,236	314,919	314,599	20,811,564	20,886,589	4,019,571	3,955,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903 . . .	1,723,151	1,750,506	49,643	48,053	60,421	69,326	505,516	505,167	320,774	321,855	20,316,656	20,356,142	3,805,886	3,930,938	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904 . .	1,757,172	1,751,839	62,444	55,862	49,031	49,720	397,423	399,638	307,753	308,528	20,305,034	20,346,644	4,120,187	3,835,841	24,110,920	24,191,988
1905 . .	1,827,809	1,864,380	29,560	28,970	31,343	30,413	407,591	400,183	240,482	236,304	20,673,112	20,760,479	4,252,321	4,253,206	27,401,290	26,019,820
1906 . .	2,184,632	2,124,209	44,135	34,647	18,965	27,909	381,729	377,371	367,940	345,397	23,378,949	23,046,644	4,022,621	3,829,405	29,247,762	28,469,850
1907 . .	2,453,621	2,457,909	19,127	26,705	102,986	102,915	396,449	398,630	459,128	414,310	25,233,539	24,701,613	3,924,223	3,797,495	29,247,762	28,469,850
1908 . .	2,502,329	2,511,247	20,271	26,378	163,791	159,072	390,590	361,398	537,756	481,230	26,130,091	25,910,032	4,313,604	4,288,295	30,443,695	30,198,327

**No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES. VALUES, 1861 to 1908**

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive, merchandise only after 1879]

## IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES

Year ended June 30—	By sea				By land vehicles	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels	In foreign vessels	Total	Percent in American vessels		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1861 .....	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60 1	.....	335,650,153
1862 .....	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44 8	.....	205,771,729
1863 .....	109,744,580	143,175,340	252,919,920	43 4	.....	252,919,920
1864 .....	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24 6	.....	329,562,895
1865 .....	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29 9	.....	248,555,652
1866 .....	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25 2	.....	445,512,158
1867 .....	117,209,586	300,622,035	417,831,571	28 1	.....	417,831,571
1868 .....	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33 1	.....	371,624,808
1869 .....	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31 3	.....	437,314,255
1870 .....	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33 1	.....	462,377,587
1871 .....	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31 0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872 .....	177,236,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28 5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873 .....	174,739,834	471,806,765	646,546,599	27 0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874 .....	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30 3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875 .....	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29 2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876 .....	143,339,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30 9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877 .....	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31 6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878 .....	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32 3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879 .....	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31 7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880 .....	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22 9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881 .....	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21 4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882 .....	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18 6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883 .....	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19 4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884 .....	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20 8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885 .....	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20 3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886 .....	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19 5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887 .....	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18 3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888 .....	123,525,298	563,222,357	681,747,655	17 8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889 .....	120,732,910	586,120,851	706,903,791	17 1	33,227,861	745,131,652
1890 .....	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16 7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891 .....	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15 9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892 .....	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17 7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893 .....	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15 5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894 .....	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19 4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895 .....	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15 5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896 .....	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15 7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897 .....	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15 0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898 .....	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16 0	30,427,734	616,049,604
1899 .....	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12 4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900 .....	104,804,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12 9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901 .....	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12 0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902 .....	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12 1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903 .....	123,666,832	835,644,210	959,311,042	12 9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904 .....	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14 3	63,239,120	991,087,371
1905 .....	160,649,571	873,138,230	1,033,787,801	15 5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906 .....	168,483,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14 8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907 .....	176,550,716	1,163,693,060	1,340,243,776	13 2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908 .....	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13 5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792



## No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC. VALUES, 1861 TO 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive, merchandise only after 1879]

## EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

Year ended June 30—	By sea				By land vehicles	Total by land and sea
	In American vessels	In foreign vessels	Total	Per cent in American vessels		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1861 . . . . .	179,972,783	69,372,180	249,344,913	72 1	.....	249,344,913
1862 . . . . .	125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54 6	.....	229,938,985
1863 . . . . .	132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39 8	.....	332,008,582
1864 . . . . .	102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30 2	.....	340,292,139
1865 . . . . .	93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26 1	.....	355,857,344
1866 . . . . .	213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37 8	.....	565,426,394
1867 . . . . .	180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39 2	.....	461,333,736
1868 . . . . .	175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36 7	.....	476,902,839
1869 . . . . .	153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34 9	.....	439,134,529
1870 . . . . .	199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37 7	.....	529,519,302
1871 . . . . .	190,378,402	392,801,932	583,180,394	32 7	7,798,156	590,978,550
1872 . . . . .	168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30 0	10,015,089	571,989,467
1873 . . . . .	171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25 7	10,799,430	677,282,074
1874 . . . . .	174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24 6	8,509,205	716,819,392
1875 . . . . .	156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23 8	7,304,376	665,528,391
1876 . . . . .	167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25 4	6,324,487	666,226,441
1877 . . . . .	164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23 7	6,767,170	701,948,087
1878 . . . . .	166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22 7	7,511,365	743,646,553
1879 . . . . .	128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17 6	7,439,862	736,634,834
1880 . . . . .	109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13 1	5,838,928	835,638,658
1881 . . . . .	116,955,324	777,167,714	894,118,038	13 1	8,259,308	902,377,346
1882 . . . . .	96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13 1	12,118,371	750,542,257
1883 . . . . .	104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13 1	25,089,844	823,839,402
1884 . . . . .	98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13 8	26,578,774	740,518,609
1885 . . . . .	82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11 4	24,183,299	742,189,755
1886 . . . . .	78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11 9	19,144,667	679,524,830
1887 . . . . .	72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10 5	21,389,666	716,183,211
1888 . . . . .	67,832,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10 0	22,147,368	695,954,507
1889 . . . . .	83,022,198	630,942,600	713,964,858	11 6	28,436,517	742,401,375
1890 . . . . .	77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9 4	32,949,902	857,828,684
1891 . . . . .	78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9 3	31,923,439	884,480,810
1892 . . . . .	81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8 1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148
1893 . . . . .	70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8 8	43,862,947	847,665,194
1894 . . . . .	73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8 7	49,221,427	892,140,572
1895 . . . . .	62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8 2	49,902,754	807,538,165
1896 . . . . .	70,392,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8 5	61,131,125	882,606,938
1897 . . . . .	79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8 1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556
1898 . . . . .	67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5 9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330
1899 . . . . .	78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6 9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302
1900 . . . . .	90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7 1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082
1901 . . . . .	84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6 1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991
1902 . . . . .	88,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6 6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401
1903 . . . . .	91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7 1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679
1904 . . . . .	97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7 5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271
1905 . . . . .	129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9 6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666
1906 . . . . .	153,859,076	1,396,270,064	1,550,129,160	9 9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500
1907 . . . . .	141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8 5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078
1908 . . . . .	120,593,589	1,549,623,630	1,670,222,219	7 2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346

# 298 FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS, ETC.

**No. 173.**—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC. VALUES, 1861 TO 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive, merchandise only after 1879]

## TOTAL UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

Year ended June 30—	By sea				By land vehicles	Total by land and sea
	In American vessels	In foreign vessels	Total	Percent in American vessels		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1861.....	381,516,788	203,478,278	584,995,066	65 2	.....	584,995,066
1862.....	217,695,418	218,015,296	435,710,714	50 0	.....	435,710,714
1863.....	241,872,471	343,056,081	584,928,502	41 4	.....	584,928,502
1864.....	184,061,486	485,798,548	669,855,034	27 5	.....	669,855,034
1865.....	167,402,872	437,010,124	604,412,996	27 7	.....	604,412,996
1866.....	325,711,861	685,226,691	1,010,938,552	32 2	.....	1,010,938,552
1867.....	297,834,904	581,330,403	879,165,307	33 9	.....	879,165,307
1868.....	297,981,573	550,546,074	848,527,647	35 1	.....	848,527,647
1869.....	289,956,772	586,492,012	876,448,784	33 2	.....	876,448,784
1870.....	352,969,401	638,927,488	991,896,889	35 6	.....	991,896,889
1871.....	353,664,172	755,822,576	1,109,486,748	31 9	22,985,510	1,132,472,258
1872.....	345,331,101	839,346,362	1,184,677,463	29 2	27,650,770	1,212,328,233
1873.....	346,306,592	966,722,651	1,313,029,243	26 4	27,869,978	1,340,899,221
1874.....	350,451,994	939,206,106	1,289,658,100	27 2	23,022,540	1,312,680,640
1875.....	314,257,792	884,788,517	1,199,046,309	26 2	20,388,235	1,219,434,544
1876.....	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27 7	18,473,154	1,142,904,312
1877.....	316,660,281	859,920,536	1,176,580,817	26 9	17,464,810	1,194,045,627
1878.....	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26 3	20,477,364	1,210,519,399
1879.....	272,015,692	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23 0	19,423,685	1,202,708,609
1880.....	258,346,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17 4	20,981,393	1,503,593,404
1881.....	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	1,519,589,453	16 5	25,452,521	1,545,041,974
1882.....	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15 8	34,973,317	1,475,181,831
1883.....	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	1,498,927,424	16 0	48,092,892	1,547,020,316
1884.....	233,699,085	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,284	17 2	46,714,068	1,408,211,302
1885.....	194,865,743	1,079,518,566	1,274,384,309	15 3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886.....	197,349,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,260,616	15 5	34,700,350	1,314,960,966
1887.....	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14 3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888.....	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,554,794	14 0	54,356,827	1,419,911,621
1889.....	203,805,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,868,649	14 3	66,664,378	1,487,533,027
1890.....	202,451,086	1,371,116,744	1,573,567,830	12 9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891.....	206,459,725	1,450,081,087	1,656,540,812	12 5	72,856,194	1,729,397,006
1892.....	220,173,735	1,564,559,651	1,784,733,386	12 3	72,947,224	1,857,680,610
1893.....	197,765,507	1,428,316,568	1,626,082,075	12 2	87,984,041	1,714,066,116
1894.....	195,268,216	1,273,022,456	1,468,290,672	13 3	78,844,522	1,547,135,194
1895.....	170,507,196	1,285,896,192	1,456,403,388	11 7	83,104,742	1,539,508,130
1896.....	187,691,837	1,377,973,521	1,565,665,408	12 0	96,666,204	1,662,331,612
1897.....	189,075,277	1,525,753,766	1,714,829,043	11 0	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898.....	161,328,017	1,582,492,479	1,743,820,496	9 3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899.....	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8 9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900.....	195,084,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9 3	154,895,650	2,244,424,266
1901.....	177,398,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8 2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902.....	185,819,987	1,919,029,314	2,104,849,301	8 8	180,191,048	2,285,040,349
1903.....	214,695,032	2,026,106,388	2,240,801,420	9 6	205,059,496	2,445,860,916
1904.....	229,735,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,938,633	10 3	220,976,009	2,451,914,642
1905.....	290,607,946	2,103,201,462	2,393,809,408	12 1	242,265,329	2,636,074,737
1906.....	322,347,205	2,367,667,354	2,690,014,559	12 0	280,412,387	2,970,426,946
1907.....	318,331,026	2,684,296,291	3,002,627,317	10 6	312,645,186	3,315,272,503
1908.....	272,513,322	2,520,739,864	2,793,253,186	9 8	261,861,952	3,055,115,138

No. 174.—IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED IN FOREIGN AND AMERICAN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES. VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908

Shipped by—	Imports						Domestic exports					
	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cars and other land vehicles. ....	Dollars 66,208,195	Dollars 68,289,120	Dollars 78,725,270	Dollars 86,677,047	Dollars 94,172,649	Dollars 71,310,825	Dollars 129,180,875	Dollars 148,299,794	Dollars 154,234,880	Dollars 188,295,494	Dollars 207,271,288	Dollars 181,866,818
Steam vessels	112,856,251	123,649,814	151,464,196	160,005,760	169,955,148	145,101,373	77,671,627	85,377,979	117,473,089	141,324,094	131,866,639	110,760,868
American.....												
Foreign—												
Belgian.....	14,551,960	13,633,161	11,639,293	12,166,926	11,564,549	10,923,724	12,488,718	11,711,106	11,717,401	12,695,589	9,839,521	11,718,737
British.....	492,982,881	457,505,112	536,318,577	576,257,620	665,815,067	539,570,302	774,324,216	811,981,084	826,157,724	911,016,593	1,004,119,359	999,618,140
Dutch.....	32,445,548	28,483,303	28,261,548	33,908,370	38,567,334	35,607,455	42,939,162	43,139,793	41,899,949	52,016,008	54,944,999	62,375,053
French.....	57,411,645	51,224,680	54,684,938	62,653,641	83,774,562	62,607,218	19,419,573	19,451,588	22,928,330	30,654,678	37,179,945	44,876,151
German.....	125,001,379	128,366,866	142,143,830	166,303,968	210,223,689	182,901,378	147,200,165	148,034,455	144,806,886	187,328,511	198,375,703	203,692,917
Italian.....	12,250,485	12,718,631	13,063,637	12,375,559	16,093,648	16,681,575	17,554,493	21,863,816	19,435,983	22,886,590	23,288,781	25,591,632
Norwegian.....	27,578,294	32,175,312	37,193,378	39,690,152	44,796,474	42,087,109	17,964,874	18,986,809	26,632,475	34,392,812	38,026,709	39,805,172
All other.....	46,723,420	42,474,225	34,082,528	46,603,647	76,998,205	67,935,333	81,000,431	75,938,519	84,674,541	97,587,982	112,122,834	111,960,455
Total foreign steam.....	808,945,557	766,531,340	857,343,729	949,959,838	1,147,773,528	938,298,094	1,114,951,632	1,151,107,180	1,178,253,219	1,348,578,748	1,477,897,848	1,499,633,257
Sailing vessels	10,810,581	8,603,251	9,185,375	8,482,369	6,595,568	6,818,360	10,688,035	9,522,915	9,418,518	10,014,674	7,542,321	7,639,918
American.....												
Foreign—												
British.....	19,876,847	16,280,285	14,949,120	15,729,495	11,759,131	8,553,770	31,406,902	24,515,118	18,590,273	19,016,464	14,115,815	15,272,264
Dutch.....	204,659	309,813	162,280	65,859	6,323	13,427	872,712	7,139,766	377,109	6,118,132	219,541	147,749
French.....	1,526,491	1,592,862	899,760	605,670	1,148,013	1,798,326	9,606,013	7,135,445	4,118,515	6,125,045	5,508,264	9,820,778
German.....	2,171,731	2,403,211	1,259,975	1,109,671	802,612	473,496	6,330,647	4,069,298	2,614,885	2,871,700	2,128,693	3,915,626
Italian.....	1,429,456	1,383,411	1,269,437	1,269,437	583,234	276,962	3,202,516	3,202,516	1,920,432	2,006,768	1,851,225	1,849,961
Norwegian.....	1,293,063	1,258,848	1,700,042	2,283,129	1,445,614	1,282,784	4,957,204	4,471,827	2,811,510	2,921,172	3,497,002	3,835,671
All other.....	985,404	614,223	490,168	385,221	229,705	419,376	8,682,707	2,347,749	1,382,191	1,680,488	1,819,398	1,483,947
Total foreign sailing.....	26,898,658	24,063,846	20,794,501	21,437,362	15,924,532	12,813,140	59,730,133	45,871,209	32,364,925	34,739,772	29,139,988	35,825,996
Grand total ..	1,025,719,237	991,057,371	1,117,513,071	1,226,562,446	1,434,421,425	1,194,341,792	1,392,231,302	1,435,179,017	1,491,744,641	1,717,953,880	1,853,718,034	1,894,786,357

**No 175.—REGISTERED VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN DOMESTIC LAKE TRADE · CALENDAR YEARS 1906 TO 1908**  
 [The "net" ton equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Port	1906*						1907						1908					
	Arrivals			Clearances			Arrivals			Clearances			Arrivals			Clearances		
	Number	Net tons		Number	Net tons		Number	Net tons		Number	Net tons		Number	Net tons		Number	Net tons	
Alpena	462	304,327		488	312,308		450	230,020		445	323,960		406	365,701		406	387,180	
Ashland	1,411	1,797,505		1,470	1,939,933		939	1,801,916		950	1,808,638		613	1,426,108		606	1,467,998	
Ashland	1,510	4,141,202		1,614	4,198,664		1,732	4,606,918		1,700	4,579,102		754	2,193,310		769	2,282,186	
Benton Harbor	568	405,849		610	430,278		499	373,462		493	376,657		631	508,175		626	508,615	
Buffalo	3,302	4,472,750		3,323	6,466,348		3,232	6,841,202		3,311	6,944,912		2,624	5,601,851		2,695	5,755,900	
Charlevoix	151	136,032		166	139,544		112	128,508		167	140,930		189	180,222		215	192,606	
Charlotte	174	108,865		143	110,543		242	169,914		192	133,986		160	104,777		138	102,466	
Cheboygan	636	451,394		772	501,741		760	483,357		705	469,703		777	453,241		726	451,316	
Chicago-South Chicago	6,346	7,621,379		6,434	7,400,305		6,579	7,739,439		6,077	7,423,783		5,714	6,744,276		5,565	6,714,319	
Cleveland	4,150	6,445,385		3,732	6,046,318		3,796	6,332,953		3,485	6,008,946		3,129	5,486,779		2,836	4,998,992	
Conneaut	1,049	3,264,775		1,216	3,505,481		880	3,265,420		843	3,119,045		722	2,612,620		673	2,409,988	
Defour	362	256,257		353	315,853		331	205,677		340	297,523		237	156,269		256	177,238	
Detroit	3,141	2,409,823		2,799	2,314,517		3,051	2,322,259		3,004	2,348,009		3,237	2,536,112		3,254	2,601,662	
Duluth	3,486	8,677,778		3,654	8,904,499		3,523	9,578,535		3,594	9,846,088		2,616	7,049,940		2,643	7,210,963	
Erie	999	2,040,762		974	2,000,854		1,065	2,471,523		1,046	2,350,478		849	1,731,511		825	1,674,727	
Escanaba	2,038	3,234,951		2,132	3,361,519		1,879	3,222,715		1,839	3,272,635		1,068	1,957,260		1,044	1,947,429	
Fairport	511	1,222,921		512	1,202,194		616	1,657,029		605	1,632,267		486	1,231,361		445	1,177,022	
Frankfort	1,007	794,253		1,038	824,110		1,008	885,965		1,003	870,726		898	858,382		919	872,336	
Gladstone	455	379,051		431	325,793		388	335,864		333	319,478		319	364,228		295	295,385	
Grand Haven	1,155	1,821,621		1,212	1,347,239		1,147	1,364,506		1,193	1,337,822		1,149	1,409,582		1,190	1,435,790	
Green Bay	889	372,089		792	341,157		780	439,099		723	385,520		656	394,746		678	383,243	
Hancock-Houghton	622	941,756		642	979,620		605	972,875		626	1,002,195		601	1,000,863		602	1,092,611	
Harbor Beach	222	240,640		201	216,658		218	239,040		240	242,715		265	293,045		296	293,750	
Huron	433	751,376		453	730,997		549	1,094,752		587	1,098,187		263	539,763		270	532,948	
Kellys Island	494	167,302		489	171,689		540	217,585		538	201,506		300	116,239		325	125,757	
Keweenaw	425	363,032		401	354,679		458	408,268		461	413,564		419	387,828		396	376,649	
Lake Linden	113	185,306		106	175,709		127	236,720		110	223,100		112	213,571		85	180,834	
Lorain	854	1,794,024		726	1,802,292		903	2,220,288		835	2,192,998		637	2,066,866		624	1,999,560	

TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN DOMESTIC LAKE TRADE.

301

Ludington .....	2, 361	2, 821, 719	2, 370	2, 765, 355	2, 320	2, 778, 149	2, 312	2, 776, 399	2, 352	2, 857, 127	2, 309	2, 865, 998
Mackinac .....	953	693, 453	860	688, 585	930	613, 930	1, 015	628, 763	1, 001	483, 930	1, 407	545, 194
Manistee .....	1, 242	650, 527	1, 208	622, 105	1, 000	518, 761	982	582, 168	955	613, 057	953	610, 045
Manistiquet .....	573	548, 885	582	548, 876	634	612, 144	610	617, 060	443	410, 529	445	413, 496
Manitowoc .....	1, 632	1, 773, 619	1, 647	1, 756, 517	1, 684	1, 865, 208	1, 629	1, 864, 798	1, 585	1, 864, 363	1, 591	1, 870, 416
Marine City .....	232	94, 197	228	89, 196	216	78, 372	209	85, 355	268	90, 137	267	101, 899
Marnette .....	363	112, 499	333	113, 216	303	72, 818	302	76, 861	352	76, 748	369	75, 943
Marquette .....	509	870, 340	510	918, 417	457	931, 157	494	1, 091, 907	268	529, 336	261	607, 040
Menominee .....	755	253, 387	628	240, 964	798	269, 429	626	258, 969	775	257, 988	704	253, 900
Michigan City .....	274	228, 888	242	210, 573	444	253, 426	438	250, 715	352	201, 727	351	212, 670
Milwaukee .....	5, 707	7, 070, 440	5, 621	6, 941, 613	5, 450	7, 266, 438	5, 361	7, 145, 786	5, 017	6, 876, 131	4, 367	6, 776, 114
Muskegon .....	460	302, 175	437	297, 259	391	260, 659	385	268, 466	385	279, 748	365	274, 906
North Tonawanda .....	319	415, 414	467	327, 602	496	357, 035	438	318, 102	346	268, 284	298	225, 487
Ogdensburg .....	645	303, 215	303	308, 880	347	342, 402	448	376, 414	252	252, 807	388	298, 648
Oswego .....	115	41, 837	84	33, 692	216	63, 193	165	90, 647	207	70, 717	170	103, 688
Peshigo .....	152	205, 928	150	200, 579	182	225, 281	180	224, 628	69	96, 599	70	97, 026
Port Huron .....	755	550, 690	1, 005	645, 852	1, 043	660, 046	1, 051	655, 179	1, 234	743, 487	1, 228	727, 069
Racine .....	1, 709	1, 297, 804	1, 714	1, 300, 962	1, 342	1, 127, 611	1, 330	1, 122, 220	1, 266	1, 072, 383	1, 244	956, 650
St Clair .....	200	74, 093	217	75, 390	161	88, 727	191	101, 475	214	107, 699	245	125, 143
St Joseph .....	333	330, 225	571	483, 324	321	287, 829	491	431, 272	660	626, 211	696	638, 705
Sandusky .....	659	493, 077	806	538, 074	890	756, 482	954	792, 971	741	704, 755	803	757, 889
Sault Ste Marie .....	474	503, 712	681	648, 256	371	440, 019	545	548, 489	340	411, 469	497	537, 504
Sheboygan .....	803	567, 372	786	511, 657	690	504, 439	651	467, 121	647	480, 450	631	431, 559
South Haven .....	326	291, 030	346	305, 457	295	238, 023	300	238, 840	228	194, 623	234	188, 433
Sturgeon Bay .....	629	194, 269	766	226, 295	582	159, 309	708	192, 503	576	160, 252	729	195, 244
Superior-West Superior .....	2, 349	5, 775, 609	2, 370	5, 727, 083	2, 526	6, 739, 831	2, 544	6, 619, 186	1, 785	4, 965, 071	1, 692	5, 006, 524
Toledo .....	1, 749	2, 121, 624	1, 680	2, 181, 426	1, 602	2, 482, 071	1, 617	2, 638, 540	1, 448	2, 046, 828	1, 448	2, 076, 297
Tonawanda .....	158	87, 955	277	162, 526	81	50, 441	199	122, 212	89	95, 026	172	151, 244
Two Harbors .....	1, 442	4, 350, 984	1, 449	4, 373, 670	1, 387	4, 230, 703	1, 417	3, 977, 617	719	2, 454, 931	908	2, 981, 199
Washington .....	446	178, 185	535	167, 390	121	142, 423	115	133, 134	69	85, 998	78	86, 705
All other .....	10, 276	4, 815, 385	10, 841	4, 903, 331	10, 592	5, 177, 258	10, 737	5, 119, 241	11, 051	5, 885, 630	10, 708	5, 606, 216
Total .....	76, 145	94, 369, 642	76, 587	94, 735, 409	74, 135	99, 095, 453	73, 769	99, 166, 409	65, 605	88, 356, 597	65, 624	83, 373, 323

\* Includes number and tonnage of vessels carrying merchandise in transit between the United States and Canada. During 1907 the arrivals of such vessels numbered 151, of 291,672 net tons register, and the clearances 312 vessels of 460,401 net tons register, 1908 arrivals were 148 vessels, of 233,461 net tons register, and the clearances were 266 vessels of 398,394 net tons register.

**No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908**

[From the reports of the General Superintendent of the Life-Saving Service]

**WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC, GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES**

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost *
				<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>No</i>	
1888 ...	746	194	552	35,529	252,516	2,388,605	994,055	5,013	6,431	144
1889 ...	761	223	533	51,833	267,670	3,364,590	970,765	4,905	7,465	159
1890 ...	754	214	540	60,912	284,236	3,393,390	1,012,680	9,103	7,860	202
1891 ..	734	192	542	46,061	263,146	2,718,485	1,032,690	13,076	7,936	167
1892 ...	733	196	537	38,748	270,851	2,527,805	503,065	3,937	6,533	109
1893 ...	722	213	509	58,512	266,835	3,415,510	697,215	8,086	6,931	67
1894 ...	791	224	567	55,554	299,908	3,343,140	773,665	9,347	7,407	258
1895 ...	727	231	496	43,858	278,171	2,336,845	477,110	7,314	6,158	110
1896 ...	584	166	418	37,365	259,031	2,117,965	608,340	5,952	6,147	65
1897 ...	587	155	432	44,231	250,672	3,260,420	312,920	4,411	5,389	95
1898 ...	666	214	452	54,093	277,505	2,301,345	594,805	10,427	6,945	184
1899 ...	932	313	619	85,051	343,022	3,931,600	1,033,760	8,623	8,584	376
1900 ...	672	209	463	60,506	347,803	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	260
1901 ...	679	227	452	55,919	343,855	3,492,305	1,281,840	9,527	7,171	182
1902 ...	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,152,050	8,533	7,512	121
1903 ...	643	184	459	51,212	364,536	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904 ...	638	195	443	63,725	355,840	3,754,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
1905 ..	642	184	458	54,685	337,259	3,873,540	1,435,855	9,435	7,426	89
1906 ...	630	167	463	41,709	389,075	3,347,735	1,152,830	9,441	7,922	90
1907 ...	848	256	592	77,158	517,071	5,096,340	1,056,430	11,582	9,479	394
1908 ...	683	203	480	70,116	532,896	4,685,240	1,357,830	8,543	9,124	160

**WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.**

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost *
1888 ...	319	75	244	19,147	126,874	1,074,200	418,545	448	2,940	83
1889 ...	264	50	214	12,690	149,535	1,039,725	189,355	66	2,742	26
1890 ...	298	40	253	15,665	191,578	1,434,055	263,085	1,149	3,300	8
1891 ...	337	63	274	17,453	214,600	1,339,805	243,490	1,607	3,556	50
1892 ...	367	68	299	18,001	261,172	1,740,825	544,425	164	3,887	38
1893 ..	325	51	274	20,540	206,741	1,763,820	445,220	376	3,352	102
1894 ..	334	79	255	31,653	222,608	1,970,070	482,240	696	3,538	110
1895 ...	265	41	224	20,524	210,716	1,335,075	401,515	801	3,112	76
1896 ...	353	66	292	23,694	323,188	1,531,695	443,850	1,359	4,051	31
1897 ...	236	34	202	13,436	205,304	1,097,505	195,475	1,020	3,082	18
1898 ...	209	33	176	15,770	212,279	998,895	217,010	636	2,602	27
1899 ...	305	65	240	32,801	264,661	2,016,420	633,330	1,383	3,817	57
1900 ...	261	40	221	8,155	308,454	870,695	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901 ...	284	45	239	18,581	303,172	1,555,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902 ...	311	58	253	23,152	364,588	1,923,610	317,790	2,380	4,135	62
1903 ..	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,315,165	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904 ..	233	49	184	25,357	290,792	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19
1905 ..	267	46	221	27,593	449,419	1,831,060	184,450	2,138	4,176	10
1906 ..	364	78	286	72,386	622,156	3,753,695	495,975	739	5,542	116
1907 ...	415	55	360	28,577	967,662	2,306,200	396,695	997	6,759	32
1908 ...	315	31	284	19,113	722,995	2,128,850	128,270	3,446	5,426	41

\*Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage

**No. 176.**—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC. SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost*
				<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>No</i>	
1888 .....	173	52	121	11,937	48,334	634,265	473,890	2,146	2,330	17
1889 .....	170	47	123	15,238	45,079	678,780	431,290	1,790	3,028	78
1890 .....	161	57	104	12,553	39,568	785,085	191,405	2,079	2,484	63
1891 .....	170	46	124	10,565	51,153	569,465	400,585	1,873	2,696	129
1892 .....	179	54	125	6,656	59,636	550,710	209,305	2,330	2,725	50
1893 .....	176	63	113	18,428	41,585	1,043,335	132,810	1,634	2,301	34
1894 .....	219	75	144	13,212	55,007	834,470	115,375	3,461	3,214	29
1895 .....	201	64	137	11,098	43,317	747,435	149,510	2,162	2,951	15
1896 .....	197	58	139	16,864	51,539	1,130,195	71,335	2,023	2,728	50
1897 .....	162	59	103	9,867	43,987	59,775	123,380	1,275	2,543	7
1898 .....	170	63	107	15,135	43,856	858,695	101,215	1,529	2,692	25
1899 .....	175	71	104	9,897	42,867	614,305	153,800	1,535	2,474	41
1900 .....	150	43	107	5,623	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901 .....	148	39	109	5,204	56,256	459,235	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902 .....	139	48	91	8,039	43,922	935,130	86,845	1,833	2,073	157
1903 .....	160	49	111	8,208	51,897	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	35
1904 .....	145	53	92	10,923	30,103	814,640	89,100	955	2,109	30
1905 .....	139	35	104	12,818	50,621	994,490	137,975	895	2,139	20
1906 .....	179	57	122	6,668	59,580	789,740	43,315	1,636	2,096	34
1907 .....	185	52	133	8,563	74,962	1,213,615	483,245	1,710	2,613	24
1908 .....	137	43	94	4,354	56,501	623,505	41,720	1,597	1,775	25

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1888 .....	296	98	198	53,748	121,979	2,744,370	1,684,800	841	3,546	309
1889 .....	331	121	210	51,502	149,225	3,995,100	855,195	1,063	4,817	396
1890 .....	257	99	158	43,607	112,493	2,090,950	705,425	389	3,046	283
1891 .....	234	79	155	30,324	125,255	1,406,940	916,245	646	3,160	104
1892 .....	277	100	177	47,277	135,895	2,567,335	1,321,075	921	3,464	449
1893 .....	258	88	170	39,811	157,683	1,541,830	723,610	1,149	3,417	198
1894 .....	309	120	189	39,940	156,455	2,424,205	787,375	1,782	4,504	406
1895 .....	303	122	181	60,994	147,928	2,611,185	916,675	1,379	4,261	503
1896 .....	253	96	157	43,412	123,966	1,655,740	894,615	838	3,381	223
1897 .....	221	78	143	34,823	135,749	1,424,475	593,990	731	3,165	179
1898 .....	212	96	116	45,039	113,338	6,932,325	858,830	911	3,515	529
1899 .....	220	110	110	59,074	133,597	3,267,745	911,645	1,642	4,456	281
1900 .....	191	68	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,890	2,213	3,125	125
1901 .....	202	60	142	24,866	230,823	1,587,100	498,450	2,857	4,383	172
1902 .....	182	75	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	752,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903 .....	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	486,240	772	2,468	160
1904 .....	166	60	106	26,127	203,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176
1905 .....	161	58	103	23,840	191,441	1,488,410	505,515	2,045	3,636	148
1906 .....	153	48	105	32,317	185,014	1,598,440	548,185	1,237	3,537	259
1907 .....	222	84	133	71,314	227,238	5,093,760	1,125,740	1,738	4,286	174
1908 .....	132	46	86	32,248	182,640	1,723,150	442,880	3,242	3,231	131

\* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage

**No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC : SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued**

RECAPITULATION

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels	Wrecks involving total loss	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage	Vessels totally lost	Vessels damaged	Losses to vessels	Losses to cargoes	Passengers	Crews	Lives lost.*
				Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	No	No	
1888 . . . .	1,534	419	1,115	120,361	549,703	6,841,440	8,571,290	8,448	15,247	553
1889 . . . .	1,526	441	1,085	131,263	611,509	9,578,195	2,446,605	7,824	18,052	656
1890 . . . .	1,470	410	1,060	132,737	627,875	7,653,480	2,172,595	12,720	16,690	556
1891 . . . .	1,475	380	1,095	104,403	654,154	6,034,695	2,593,010	17,202	17,348	450
1892 . . . .	1,556	418	1,138	110,682	727,054	7,386,675	2,577,870	7,852	16,609	646
1893 . . . .	1,481	415	1,066	136,837	672,844	7,763,995	2,003,855	11,245	16,001	401
1894 . . . .	1,653	498	1,155	140,359	733,978	8,576,885	2,158,655	15,286	18,663	803
1895 . . . .	1,496	458	1,038	136,474	685,132	7,530,540	1,944,810	11,656	16,782	704
1896 . . . .	1,392	386	1,006	121,335	767,724	6,485,595	2,018,140	10,172	16,307	369
1897 . . . .	1,206	326	880	102,357	635,712	6,442,175	1,731,765	7,437	14,179	299
1898 . . . .	1,257	406	851	130,087	646,973	11,091,260	1,771,860	13,503	15,754	765
1899 . . . .	1,632	559	1,073	186,823	784,147	9,830,070	2,782,535	13,183	19,331	755
1900 . . . .	1,274	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,985	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901 . . . .	1,313	371	942	104,570	939,106	7,094,345	2,147,675	15,710	17,635	452
1902 . . . .	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	14,477	16,463	531
1903 . . . .	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,790	378
1904 . . . .	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,623,855	1,634,615	14,966	15,607	1,457
1905 . . . .	1,209	323	886	118,936	1,023,740	8,187,500	2,263,795	14,513	17,377	267
1906 . . . .	1,326	350	976	153,080	1,255,825	10,089,610	2,245,305	13,033	19,097	499
1907 . . . .	1,670	447	1,223	185,642	1,786,933	13,709,915	3,062,110	16,027	23,147	624
1908 . . . .	1,267	323	944	125,831	1,495,032	9,165,745	1,970,700	16,828	19,556	357

\* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage

**No. 177.—ABSTRACT OF WORK PERFORMED BY THE REVENUE-CUTTER SERVICE, WITH EXPENDITURES · YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1908**

[From reports of the Secretary of the Treasury]

	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Distance covered, nautical miles . . . . .	294,173	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lives saved (actually rescued) from drowning . . . . .	55	19	24	18	17	41	50
Persons on board vessels assisted . . . . .	645	799	1,217	2,730	1,664	2,937	3,269
Persons in distress taken on board and cared for . . . .	538	31	47	187	1,285	78	317
Vessels assisted . . . . .	101	71	154	521	131	138	146
Vessels boarded and papers examined . . . . .	22,567	21,404	16,738	17,483	17,344	14,122	13,252
Vessels seized or reported for violation of law . . . . .	191	230	494	262	378	319	242
Fines and penalties incurred by vessels reported . . . .	45,183	34,680	131,620	46,350	67,410	53,732	54,700
Value of vessels assisted and their cargoes . . . . .	2,224,089	2,648,549	2,714,072	7,815,925	5,012,955	9,196,097	6,858,918
Vessels examined or spoken by patrol fleet during yellow fever epidemic . . . . .	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,923	-----	-----
Derelicts and obstructions to navigation removed or destroyed . . . . .	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	18
Net expenditure							
Appropriation for maintenance of the Service, including appropriation for special repairs . . . .	1,200,000	1,390,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,800,000	1,817,223
Unexpended balance . . . . .	43,453	-----	156,000	87,107	2,189	4,999	2,031

a Deficiency and repairs  
b Total net expenditures.

c Deficiency  
d No allowance made for unexpected claims

\* Estimated



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## FOREIGN COMMERCE.

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# FOREIGN COMMERCE.

No 178.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS. VALUES, 1859 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports	Excess of—	
	Domestic *	Foreign	Total		Exports over imports	Imports over exports.
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars
1859 . . . . .	57,502,805	3,605,748	61,108,553	2,125,397	58,983,156	2,125,397
1860 . . . . .	56,946,851	1,499,188	58,446,039	2,508,786	55,937,253	2,508,786
1861 . . . . .	23,799,870	3,624,108	27,423,978	42,291,930	14,867,952	14,867,952
1862 . . . . .	31,044,651	4,895,252	35,939,903	13,907,011	22,032,892	13,907,011
1863 . . . . .	55,993,562	6,169,276	62,162,838	5,530,538	56,632,300	5,530,538
1864 . . . . .	97,134,624	3,527,010	100,661,634	11,176,769	89,484,865	11,176,769
1865 . . . . .	56,558,706	1,822,827	58,381,533	6,498,228	51,883,305	6,498,228
1866 . . . . .	70,127,466	1,069,848	71,197,314	8,196,261	63,001,053	8,196,261
1867 . . . . .	36,229,676	2,796,951	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761	17,024,866
1868 . . . . .	68,231,158	4,165,186	72,396,344	8,737,443	63,658,901	8,737,443
1869 . . . . .	28,442,776	7,560,722	36,003,498	14,132,568	21,870,930	14,132,568
1870 . . . . .	28,580,609	5,055,353	33,635,962	12,056,950	21,579,012	12,056,950
1871 . . . . .	64,581,678	2,104,530	66,686,208	6,883,561	59,802,647	6,883,561
1872 . . . . .	48,377,502	1,171,258	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	8,717,458
1873 . . . . .	44,172,038	384,677	44,556,715	8,682,417	36,174,298	8,682,417
1874 . . . . .	32,615,486	1,896,934	34,512,420	19,503,137	14,539,283	19,503,137
1875 . . . . .	61,513,545	5,137,432	66,650,977	13,696,793	53,284,184	13,696,793
1876 . . . . .	29,131,757	1,745,293	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	7,992,709
1877 . . . . .	22,859,101	4,231,273	26,590,374	26,246,244	344,140	26,246,244
1878 . . . . .	6,632,570	2,571,885	9,204,455	13,330,215	4,125,760	9,204,455
1879 . . . . .	4,145,085	442,529	4,587,614	5,624,948	1,037,334	4,587,614
1880 . . . . .	1,775,039	1,863,956	3,639,025	80,758,396	77,119,371	3,639,025
1881 . . . . .	1,826,307	738,825	2,565,132	100,031,259	97,466,127	2,565,132
1882 . . . . .	31,103,625	1,184,255	32,287,880	34,377,054	1,789,174	32,287,880
1883 . . . . .	8,920,900	2,679,979	11,600,888	17,734,119	6,133,231	11,600,888
1884 . . . . .	35,294,204	5,787,753	41,081,957	22,831,317	18,250,640	41,081,957
1885 . . . . .	2,741,559	5,736,333	8,477,892	26,691,696	17,213,804	8,477,892
1886 . . . . .	32,766,066	10,186,125	42,952,191	20,743,319	22,208,872	42,952,191
1887 . . . . .	5,705,304	3,995,883	9,701,187	42,910,001	33,208,814	9,701,187
1888 . . . . .	12,560,084	5,816,150	18,376,234	43,934,317	25,558,083	18,376,234
1889 . . . . .	54,930,332	5,021,938	59,952,285	10,284,558	49,667,727	59,952,285
1890 . . . . .	13,403,632	3,870,859	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149	17,274,491
1891 . . . . .	84,939,551	1,423,103	86,362,654	18,232,567	68,130,087	86,362,654
1892 . . . . .	43,321,851	6,873,976	50,195,827	49,609,454	495,373	50,195,827
1893 . . . . .	102,068,153	6,612,691	108,680,844	21,174,381	87,506,463	108,680,844
1894 . . . . .	64,457,354	12,490,707	76,948,061	72,449,119	4,498,942	76,948,061
1895 . . . . .	56,218,307	10,250,174	66,468,481	36,384,760	30,083,721	66,468,481
1896 . . . . .	106,934,336	5,475,611	112,409,947	33,525,065	78,884,882	112,409,947
1897 . . . . .	39,152,522	1,209,058	40,361,580	85,014,780	44,653,200	40,361,580
1898 . . . . .	10,470,371	4,836,020	15,306,391	120,391,674	104,985,283	15,306,391
1899 . . . . .	27,478,412	10,043,674	37,522,086	88,954,603	51,432,517	37,522,086
1900 . . . . .	46,693,893	1,572,866	48,266,759	44,573,184	3,693,575	48,266,759
1901 . . . . .	52,635,309	549,868	53,185,177	66,051,187	12,866,010	53,185,177
1902 . . . . .	46,761,438	1,807,512	48,568,950	52,021,254	3,452,304	48,568,950
1903 . . . . .	44,584,640	2,505,955	47,090,595	44,982,027	2,108,568	47,090,595
1904 . . . . .	79,195,987	2,263,999	81,459,986	99,055,368	17,595,382	81,459,986
1905 . . . . .	86,146,743	6,447,281	92,594,024	53,648,961	38,945,063	92,594,024
1906 . . . . .	27,847,474	10,726,117	38,573,591	96,221,730	57,648,139	38,573,591
1907 . . . . .	17,579,479	3,819,697	21,399,176	114,510,249	63,111,073	21,399,176
1908 . . . . .	70,196,042	2,236,882	72,432,924	143,337,321	73,904,397	72,432,924

\*Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold

**No. 179.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS: VALUES, 1859 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports	Excess of exports over imports
	Domestic <sup>a</sup>	Foreign	Total		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1859.....	.....	2,779,858	.....	5,809,392	.....
1860.....	.....	8,100,200	.....	6,041,349	.....
1861.....	.....	2,367,107	.....	4,047,681	.....
1862.....	.....	1,447,737	.....	2,503,041	.....
1863.....	.....	1,993,773	.....	4,653,567	.....
1864.....	3,338,938	1,395,969	4,734,907	1,938,843	2,796,064
1865.....	8,059,418	1,202,775	9,262,193	8,311,844	5,950,349
1866.....	12,515,908	2,330,854	14,846,762	2,503,831	12,342,931
1867.....	18,746,520	3,095,225	21,841,745	5,045,609	16,796,136
1868.....	15,514,817	5,872,941	21,387,758	5,450,925	15,936,833
1869.....	14,473,190	6,661,692	21,134,882	5,675,308	15,459,574
1870.....	15,303,193	9,216,511	24,519,704	14,362,229	10,157,475
1871.....	19,821,681	11,934,099	31,755,780	14,386,463	17,369,317
1872.....	24,420,738	5,908,036	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873.....	29,433,508	10,318,351	39,751,859	12,798,490	26,953,369
1874.....	27,054,200	5,533,785	32,587,985	8,951,769	23,636,216
1875.....	22,313,584	2,837,581	25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876.....	20,606,984	4,722,318	25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877.....	20,775,637	8,796,226	29,571,863	14,523,180	15,048,683
1878.....	20,429,315	4,106,355	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879.....	13,409,950	6,999,877	20,409,827	14,671,052	5,738,775
1880.....	7,572,854	5,931,040	13,503,894	12,275,914	1,227,980
1881.....	12,400,637	4,441,078	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477
1882.....	12,076,046	4,752,953	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883.....	12,702,272	7,517,173	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884.....	14,931,431	11,119,995	26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885.....	21,634,551	12,119,082	33,753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886.....	19,158,051	10,353,168	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887.....	17,005,036	9,291,468	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888.....	20,635,420	7,402,529	28,037,949	15,403,669	12,634,280
1889.....	25,234,662	11,404,586	36,639,248	18,678,215	18,011,033
1890.....	22,378,557	12,495,372	34,873,929	21,032,984	13,840,945
1891.....	14,033,714	8,557,274	22,590,988	18,026,880	4,564,108
1892.....	16,765,067	16,045,492	32,810,559	19,955,086	12,855,473
1893.....	23,559,254	17,178,065	40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894 <sup>b</sup> .....	39,069,087	11,382,178	50,451,265	13,286,552	37,164,713
1895 <sup>b</sup> .....	40,119,428	7,175,858	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896 <sup>b</sup> .....	53,196,559	7,345,111	60,541,670	28,777,186	31,764,484
1897 <sup>b</sup> .....	56,541,823	5,404,815	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411
1898 <sup>b</sup> .....	47,829,645	7,275,594	55,105,239	30,927,781	24,177,458
1899 <sup>b</sup> .....	51,168,770	5,150,285	56,319,055	30,675,056	25,643,999
1900 <sup>b</sup> .....	52,464,345	4,247,930	56,712,275	35,256,302	21,455,973
1901 <sup>b</sup> .....	58,778,779	5,506,401	64,285,180	36,386,521	27,898,659
1902 <sup>b</sup> .....	45,971,249	3,761,141	49,732,390	28,232,254	21,410,136
1903 <sup>b</sup> .....	40,121,497	4,128,762	44,250,259	24,163,491	20,086,768
1904 <sup>b</sup> .....	37,986,864	11,485,838	49,472,702	27,768,814	21,703,888
1905 <sup>b</sup> .....	36,764,431	12,084,381	48,848,812	27,484,865	21,363,947
1906 <sup>b</sup> .....	56,967,467	8,901,596	65,869,063	44,442,540	21,426,523
1907 <sup>b</sup> .....	44,695,151	12,043,922	56,739,073	42,946,624	13,792,449
1908 <sup>b</sup> .....	52,473,292	5,447,910	57,921,202	44,658,097	13,263,105

<sup>a</sup> Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

<sup>b</sup> Includes silver in ore.

No. 180.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>EUROPE.</b>										
FRANCE										
Imports	10,962,144	638,486	1,404,380	1,408,997	5,879,360	1,921,921	7,128,701	11,171,059	6,378,119	6,132,086
Exports	7,000,000	14,024,240	21,742,609	30,133,729	17,811,790	68,094,921	89,807,528	1,120,099	21,549,918	28,852,770
GERMANY										
Imports	190,996	12,946	756,332	15	6,136,146	11,111	190	3,448,809	2,467,100	1,303,059
Exports	3,018,000	4,768,189	8,408,166	8,604,368	8,604,368	378,049	2,628,962	8,610	8,649	21,636,591
UNITED KINGDOM										
Imports	24,046,175	3,429,424	6,501,295	254,648	2,865,244	22,091,784	346,529	36,940,622	42,009,328	89,864,678
Exports	9,052,210	14,390,893	16,474,969	653,939	1,375	3,080	7,020	19,730	2,906,821	1,607,988
ALL OTHER EUROPE										
Imports	26,744	45,824	19,572	39,541	27,269	13,893	19,316	14,124	111,622	20,044
Exports	.....	.....	1,101,000	257,556	8,808	.....	500,042	250	100	1,500,000
TOTAL EUROPE										
Imports	35,228,059	4,126,280	8,681,579	1,703,201	8,771,873	23,978,709	7,494,736	51,574,514	51,016,169	97,319,867
Exports	19,070,215	33,683,322	47,726,744	39,664,592	23,958,119	68,476,000	42,943,562	1,148,719	24,406,488	53,596,349
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>										
BRITISH HONDURAS										
Imports	39,304	24,635	18,678	21,821	33,042	32,600	8,203	5,324	5,710	13,114
Exports	85,896	15,000	.....	.....	.....	14,000	5,000	19,500	62,000	43,500
DOMINION OF CANADA										
Imports	15,984,023	22,317,205	25,412,715	25,607,663	16,902,134	21,245,170	17,823,324	22,983,298	27,691,166	22,083,750
Exports	4,615,028	6,238,553	3,466,577	5,688,774	6,424,236	6,500,119	6,850,380	6,341,250	17,334,259	13,911,276
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	62,026	129,416	133,642	110,596	79,847	222,468	196,065	379,711	279,044	509,373
Exports	5,679	6,100	1,900	5,000	80,470	110,000	137,000	361,000	636,000	.....
GUATEMALA—										
Imports	107,520	25,918	27,305	3,372	4,130	2,484	4,861	5,630	7,787	10,339
Exports	17,960	5,300	7,720	.....	600	3,995	2,475	4,090	4,515	.....
HONDURAS—										
Imports	158,531	117,392	75,229	116,936	122,112	200,539	181,430	165,189	189,610	300,954
Exports	4,000	3,000	3,000	4,000	.....	500	22,742	13,148	9,760	10,000
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	306,842	387,095	328,478	447,342	522,287	641,055	516,989	711,936	848,449	794,889
Exports	3,000	.....	2,800	4,015	7,950	12,590	900	8,315	12,000	1,000
PANAMA—										
Imports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	23,195	5,605	5,289	2,194
Exports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310,000	14,600	571,500	852,940	900,000

No. 180.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
NORTH AMERICA—Continued										
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued										
SALVADOR—										
Imports	Dollars 8,555	Dollars 4,509	Dollars 4,319	Dollars 48,863	Dollars 71,348	Dollars 26,620	Dollars 76,916	Dollars 559,078	Dollars 972,868	Dollars 624,539
Exports	1,320	13,885	2,500	16,222	16,222	2,185	79,317	---	2,620	---
MEXICO										
Imports	5,451,352	4,505,965	6,348,531	8,792,208	9,256,748	10,402,459	11,141,970	14,311,374	11,686,096	11,022,535
Exports	37,395	47,892	77,525	52,300	48,927	146,731	187,903	16,767,837	6,682,585	1,307,672
WEST INDIES										
BRITISH AND BERMUDA—										
Imports	41,458	140,851	77,137	83,225	150,716	295,750	466,453	613,028	472,562	978,060
Exports	19,700	215,675	75,085	135,440	25,623	29,042	9,639	67,706	67,232	78,585
CUBA—										
Imports	6,383	2,267,696	255,431	766,310	1,127	942,583	411,587	985,722	3,853,165	6,417,478
Exports	10,886,916	805,483	505,837	406,425	2,305,790	941,171	24,302,801	468,791	136,875	1,166,700
DANISH—										
Imports	10,211	26,775	62,204	24,708	27,572	25,648	29,840	26,235	22,114	62,865
Exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,875	---	---
DUTCH—										
Imports	73,759	46,175	72,272	132,596	74,521	78,440	72,014	65,305	58,613	84,758
Exports	900	2,900	25,110	4,760	4,300	3,157	900	---	285	240
FRENCH—										
Imports	4,988	345	---	2,000	5,917	618	7,902	14,011	4,603	29,448
Exports	2,354	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,975
HAYTI—										
Imports	221,559	130,675	132,840	454,726	186,565	280,849	63,184	177,679	201,089	249,448
Exports	206,133	727,760	361,950	642,747	223,381	936,493	236,615	286,340	236,965	365,680
PORTO RICO—										
Imports	45,114	16,643	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Exports	80,200	3,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SANTO DOMINGO—										
Imports	10,457	7,271	27,101	56,187	28,932	6,489	14,712	38,237	5,671	9,318
Exports	124,942	636,357	346,953	136,657	167,774	186,417	344,962	135,045	113,180	223,210
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA										
Imports	234	306	206	3,600	---	---	---	---	---	34,950
Exports	---	10,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA										
Imports	22,614,906	30,152,873	32,986,093	36,670,553	27,470,016	34,898,941	31,068,705	41,092,392	46,283,816	43,178,002
Exports	16,307,323	8,516,025	4,601,957	6,780,118	9,365,273	9,228,433	32,140,234	28,064,357	23,199,236	17,944,788

**SOUTH AMERICA.**

[illegible]

NO. 181.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>EUROPE</b>										
FRANCE										
Imports	4,424	8,288	5,513	837	698	2,749	10,797	17,426	17,426	61,533
Exports	2,056,408	1,021,465	1,165,961	1,050,626	1,141,999	3,696,523	1,761,697	2,184,502	3,369,188	5,854,081
GERMANY										
Imports	1,940	5,369	318	..	5	9,666	1,765	410	11,240	132,135
Exports	59,612	17,800	37,567	2,870	6,750	43,209	23,845	301,482	219,465	61,240
UNITED KINGDOM										
Imports	110,160	410,975	29,827	5,171	44,728	7,253	778	461,555	457,628	190,550
Exports	48,044,198	46,370,727	53,105,358	37,167,313	32,874,528	39,906,152	38,437,139	53,044,158	45,776,582	45,807,137
ALL OTHER EUROPE										
Imports	73	2,748	421	1,580	984	1,150	2,310	4,914	14,315	33,855
Exports	1,852	40	.....	2,197	11,089	4,200	7,865	16,345	48,597	..
TOTAL EUROPE										
Imports	116,597	427,380	36,079	7,538	46,865	20,813	15,650	484,335	483,183	417,573
Exports	50,162,100	47,410,032	54,303,886	38,223,006	34,033,366	43,710,084	40,223,546	55,546,487	49,408,742	51,222,408
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>										
BRITISH HONDURAS										
Imports	282,949	148,668	241,896	319,653	230,290	269,987	159,767	157,862	178,568	189,786
Exports	..	2,248	2,000	.....	..	7,665	2,314	..	7,500	2,420
DOMINION OF CANADA										
Imports	2,663,263	1,513,283	3,007,175	2,459,061	2,292,081	2,226,854	2,459,062	3,869,839	7,297,855	10,306,969
Exports	177,429	308,229	338,390	346,924	349,500	369,581	374,134	471,429	463,945	420,308
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	28,300	184,711	348,643	.....	11,856	157	483	45,471	282,947	97,963
Exports	50	.....	.....	.....	41,100	500	76,225	23,505	..	16,514
GUATEMALA—										
Imports	31,327	90,595	17,399	15,506	17,965	21,072	8,138	3,029	2,492	..
Exports	5,945	2,300	500	.....	.....	.....	10	..	..	..
HONDURAS—										
Imports	457,109	524,082	382,771	504,131	304,136	484,082	633,951	1,101,940	710,845	647,216
Exports	27,818	79,560	11,248	23,431	6,638	8,676	20,962	11,146	64,601	904
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	180,129	188,022	62,209	65,829	22,021	4,400	12,136	10,919	35,348	50,577
Exports	.....	384	41,474	9,079	71,963	61,086	23,546	84,853	28,244	51,603
PANAMA—										
Imports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	746,848	16,363	12,855	6,008
Exports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,024,999	6,900	..	500
SALVADOR—										
Imports	68,361	126,474	1,404	7,567	9,372	12,985	1,067	1,516	38,540	78,119
Exports	1,045	49,925	.....	.....	820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



MEXICO	25,309,207	29,723,002	29,480,372	23,464,750	20,548,360	24,437,109	23,143,115	38,021,885	32,821,856	29,703,173
Imports.....	56,809	6,770	1,004,490	2,024,098	818,952	181,998	259,738	105,104	4,665,114	723,128
Exports.....										
WEST INDIES										
BRITISH AND BERMUDA—										
Imports.....	42,620	11,796	22,646	17,974	45,639	36,828	70,899	142,648	53,461	72,751
Exports.....	38,799	33,185	38,566	38,569	62,066	59,076	52,737	51,223	20,764	35,298
CUBA—										
Imports.....	25,161	45,771	200	62,500	265	52,600	20,022	735	117,044	117,044
Exports.....	428,688	19,900	22,423	14,450	8,750	6,750	30,940	11,202	21,100	79,815
DANISH—										
Imports.....	4,686	7,748	27,978	20,983	28,106	14,843	15,620	18,968	16,619	24,834
DUTCH—										
Imports.....	4,972	2,825	8,008	6,320	7,012	8,298	5,286	15,519	4,673	7,684
Exports.....		100	3	142		800				
FRENCH—										
Imports.....	1,738	262				206	1,170	734	167	2,876
HAWAII—										
Imports.....	378,373	80,780	11,550	8,026	1,186	5,742	44,819	49,575	24,318	79,029
Exports.....		8,295	5,000	150	2,500		3,000	100		
PORTO RICO—										
Imports.....	21,586	7,465								
Exports.....	52,900									
SANTO DOMINGO—										
Imports.....	70,870	76,865	54,608	20,253	16,615	9,855	27,516	15,353	4,820	15,166
Exports.....	392,500	380,670	224,653	143,250	189,528	129,900	10,050	67,700	110,980	102,501
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA										
Imports.....	684	360	3,853				175			4,580
Exports.....	18,000	10,000								
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA										
Imports.....	29,571,295	32,682,149	33,660,510	26,967,533	23,584,854	27,536,188	27,350,074	43,471,951	41,498,956	41,420,294
Exports.....	1,199,933	849,566	1,638,747	2,600,093	1,500,317	826,631	1,969,655	886,202	5,383,168	1,416,477
SOUTH AMERICA										
CHILE										
Imports.....	138,163	1,623,941	2,223,974	937,040	484,200	39,682	8,770	140,796	849,382	2,032,900
Exports.....									17	
COLOMBIA										
Imports.....	204,050	137,862	236,090	42,293	16,260	64,368	46,151	123,384	48,111	47,475
Exports.....	2,923	2,850	2,666	4,900	205,436	4,850	24,280	1,807	1,940	3,000
PERU										
Imports.....	464,980	228,460	63,644	96,014	72,315	83,200	39,514	52,447	19,016	309,793
Exports.....	11,300									
ALL OTHER SOUTH AMERICA.										
Imports.....	4,201	12,399	112,864	245	3,297	11,691	3,617	2,305	5,364	3,656
Exports.....	86,820	62,699	34,881	13,903	191,152	336,534	14,264	17,079	12,866	1,435
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA										
Imports.....	866,404	2,002,662	2,646,572	1,075,592	576,162	198,941	98,052	318,882	921,873	2,993,824
Exports.....	101,043	55,549	37,647	18,803	336,660	341,381	38,514	18,886	14,813	15,180

No. 181.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Country	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>ASIA.</b>										
CHINESE EMPIRE										
Imports	Dollars 68,780	Dollars 5,662	Dollars 497	Dollars 4,029	Dollars 1,222	Dollars 116	Dollars 741,498	Dollars 525,553	Dollars 5	Dollars 240
Exports	1,043,432	2,236,080	625,443	227,316	92,000	504,093	97,000	525,553	4,476	1,239,916
HONGKONG										
Imports		12			1,752	562	9,700			
Exports	3,571,015	5,978,660	7,622,610	8,329,969	6,820,009	2,035,116	3,513,129	5,899,517	1,829,419	4,021,886
JAPAN										
Imports		165	40,139	20,908	3,110	2,601	6,791	777	1,417	9,888
Exports	18,000	64,230	1,947	21,950		2,051,962	2,190,170	3,077,470	96,147	761
ALL OTHER ASIA										
Imports		32					4,535	163,195	8,031	9,972
Exports							161,900	1,563		
TOTAL ASIA										
Imports	71,780	5,871	40,636	24,927	6,084	3,309	21,089	163,972	9,453	20,080
Exports	4,614,480	8,279,030	8,230,000	8,373,872	8,043,180	4,592,664	6,605,697	9,414,408	1,930,612	5,262,063
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES										
Imports	48,080	138,240	2,724	156,604	26	9,558		3,500	33,159	406,326
Exports	231,419	118,098		10,616	274,746	2,649	6,400	3,020	3,308	5,044
GRAND TOTAL										
Imports	30,675,076	35,256,302	36,386,521	28,292,254	24,163,401	27,768,811	27,484,865	44,442,540	42,946,021	41,658,097
Exports	56,319,053	56,712,275	64,285,180	49,735,300	41,290,259	49,472,702	48,818,812	66,869,063	56,739,073	57,921,262

**No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED:  
BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1898 TO 1908.**

**BOSTON AND CHARLESTOWN, MASS.**

Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver		Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports.
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1898 ..	653,740	8,100	.. ..	.....	1904 .	1,585,083	3,000	6,095	19,000
1899 ...	113,162	4,409	973	18,000	1905 .	133,261	67,000	.....	10,000
1900.....	132,118	17,884	2,484	10,000	1906...	1,054,946	.....	3,482	5,000
1901 .	61,349	4,000	.....	4,000	1907..	5,602,438	.....	.....	.. ..
1902	102,124	.....	1,492	9,000	1908...	1,974,347	.....	487	.. ..
1903 .	107,075	.....	254	15,000					

**NEWARK, N. J.**

1898. .	57,105	.....	254,609	.. ..	1904	240	.....	.....	1,202,925
1899. .	242,956	.....	144,825	.. ..	1905....	.....	.....	.....	3,559,307
1900 ...	34,609	.....	43,065	.. ..	1906	.....	.....	.....	1,178,732
1901..	88,496	.....	431,626	.. ..	1907 .	.....	.....	..	1,041,457
1902	13,117	.....	50,105	1,200	1908..	.....	.....	2,140	1,000,541

**NEW YORK, N. Y.**

1898.	81,200,114	10,806,054	12,916,788	44,235,616	1904...	26,118,132	74,071,494	3,829,984	36,256,360
1899.	37,071,545	31,120,954	14,809,214	51,208,333	1905 .	11,146,050	70,482,419	4,391,614	32,538,315
1900	8,407,736	39,967,373	16,357,517	47,981,180	1906	55,082,144	7,713,906	5,206,205	51,298,904
1901 ..	11,184,786	49,278,561	16,246,991	54,664,410	1907	56,791,378	27,861,761	4,430,199	42,380,237
1902 .	5,922,550	42,065,145	5,213,455	38,535,617	1908	111,135,491	57,109,882	6,611,315	18,895,787
1903	11,188,550	37,447,133	4,044,801	35,034,993					

**PERTH AMBOY, N. J.**

1898 ...	28,823	.....	726,083	.....	1904 .	2,175,649	.....	9,672,284	6,846,211
1899	28,801	.....	1,055,436	.....	1905	1,961,912	.....	10,174,231	5,410,139
1900...	98,229	.....	1,223,192	.....	1906 ..	4,486,348	.....	9,819,432	3,236,164
1901 .	30,655	.....	1,280,302	.. ..	1907 ..	4,770,501	.....	11,876,730	6,161,408
1902 .	865,668	.....	5,655,914	.....	1908 ...	3,689,545	.....	12,523,806	1,558,069
1903 .	1,475,701	.....	7,499,510	.. ..					

**NEW ORLEANS, LA.**

1898 .	256,495	.....	242,948	.. ..	1904 ..	632,992	160,090	460,868	59,163
1899 .	281,992	1,896	342,505	4,300	1905...	182,796	178,642	186,500	96,082
1900...	373,986	.. ..	245,081	1,436	1906 .	369,661	402,113	210,861	92,503
1901	307,420	2,800	292,146	43,974	1907 ..	681,663	717,760	211,953	86,095
1902	418,162	8,000	389,572	7,526	1908	720,075	49,500	355,301	52,717
1903 .	488,735	83,750	278,625	71,325					

**ARIZONA.**

1898	1,635,593	.....	1,064,033	.. ..	1904 ..	1,303,595	.....	1,449,889	.....
1899 ..	1,723,059	.....	1,282,713	.. ..	1905 .	1,810,528	.....	1,982,235	7,000
1900..	1,260,423	.....	1,557,929	.....	1906 .	1,709,643	500,000	2,691,862	.....
1901 .	1,354,098	.. ..	1,074,756	.....	1907 .	1,910,121	400,000	2,974,408	.....
1902 ..	1,589,010	.....	1,360,727	.....	1908 ..	2,072,681	.....	2,616,204	108,200
1903...	1,629,930	.. ..	1,355,162	.....					

No 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC —Con.

## CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1898. ..	543,559	.....	838,273	483,905	1904. . .	2,537,118	2,400	633,170	4,180
1899. ..	1,058,524	.....	1,596,187	.....	1905. . .	3,419,601	.....	1,249,860	480
1900. ....	1,258,829	.....	781,986	4,470	1906. . .	2,595,881	486,485	1,616,025	.....
1901. . .	2,201,820	.....	776,776	868,288	1907. . .	140,022	163,750	725,476	.....
1902. . .	2,596,808	.....	511,077	463,891	1908. . .	214,951	44,000	624,966	.....
1903. . .	2,401,549	.....	462,252	798,766					

## PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

1898. . .	787,015	.....	8,024,075	522,379	1904. . .	1,045,827	.....	5,394,131	.....
1899. ....	194,405	.....	5,894,999	.....	1905. ....	902,839	49,143	3,920,777	202,693
1900. . .	263,355	.....	9,673,412	.....	1906. . .	2,353,570	14,699,756	11,700,166	163,627
1901. . .	514,707	.....	8,925,091	50,900	1907. ....	1,747,051	4,630,555	6,508,615	3,908,961
1902. . .	574,428	.....	4,320,423	1,359,649	1908. ....	1,867,398	1,251,872	3,155,177	613,931
1903. . .	1,080,991	.....	4,837,220	.....					

## SALURIA, TEX.

1898. ....	433,239	8,155	1,161,395	172,853	1904. . .	818,106	30	1,330,661	104,868
1899. . .	137,944	.....	375,846	12,409	1905. . .	1,048,505	100	822,663	20,000
1900. . .	126,687	.....	683,467	1,800	1906. . .	517,370	3,025,000	5,973,699	.....
1901. . .	298,314	1,715	939,474	680	1907. ....	163,721	250,250	4,514,408	279,838
1902. ....	529,040	.....	1,084,461	72,100	1908. . .	465,928	.....	3,904,431	.....
1903. . .	809,526	.....	860,900	.....					

## ALASKA.

1898. ....	50	1,055	.....	.....	1904. ....	11,462,852	308,061	.....	1,200
1899. ....	9,065,000	.....	100	.....	1905. . .	10,829,517	720,962	.....	250
1900. ....	8,081,678	59,000	.....	.....	1906. . .	8,202,136	433,487	15,409	5,489
1901. ....	15,816,907	1,800	.....	.....	1907. . .	5,989,710	200,336	10,689	3,961
1902. ....	16,666,344	806,817	53	3,393	1908. . .	3,178,456	213,195	14,411	6,288
1903. ....	10,069,568	36,599	295	2,105					

## HAWAII.\*

1898. . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1904. . .	63,076	.....	.....	.....
1899. . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1905. ....	39,740	1,477	.....	.....
1900. . .	.....	530	.....	.....	1906. . .	13,736	.....	.....	.....
1901. . .	.....	66,766	5,078	.....	1907. ....	5,950	.....	.....	1,487
1902. ....	.....	8,860	3,888	2,237	1908. . .	20,805	3,500	.....	900
1903. ....	.....	9,570	.....	3,268					

## PUGET SOUND, WASH.

1898. . .	2,917,724	92,917	2,213,179	23,743	1904. . .	6,467,823	385,469	846,312	77,171
1899. . .	1,625,336	64,871	1,514,328	22,971	1905. . .	3,867,041	168,013	864,252	58,592
1900. . .	4,398,747	46,621	574,227	934,082	1906. . .	5,363,407	140,452	993,871	55,378
1901. . .	5,127,881	30,442	637,694	422,193	1907. . .	5,792,912	75,302	1,168,141	10,618
1902. . .	4,721,760	140,229	1,171,791	610,944	1908. . .	5,889,571	203,024	1,037,052	182,973
1903. . .	3,983,438	241,927	1,105,713	1,665,832					

\* Hawaii became a customs district of the United States on June 14, 1900

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC —CON.

## SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver		Year ended June 30—	Gold		Silver	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1898...	25,799,405	1,217,490	2,472,347	9,514,531	1904...	40,366,770	652,277	3,492,909	4,600,950
1899.....	32,124,013	1,774,717	2,551,666	4,889,974	1905...	15,590,871	5,905,700	3,003,796	6,622,002
1900...	10,574,256	2,025,189	3,086,775	7,502,120	1906....	4,233,579	5,366,189	2,513,861	9,417,951
1901..	24,911,109	864,758	3,788,814	7,927,900	1907....	14,504,917	22,391	3,414,584	2,410,717
1902..	14,338,906	781,826	4,169,221	8,368,761	1908....	3,759,329	34,539	3,164,428	5,182,657
1903.	9,263,674	3,114,023	2,679,547	6,892,414					

## CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

1898..	3,865,194	2,929,165	49,863	87,701	1904....	3,025,627	3,763,399	49,038	50,379
1899..	3,671,289	4,248,083	36,411	67,646	1905..	1,045,947	1,693,946	207,483	53,614
1900....	7,245,748	5,249,053	35,215	53,847	1906..	7,048,769	1,833,565	1,000,872	50,154
1901..	1,443,057	2,779,887	38,588	81,449	1907....	14,082,948	8,694,005	1,404,671	61,887
1902..	1,519,575	4,535,982	38,427	83,597	1908..	7,879,141	11,337,718	2,603,073	77,252
1903..	645,496	5,235,681	46,549	53,800					

## NIAGARA, N. Y.

1898....	929,304	259,454	20,240	49,753	1904....	86,700	1,123,398	37,855	16,942
1899..	128,464	294,336	98,631	58,756	1905..	8,500	62,579	213,301	25,912
1900....	471,939	483,815	211,381	42,455	1906..	44,800	200,000	1,464,228	....
1901....	132,225	510,934	14,617	39,729	1907..	252,140	6,512,734	3,866,518	1,816
1902..	810,591	65,759	27,217	41,012	1908..	440,442	611,884	3,539,625	40,742
1903....	212,220	717,081	34,930	13,426					

## OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

1899..	517,859	.....	124,434	....	1904...	289,388	.....	36,292	164
1900...	1,179,532	.....	147,596	....	1905...	1,717,755	.....	158,344	247
1901....	1,249,275	.....	214,497	.....	1906...	769,520	.....	339,113	109,791
1902..	512,485	.....	285,880	.....	1907...	768,454	.....	638,281	61
1903...	800	.....	.....	110	1908..	565,647	.....	1,084,082	174

## VERMONT, VT.

1898..	.....	212	.....	20	1904..	2,369	858,590	22,700	94,187
1899..	1,000	574	.....	5,274	1905...	801	4,154,912	3,445	115,315
1900..	38,856	151,497	4,792	46,516	1906..	1,306,479	3,683,662	16,554	135,959
1901..	218,130	82,931	2,118	66,000	1907...	7,288	1,798,508	75,124	228,894
1902..	1,242	128,795	1,257	80,311	1908..	210,443	1,400,959	32,431	107,508
1903..	1,821	174,113	1,463	87,599					

**No. 183.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND THE ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS. SPECIE VALUES, 1858 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports	Total exports and imports	Excess of exports over imports	Excess of imports over exports
	Domestic	Foreign	Total				
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1858.....	251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	263,338,654	535,349,928	8,672,620	.....
1859.....	278,392,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	331,333,341	624,235,392	.....	38,431,290
1860.....	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	353,616,119	687,192,176	.....	20,040,662
1861.....	204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	289,310,542	508,864,375	.....	69,756,709
1862.....	179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	189,355,677	380,027,178	1,313,824	.....
1863.....	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	243,835,815	447,300,262	.....	39,371,868
1864.....	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	316,447,283	475,285,271	.....	157,609,295
1865.....	136,940,248	29,039,055	166,029,303	238,746,580	404,774,833	.....	72,716,277
1866.....	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	434,812,066	783,671,588	.....	85,952,544
1867.....	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	395,761,096	690,267,237	.....	101,254,955
1868.....	269,339,900	12,562,999	281,902,899	357,436,440	629,389,339	.....	75,483,541
1869.....	275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	417,506,879	703,624,076	.....	131,388,682
1870.....	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	435,958,408	828,730,176	.....	43,186,640
1871.....	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	520,223,684	963,043,862	.....	77,403,506
1872.....	428,487,181	15,690,455	444,177,636	626,595,077	1,070,772,668	.....	182,417,491
1873.....	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	642,136,210	1,164,616,132	.....	119,656,288
1874.....	559,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	567,406,342	1,153,689,382	18,876,698	.....
1875.....	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	533,005,436	1,046,448,147	.....	19,562,725
1876.....	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	460,741,190	1,001,125,861	79,643,481	.....
1877.....	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	451,823,126	1,053,798,346	151,152,094	.....
1878.....	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,532	1,131,917,298	237,814,234	.....
1879.....	698,340,780	12,098,651	710,439,431	445,777,775	1,156,217,216	264,661,666	.....
1880.....	823,916,353	11,602,305	835,638,658	667,954,746	1,503,593,404	167,683,912	.....
1881.....	853,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	642,664,628	1,545,041,974	259,712,718	.....
1882.....	733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,639,574	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	.....
1883.....	801,223,632	19,615,770	820,839,402	723,180,914	1,547,020,316	100,658,488	.....
1884.....	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	667,697,693	1,408,211,802	72,815,916	.....
1885.....	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	577,527,329	1,319,717,084	164,662,426	.....
1886.....	665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	635,436,136	1,314,960,966	44,088,694	.....
1887.....	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	692,319,768	1,408,502,979	23,863,448	.....
1888.....	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621	.....	28,002,607
1889.....	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027	.....	2,730,277
1890.....	845,238,828	12,534,856	857,823,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	.....
1891.....	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	844,916,196	1,729,397,006	39,564,614	.....
1892.....	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,686	.....
1893.....	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	868,400,922	1,714,066,116	.....	18,735,728
1894.....	869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	654,994,622	1,547,135,191	237,145,950	.....
1895.....	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	731,969,905	1,539,508,180	75,568,200	.....
1896.....	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	779,724,674	1,662,331,612	102,582,264	.....
1897.....	1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	764,730,412	1,815,723,968	286,263,144	.....
1898.....	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	616,049,654	1,847,531,984	615,432,676	.....
1899.....	1,203,931,222	23,092,080	1,227,023,302	697,148,489	1,924,171,791	529,874,813	.....
1900.....	1,370,763,571	19,405,511	1,394,488,082	849,941,184	2,244,424,266	544,541,898	.....
1901.....	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	823,172,165	2,310,937,156	664,592,826	.....
1902.....	1,355,431,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	903,320,918	2,285,040,349	478,398,453	.....
1903.....	1,392,231,802	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	1,025,719,237	2,445,860,916	394,422,442	.....
1904.....	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	991,087,371	2,451,914,642	469,739,900	.....
1905.....	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	1,117,513,071	2,636,074,737	401,048,595	.....
1906.....	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	1,226,562,446	2,970,426,946	517,302,054	.....
1907.....	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	1,434,421,425	3,315,272,503	446,429,653	.....
1908.....	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	1,191,341,702	3,055,115,158	666,431,551	.....

**No. 184.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS. VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1888 TO 1908**

**EUROPE.****AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.**

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1888 . . .	331,662	1,164	332,826	1,045,123	7,638,405	8,683,528	— 8,350,702
1889 . . .	720,825	5,227	726,052	805,502	6,836,795	7,642,297	— 6,916,245
1890 . . .	945,703	2,650	948,353	819,820	8,511,558	9,331,378	— 8,383,025
1891 . . .	1,215,540	95,543	1,311,083	3,594,659	8,000,651	11,595,310	—10,284,227
1892 . . .	1,485,233	42,747	1,527,980	2,616,472	5,102,093	7,718,565	— 6,190,585
1893 . . .	542,073	28,964	571,037	2,332,620	7,721,881	10,054,501	— 9,483,464
1894 . . .	526,721	788	527,509	2,394,835	4,501,506	6,896,341	— 6,368,832
1895 . . .	2,059,712	69,030	2,128,742	1,338,272	5,172,047	6,510,319	— 4,384,547
1896 . . .	2,370,901	68,750	2,439,651	1,406,630	6,177,524	7,584,154	— 5,144,503
1897 . . .	3,759,700	263,811	4,023,511	1,161,119	6,997,209	8,158,328	— 4,135,317
1898 . . .	5,499,853	228,059	5,697,912	1,088,708	3,677,802	4,716,510	+ 981,402
1899 . . .	7,148,419	230,516	7,378,935	975,649	5,575,607	6,551,256	+ 827,679
1900 . . .	6,826,972	219,817	7,046,789	1,467,809	7,611,798	9,079,607	— 2,032,818
1901 . . .	6,963,299	259,351	7,222,650	1,231,416	8,836,554	10,067,970	— 2,845,320
1902 . . .	5,913,462	253,665	6,167,127	1,638,324	8,512,277	10,150,601	— 3,983,474
1903 . . .	6,973,513	198,175	7,156,688	1,848,172	8,721,757	10,569,929	— 3,413,241
1904 . . .	8,137,670	87,612	8,225,282	1,921,416	8,448,273	10,372,689	— 2,147,407
1905 . . .	11,460,948	162,803	11,623,751	2,317,093	8,236,111	10,553,204	+ 1,070,547
1906 . . .	14,704,131	123,888	14,890,019	3,122,143	10,743,290	13,865,433	+ 1,024,586
1907 . . .	15,051,567	54,618	15,136,185	3,248,554	12,761,075	16,009,629	— 873,444
1908 . . .	16,029,970	144,788	16,174,758	2,986,210	12,439,440	15,425,650	+ 749,079

**AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS.\***

1888 . . .	307,081	3,847	310,428	10,044	64,151	74,195	+236,230
1889 . . .	388,422	3,857	391,779	17,248	22,423	39,671	+352,108
1890 . . .	481,452	1,748	483,200	17,062	20,753	37,815	+445,385
1891 . . .	470,835	4,069	474,904	16,706	15,076	31,782	+443,122
1892 . . .	271,475	896	271,871	9,553	25,118	34,671	+237,200
1893 . . .	284,034	9,853	293,887	3,847	23,164	27,011	+266,876
1894 . . .	294,933	-----	294,933	2,208	8,026	10,234	+284,699
1895 . . .	256,195	2,589	258,784	16,632	9,331	25,963	+232,821
1896 . . .	204,297	503	204,800	1,438	20,683	22,121	+182,679
1897 . . .	298,450	359	298,809	1,838	10,697	12,535	+286,274
1898 . . .	364,529	299	364,828	6,796	17,001	23,797	+341,031
1899 . . .	300,982	270	301,252	312	9,511	9,823	+351,429
1900 . . .	412,488	1,625	414,113	8,538	10,892	19,431	+394,682
1901 . . .	426,351	1,083	427,434	5,162	20,233*	25,395	+402,039
1902 . . .	351,851	4,667	356,518	707	18,566	19,273	+337,245
1903 . . .	394,603	2,196	396,799	1,791	14,797	16,588	+380,211
1904 . . .	280,941	877	281,818	1,763	17,990	19,753	+262,065
1905 . . .	205,614	393	206,007	2,041	20,900	22,941	+183,066
1906 . . .	195,202	1,680	196,882	6,606	19,785	26,391	+170,491
1907 . . .	178,406	683	179,089	1,631	27,819	29,450	+149,639
1908 . . .	211,633	258	211,921	3,432	31,099	34,531	+177,390

\* From 1888 to 1891 includes Cape Verde Islands

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued

## EUROPE—Continued

## BELGIUM.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	24,636,205	544,517	25,180,722	1,944,513	7,892,059	9,836,572	+15,344,150
1889.....	22,603,406	741,813	23,345,219	1,929,083	7,887,352	9,816,435	+13,528,784
1890.....	26,140,377	490,067	26,630,444	1,361,145	7,975,337	9,336,482	+17,293,962
1891.....	26,694,150	846,274	27,540,424	1,849,924	9,095,748	10,945,672	+16,594,752
1892.....	47,713,121	1,071,996	48,785,117	2,781,858	7,491,203	10,273,061	+38,512,056
1893.....	25,859,728	880,706	26,740,434	4,178,721	6,987,475	11,166,196	+15,574,238
1894.....	26,928,669	1,494,320	28,422,989	3,471,771	5,138,048	8,609,819	+19,813,170
1895.....	24,680,835	861,745	25,542,580	2,582,062	7,559,422	10,141,485	+15,101,095
1896.....	26,391,925	678,700	27,070,625	3,349,998	10,426,016	13,776,014	+13,294,611
1897.....	32,600,024	471,531	33,071,555	4,793,491	9,288,923	14,082,414	+18,989,141
1898.....	47,466,600	152,601	47,619,201	2,984,032	5,757,794	8,741,826	+38,877,375
1899.....	43,866,076	291,957	44,158,033	3,608,577	6,943,453	10,552,030	+33,606,003
1900.....	47,756,286	550,725	48,307,011	4,742,643	8,198,163	12,940,806	+35,366,205
1901.....	48,552,762	836,497	49,389,259	5,360,325	9,241,386	14,601,711	+34,787,548
1902.....	45,772,273	499,483	46,271,756	5,811,370	10,710,836	16,522,206	+29,749,550
1903.....	46,572,016	515,923	47,087,939	7,570,421	14,996,916	22,567,337	+24,520,602
1904.....	40,058,490	813,339	40,871,829	10,806,951	11,861,391	22,668,342	+18,203,487
1905.....	37,447,369	1,031,372	38,478,741	12,090,528	13,791,927	25,882,455	+12,596,286
1906.....	49,208,063	813,044	50,021,107	11,647,130	16,764,188	28,411,318	+21,609,789
1907.....	50,986,204	506,840	51,493,044	10,444,004	19,698,558	30,142,562	+21,350,482
1908.....	52,254,257	686,257	52,940,514	6,678,156	13,217,521	19,895,677	+33,044,837

## DENMARK.

1888.....	3,002,463	11,700	3,014,163	185,401	312,473	497,874	+ 2,516,289
1889.....	3,213,248	4,377	3,217,625	135,220	103,753	238,973	+ 2,978,652
1890.....	5,037,290	2,757	5,040,047	82,526	155,982	238,508	+ 4,801,539
1891.....	3,306,357	10,780	3,317,137	94,856	173,830	268,686	+ 3,048,451
1892.....	8,358,881	11,795	8,370,676	126,595	101,950	228,545	+ 8,142,131
1893.....	5,266,915	3,519	5,270,434	111,039	124,816	235,855	+ 5,034,579
1894.....	5,046,192	4,645	5,050,837	66,659	128,241	194,900	+ 4,855,937
1895.....	3,430,202	45,124	3,475,326	214,454	110,373	324,827	+ 3,150,499
1896.....	6,534,393	23,055	6,557,448	163,212	171,374	334,586	+ 6,222,862
1897.....	10,189,453	5,404	10,194,857	297,816	58,539	356,355	+ 9,838,502
1898.....	12,680,619	16,802	12,697,421	130,765	81,112	211,877	+12,485,544
1899.....	16,594,809	11,019	16,605,828	176,760	103,438	280,198	+16,325,630
1900.....	18,469,177	18,814	18,487,991	340,902	579,553	920,455	+17,567,536
1901.....	16,143,968	26,287	16,170,255	348,465	296,528	644,993	+15,530,242
1902.....	15,439,972	24,650	15,464,622	407,522	256,325	663,847	+14,800,775
1903.....	16,135,091	22,492	16,157,583	376,727	222,675	599,402	+15,558,181
1904.....	14,016,630	36,191	14,052,821	347,801	345,735	693,536	+13,359,285
1905.....	14,843,216	38,352	14,881,568	636,328	372,422	1,008,750	+13,872,818
1906.....	22,902,135	41,791	22,943,926	729,293	527,370	1,256,663	+21,687,263
1907.....	23,336,843	48,146	23,384,989	799,747	326,198	1,125,945	+22,259,044
1908.....	21,405,706	135,990	21,541,696	939,196	333,742	1,272,938	+20,268,758



No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## EUROPE—Continued

## FRANCE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . . .	37,784,237	1,426,071	39,210,308	8,839,246	62,526,020	71,365,266	—32,154,958
1889 . . .	45,110,922	1,009,119	46,120,041	7,927,822	61,639,296	69,566,618	—23,446,577
1890 . . .	49,013,004	964,020	49,977,024	10,880,297	66,792,014	77,672,311	—27,695,287
1891 . . .	59,826,739	866,451	60,693,190	10,339,344	66,349,651	76,688,995	—15,995,805
1892 . . .	97,896,132	1,230,575	99,126,707	8,068,044	60,486,749	68,554,793	+30,571,914
1893 . . .	46,006,448	612,690	46,619,138	9,244,137	66,832,078	76,076,215	—29,457,077
1894 . . .	52,888,224	2,427,287	55,315,511	6,934,682	40,615,292	47,549,974	+ 7,765,537
1895 . . .	44,009,786	1,139,351	45,149,137	12,544,995	49,035,514	61,580,509	—16,431,372
1896 . . .	45,852,724	1,687,936	47,040,660	14,677,611	51,589,356	66,266,967	—19,226,307
1897 . . .	56,287,631	1,306,910	57,594,541	17,731,574	49,798,657	67,530,231	— 9,935,690
1898 . . .	93,790,717	1,668,573	95,459,290	9,253,333	43,477,515	52,730,848	+42,728,442
1899 . . .	59,069,112	1,527,787	60,596,899	12,169,040	49,977,016	62,146,056	— 1,549,157
1900 . . .	81,993,909	1,341,188	83,335,097	14,175,000	58,837,085	73,012,085	+19,323,012
1901 . . .	76,431,378	2,283,549	78,714,927	14,157,392	61,301,347	75,458,739	+ 3,256,188
1902 . . .	69,244,213	2,268,771	71,512,984	14,488,971	68,391,065	82,880,036	—11,367,052
1903 . . .	75,092,466	2,192,773	77,285,239	15,064,611	74,985,561	90,050,172	—12,764,833
1904 . . .	83,207,951	1,071,926	84,279,480	13,583,270	67,827,077	81,410,347	+ 2,869,133
1905 . . .	74,413,272	1,924,199	76,337,471	16,570,034	73,260,411	89,830,145	—13,492,974
1906 . . .	96,453,755	1,438,725	97,892,480	19,565,181	88,850,169	108,415,350	—10,522,870
1907 . . .	111,838,555	2,266,137	113,604,692	23,747,496	104,055,911	127,803,407	—14,198,715
1908 . . .	113,802,055	2,321,413	116,123,468	17,456,761	84,542,780	101,999,541	—14,123,927

## GERMANY

1888 . . .	55,621,264	792,907	56,414,171	11,244,968	67,176,867	78,421,835	— 22,007,664
1889 . . .	66,568,695	1,433,899	68,002,594	10,893,364	70,849,182	81,742,546	— 13,739,952
1890 . . .	84,315,215	1,248,097	85,563,312	12,029,482	86,808,201	98,837,683	— 13,274,371
1891 . . .	91,684,981	1,110,475	92,795,456	19,469,530	77,846,853	97,316,383	— 4,520,927
1892 . . .	104,180,732	1,340,826	105,521,558	18,869,832	64,037,721	82,907,553	+ 22,614,005
1893 . . .	81,992,572	1,586,416	83,578,988	25,019,700	71,190,503	96,210,203	— 12,631,215
1894 . . .	90,065,108	2,292,055	92,357,163	23,809,470	45,578,435	69,387,905	+ 22,969,258
1895 . . .	90,615,551	1,438,202	92,053,753	15,930,668	65,083,397	81,014,065	+ 11,039,688
1896 . . .	96,364,368	1,532,829	97,897,197	16,167,176	78,073,657	94,240,833	+ 3,656,364
1897 . . .	123,784,453	1,461,635	125,246,088	16,777,617	94,432,997	111,210,614	+ 14,035,474
1898 . . .	153,171,100	1,868,872	155,039,972	16,229,693	53,467,685	69,697,378	+ 85,342,594
1899 . . .	153,265,513	2,506,666	155,772,179	17,583,227	66,642,550	84,225,777	+ 71,546,402
1900 . . .	184,648,094	2,699,795	187,347,889	21,427,122	75,947,578	97,374,700	+ 89,973,189
1901 . . .	183,350,919	3,429,508	191,780,427	22,211,256	78,234,646	100,445,902	+ 91,334,525
1902 . . .	170,222,737	2,925,543	173,148,280	26,111,495	75,886,028	101,997,523	+ 71,150,757
1903 . . .	190,896,447	2,945,189	193,841,636	27,925,463	91,847,048	119,772,511	+ 74,069,125
1904 . . .	212,367,144	2,413,848	214,780,992	27,487,627	81,700,927	109,188,554	+105,592,438
1905 . . .	191,271,367	2,949,105	194,220,472	33,392,684	84,875,672	118,268,356	+ 75,952,116
1906 . . .	232,403,778	2,338,324	234,742,102	37,297,247	97,845,749	135,142,996	+ 99,599,106
1907 . . .	254,329,306	2,266,357	256,595,663	41,376,411	120,167,145	161,543,556	+ 95,052,107
1908 . . .	274,178,712	2,743,377	276,922,089	35,114,093	107,821,454	142,935,547	+133,986,542

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued

## EUROPE—Continued.

## GIBRALTAR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	604,184	1,911	606,045	1,733	2,862	4,595	+601,450
1889.....	583,755	4,708	588,463	8,933	4,140	13,073	+525,390
1890.....	501,421	1,095	502,516	19,487	8,070	27,557	+474,959
1891.....	476,068	4,087	480,105	67,473	15,356	82,829	+397,276
1892.....	403,165	2,342	405,507	76,314	10,617	86,931	+318,576
1893.....	425,520	8,706	434,226	174,069	7,151	181,220	+253,006
1894.....	504,019	4,067	508,086	9,155	1,967	11,122	+496,964
1895.....	379,917	1,958	381,875	4,247	3,560	7,807	+374,068
1896.....	402,180	5,384	407,564	26,158	4,956	31,114	+376,450
1897.....	331,050	1,195	332,245	20,038	6,424	26,462	+305,733
1898.....	304,332	497	304,829	23,421	9,098	32,519	+272,310
1899 .....	566,536	,425	567,961	10,564	7,432	17,996	+549,965
1900.....	500,152	.....	500,152	35,169	5,037	40,206	+459,946
1901.....	676,394	2,420	678,814	43,312	9,551	52,863	+625,951
1902.....	505,956	.....	505,956	17,972	3,522	21,494	+484,462
1903.....	482,375	495	482,870	2,599	3,872	6,471	+476,399
1904.....	442,630	2,951	445,581	22,847	3,806	26,653	+418,928
1905.....	231,685	39	231,724	8,344	5,187	13,531	+218,193
1906.....	379,374	16,350	396,224	6,248	7,754	14,002	+382,222
1907.....	370,658	3,000	373,658	13,029	5,173	23,202	+355,456
1908.....	371,365	.....	371,365	4,531	6,467	11,048	+360,317

## GREECE.

1888.....	174,411	.....	174,411	23,720	1,238,799	1,262,519	—1,088,108
1889.....	165,079	.....	165,079	12,471	976,452	988,923	— 823,844
1890.....	167,282	.....	167,282	21,968	1,103,130	1,125,098	— 957,816
1891.....	159,445	.....	159,445	1,221,780	156,553	1,378,333	—1,218,888
1892.....	100,370	.....	100,370	1,183,243	117,206	1,300,449	—1,200,079
1893.....	130,461	.....	130,461	1,174,981	108,576	1,283,557	—1,153,096
1894.....	124,449	.....	124,449	774,955	22,326	797,281	— 672,832
1895.....	152,544	.....	152,544	75,408	251,793	327,201	— 174,657
1896.....	190,946	100	191,046	567,863	152,523	720,386	— 529,340
1897.....	109,923	340	110,763	34,529	648,173	732,702	— 621,939
1898.....	127,559	.....	127,559	26,398	883,992	910,390	— 782,831
1899.....	213,507	.....	213,507	62,623	881,893	944,521	— 731,014
1900.....	290,709	.....	290,709	129,040	993,815	1,122,855	— 832,146
1901.....	291,506	32	291,538	153,930	970,795	1,124,775	— 833,237
1902.....	305,861	89	305,950	126,280	1,436,862	1,563,142	—1,257,192
1903.....	324,080	6,764	330,844	195,653	1,131,282	1,326,935	— 996,091
1904.....	238,519	3,710	242,229	214,363	1,374,583	1,588,946	—1,346,717
1905.....	181,372	598	181,970	272,061	998,731	1,270,792	—1,088,822
1906.....	239,726	.....	239,726	421,225	1,611,183	2,032,408	—1,792,682
1907.....	1,630,433	3,998	1,634,431	600,759	2,485,658	3,086,417	—1,451,986
1908.....	1,283,724	7,080	1,290,804	772,360	2,247,306	3,019,666	—1,728,862

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## EUROPE—Continued

## GREENLAND, ICELAND, AND FAROE ISLANDS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 .....				132,416		132,416	— 32,416
1889 .....				58,105		58,105	— 58,105
1890 .....				115,158	180	115,338	— 115,338
1891 .....	900		900	95,405	90	95,495	— 94,595
1892 .....				76,850	29	76,879	— 76,879
1893 .....	2,800		2,800	110,583	30	110,613	— 107,813
1894 .....				170,215		170,215	— 170,215
1895 .....				127,308	21	127,329	— 127,329
1896 .....				93,198		93,198	— 93,198
1897 .....				40,056		40,056	— 40,056
1898 .....	225		225	144,107	120	144,227	— 144,002
1899 .....	159		159	78,408		78,408	— 78,249
1900 .....	4,764	1,241	6,005	78,658		78,658	— 72,653
1901 .....	520		520	82,533		82,533	— 82,013
1902 .....	458		458	61,116		61,116	— 60,658
1903 .....	508		508	100,606		100,606	— 100,098
1904 .....	50		50	85,341		85,341	— 85,291
1905 .....	44		44	13,942	35,242	49,184	— 49,140
1906 .....	3,511		3,511	17,823	84,231	102,054	— 98,543
1907 .....	13,945		13,945	16,636	199,253	215,889	— 201,944
1908 .....	22,908		22,908	15,742	41,032	56,774	— 33,866

## ITALY.

1888 .....	12,725,887	25,672	12,751,559	8,568,358	9,833,230	18,401,588	— 5,650,029
1889 .....	12,543,928	60,920	12,604,848	9,494,070	8,498,079	17,992,149	— 5,387,301
1890 .....	12,974,249	93,847	13,068,096	10,241,323	10,088,728	20,330,051	— 7,261,955
1891 .....	15,927,274	119,651	16,046,925	9,640,982	12,037,226	21,678,208	— 5,631,283
1892 .....	14,223,947	93,835	14,317,782	10,901,745	11,259,872	22,161,617	— 7,843,835
1893 .....	12,792,059	227,480	13,019,539	13,749,097	12,501,144	26,250,241	— 13,230,702
1894 .....	13,808,241	102,379	13,910,620	7,582,880	10,423,195	18,006,075	— 4,095,455
1895 .....	16,241,595	121,580	16,363,125	9,942,891	10,908,870	20,851,761	— 4,488,636
1896 .....	19,040,568	103,048	19,143,606	10,567,497	11,574,990	22,142,487	— 2,998,881
1897 .....	21,377,761	124,662	21,502,423	8,985,486	10,081,866	19,067,352	+ 2,435,071
1898 .....	23,067,997	222,861	23,290,858	10,601,224	9,731,413	20,332,637	+ 2,958,221
1899 .....	24,892,037	142,903	25,034,940	12,894,360	11,938,886	24,832,746	+ 202,194
1900 .....	33,059,005	197,615	33,256,620	15,349,818	12,574,358	27,924,176	+ 5,332,444
1901 .....	34,277,491	195,698	34,473,189	11,840,777	12,777,607	24,618,384	+ 9,854,805
1902 .....	30,888,503	499,632	31,388,135	15,956,319	14,598,612	30,554,931	+ 833,204
1903 .....	34,692,263	340,417	35,032,680	19,402,544	16,843,868	36,246,412	— 1,213,732
1904 .....	35,434,448	285,553	35,720,001	15,011,233	13,146,809	33,158,042	+ 2,561,959
1905 .....	38,429,738	310,829	38,740,067	21,430,016	17,198,563	38,628,579	+ 111,488
1906 .....	47,362,491	719,249	48,081,740	19,443,255	21,154,301	40,597,556	+ 7,484,184
1907 .....	61,137,155	609,810	61,746,965	22,981,065	27,474,092	50,455,157	+ 11,291,808
1908 .....	53,599,773	617,621	54,217,394	17,678,491	27,165,683	44,844,174	+ 9,373,220

**No. 184.**—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued**EUROPE**—Continued.**MALTA, GOZO, AND CYPRUS ISLANDS.\***

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896.....	34,683	.....	34,683	11,002	414	11,416	+ 23,267
1897.....	29,520	.....	29,520	7,787	860	8,647	+ 20,873
1898.....	64,352	.....	64,352	13,476	.....	13,476	+ 50,876
1899.....	143,105	975	144,080	8,745	1,025	9,770	+134,310
1900.....	171,809	4,425	175,734	9,634	902	10,536	+165,198
1901.....	438,474	508	438,982	13,556	1,188	14,744	+424,238
1902.....	321,157	94	321,251	14,826	2,730	17,556	+303,695
1903.....	453,529	.....	453,529	13,937	6,106	20,043	+433,486
1904.....	357,559	1,980	359,539	30,534	25,485	56,019	+303,520
1905.....	264,946	.....	264,946	16,864	26,501	43,365	+221,581
1906.....	285,809	.....	285,809	14,821	10,542	25,363	+260,446
1907.....	578,545	.....	578,545	16,733	3,317	20,050	+558,495
1908.....	548,859	.....	548,859	768	3,816	4,584	+544,275

**NETHERLANDS.**

1888.....	15,983,191	230,942	16,214,133	2,820,823	9,535,551	12,356,374	+ 3,857,759
1889.....	14,800,780	262,159	15,062,939	1,904,191	9,046,652	10,950,843	+ 4,112,096
1890.....	22,487,588	170,207	22,657,795	2,457,523	14,571,710	17,029,233	+ 5,628,562
1891.....	23,816,814	297,163	24,113,977	2,290,146	10,132,028	12,422,174	+11,691,803
1892.....	43,556,865	361,119	43,917,984	2,652,139	8,234,663	10,886,802	+33,031,182
1893.....	38,118,527	386,666	38,505,193	3,968,247	13,480,701	17,448,948	+21,056,245
1894.....	43,087,706	482,606	43,570,312	2,556,925	8,134,054	10,690,979	+32,879,333
1895.....	30,256,108	755,667	31,011,775	3,595,160	11,587,421	15,182,581	+15,829,194
1896.....	38,092,901	929,998	39,022,899	3,789,815	9,505,952	13,295,767	+25,727,132
1897.....	50,362,116	682,895	51,045,011	2,942,244	9,881,882	12,824,126	+38,220,885
1898.....	63,417,547	856,977	64,274,524	3,474,530	9,050,535	12,525,065	+51,749,459
1899.....	78,727,644	578,354	79,305,998	3,746,222	10,711,398	14,457,620	+64,848,378
1900.....	89,116,242	270,434	89,386,676	4,562,300	11,290,324	15,852,624	+73,534,052
1901.....	83,847,330	508,988	84,356,318	4,966,809	15,631,990	20,598,799	+63,757,519
1902.....	74,693,862	429,273	75,123,135	4,449,411	15,196,397	19,645,808	+55,477,327
1903.....	77,746,079	499,340	78,245,419	5,863,449	17,005,529	22,868,978	+55,376,441
1904.....	71,858,185	392,383	72,250,568	5,349,332	14,242,452	19,591,784	+52,658,784
1905.....	72,728,213	570,149	73,298,362	4,527,533	17,191,215	21,718,748	+51,579,614
1906.....	95,197,392	274,201	95,471,593	4,813,891	22,193,216	27,007,107	+68,464,486
1907.....	104,219,436	288,280	104,507,716	6,333,527	26,122,085	32,455,612	+72,052,104
1908.....	101,646,254	559,930	102,206,184	4,420,868	15,884,996	20,305,864	+81,900,320

**NORWAY.<sup>b</sup>**

1903.....	4,365,423	18,459	4,383,882	123,708	1,465,232	1,588,940	+2,794,942
1904.....	4,873,579	12,345	4,890,924	166,733	1,825,538	1,992,271	+2,898,653
1905.....	4,419,029	1,440	4,420,469	199,335	2,005,245	2,204,580	+2,215,889
1906.....	6,012,026	4,243	6,016,269	404,723	2,727,641	3,132,364	+2,833,905
1907.....	5,682,193	310	5,682,503	298,377	3,497,010	3,795,387	+1,867,121
1908.....	6,838,445	3,181	6,841,626	267,717	3,401,192	3,668,909	+3,172,717

\* Not separately stated prior to 1896

<sup>b</sup> Included under "Sweden and Norway" prior to 1903

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## EUROPE—Continued

## ROUMANIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . . . .	2,858	.....	2,858	20,995	5,443	26,438	— 23,580
1889 . . . . .	9,961	.. ..	9,961	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,961
1890 . . . . .	6,418	.....	6,418	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,418
1891 . . . . .	50,462	.....	50,462	.....	51	51	+ 50,411
1892 . . . . .	25,230	.....	25,230	.....	.....	.....	+ 25,230
1893 . . . . .	48,798	.....	48,798	.....	.....	.....	+ 48,798
1894 . . . . .	91,198	.....	91,198	.....	.....	.....	+ 91,198
1895 . . . . .	19,330	.....	19,330	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,330
1896 . . . . .	47,305	.....	47,305	.....	.....	.....	+ 47,305
1897 . . . . .	41,965	100	42,065	.....	.....	.....	+ 42,065
1898 . . . . .	111,154	.....	111,154	.....	12	12	+111,142
1899 . . . . .	146,048	.. ..	146,048	.....	.....	.....	+146,048
1900 . . . . .	41,562	.. ..	41,562	15,897	85,145	101,042	— 59,480
1901 . . . . .	26,560	.....	26,560	.....	.....	.....	+ 26,560
1902 . . . . .	128,879	.....	128,879	.....	289	289	+128,596
1903 . . . . .	214,215	.. ..	214,215	6,422	132	6,554	+207,610
1904 . . . . .	234,078	.....	234,078	1,844	3,748	5,592	+228,486
1905 . . . . .	902,506	.....	902,506	7,076	1,148	8,224	+894,282
1906 . . . . .	617,608	.....	617,608	2,270	1,756	4,026	+613,582
1907 . . . . .	685,231	.....	685,231	1,862	4,683	6,545	+678,686
1908 . . . . .	447,759	.....	447,759	3,263	7,872	11,135	+436,624

## PORTUGAL

1888 . . . . .	4,910,197	2,087	4,912,284	1,210,548	253,394	1,463,942	+3,448,342
1889 . . . . .	2,872,507	562	2,873,069	1,071,632	167,659	1,239,291	+1,633,778
1890 . . . . .	3,891,789	1,045	3,892,834	1,177,256	241,053	1,418,309	+2,474,525
1891 . . . . .	4,986,909	229	4,987,138	1,302,049	316,203	1,618,252	+3,368,886
1892 . . . . .	4,081,453	9,595	4,091,048	1,575,880	390,489	1,966,369	+2,124,679
1893 . . . . .	5,709,621	17,713	5,727,334	2,290,901	398,830	2,689,731	+3,037,603
1894 . . . . .	5,194,020	211	5,194,231	1,835,193	195,773	2,030,966	+3,163,265
1895 . . . . .	2,960,526	10,870	2,971,396	1,503,475	187,193	1,690,668	+1,280,728
1896 . . . . .	3,156,991	.....	3,156,991	2,003,383	252,348	2,255,731	+ 901,260
1897 . . . . .	2,519,453	605	2,520,058	1,964,823	269,468	2,234,291	+ 285,767
1898 . . . . .	3,532,057	.....	3,532,057	2,294,694	310,676	2,605,370	+ 926,687
1899 . . . . .	4,130,730	1,670	4,132,400	2,691,309	284,195	2,975,504	+1,156,896
1900 . . . . .	5,886,542	.....	5,886,542	3,388,827	354,389	3,743,216	+2,143,326
1901 . . . . .	5,289,460	4,780	5,294,240	2,954,702	415,728	3,370,430	+1,923,810
1902 . . . . .	3,044,206	1,445	3,045,651	2,651,296	528,153	3,179,449	— 133,798
1903 . . . . .	3,651,804	390	3,652,194	2,844,217	639,345	3,483,562	+ 178,632
1904 . . . . .	1,934,975	143	1,935,118	4,619,389	624,193	5,243,587	—3,308,469
1905 . . . . .	2,089,448	398	2,089,846	5,905,340	533,867	6,439,207	—4,349,361
1906 . . . . .	1,461,843	920	1,462,763	4,564,970	574,738	5,139,708	—3,676,945
1907 . . . . .	2,787,179	243	2,787,422	5,620,440	859,060	6,479,500	—3,692,078
1908 . . . . .	3,078,498	7,574	3,086,072	4,063,177	904,745	4,967,922	—1,881,850

**No. 184.**—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

**EUROPE**—Continued.

**RUSSIA.**

**RUSSIA ON BALTIC AND WHITE SEAS \***

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	9,590,097	.....	9,590,097	787,721	1,509,661	2,297,382	+7,292,715
1889.....	5,474,885	.....	5,474,885	774,157	1,196,497	1,970,654	+3,504,231
1890.....	9,785,272	.....	9,785,272	625,841	1,376,338	2,002,179	+7,783,093
1891.....	7,260,115	.....	7,260,115	1,307,794	1,878,543	3,186,337	+4,073,778
1892.....	5,379,887	5,740	5,385,627	832,976	2,178,936	3,011,912	+2,373,715
1893.....	2,005,504	30,077	2,035,581	1,152,789	1,878,690	3,031,479	— 995,898
1894.....	6,271,980	1,643	6,273,623	717,063	919,857	1,636,920	+4,636,703
1895.....	5,164,847	11,448	5,176,295	1,499,933	391,043	1,890,976	+3,285,319
1896.....	6,180,422	118,005	6,298,427	1,831,008	285,419	2,116,427	+4,182,000
1897.....	5,935,143	10,061	5,995,204	1,597,569	268,398	1,865,967	+4,129,237
1898.....	6,234,128	17,074	6,251,202	1,708,569	1,117,089	2,825,608	+3,425,594
1899.....	7,292,706	8,362	7,301,068	1,560,349	1,269,874	2,830,223	+4,470,845
1900.....	6,182,979	13,913	6,196,892	3,040,539	1,695,073	4,735,612	+1,461,280
1901.....	6,301,553	43,740	6,345,293	2,590,271	2,956,009	5,546,280	+ 799,013
1902.....	6,849,658	238,548	7,088,206	3,798,560	2,179,716	5,978,276	+1,109,930
1903.....	13,138,081	263,533	13,401,614	5,431,894	2,294,158	7,726,052	+5,675,562
1904.....	16,228,018	182,350	16,410,368	6,304,119	3,231,673	9,535,792	+6,874,576
1905.....	13,728,226	176,405	13,904,631	6,432,149	2,772,004	9,204,153	+4,700,478
1906.....	13,663,008	41,483	13,704,491	7,733,643	2,686,485	10,420,128	+3,284,363

**RUSSIA ON BLACK SEA \***

1888.....	1,616,207	.....	1,616,207	.....	1,167,958	1,167,958	+ 448,249
1889.....	2,780,472	.....	2,780,472	66,089	838,350	904,439	+1,876,033
1890.....	748,293	440	748,733	124,477	1,179,965	1,304,442	— 555,709
1891.....	503,897	.....	503,897	292,458	1,250,933	1,543,441	—1,039,544
1892.....	1,313,203	.....	1,313,203	625,368	1,239,350	1,914,718	— 601,510
1893.....	266,242	.....	266,242	1,221,121	1,482,496	2,703,617	—2,437,375
1894.....	553,852	.....	553,852	658,719	555,631	1,214,350	— 660,498
1895.....	781,420	141	781,561	1,536,137	143,275	1,684,412	— 902,851
1896.....	1,197,668	555	1,198,223	1,510,243	264	1,510,507	— 312,284
1897.....	1,606,819	253	1,607,072	1,333,112	580	1,333,692	+ 273,380
1898.....	1,084,880	.....	1,084,880	696,819	1,017,262	1,714,081	— 629,201
1899.....	1,185,599	.....	1,185,599	682,297	1,027,864	1,710,161	— 524,562
1900.....	1,240,503	922	1,241,425	1,524,200	986,161	2,510,361	—1,268,936
1901.....	1,730,071	8,864	1,738,935	1,017,548	467,064	1,484,612	+ 254,323
1902.....	2,209,803	4,350	2,214,153	902,333	427,794	1,330,127	+ 884,026
1903.....	2,751,520	16,128	2,767,648	660,650	848,037	1,508,687	+1,258,961
1904.....	2,648,044	15,899	2,663,943	930,032	1,298,087	2,228,119	+ 435,824
1905.....	2,752,789	28,910	2,781,699	874,267	1,575,534	2,449,801	+ 331,898
1906.....	2,286,927	10,552	2,297,479	944,373	2,172,004	3,116,377	— 818,898

\* Not separately stated after 1906 See "Total Russia in Europe" (p 327)

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## EUROPE—Continued.

## RUSSIA—Continued

## TOTAL RUSSIA IN EUROPE \*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 .....	11,206,304	.....	11,206,304	787,721	2,677,619	3,465,340	+ 7,740,964
1889 .....	8,255,357	.....	8,255,357	840,246	2,034,847	2,875,093	+ 5,380,264
1890 .....	10,538,565	440	10,534,005	750,318	2,556,303	3,306,621	+ 7,227,384
1891 .....	7,764,012	.....	7,764,012	1,600,252	3,129,526	4,729,778	+ 3,034,234
1892 .....	6,698,095	5,740	6,698,835	1,458,344	3,468,286	4,926,630	+ 1,772,205
1893 .....	2,271,746	30,077	2,301,823	2,373,910	3,861,186	5,735,096	— 3,433,273
1894 .....	6,825,832	1,643	6,827,475	1,375,782	1,475,488	2,851,270	+ 3,976,205
1895 .....	5,946,267	11,569	5,957,836	3,036,070	539,318	3,575,388	+ 2,382,468
1896 .....	7,378,090	118,560	7,496,650	3,841,251	285,683	3,626,934	+ 3,869,716
1897 .....	7,591,962	10,314	7,602,276	2,930,681	263,978	3,199,659	+ 4,402,617
1898 .....	7,819,008	17,074	7,836,082	2,405,388	2,134,301	4,539,689	+ 2,796,393
1899 .....	8,478,305	8,362	8,486,667	2,242,646	2,297,738	4,540,384	+ 3,946,283
1900 .....	7,423,482	14,835	7,438,317	4,564,739	2,681,234	7,245,973	+ 192,344
1901 .....	8,031,624	52,604	8,084,228	3,607,819	3,423,073	7,030,892	+ 1,053,336
1902 .....	9,059,461	242,898	9,302,359	4,700,893	2,607,510	7,308,403	+ 1,993,956
1903 .....	15,889,601	279,661	16,169,262	6,092,544	3,142,195	9,234,739	+ 6,934,523
1904 .....	18,376,062	198,249	19,074,311	7,234,151	4,529,760	11,763,911	+ 7,310,400
1905 .....	16,431,015	205,315	16,636,330	7,306,416	4,347,538	11,653,954	+ 5,082,376
1906 .....	15,949,935	52,035	16,001,970	8,678,016	4,858,489	13,536,505	+ 2,465,465
1907 .....	19,747,962	30,194	19,778,156	10,821,187	5,738,250	16,559,437	+ 3,218,719
1908 .....	16,243,086	99,291	16,342,377	7,289,085	3,824,336	11,113,421	+ 5,228,956

SERVIA.<sup>b</sup>

1892 .....	.....	.....	17,753	.....	17,753	—17,753
1893 .....	.....	.....	23,808	.....	23,808	—23,808
1894 .....	.....	.....	22,360	.....	22,360	—22,360
1895 .....	.....	.....	10,558	.....	10,558	—10,558
1896 .....	.....	.....	17,314	.....	17,314	—17,314
1897 .....	.....	.....	12,646	.....	12,646	—12,646
1898 .....	.....	.....	12,095	.....	12,095	—12,095
1899 .....	217	.....	217	.....	.....	+ 217
1900 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901 .....	369	.....	369	6,121	4,578	10,699
1902 .....	.....	.....	.....	19,642	13,139	32,781
1903 .....	.....	.....	.....	11,751	18,512	25,263
1904 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,592	9,592
1905 .....	1,600	.....	1,600	46,892	7,359	54,251
1906 .....	1,873	.....	1,873	11,813	22,796	34,609
1907 .....	175	.....	175	37,218	22,079	59,297
1908 .....	3,806	.....	3,806	29,782	22,571	52,353

\* For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and in Asia, see page 368.

<sup>b</sup> Not separately stated prior to 1892, included in "Turkey in Europe"

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## EUROPE—Continued

## SPAIN.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	14,310,459	7,707	14,318,166	660,190	4,529,555	5,189,745	+ 9,128,421
1889 ..	11,932,614	13,784	11,946,348	799,701	3,836,960	4,636,661	+ 7,309,687
1890 ...	12,736,273	22,190	12,758,463	638,077	4,650,460	5,288,537	+ 7,469,926
1891....	14,607,893	11,442	14,619,335	736,517	5,296,964	6,033,481	+ 8,585,854
1892....	11,522,150	6,274	11,528,424	1,234,284	3,973,577	5,207,861	+ 6,320,563
1893 ...	13,427,171	32,912	13,460,083	1,852,564	3,841,989	5,694,553	+ 7,765,530
1894....	13,114,076	8,830	13,122,906	1,188,983	3,116,892	4,255,875	+ 8,867,031
1895....	10,916,632	10,437	10,927,069	973,702	2,600,424	3,574,126	+ 7,352,943
1896.....	11,453,019	89,409	11,492,428	1,029,369	3,101,815	4,131,184	+ 7,361,244
1897 .....	10,889,611	23,134	10,912,745	836,479	2,795,494	3,631,973	+ 7,280,772
1898....	10,202,389	26,156	10,228,545	1,123,384	2,452,181	3,575,565	+ 6,652,980
1899.....	9,068,995	8,812	9,077,807	1,862,828	2,619,535	3,482,363	+ 5,595,444
1900 .....	13,385,627	14,053	13,399,680	1,871,230	4,078,817	5,950,047	+ 7,449,633
1901 ...	15,455,839	24,449	15,480,288	1,701,779	3,707,522	5,409,301	+10,070,987
1902 ...	15,502,410	9,577	15,511,987	2,745,987	5,524,559	8,270,546	+ 7,241,441
1903 ...	17,674,109	8,101	17,682,210	2,968,755	5,509,832	8,478,587	+ 9,203,623
1904.....	15,725,308	37,036	15,762,344	2,455,581	5,890,592	8,346,173	+ 7,416,171
1905 ...	17,020,286	18,188	17,038,474	2,525,505	6,261,002	8,786,507	+ 8,251,967
1906 ...	19,091,070	8,266	19,099,336	2,940,219	7,749,434	10,689,653	+ 8,409,683
1907 ....	21,284,312	46,072	21,330,384	4,061,074	9,365,591	13,426,665	+ 7,903,719
1908 ...	21,882,992	23,387	21,906,379	3,868,007	10,284,705	14,152,712	+ 7,753,667

## SWEDEN AND NORWAY.\*

1888.....	2,679,613	41,009	2,720,622	124,003	3,132,061	3,256,064	— 535,442
1889... ..	2,612,526	3,043	2,615,569	105,352	2,877,967	2,983,319	— 367,750
1890.....	3,555,633	16,201	3,571,834	87,599	3,447,291	3,534,890	+ 36,944
1891.....	4,939,572	3,608	4,943,180	135,481	3,587,720	3,723,201	+1,219,979
1892....	6,578,857	524	6,579,381	139,238	3,615,694	3,754,932	+2,824,449
1893 ....	4,083,156	1,548	4,084,704	226,701	3,949,683	4,176,384	— 81,680
1894 .....	4,355,777	35,269	4,391,046	133,417	2,978,649	3,112,066	+1,278,980
1895... ..	4,648,086	4,515	4,652,601	143,072	2,388,255	2,531,327	+2,121,274
1896.....	5,019,486	11,516	5,031,002	175,788	3,144,533	3,320,321	+1,710,681
1897... ..	5,463,534	107	5,463,641	234,623	2,265,495	2,500,118	+2,963,523
1898....	6,311,393	2,393	6,313,786	127,370	2,547,683	2,675,053	+3,638,733
1899.....	12,204,947	13,342	12,218,289	129,846	2,475,709	2,605,555	+9,612,734
1900 ....	10,432,597	3,870	10,436,467	357,682	3,886,620	4,244,302	+6,192,165
1901 ....	11,838,911	5,241	11,844,152	356,238	3,131,401	3,487,639	+8,356,513
1902 ....	10,108,330	4,836	10,108,166	330,801	3,475,378	3,806,179	+6,301,987

SWEDEN.<sup>b</sup>

1903... ..	5,706,142	11,880	5,718,022	183,371	3,202,923	3,886,294	+2,331,728
1904... ..	6,446,804	3,156	6,449,960	297,950	2,967,893	3,265,843	+3,184,117
1905 . . . .	7,196,575	596	7,197,171	488,699	2,446,882	2,935,581	+4,261,590
1906 . . . . .	7,435,051	2,109	7,437,160	492,200	3,407,281	3,899,481	+3,537,679
1907 ..	9,411,263	2,386	9,413,649	299,869	3,871,395	4,171,264	+5,242,385
1908 ... ..	9,666,529	5,281	9,671,810	483,521	4,150,151	4,633,672	+5,033,138

\* Sweden and Norway are separately enumerated after 1902

<sup>b</sup> Sweden and Norway are combined under that head prior to 1903



No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC—Continued

## EUROPE—Continued

## SWITZERLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	24,254	330	24,584	315,993	13,395,293	13,711,286	—13,686,702
1889.....	20,354	.....	20,354	384,738	12,958,966	13,343,704	—13,323,350
1890.....	22,170	1,015	23,185	434,075	14,007,875	14,441,950	—14,418,765
1891.....	49,317	.....	49,317	704,669	13,414,136	14,118,805	—14,069,488
1892.....	10,397	.....	10,397	929,170	12,267,299	13,196,469	—13,186,072
1893.....	7,391	.....	7,391	1,105,911	14,904,817	16,010,728	—16,003,337
1894.....	17,124	.....	17,124	640,369	10,809,901	11,450,270	—11,433,146
1895.....	17,578	.....	17,578	937,014	14,051,940	14,988,954	—14,971,376
1896.....	32,885	69	32,954	910,188	13,169,845	14,080,033	—14,047,079
1897.....	70,323	543	70,871	853,784	12,990,998	13,844,782	—13,773,911
1898.....	263,970	.....	263,970	524,017	10,856,818	11,380,835	—11,116,865
1899.....	266,956	776	267,732	541,952	14,284,528	14,826,480	—14,558,748
1900.....	249,727	750	250,477	580,537	16,812,731	17,393,268	—17,142,791
1901.....	252,126	3,234	255,360	321,267	15,478,133	15,799,400	—15,544,040
1902.....	217,465	50	217,515	383,156	17,401,699	17,784,855	—17,567,340
1903.....	205,428	269	205,697	320,444	20,862,884	21,183,328	—20,977,631
1904.....	270,901	355	271,256	329,729	19,204,710	19,534,439	—19,263,183
1905.....	246,726	61	246,787	452,430	19,962,838	20,415,268	—20,168,481
1906.....	395,678	3,688	399,366	746,514	22,674,728	23,421,242	—23,021,876
1907.....	611,784	795	612,579	719,552	26,110,922	26,830,474	—26,217,895
1908.....	645,849	991	646,840	551,295	24,146,741	24,698,036	—24,051,196

## TURKEY IN EUROPE.\*

1888.....	182,796	420	183,216	432,099	572,221	1,004,320	— 821,104
1889.....	25,099	.....	25,099	433,811	590,479	1,024,290	— 999,191
1890.....	15,225	.....	15,225	496,040	930,509	1,426,549	—1,411,324
1891.....	37,031	.....	37,031	946,589	908,086	1,854,675	—1,817,644
1892.....	28,951	.....	28,951	1,055,392	972,816	2,028,208	—1,999,257
1893.....	45,889	.....	45,889	992,761	1,222,703	2,215,464	—2,169,575
1894.....	85,166	.....	85,166	1,011,202	646,016	1,657,218	—1,572,052
1895.....	41,390	343	41,733	1,361,359	736,343	2,097,702	—2,055,969
1896.....	31,820	3,085	34,905	1,637,014	1,028,113	2,665,127	—2,630,222
1897.....	52,097	2,670	54,767	1,619,817	1,146,277	2,766,094	—2,711,327
1898.....	139,075	.....	139,075	795,115	1,324,222	2,119,337	—1,980,262
1899.....	352,304	2,153	354,457	871,369	1,488,461	2,359,830	—2,005,373
1900.....	340,357	.....	340,357	1,245,287	2,685,579	3,930,866	—3,590,509
1901.....	392,908	50	392,958	1,093,247	2,293,535	3,386,782	—2,993,824
1902.....	604,775	.....	604,775	1,345,538	3,589,808	4,935,346	—4,330,571
1903.....	493,761	3,024	496,785	1,151,530	4,521,048	5,672,578	—5,175,793
1904.....	459,723	1,628	461,351	1,134,168	2,756,429	3,890,597	—3,429,246
1905.....	526,930	558	527,488	1,049,154	4,124,098	5,173,252	—4,645,764
1906.....	870,429	4,020	874,449	1,839,532	4,668,986	6,508,518	—5,634,069
1907.....	1,114,012	11,087	1,125,099	1,605,534	5,334,227	6,939,761	—5,814,662
1908.....	1,414,887	3,137	1,418,024	852,319	3,702,190	4,554,509	—3,136,485

\*For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and in Asia, see page 368

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued.

## EUROPE—Continued

## UNITED KINGDOM.

## ENGLAND

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	308,392,972	2,990,131	311,383,103	29,300,917	120,962,319	150,263,236	+161,119,867
1889.....	327,415,923	2,831,549	330,247,472	26,852,351	123,681,344	150,533,695	+179,713,777
1890.....	383,110,693	3,311,431	386,422,124	29,382,912	128,803,589	157,686,501	+223,735,623
1891.....	393,938,931	3,474,005	397,412,936	35,329,379	133,739,967	169,069,346	+223,343,590
1892.....	419,116,237	4,732,278	423,848,515	34,202,422	96,765,272	130,967,694	+292,880,821
1893.....	356,861,909	4,548,146	361,410,055	41,909,849	112,372,056	154,281,905	+207,123,150
1894.....	368,784,946	6,130,430	374,915,376	23,923,765	65,403,712	89,327,477	+285,587,899
1895.....	338,555,595	2,784,103	341,339,703	45,508,658	89,068,862	134,577,520	+206,762,183
1896.....	351,573,579	4,325,226	355,898,805	50,242,163	95,208,096	145,450,259	+210,448,546
1897.....	417,126,375	4,433,436	421,559,811	63,405,729	75,887,535	139,293,264	+282,266,547
1898.....	452,805,935	6,321,371	459,127,306	31,586,653	59,487,449	91,074,102	+368,053,204
1899.....	445,053,953	5,890,277	450,944,230	35,602,589	61,750,431	97,353,020	+353,591,210
1900.....	455,207,870	5,854,544	461,062,414	51,864,268	81,392,126	133,256,394	+327,806,020
1901.....	545,532,060	6,804,147	552,336,207	50,066,134	69,245,852	119,311,986	+433,024,221
1902.....	480,242,607	6,255,272	486,497,879	54,950,905	81,305,070	136,255,975	+350,241,904
1903.....	459,902,634	6,755,372	466,658,006	57,779,255	99,451,287	157,230,542	+309,427,464
1904.....	473,124,470	6,297,260	484,421,730	56,229,573	79,565,702	135,795,275	+348,626,455
1905.....	480,525,100	4,893,885	485,418,985	60,667,472	86,592,448	147,259,920	+338,159,065
1906.....	530,269,443	4,890,756	535,160,199	75,609,439	99,319,169	174,928,658	+360,231,541
1907.....	557,606,628	5,596,199	563,202,827	89,187,119	116,256,214	205,443,333	+357,759,494
1908.....	528,752,623	6,026,074	534,778,697	64,378,923	93,147,468	157,526,391	+377,252,306

## SCOTLAND

1888.....	30,840,083	274,966	31,115,049	1,136,900	17,177,463	18,314,363	+12,800,686
1889.....	27,275,035	153,994	27,434,029	1,067,797	17,668,963	18,736,760	+ 8,697,269
1890.....	38,566,619	123,704	38,690,323	977,184	18,640,118	19,617,302	+19,073,021
1891.....	32,326,290	340,214	32,666,504	823,025	16,122,937	16,950,962	+15,715,542
1892.....	42,108,394	586,036	42,694,430	939,916	15,696,040	16,635,956	+26,053,524
1893.....	35,275,827	1,615,005	36,890,832	1,068,055	17,588,952	18,657,007	+18,233,825
1894.....	36,838,164	959,958	37,798,122	455,226	10,920,338	11,375,564	+26,422,558
1895.....	27,600,583	205,756	27,806,339	4,626,239	10,103,400	14,729,629	+13,076,710
1896.....	31,515,499	268,401	31,783,900	5,531,023	9,500,488	15,031,571	+16,752,329
1897.....	35,037,695	372,672	35,410,367	7,692,772	9,470,216	17,162,988	+18,247,379
1898.....	37,544,818	215,865	37,760,683	971,055	9,552,048	10,523,103	+27,237,580
1899.....	36,426,463	265,549	36,643,012	649,851	11,745,955	12,395,806	+24,247,206
1900.....	40,065,892	178,733	40,244,625	846,938	14,759,163	15,606,101	+24,638,524
1901.....	42,710,725	151,557	42,862,282	666,711	14,003,406	14,670,117	+23,192,165
1902.....	30,561,794	285,985	30,847,779	700,596	17,055,255	17,755,851	+13,091,928
1903.....	36,707,165	465,219	37,172,384	796,459	20,113,117	21,114,576	+16,057,803
1904.....	33,902,214	190,131	34,092,345	690,565	16,743,143	17,433,708	+16,658,637
1905.....	25,433,145	386,352	25,819,497	894,084	15,405,020	16,299,104	+ 9,520,393
1906.....	31,473,105	168,578	31,646,683	1,195,633	18,552,167	19,747,805	+11,899,133
1907.....	30,623,944	52,227	30,678,171	1,503,240	23,131,136	24,634,376	+ 5,993,795
1908.....	31,066,936	191,565	31,258,501	1,068,731	18,040,664	19,109,395	+12,149,106

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC—Continued

## EUROPE—Continued.

## UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

## IRELAND

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 .....	19,005,735	11,816	19,017,551	257,605	9,062,771	9,320,376	+ 9,697,175
1889 .....	25,299,173	1,000	25,300,173	285,815	8,712,797	8,998,612	+16,301,561
1890 .....	22,781,697	1,518	22,783,215	285,973	8,899,180	9,185,153	+13,598,062
1891 .....	15,334,636	.....	15,334,636	261,026	8,441,928	8,702,954	+ 6,631,682
1892 .....	32,733,237	39,100	32,772,337	224,840	8,472,391	8,697,231	+24,075,106
1893 .....	22,828,358	5,306	22,833,664	188,569	9,732,288	9,920,857	+12,912,807
1894 .....	18,345,769	.....	18,345,769	85,802	6,584,152	6,669,954	+11,675,815
1895 .....	17,976,792	2,624	17,979,416	279,212	9,496,882	9,776,094	+ 8,203,322
1896 .....	18,056,127	2,507	18,058,634	209,465	9,272,139	9,481,604	+ 8,577,030
1897 .....	26,284,522	15,695	26,300,217	382,074	11,109,494	11,491,568	+14,808,649
1898 .....	44,047,549	5,067	44,052,616	160,913	7,187,067	7,347,980	+36,704,636
1899 .....	24,188,509	2,954	24,191,463	54,568	8,684,823	8,739,391	+15,452,072
1900 .....	32,510,578	1,923	32,512,506	92,924	10,626,982	10,719,906	+21,792,600
1901 .....	35,973,619	5,049	35,978,668	125,859	9,280,539	9,406,398	+26,572,270
1902 .....	31,196,727	6,092	31,202,819	140,749	11,593,985	11,734,734	+19,468,085
1903 .....	20,376,617	55,649	20,432,266	151,848	11,524,692	11,676,540	+ 8,755,726
1904 .....	18,822,540	3,984	18,826,524	139,383	12,367,002	12,506,385	+ 6,320,139
1905 .....	12,147,153	11,217	12,158,370	144,187	12,108,707	12,252,894	— 94,524
1906 .....	16,275,657	7,284	16,282,941	267,969	15,084,940	15,352,929	+ 930,012
1907 .....	13,900,241	2,016	13,902,257	155,802	15,828,536	15,984,338	— 2,082,081
1908 .....	14,620,167	6,157	14,626,324	161,820	13,557,869	13,719,689	+ 906,635

## TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM

1888 .....	358,238,790	3,276,913	361,515,703	30,695,422	147,202,558	177,897,975	+133,617,728
1889 .....	379,990,131	2,991,543	382,981,674	28,205,963	150,063,104	178,269,067	+204,712,607
1890 .....	444,459,009	3,436,653	447,895,662	30,646,069	155,842,887	186,488,956	+261,406,706
1891 .....	441,599,807	3,814,219	445,414,026	36,413,430	158,304,832	194,723,262	+250,690,764
1892 .....	493,957,868	5,357,464	499,315,332	35,367,178	120,933,703	156,300,881	+343,114,451
1893 .....	414,966,094	6,168,457	421,134,551	43,166,473	139,693,296	182,859,769	+238,274,782
1894 .....	423,968,879	7,090,388	431,059,267	24,464,793	82,903,202	107,372,995	+323,686,272
1895 .....	384,132,970	2,992,433	387,125,403	50,414,099	108,669,144	159,083,243	+228,042,215
1896 .....	401,145,205	4,596,134	405,741,339	55,982,711	113,980,723	169,963,434	+235,777,905
1897 .....	478,448,592	4,821,806	483,270,398	71,480,575	96,467,245	167,947,820	+315,322,573
1898 .....	534,398,302	6,542,303	540,940,605	32,718,621	76,226,564	108,945,185	+431,995,420
1899 .....	505,668,925	6,109,780	511,778,705	36,307,008	82,181,209	118,488,217	+393,290,488
1900 .....	527,784,340	6,035,205	533,819,545	52,804,130	106,778,271	159,582,401	+374,237,144
1901 .....	624,216,404	6,960,753	631,177,157	50,858,704	92,529,797	143,388,501	+487,788,656
1902 .....	542,001,128	6,547,349	548,548,477	55,792,250	109,954,310	165,746,560	+382,801,917
1903 .....	516,986,416	7,276,240	524,262,656	58,727,562	131,294,096	190,021,658	+334,240,938
1904 .....	530,849,224	6,491,375	537,340,599	57,109,521	103,675,847	165,785,368	+371,555,231
1905 .....	518,105,398	5,291,454	523,396,852	61,705,743	114,106,175	175,811,918	+347,584,934
1906 .....	578,023,505	5,066,618	583,090,123	77,073,161	132,956,276	210,029,437	+378,060,686
1907 .....	602,132,813	5,650,442	607,783,255	90,846,161	155,265,886	246,112,047	+361,671,208
1908 .....	574,439,726	6,223,796	580,663,522	65,609,474	124,746,001	190,355,475	+390,308,047

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## EUROPE—Continued

## TOTAL EUROPE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . .	542,725,806	6,366,697	549,092,503	69,063,316	337,988,559	407,051,875	+142,040,628
1889 . . .	572,367,609	6,534,461	578,902,070	64,026,952	338,394,106	403,421,058	+175,481,012
1890 . . .	677,283,763	6,452,032	683,735,795	72,275,405	377,711,861	449,987,266	+283,748,529
1891 . . .	697,614,106	7,183,941	704,798,047	90,524,752	368,780,580	459,305,372	+245,492,675
1892 . . .	841,087,922	9,535,228	850,623,150	89,139,384	302,489,085	391,628,469	+458,994,681
1893 . . .	651,981,003	9,995,707	661,976,710	112,100,070	346,350,023	458,450,093	+203,526,617
1894 . . .	686,926,334	13,944,488	700,870,822	78,395,654	216,682,211	295,077,865	+405,792,957
1895 . . .	620,965,254	6,962,438	627,927,692	104,751,447	278,894,366	383,645,813	+244,281,879
1896 . . .	663,244,677	9,799,076	673,043,753	115,978,616	302,660,505	418,639,121	+254,404,632
1897 . . .	804,207,623	9,178,021	813,385,644	132,787,023	297,405,182	430,192,205	+383,193,439
1898 . . .	962,202,778	11,603,467	973,806,245	83,927,167	222,006,524	305,933,691	+667,872,554
1899 . . .	925,165,326	11,436,767	936,602,093	95,461,450	258,423,084	353,884,534	+582,717,559
1900 . . .	1,028,793,341	11,374,422	1,040,167,763	127,155,022	313,412,292	440,567,314	+599,600,449
1901 . . .	1,121,909,593	14,595,012	1,136,504,605	121,314,860	308,305,592	429,620,452	+706,184,153
1902 . . .	994,321,959	13,712,022	1,008,033,981	137,058,876	338,108,068	475,161,941	+532,872,040
1903 . . .	1,014,949,869	14,306,788	1,029,256,657	150,796,277	396,430,610	547,226,887	+482,029,770
1904 . . .	1,046,075,474	11,854,657	1,057,930,131	148,214,544	350,432,835	498,697,379	+559,232,752
1905 . . .	1,008,467,292	12,505,349	1,020,972,641	170,964,058	369,809,084	540,773,092	+480,199,549
1906 . . .	1,189,254,885	10,911,151	1,200,166,036	193,838,281	439,453,903	633,292,184	+566,873,852
1907 . . .	1,286,657,982	11,794,398	1,298,452,380	223,895,866	523,395,387	747,291,253	+551,161,127
1908 . . .	1,270,016,773	13,583,382	1,283,600,155	169,088,298	438,925,849	608,014,147	+675,586,008

## NORTH AMERICA.

## BERMUDA.\*

1892.. . .	890,952	17,167	908,119	155,411	396,904	552,315	+ 355,804
1893.. . .	943,602	18,514	962,116	334,491	425,355	759,846	+ 202,270
1894.. . .	900,276	28,600	928,876	120,790	323,805	444,595	+ 484,281
1895.. . .	797,788	23,776	821,564	111,841	353,866	465,707	+ 355,857
1896.. . .	894,024	30,023	924,047	148,998	373,676	522,674	+ 401,373
1897.. . .	829,694	25,138	854,832	101,730	520,101	621,831	+ 233,001
1898.. . .	962,200	24,715	986,915	36,221	423,061	459,282	+ 527,633
1899.. . .	1,046,351	19,037	1,065,388	25,516	469,296	494,812	+ 570,576
1900.. . .	1,109,210	14,795	1,124,005	24,196	412,465	436,661	+ 687,344
1901.. . .	1,286,938	27,069	1,314,007	91,632	439,691	531,323	+ 782,684
1902 . . . .	1,475,403	15,465	1,490,868	53,398	433,833	487,231	+1,008,637
1903 . . . .	1,310,401	13,135	1,323,536	109,505	482,602	592,107	+ 731,429
1904 . . . .	1,280,749	10,535	1,291,284	32,448	539,771	572,219	+ 719,065
1905.. . .	1,295,225	9,694	1,304,919	31,842	464,752	496,594	+ 808,325
1906.. . .	1,128,311	9,938	1,138,249	39,307	371,464	410,771	+ 727,478
1907 . . .	900,423	8,214	908,637	53,182	518,811	571,993	+ 336,644
1908 . . .	935,868	21,198	957,066	30,827	424,719	455,546	+ 501,520

\* Included in British West Indies prior to 1892

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued

## BRITISH HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Do'lars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	321,525	4,969	326,494	157,093	26,542	183,635	+142,859
1889 .....	362,623	6,975	369,598	181,515	29,950	211,465	+158,133
1890.....	348,564	5,904	354,468	174,372	12,459	186,831	+167,637
1891.....	457,549	5,290	462,839	216,416	2,674	219,090	+243,749
1892.....	464,802	9,104	473,906	233,149	376	233,525	+240,381
1893.....	391,106	14,062	405,168	154,859	312	155,171	+249,997
1894.....	316,117	4,806	320,923	112,439	520	112,959	+207,964
1895.....	394,238	8,095	402,333	174,433	7,376	181,809	+220,524
1896.....	555,333	16,232	571,565	187,926	12,286	200,212	+371,403
1897.....	550,815	18,952	569,767	209,667	17,016	226,683	+343,084
1898.....	563,399	12,712	576,111	123,401	48,519	171,920	+404,191
1899.....	491,323	9,479	500,802	152,156	46,047	198,203	+302,599
1900.....	607,053	8,469	615,522	181,292	16,748	198,040	+417,482
1901.....	796,841	16,976	813,817	216,083	25,426	241,509	+572,308
1902.....	760,141	13,535	773,676	202,152	32,079	234,231	+539,445
1903.....	848,823	19,755	868,578	306,892	70,075	376,967	+491,611
1904.....	1,054,499	15,950	1,070,449	492,912	143,622	636,534	+433,915
1905.....	1,041,158	11,149	1,052,307	389,137	149,916	539,053	+513,254
1906.....	1,086,952	17,252	1,104,204	574,068	215,354	789,422	+314,782
1907.....	1,265,128	15,412	1,280,540	558,376	196,205	754,581	+525,959
1908.....	1,292,924	6,221	1,299,145	558,043	179,346	737,389	+561,756

## CANADA.

## NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

1888.....	2,909,277	402,251	3,311,528	2,606,374	3,677,958	6,284,332	-2,972,804
1889.....	3,316,569	178,168	3,494,737	2,976,390	2,658,671	5,635,061	-2,140,324
1890.....	4,190,520	258,833	4,449,353	2,695,007	2,790,963	5,485,970	-1,036,617
1891.....	3,771,313	270,258	4,041,571	2,944,532	3,864,103	6,808,635	-2,767,064
1892.....	3,387,712	280,178	3,667,890	2,215,796	2,952,422	5,168,218	-1,500,328
1893.....	3,333,890	323,211	3,657,101	2,247,724	3,458,990	5,706,714	-2,044,613
1894.....	3,756,605	294,012	4,050,617	1,832,905	2,641,748	4,474,653	-424,036
1895.....	3,706,132	335,643	4,041,775	3,831,827	2,019,788	5,851,615	-1,809,840
1896.....	4,065,480	329,490	4,394,970	4,986,177	1,683,319	6,669,496	-2,274,526
1897.....	3,884,348	363,376	4,247,724	4,275,044	1,476,258	5,751,302	-1,503,578
1898.....	4,269,437	269,531	4,538,968	1,735,016	2,360,315	4,095,331	+443,637
1899.....	4,323,869	386,179	4,710,048	1,307,729	2,895,261	3,702,990	+1,007,058
1900.....	6,093,547	352,364	6,445,911	1,660,897	4,011,976	5,672,873	+773,038
1901.....	6,666,680	345,250	7,011,930	1,464,899	4,031,798	5,496,697	+1,515,233
1902.....	5,649,619	356,583	6,006,202	1,720,164	5,798,160	7,518,324	-1,512,122
1903.....	7,136,278	487,116	7,623,394	1,642,041	8,619,297	10,461,338	-2,837,944
1904.....	7,150,707	448,494	7,599,201	2,063,821	6,655,954	8,719,775	-1,120,574
1905.....	6,750,963	445,238	7,196,201	2,207,983	5,722,957	7,930,940	-734,739
1906.....	7,181,065	419,845	7,600,910	2,302,310	7,624,831	9,927,141	-2,326,231
1907.....	7,129,099	379,716	7,508,815	2,792,433	8,197,169	10,989,602	-3,480,787
1908.....	7,818,363	498,639	8,317,002	3,328,937	7,437,061	10,765,998	-2,448,996

**No. 184.**—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

**NORTH AMERICA**—Continued

**CANADA**—Continued

**QUEBEC, ONTARIO, MANITOBA, AND NORTHWEST TERRITORY**

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	28,589,886	2,273,183	30,812,569	9,816,208	24,891,144	34,707,852	— 3,894,788
1889.....	33,822,037	2,000,699	35,322,786	10,051,215	24,652,719	34,703,934	+ 618,802
1890.....	31,454,837	2,490,642	33,944,979	8,944,158	22,166,435	31,110,598	+ 2,834,386
1891.....	30,402,648	1,697,368	32,100,016	8,363,159	21,317,592	29,680,751	+ 2,419,265
1892.....	35,827,559	1,854,057	37,681,616	7,198,077	19,801,289	26,999,366	+ 10,682,250
1893.....	38,048,422	3,251,729	41,300,151	8,842,847	20,343,392	29,186,239	+ 12,113,912
1894.....	44,636,914	6,121,331	50,761,245	8,459,304	14,462,726	22,922,030	+ 27,839,215
1895.....	42,070,889	4,642,317	46,712,706	17,619,041	9,300,372	26,919,413	+ 19,793,293
1896.....	46,617,508	6,186,668	52,804,176	20,996,394	9,684,993	30,681,387	+ 22,122,789
1897.....	51,205,564	5,934,097	57,139,661	22,788,167	8,131,233	30,919,400	+ 26,220,261
1898.....	69,074,839	5,843,455	74,917,794	11,139,710	12,003,701	23,143,411	+ 51,774,383
1899.....	72,592,900	6,433,630	79,026,530	8,558,699	14,473,044	23,031,743	+ 55,994,787
1900.....	76,264,843	6,745,396	83,009,739	8,605,419	19,211,569	27,816,988	+ 55,192,751
1901.....	88,945,432	6,990,281	90,935,713	9,188,897	18,410,849	27,599,746	+ 63,335,967
1902.....	88,895,867	7,292,808	95,688,675	11,388,663	21,911,868	33,300,531	+ 62,388,144
1903.....	101,815,602	8,067,662	109,883,364	11,278,195	26,663,012	37,941,207	+ 71,942,057
1904.....	109,186,716	8,261,037	117,447,753	13,010,495	22,379,287	35,389,782	+ 82,057,971
1905.....	118,093,887	8,552,878	126,646,260	17,604,277	28,564,952	46,169,229	+ 80,477,031
1906.....	131,137,224	9,994,230	141,131,454	17,906,938	29,334,667	47,241,605	+ 93,889,849
1907.....	155,206,441	10,863,732	166,070,173	18,332,260	31,827,961	50,160,221	+115,909,952
1908.....	139,388,192	8,838,918	148,227,110	21,888,434	31,356,984	53,245,418	+ 94,981,692

**BRITISH COLUMBIA**

1888.....	1,625,203	133,083	1,758,286	459,604	1,473,266	1,932,870	— 174,584
1889.....	1,640,438	149,650	1,790,088	425,664	1,973,415	2,399,079	— 608,991
1890.....	1,633,106	204,670	1,837,776	380,515	2,065,899	2,446,414	— 558,638
1891.....	1,878,652	127,539	2,006,191	313,475	2,284,921	2,598,396	— 592,205
1892.....	1,790,849	159,432	1,950,281	371,259	2,415,360	2,786,619	— 836,338
1893.....	1,644,534	137,545	1,832,079	409,542	2,474,968	2,884,510	— 1,052,431
1894.....	1,647,351	204,881	1,852,232	556,651	2,837,582	3,394,233	— 1,542,001
1895.....	2,010,980	89,308	2,100,288	492,359	3,310,940	3,803,299	— 1,703,011
1896.....	2,380,259	108,516	2,488,775	600,020	2,936,662	3,536,682	— 1,047,907
1897.....	3,375,136	166,300	3,541,436	832,255	2,806,414	3,638,669	— 97,233
1898.....	4,106,639	150,635	4,257,324	1,188,561	3,443,183	4,631,744	— 374,420
1899.....	4,093,610	144,773	4,238,383	884,913	3,601,321	4,486,234	— 247,851
1900.....	5,670,646	191,874	5,862,520	1,936,036	3,943,177	5,879,213	— 16,693
1901.....	7,110,346	731,225	7,841,571	3,409,679	5,976,041	9,385,720	— 1,544,149
1902.....	7,650,886	297,230	7,948,116	2,960,911	4,936,358	7,257,269	+ 690,847
1903.....	5,523,258	231,872	5,760,130	3,071,448	3,307,425	6,378,873	— 618,743
1904.....	5,896,616	291,415	6,188,031	4,162,885	3,280,349	7,443,234	— 1,255,203
1905.....	6,498,930	188,190	6,687,120	4,935,530	3,433,933	8,369,463	— 1,682,343
1906.....	7,856,726	147,595	8,004,321	6,814,273	4,254,634	11,068,907	— 3,064,586
1907.....	9,396,160	230,919	9,627,079	7,784,240	4,400,552	12,184,792	— 2,557,713
1908.....	10,310,181	181,654	10,491,835	7,378,503	3,741,747	11,120,250	— 628,415

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued

## CANADA—Continued

## TOTAL CANADA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888....	33,073,866	2,808,517	35,882,383	12,882,186	30,042,368	42,924,554	— 7,042,171
1889.....	38,279,044	2,323,517	40,607,561	13,453,269	29,234,805	42,738,074	— 2,130,513
1890.....	37,327,963	2,954,145	40,282,108	12,019,680	27,023,297	39,042,977	+ 1,239,181
1891.....	36,052,613	2,095,165	38,147,778	11,621,166	27,466,616	39,087,782	— 940,004
1892.....	41,006,120	2,298,667	43,299,787	9,785,132	25,169,071	34,954,203	+ 8,345,584
1893.....	43,026,846	3,767,485	46,794,332	11,500,113	26,277,850	37,777,468	+ 9,016,869
1894.....	50,040,870	6,623,224	56,664,094	10,848,860	19,942,056	30,790,916	+ 25,873,178
1895.....	47,787,501	5,067,268	52,854,769	21,943,227	14,631,100	36,574,327	+ 16,280,442
1896.....	53,063,247	6,624,674	59,687,921	26,582,591	14,304,974	40,887,565	+ 18,800,356
1897.....	58,465,043	6,463,773	64,928,821	27,895,466	12,413,905	40,309,371	+ 24,619,450
1898.....	77,450,465	6,263,621	83,714,086	14,063,287	17,807,199	31,870,486	+ 51,843,600
1899.....	81,010,379	6,964,682	87,974,961	10,751,341	20,469,626	31,220,967	+ 56,753,994
1900.....	88,030,336	7,289,634	95,319,970	12,202,352	27,166,722	39,369,074	+ 55,950,896
1901.....	97,722,458	8,066,756	105,789,214	14,063,475	28,418,688	42,482,163	+ 63,307,051
1902.....	101,696,372	7,946,621	109,642,993	16,069,738	32,006,386	48,076,124	+ 61,566,869
1903.....	114,480,138	8,786,650	123,266,788	15,991,684	38,789,734	54,781,418	+ 68,485,370
1904.....	122,234,039	9,000,946	131,234,985	19,237,201	32,315,590	51,552,791	+ 79,682,194
1905.....	131,343,280	9,186,301	140,529,581	24,747,790	37,721,842	62,469,632	+ 78,059,949
1906.....	146,175,015	10,561,670	156,736,685	27,023,521	41,214,132	68,237,653	+ 88,499,032
1907.....	171,731,700	11,474,367	183,206,067	28,908,933	44,425,682	73,334,615	+109,871,452
1908.....	167,516,736	9,519,211	167,035,947	32,595,874	42,535,792	75,131,666	+ 91,904,281

## NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

Year ended June 30—	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	1,858,193	4,543	1,862,736	35,768	123,801	159,569	+1,203,167
1889.....	1,527,638	5,967	1,533,605	65,845	205,554	271,399	+1,262,196
1890.....	1,216,491	5,213	1,221,704	119,809	234,194	354,003	+ 867,701
1891.....	1,292,902	3,075	1,295,977	131,178	215,575	346,753	+ 949,224
1892.....	1,574,458	11,743	1,586,201	133,167	242,177	380,344	+1,205,857
1893.....	1,803,357	30,820	1,834,177	149,301	259,578	408,879	+1,425,298
1894.....	1,641,019	8,110	1,649,129	252,656	233,159	535,815	+1,113,314
1895.....	1,121,133	5,866	1,126,999	325,285	106,551	431,836	+ 695,163
1896.....	1,391,207	6,918	1,398,125	221,569	102,866	324,435	+1,073,690
1897.....	1,090,827	9,077	1,099,904	303,202	110,219	413,421	+ 686,483
1898.....	1,170,900	4,833	1,175,733	185,975	186,140	372,115	+ 803,618
1899.....	1,587,198	8,299	1,595,497	252,564	130,604	383,168	+1,212,329
1900.....	2,014,920	2,604	2,017,524	223,890	333,869	562,759	+1,454,765
1901.....	1,948,827	8,478	1,957,305	148,686	271,629	420,315	+1,536,990
1902.....	2,053,649	6,633	2,060,282	343,709	367,740	711,449	+1,348,833
1903.....	2,507,829	1,586	2,509,415	440,798	427,440	868,238	+1,641,177
1904.....	2,641,246	6,538	2,647,784	618,002	528,287	1,146,289	+1,501,495
1905.....	2,436,717	12,708	2,449,425	885,213	299,016	1,184,229	+1,265,196
1906.....	2,962,779	1,518	2,964,297	918,178	446,766	1,364,944	+1,599,353
1907.....	2,917,313	3,036	2,920,349	962,901	515,358	1,478,259	+ 812,090
1908.....	3,573,428	14,320	3,587,748	715,208	453,852	1,169,060	+2,418,688

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued

## CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

## COSTA RICA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1888 . . . . .	1,064,549	19,311	1,083,860	1,608,726	258	1,608,979	— 525,119
1889 . . . . .	965,970	17,194	983,164	1,441,846	519	1,442,365	— 459,201
1890 . . . . .	1,098,952	27,218	1,126,170	1,675,841	870	1,676,711	— 550,541
1891 . . . . .	1,298,793	32,256	1,331,049	2,530,847	1,458	2,532,305	—1,201,256
1892 . . . . .	1,122,295	31,728	1,154,023	2,084,955	1,091	2,086,046	— 932,023
1893 . . . . .	1,178,301	32,439	1,210,740	2,808,222	1,186	2,809,358	—1,098,618
1894 . . . . .	961,216	40,833	1,002,049	2,287,386	48	2,287,384	—1,285,335
1895 . . . . .	957,862	26,223	984,085	3,294,874	722	3,295,596	—2,311,511
1896 . . . . .	1,157,840	10,772	1,168,612	3,833,727	1,460	3,835,187	—2,666,575
1897 . . . . .	1,292,709	64,763	1,357,472	3,439,196	178	3,439,374	—2,081,902
1898 . . . . .	1,239,268	260,893	1,520,161	2,679,790	52,636	2,732,426	—1,212,295
1899 . . . . .	1,210,057	30,893	1,240,950	3,499,185	82,714	3,581,899	—2,340,449
1900 . . . . .	1,412,012	50,343	1,462,355	2,902,816	77,214	2,980,030	—1,517,675
1901 . . . . .	1,916,200	30,526	1,946,726	2,912,856	77,694	2,990,550	—1,043,824
1902 . . . . .	1,376,499	29,343	1,405,842	3,122,828	97,666	3,220,494	—1,814,652
1903 . . . . .	1,829,757	28,847	1,858,604	3,631,373	130,150	3,761,523	—1,902,919
1904 . . . . .	1,903,988	32,381	1,936,369	3,435,982	93,106	3,529,088	—1,592,719
1905 . . . . .	1,729,572	38,857	1,768,429	4,199,846	96,888	4,296,734	—2,528,305
1906 . . . . .	2,299,214	38,974	2,338,188	4,532,140	90,286	4,622,426	—2,284,238
1907 . . . . .	2,438,794	32,192	2,470,986	4,905,964	59,070	4,965,034	—2,494,048
1908 . . . . .	2,676,552	20,192	2,696,744	4,372,358	32,807	4,405,165	—1,708,421

## GUATEMALA

1888 . . . . .	887,771	29,090	916,861	1,908,281	177,186	2,085,467	— 1,168,606
1889 . . . . .	969,871	24,830	994,701	2,297,159	49,526	2,346,685	— 1,351,984
1890 . . . . .	1,326,388	19,331	1,345,719	2,257,222	24,459	2,281,681	— 935,962
1891 . . . . .	1,971,001	26,943	1,997,944	2,617,988	211	2,618,199	— 620,255
1892 . . . . .	1,809,577	41,775	1,851,352	3,182,838	.....	3,182,838	— 1,331,486
1893 . . . . .	1,713,142	50,720	1,763,862	2,554,578	132	2,554,710	— 790,848
1894 . . . . .	1,610,509	54,075	1,664,584	2,225,210	376	2,225,586	— 561,002
1895 . . . . .	2,596,032	69,376	2,665,408	2,691,942	7,442	2,699,384	— 38,976
1896 . . . . .	3,092,323	65,736	3,158,059	2,079,475	552	2,080,027	+ 1,078,032
1897 . . . . .	2,992,118	55,063	3,047,181	1,862,011	578	1,862,589	+ 1,184,592
1898 . . . . .	1,162,572	39,142	1,201,714	1,608,101	251,202	1,854,303	— 652,589
1899 . . . . .	1,071,811	31,152	1,102,963	1,949,400	161,864	2,111,264	— 1,008,301
1900 . . . . .	764,642	20,820	785,462	2,239,672	163,306	2,402,978	— 1,617,516
1901 . . . . .	1,394,579	30,235	1,424,814	3,397,224	115,221	3,512,445	— 2,087,621
1902 . . . . .	1,606,323	74,611	1,680,939	2,840,495	152,841	2,993,336	— 1,312,397
1903 . . . . .	1,087,836	40,209	1,128,045	2,292,138	107,925	2,400,063	— 1,272,018
1904 . . . . .	1,217,747	63,595	1,281,342	2,478,458	123,383	2,601,841	— 1,320,499
1905 . . . . .	2,543,081	111,541	2,654,622	2,987,239	94,314	3,081,553	— 426,931
1906 . . . . .	2,794,818	113,847	2,908,665	3,346,643	39,674	3,386,317	— 477,652
1907 . . . . .	2,715,864	133,000	2,848,864	3,773,733	98,805	3,872,538	— 1,023,674
1908 . . . . .	1,693,045	37,655	1,730,700	2,283,610	106,557	2,390,167	— 659,467



No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

## CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued

## HONDURAS

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . . . .	672,796	17,779	690,575	956,881	2,950	959,831	—268,756
1889.....	618,973	18,202	637,175	1,210,607	4,954	1,215,561	—578,386
1890.....	522,631	29,393	552,024	980,681	3,723	984,404	—432,380
1891... . .	583,114	57,807	640,921	1,152,993	6,598	1,159,591	—518,670
1892... . .	478,947	36,277	515,224	959,989	2,340	962,329	—447,105
1893.....	442,907	28,788	471,695	683,424	1,488	684,912	—213,217
1894.....	537,463	21,048	558,511	761,500	3,638	765,138	—206,627
1895.....	615,009	30,772	645,781	825,974	46,338	872,312	—226,531
1896.....	556,893	53,728	610,621	693,933	80,711	774,644	—166,023
1897 . . . .	669,682	55,309	724,991	768,527	83,703	847,230	—122,239
1898 .. . .	706,793	45,410	752,203	766,904	17,837	784,741	— 82,538
1899. ....	787,522	44,494	832,016	869,232	42,617	911,849	— 79,833
1900.. ....	1,134,398	47,055	1,181,453	925,937	62,669	988,606	+192,847
1901.....	1,029,194	85,815	1,115,009	1,208,371	53,946	1,262,317	—147,308
1902.....	910,691	72,904	983,595	993,264	87,524	1,080,788	— 97,193
1903 . . . .	847,435	108,729	956,164	1,286,715	89,282	1,375,997	—419,833
1904.. ....	1,364,572	162,815	1,527,387	1,907,445	140,536	2,047,981	—520,594
1905. . . .	1,566,646	143,699	1,730,345	1,958,752	152,560	2,111,312	—380,967
1906 ... .	1,429,089	203,162	1,632,251	1,648,791	76,074	1,724,865	— 92,614
1907 .....	1,601,987	231,119	1,833,056	2,235,674	60,882	2,296,556	—463,500
1908.....	1,730,095	38,900	1,768,995	2,211,754	56,316	2,268,070	—499,075

## NICARAGUA

1888... . .	861,156	65,866	927,022	1,495,775	396	1,496,171	—569,149
1889.....	900,813	108,874	1,009,687	1,746,996	250	1,747,246	—737,559
1890 .. . .	1,270,073	102,946	1,373,019	1,655,872	318	1,656,690	—282,671
1891.....	1,592,013	100,929	1,692,942	1,704,506	1,455	1,705,961	— 13,019
1892... . .	1,187,189	119,990	1,307,179	1,656,708	1,165	1,657,873	—350,694
1893.....	812,654	125,205	937,859	1,393,867	1,369	1,400,236	—462,377
1894.....	814,012	121,130	935,142	1,560,741	3,731	1,564,472	—629,330
1895 .....	967,329	106,138	1,073,467	1,513,172	25,620	1,538,792	—465,325
1896 .....	1,089,320	179,695	1,269,015	1,263,666	5,256	1,268,922	+ 93
1897... . .	1,033,604	152,031	1,190,695	1,254,806	7,895	1,262,701	— 72,006
1898.....	910,200	139,805	1,049,505	1,047,504	48,361	1,095,865	— 46,360
1899 .. . .	1,018,312	168,199	1,186,511	1,431,502	83,128	1,514,630	—328,119
1900 . . . .	1,606,995	210,874	1,817,869	1,368,919	151,347	1,520,266	+297,603
1901 . . . .	1,344,373	137,821	1,482,194	1,749,751	285,885	2,035,636	—553,442
1902.....	1,184,997	174,389	1,359,386	1,797,764	180,261	1,978,025	—618,639
1903.....	1,240,542	158,181	1,398,723	1,654,824	210,473	1,865,297	—466,574
1904.....	1,646,633	191,049	1,837,682	1,463,577	115,230	1,578,807	+258,875
1905 .....	1,753,398	191,158	1,944,556	1,399,525	114,352	1,513,877	+430,679
1906.....	1,682,910	187,942	1,870,852	1,324,620	153,788	1,478,408	+392,444
1907... . .	1,703,420	219,691	1,923,111	902,085	126,131	1,028,166	+894,945
1908.....	1,530,635	44,244	1,574,879	1,032,683	128,149	1,160,832	+414,047

**No. 184.**—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

**NORTH AMERICA**—Continued

**CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES**—Continued

**PANAMA \***

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1904.....	938,806	40,918	979,724	408,557	32,190	440,747	+ 538,977
1905.....	4,686,056	59,506	4,745,562	730,729	82,425	813,154	+ 3,932,408
1906.....	12,410,168	50,121	12,460,289	983,064	82,823	1,065,887	+11,394,402
1907.....	16,077,420	73,533	16,150,953	1,535,024	217,290	1,752,314	+14,398,639
1908.....	18,183,246	99,420	18,282,666	1,364,151	105,193	1,469,344	+16,763,322

**SALVADOR**

1888 ... ..	645,302	1,966	647,268	1,387,692	85,738	1,473,430	— 826,162
1889 .....	690,884	10,312	701,196	1,635,466	26,696	1,662,162	— 960,966
1890.....	886,231	13,315	899,546	1,384,112	69,846	1,453,958	— 554,412
1891.....	1,134,995	15,465	1,150,460	1,733,222	49,844	1,783,066	— 632,606
1892.....	1,274,021	20,247	1,294,268	2,330,697	5	2,330,702	—1,036,434
1893.....	1,118,054	20,376	1,138,430	1,355,674	56	1,355,730	— 217,300
1894.....	1,059,292	12,403	1,071,695	2,925,720	749	2,926,469	—1,854,774
1895.....	1,236,595	24,033	1,260,628	3,174,588	89	3,174,677	—1,914,049
1896.....	1,582,217	26,356	1,608,573	1,166,970	.....	1,166,970	+ 441,603
1897.....	1,596,861	22,707	1,619,568	1,112,175	359	1,112,534	+ 507,034
1898.....	780,634	15,941	796,575	785,402	13,743	799,145	— 2,570
1899.....	617,307	8,107	625,414	1,004,946	80,757	1,085,703	— 460,289
1900.....	673,273	6,167	679,440	672,924	65,750	738,674	— 59,234
1901.....	725,358	13,364	738,722	980,345	57,370	1,037,715	— 298,993
1902.....	875,558	17,365	892,923	493,123	123,764	616,887	+ 276,036
1903.....	773,917	19,344	793,261	825,958	66,029	891,987	— 93,726
1904.....	919,410	17,761	937,171	896,815	51,594	948,409	— 11,233
1905.....	1,302,474	15,952	1,318,426	1,060,837	52,332	1,113,169	+ 205,257
1906.....	1,331,027	20,249	1,401,276	1,118,591	13,143	1,131,734	+ 269,542
1907.....	1,587,403	15,763	1,603,166	1,160,144	11,043	1,171,187	+ 431,979
1908.....	1,344,655	12,612	1,357,267	972,918	8,797	981,715	+ 375,582

\* Not separately stated prior to 1904, included in "Colombia "

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued

## MEXICO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . . . . .	9,242,188	655,584	9,897,772	11,042,772	6,287,117	17,329,889	— 7,432,117
1889 . . . . .	10,886,288	600,608	11,486,896	13,825,242	7,428,359	21,253,601	— 9,766,705
1890 . . . . .	12,666,108	619,179	13,285,287	15,536,100	7,154,815	22,690,915	— 9,405,628
1891 . . . . .	14,199,080	770,540	14,969,620	23,364,519	3,931,473	27,295,992	—12,326,372
1892 . . . . .	13,696,531	597,468	14,293,999	23,702,496	4,405,029	28,107,525	—13,813,526
1893 . . . . .	18,891,714	676,920	19,568,634	27,145,469	6,409,630	33,555,099	—13,986,465
1894 . . . . .	12,441,805	400,344	12,842,149	21,560,011	7,166,995	28,727,006	—15,884,857
1895 . . . . .	14,582,484	423,422	15,005,906	12,903,789	2,731,999	15,635,788	— 629,882
1896 . . . . .	18,686,797	763,459	19,450,256	13,819,698	3,636,479	17,456,177	+ 1,994,079
1897 . . . . .	22,726,596	694,468	23,421,064	13,990,017	4,521,555	18,511,572	+ 4,909,492
1898 . . . . .	20,405,952	800,987	21,206,939	14,103,733	4,896,130	19,004,863	+ 2,202,076
1899 . . . . .	24,283,528	1,199,547	25,483,075	18,405,425	4,590,297	22,995,722	+ 2,487,353
1900 . . . . .	33,703,996	1,270,965	34,974,961	23,298,046	5,348,007	28,646,053	+ 6,328,908
1901 . . . . .	35,857,837	617,513	36,475,350	22,734,402	6,117,233	28,851,635	+ 7,623,715
1902 . . . . .	39,072,488	801,118	39,873,606	33,320,712	7,061,884	40,382,596	— 508,990
1903 . . . . .	41,068,491	1,188,615	42,257,106	34,284,985	7,028,726	41,313,711	+ 943,395
1904 . . . . .	44,845,014	999,706	45,844,720	37,614,694	6,018,581	43,633,275	+ 2,211,445
1905 . . . . .	44,824,868	931,248	45,756,116	39,025,918	7,444,958	46,470,876	— 714,769
1906 . . . . .	57,418,646	763,632	58,182,278	44,023,583	6,911,294	50,965,177	+ 7,217,101
1907 . . . . .	65,549,045	699,053	66,248,098	49,089,992	8,143,535	57,233,527	+ 9,014,571
1908 . . . . .	54,885,540	624,064	55,509,604	37,753,538	9,192,152	46,945,690	+ 8,563,914

## MIQUELON, LANGLEY, ETC.

1888 . . . . .	371,887	19,537	391,424	70	32,157	32,227	+359,197
1889 . . . . .	368,364	18,386	386,750	992	28,934	29,926	+356,824
1890 . . . . .	446,844	16,299	463,143	824	36,471	37,295	+425,848
1891 . . . . .	390,014	10,134	400,148	190	15,445	15,635	+384,513
1892 . . . . .	357,751	16,072	373,823	— . . . . .	176	176	+373,647
1893 . . . . .	185,226	12,000	197,226	270	67,421	67,691	+129,535
1894 . . . . .	149,902	6,742	156,644	— . . . . .	117,255	117,255	+ 39,839
1895 . . . . .	167,496	2,728	170,224	899	184,403	185,302	— 15,078
1896 . . . . .	141,916	3,531	145,447	923	163,443	164,366	— 18,919
1897 . . . . .	161,525	5,924	167,449	1,724	138,079	139,803	+ 27,646
1898 . . . . .	195,764	9,241	205,005	817	160,213	161,030	+ 43,975
1899 . . . . .	192,509	2,115	194,624	488	85,795	86,283	+108,341
1900 . . . . .	176,141	3,246	179,387	624	66,077	66,701	+112,686
1901 . . . . .	218,014	2,706	220,720	131	32,683	32,814	+187,906
1902 . . . . .	159,576	9,443	169,019	894	57,654	58,548	+110,471
1903 . . . . .	190,443	702	191,150	2,214	17,361	19,575	+171,575
1904 . . . . .	76,538	617	77,155	331	1,288	1,619	+ 75,536
1905 . . . . .	50,125	981	51,106	654	2,426	3,080	+ 48,026
1906 . . . . .	102,010	3,086	105,096	255	— . . . . .	255	+104,841
1907 . . . . .	49,036	701	49,737	515	— . . . . .	515	+ 49,222
1908 . . . . .	45,627	60	45,687	137	— . . . . .	137	+ 45,550

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

## WEST INDIES.

## BRITISH WEST INDIES \*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888. . . .	7,450,018	161,615	7,611,533	4,265,755	8,265,185	12,550,940	— 4,939,407
1889. . . . .	8,197,693	190,413	8,388,106	5,106,066	10,879,496	15,985,562	— 7,597,456
1890. . . . .	8,074,433	214,353	8,288,786	4,729,458	10,135,560	14,865,018	— 6,576,232
1891. . . . .	9,546,058	233,080	9,779,138	9,781,685	6,511,499	16,293,184	— 6,514,046
1892. . . . .	7,995,185	135,072	8,130,257	11,897,999	542,133	12,440,132	— 4,309,875
1893. . . . .	7,912,341	132,505	8,044,846	15,360,315	668,277	16,028,592	— 7,983,746
1894. . . . .	8,387,220	124,796	8,512,016	12,625,808	391,370	13,017,178	— 4,505,162
1895. . . . .	7,667,561	96,617	7,764,178	6,827,458	2,949,986	9,777,444	— 2,013,266
1896. . . . .	8,566,965	167,188	8,734,153	4,616,995	6,183,623	10,800,618	— 2,066,465
1897. . . . .	7,808,493	134,806	7,943,299	4,801,711	7,484,174	12,285,885	— 4,342,586
1898. . . . .	8,235,678	150,562	8,386,240	4,498,327	6,133,860	10,632,187	— 2,245,947
1899. . . . .	8,618,024	133,793	8,751,817	6,468,995	7,681,487	14,150,482	— 5,398,665
1900. . . . .	8,796,583	98,581	8,895,164	5,378,327	6,516,133	11,894,460	— 2,999,356
1901. . . . .	8,765,230	110,822	8,876,052	5,953,939	6,897,386	12,851,325	— 3,975,273
1902. . . . .	9,581,041	133,922	9,714,963	7,186,938	4,991,663	12,178,596	— 2,463,633
1903. . . . .	10,031,496	94,725	10,126,221	8,522,392	4,927,856	13,450,248	— 3,324,027
1904. . . . .	9,460,069	146,852	9,606,921	5,541,069	2,763,001	8,304,070	+ 1,302,851
1905. . . . .	9,922,049	108,239	10,030,288	7,340,250	3,096,772	10,437,022	— 406,734
1906. . . . .	9,616,665	89,989	9,706,654	8,225,023	2,034,230	10,259,253	— 552,599
1907. . . . .	10,632,821	122,318	10,755,139	10,571,988	1,619,864	12,191,852	— 1,436,713
1908. . . . .	12,353,200	122,183	12,475,383	10,204,653	1,924,697	12,129,350	+ 346,033

## CUBA

1888. . . . .	9,724,124	329,436	10,053,560	2,066,379	47,252,708	49,319,087	—39,265,527
1889. . . . .	11,297,198	394,113	11,691,311	2,405,425	49,725,198	52,130,623	—40,439,312
1890. . . . .	12,069,509	414,906	13,084,415	2,761,711	51,039,880	53,801,591	—40,717,176
1891. . . . .	11,929,605	295,283	12,224,888	26,044,502	35,669,898	61,714,395	—49,489,507
1892. . . . .	17,622,411	331,159	17,953,570	66,140,835	11,790,836	77,931,671	—59,978,101
1893. . . . .	23,604,094	553,604	24,157,698	66,049,369	12,657,137	78,706,506	—54,548,808
1894. . . . .	19,855,237	270,084	20,125,321	67,418,289	8,259,972	75,678,261	—55,552,940
1895. . . . .	12,533,260	274,401	12,807,661	17,684,765	35,136,494	52,821,259	—40,063,598
1896. . . . .	7,312,348	218,532	7,530,880	2,074,763	37,942,967	40,017,730	—32,486,850
1897. . . . .	7,599,757	660,019	8,259,776	1,270,059	17,136,766	18,406,815	—10,147,039
1898. . . . .	9,233,894	327,762	9,561,656	276,000	14,956,477	15,232,477	— 5,670,821
1899. . . . .	17,247,952	1,368,425	18,616,377	1,031,713	24,377,115	25,408,828	— 6,792,451
1900. . . . .	25,236,808	1,276,592	26,513,400	1,854,373	29,517,331	31,371,704	— 4,858,304
1901. . . . .	24,100,453	1,864,848	25,965,301	2,691,587	40,731,501	43,423,088	—17,463,287
1902. . . . .	25,012,109	1,611,391	26,623,500	2,644,017	32,050,667	34,694,684	— 8,071,184
1903. . . . .	20,140,132	1,621,506	21,761,638	3,114,807	59,827,983	62,942,790	—41,131,152
1904. . . . .	25,810,812	1,566,653	27,377,465	4,378,297	72,605,121	76,983,418	—49,605,953
1905. . . . .	36,407,932	1,972,669	38,380,601	3,381,953	82,922,306	86,304,259	—47,923,658
1906. . . . .	46,377,277	1,386,411	47,763,688	3,148,249	81,831,572	84,979,821	—37,216,133
1907. . . . .	43,330,913	974,361	49,305,274	4,573,859	92,867,831	97,441,690	—48,136,416
1908. . . . .	46,500,800	660,506	47,161,306	2,999,830	80,284,862	83,284,692	—36,123,386

\* Includes Bermuda prior to 1892

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

## WEST INDIES—Continued

## DANISH WEST INDIES

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	603,140	8,999	612,139	39,489	359,731	399,220	+212,919
1889.....	673,942	12,370	686,312	50,304	557,627	607,931	+ 78,381
1890.....	785,395	8,878	794,273	55,429	533,310	588,739	+205,534
1891.....	625,609	10,906	636,515	48,720	239,661	288,381	+348,134
1892.....	610,843	4,080	614,923	329,950	32,128	362,078	+252,845
1893 .. ...	600,804	3,519	604,323	527,661	19,965	547,626	+ 56,697
1894.. . . .	579,977	1,982	581,959	496,617	15,323	511,970	+ 69,989
1895 .. ...	493,570	1,646	495,216	150,340	89,435	239,775	+255,441
1896 .. ...	535,974	1,899	537,873	19,594	290,745	310,339	+227,034
1897. ....	519,448	2,317	521,765	26,634	340,655	367,289	+154,476
1898 ....	704,034	3,588	707,622	10,515	317,244	327,759	+379,863
1899.. . . .	495,833	2,233	498,066	12,541	586,787	599,328	—101,262
1900.. . . .	622,145	2,779	624,924	13,217	555,718	568,935	+ 55,689
1901.... . .	685,287	6,863	692,150	3,446	474,816	478,262	+213,888
1902. ....	683,259	21,000	704,259	5,091	389,857	394,948	+309,311
1903.....	635,446	10,760	646,206	11,144	722,876	734,020	— 87,814
1904 .....	630,592	19,368	649,960	6,162	415,845	422,007	+227,653
1905. ....	634,109	15,460	699,569	6,514	394,090	400,604	+298,665
1906.....	718,161	8,649	726,810	13,988	352,373	366,361	+360,449
1907.....	764,328	13,249	777,577	17,807	423,048	440,855	+336,722
1908.....	721,997	5,196	727,193	19,116	573,176	592,292	+134,901

## DUTCH WEST INDIES

1888 . . . .	581,055	2,538	583,593	363,288	25,546	388,834	+194,759
1889.. . . .	619,011	6,192	625,203	174,629	19,458	194,087	+431,116
1890.....	609,693	44,620	654,313	125,056	68,980	194,036	+460,277
1891.....	771,600	2,473	774,073	102,780	21,571	124,351	+649,722
1892 .....	665,617	3,097	668,714	64,217	33,895	98,112	+570,602
1893 .....	747,589	5,114	752,703	249,721	21,873	271,594	+481,109
1894.. . . .	595,596	2,671	598,267	51,905	10,782	62,687	+535,580
1895 .. ...	550,615	68,890	619,505	171,828	4,580	176,408	+443,097
1896 .. ...	619,118	3,643	622,761	107,156	55,978	163,134	+459,627
1897 .....	619,971	2,370	652,341	98,136	3,207	96,343	+555,998
1898 .. ...	541,295	3,168	544,463	160,915	13,328	174,243	+370,220
1899.....	470,732	3,703	474,435	92,208	154,694	246,902	+227,533
1900.... . .	579,887	2,298	582,185	168,490	147,696	316,186	+265,999
1901.....	644,466	3,132	647,598	168,989	76,020	245,019	+407,579
1902 .. ...	625,325	5,147	630,472	165,096	42,315	207,411	+423,061
1903.....	973,717	7,346	981,063	330,678	75,153	405,831	+575,232
1904.... . .	787,999	10,509	798,508	146,828	118,500	265,328	+533,180
1905.....	826,126	6,682	832,808	157,467	35,842	193,309	+639,499
1906. ....	746,182	5,271	751,453	229,110	49,061	278,171	+473,282
1907 .....	708,288	2,853	711,141	329,535	26,536	356,071	+355,070
1908.....	702,058	4,152	706,210	314,780	47,186	361,966	+344,244

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued

## WEST INDIES—Continued

## FRENCH WEST INDIES

Yearended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 .....	1,574,728	29,099	1,603,827	6,865	110,025	116,890	+1,486,937
1889 .....	1,852,111	31,909	1,884,020	10,641	99,412	110,053	+1,773,967
1890 .....	1,768,826	23,786	1,792,612	4,447	124,550	128,997	+1,663,615
1891 .....	1,854,968	51,071	1,906,039	19,176	4,294	23,470	+1,882,569
1892 .....	1,950,403	32,100	1,982,503	29,441	387	29,828	+1,952,675
1893 .....	1,799,097	19,858	1,818,955	7,902	438	8,340	+1,810,615
1894 .....	1,822,020	26,788	1,848,808	17,095	1,241	18,336	+1,830,472
1895 .....	1,581,451	8,407	1,589,858	25,786	1,846	27,632	+1,562,226
1896 .....	1,518,544	11,782	1,530,326	6,905	5,881	12,786	+1,517,540
1897 .....	1,665,461	14,164	1,679,625	8,580	1,864	9,944	+1,669,681
1898 .....	1,605,044	12,086	1,617,130	17,134	13,754	30,888	+1,586,242
1899 .....	1,531,717	11,411	1,542,984	27,947	788	28,735	+1,514,249
1900 .....	1,847,743	19,425	1,867,168	28,996	1,180	30,176	+1,836,992
1901 .....	1,828,633	23,001	1,851,634	10,876	3,096	13,972	+1,837,662
1902 .....	1,668,840	21,912	1,690,752	2,269	976	3,245	+1,687,507
1903 .....	1,603,717	45,372	1,654,089	12,519	779	13,298	+1,640,791
1904 .....	1,600,070	72,489	1,672,559	13,585	1,079	14,664	+1,657,895
1905 .....	1,265,653	92,053	1,357,706	31,357	3,172	34,529	+1,323,177
1906 .....	1,195,890	70,066	1,265,956	18,334	1,708	20,042	+1,245,914
1907 .....	1,402,827	19,198	1,422,025	40,420	599	41,019	+1,381,006
1908 .....	1,436,732	18,969	1,455,701	57,361	2,750	60,111	+1,395,590

## HAITI

1888 .....	4,322,653	294,472	4,617,125	2,897,532	21,238	2,918,820	+1,698,305
1889 .....	3,975,461	184,790	4,160,251	3,751,669	5,774	3,757,443	+ 402,808
1890 .....	5,101,464	233,604	5,335,068	2,419,402	1,819	2,421,221	+2,913,847
1891 .....	5,539,178	370,635	5,959,813	3,209,026	34,428	3,243,454	+2,716,359
1892 .....	4,963,430	319,453	5,282,883	3,191,806	10,923	3,202,729	+2,080,154
1893 .....	5,170,634	301,406	5,472,040	715,082	20,939	736,021	+4,736,019
1894 .....	5,342,630	401,305	5,743,935	821,431	18,615	840,046	+4,903,889
1895 .....	4,759,244	333,557	5,092,801	2,742,978	3,561	2,746,539	+2,346,262
1896 .....	4,104,161	319,341	4,423,502	1,693,976	3,642	1,697,618	+2,725,884
1897 .....	3,554,433	277,955	3,832,388	1,456,853	3,367	1,460,220	+2,372,168
1898 .....	2,691,550	277,029	2,968,579	853,181	18,401	876,582	+2,091,997
1899 .....	2,269,113	186,858	2,455,966	801,674	24,856	826,530	+1,629,436
1900 .....	2,796,334	199,855	2,996,689	1,164,826	19,971	1,184,797	+1,811,892
1901 .....	3,144,230	280,432	3,424,662	1,181,138	13,102	1,199,240	+2,225,422
1902 .....	2,431,753	209,660	2,691,413	1,193,936	10,525	1,204,461	+1,486,952
1903 .....	2,168,891	216,533	2,385,424	1,097,798	11,931	1,109,729	+1,275,695
1904 .....	2,355,007	239,733	2,594,740	1,208,762	5,371	1,214,133	+1,380,607
1905 .....	2,165,794	131,286	2,297,080	1,099,829	1,821	1,101,650	+1,195,430
1906 .....	3,130,259	177,581	3,307,840	1,182,926	2,551	1,185,477	+2,122,363
1907 .....	2,778,583	137,521	2,916,104	1,267,854	6,824	1,274,678	+1,641,426
1908 .....	3,542,463	106,709	3,649,172	685,460	3,585	689,045	+2,960,127

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

## WEST INDIES—Continued

## PORTO RICO \*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	1,920,358	49,260	1,969,618	293,450	4,119,033	4,412,483	—2,442,865
1889.....	2,175,458	49,473	2,224,931	103,720	3,603,653	3,707,373	—1,482,442
1890.....	2,247,700	49,838	2,297,538	176,394	3,877,232	4,053,626	—1,756,088
1891.....	2,112,334	42,900	2,155,234	1,856,955	1,307,155	3,164,110	—1,008,876
1892.....	2,808,631	47,372	2,856,003	3,236,337	11,670	3,248,007	— 392,004
1893.....	2,502,788	7,819	2,510,607	3,994,673	13,950	4,008,623	—1,498,016
1894..	2,705,646	14,862	2,720,508	3,126,895	8,739	3,135,634	— 415,126
1895.....	1,820,203	13,341	1,833,544	375,364	1,131,148	1,506,512	+ 327,032
1896.....	2,080,400	21,694	2,102,094	48,608	2,248,045	2,296,653	— 194,559
1897.....	1,964,850	24,033	1,988,883	101,711	2,079,313	2,181,024	— 192,136
1898.....	1,481,629	24,317	1,505,946	50,667	2,363,689	2,414,356	— 908,410
1899 .....	2,633,400	52,448	2,685,848	309,683	2,870,144	3,179,827	— 493,979
1900.....	4,260,892	379,557	4,640,449	61,710	3,016,933	3,078,643	+1,561,801

## SANTO DOMINGO

1888.....	792,560	25,147	817,707	200,702	1,258,690	1,459,392	— 641,685
1889.....	1,150,651	29,368	1,180,019	303,757	1,150,504	1,454,261	— 274,242
1890.....	926,651	23,566	950,217	230,841	1,720,172	1,951,013	—1,000,796
1891.....	986,826	36,925	1,023,751	1,009,690	600,670	1,610,360	— 586,609
1892.....	984,188	35,262	1,019,450	2,279,267	14,481	2,293,748	—1,274,298
1893.....	1,108,733	34,746	1,143,479	2,368,620	27,695	2,396,315	—1,252,836
1894.....	1,715,782	52,820	1,768,602	3,164,062	36,790	3,200,852	—1,432,250
1895.....	1,318,919	42,148	1,361,067	477,707	1,086,876	1,514,583	— 153,516
1896. ....	1,019,242	44,874	1,064,116	426,756	2,468,313	2,895,069	—1,830,953
1897 .....	1,045,037	53,598	1,098,635	293,865	2,075,559	2,369,424	—1,270,789
1898.....	1,087,179	64,079	1,151,258	310,567	2,071,572	2,382,139	—1,230,881
1899.....	1,046,467	57,546	1,104,013	414,310	2,711,469	3,125,779	—2,021,766
1900.....	1,237,135	79,963	1,317,098	272,363	3,408,050	3,680,413	—2,363,315
1901 .....	1,704,008	95,677	1,799,685	563,190	2,990,586	3,553,776	—1,754,091
1902.....	1,478,092	99,500	1,577,592	453,678	2,099,792	2,553,470	— 975,878
1903 .....	1,231,807	89,951	1,321,758	670,666	2,163,010	2,833,676	—1,461,813
1904 .....	1,450,391	93,363	1,543,754	1,096,017	1,739,415	2,835,432	—1,341,678
1905 .....	1,581,223	85,566	1,666,789	1,142,023	3,522,186	4,664,209	—2,997,420
1906.....	1,890,803	127,443	2,018,251	1,132,553	1,903,785	3,036,338	—1,068,087
1907....	2,413,684	96,133	2,509,817	1,879,971	1,490,928	3,370,899	— 861,082
1908 .....	2,638,460	64,316	2,703,276	2,529,077	2,054,584	4,583,661	—1,880,385

\* The commerce with Porto Rico is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p. 376), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 536).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

## TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 ....	75,467,869	4,527,628	79,995,497	41,628,204	98,190,714	139,818,918	—59,823,421
1889 ..	85,511,993	4,088,483	89,550,476	47,765,148	103,100,669	150,865,817	—61,815,341
1890 ...	89,293,916	4,806,494	94,100,410	46,306,751	102,061,955	148,368,706	—54,268,296
1891. ....	92,888,252	4,160,877	96,549,129	87,145,559	76,080,520	163,226,079	—66,676,950
1892. ....	101,463,351	4,102,833	105,566,184	181,399,394	42,654,787	174,054,181	—68,487,997
1893. ....	113,952,989	5,835,900	119,788,889	136,858,611	46,874,101	183,732,712	—63,943,823
1894. ....	111,476,589	8,216,623	119,693,212	130,377,405	36,585,154	166,962,559	—47,269,347
1895. ....	101,948,290	6,627,304	108,575,594	75,416,250	58,499,432	133,915,682	—25,340,088
1896. ....	107,967,869	8,599,627	116,567,496	58,996,229	67,880,897	126,877,126	—10,309,630
1897. ....	116,221,989	8,736,472	124,958,461	58,986,070	46,937,983	105,924,053	+19,034,408
1898. ....	131,148,450	8,479,391	139,627,841	41,583,441	49,793,366	91,376,807	+48,251,034
1899. ....	147,629,391	10,302,316	157,931,707	47,500,826	64,650,085	112,150,911	+45,780,796
1900. ...	176,611,003	10,983,622	187,594,625	52,987,980	77,047,241	130,035,221	+57,559,404
1901. ....	185,112,266	11,421,584	196,534,460	58,071,121	87,086,983	145,158,104	+51,376,356
1902. ....	192,707,121	11,263,959	203,971,080	70,889,097	80,187,427	151,076,524	+52,894,556
1903. ....	203,030,823	12,451,946	215,482,769	74,587,090	115,149,385	189,736,475	+25,746,294
1904. ....	222,218,181	12,691,778	234,909,959	80,977,442	117,801,510	198,778,952	+36,131,007
1905. ....	247,445,486	13,124,749	260,570,235	90,577,175	136,651,970	227,229,145	+33,341,090
1906. ....	294,546,176	13,836,806	308,382,982	99,533,244	135,820,078	235,353,322	+73,029,660
1907. ....	335,568,927	14,271,714	349,840,641	112,767,907	150,808,442	263,576,349	+86,264,292
1908. ...	313,254,061	11,420,658	324,674,719	100,701,378	138,114,520	238,815,898	+85,858,821

## SOUTH AMERICA.

## ARGENTINA

1888. ....	6,099,411	544,142	6,643,553	4,560,071	1,342,088	5,902,159	+ 741,394
1889. ....	8,376,077	917,779	9,293,856	4,134,406	1,820,212	5,454,618	+ 3,839,238
1890. ....	8,322,627	564,350	8,887,477	3,888,381	1,513,316	5,401,697	+ 3,485,780
1891. ....	2,718,075	101,960	2,820,035	4,505,828	1,470,716	5,976,544	— 3,156,509
1892. ....	2,643,825	284,163	2,927,488	3,921,623	1,422,175	5,343,798	— 2,416,310
1893. ....	4,786,567	193,129	4,979,696	3,843,843	1,395,252	5,239,095	— 259,399
1894. ....	4,593,413	269,328	4,862,746	2,687,999	809,031	3,497,030	+ 1,365,716
1895. ....	4,399,216	56,947	4,456,163	6,835,982	839,288	7,675,270	— 3,219,107
1896. ....	5,491,216	487,330	5,979,046	8,984,244	379,141	9,313,385	— 3,334,339
1897. ....	5,945,202	439,782	6,384,984	9,845,917	926,710	10,772,627	— 4,387,643
1898. ....	5,948,846	480,224	6,429,070	1,443,916	4,471,968	5,915,879	+ 513,191
1899. ....	9,238,768	824,742	9,563,510	1,980,773	3,131,788	5,112,561	+ 4,450,949
1900. ....	11,263,322	294,915	11,558,237	2,010,864	6,108,440	8,114,304	+ 3,443,933
1901. ....	11,289,938	247,730	11,537,668	1,440,187	6,625,131	8,065,318	+ 3,472,350
1902. ...	9,603,574	198,230	9,801,804	2,077,960	9,042,761	11,120,721	— 1,318,917
1903. ....	11,279,044	158,526	11,437,570	2,537,090	6,893,188	9,430,278	+ 2,007,292
1904. ....	16,730,157	171,860	16,902,017	2,595,667	7,239,494	9,835,161	+ 7,066,856
1905. ...	23,501,113	62,943	23,564,056	3,342,564	12,012,337	15,354,901	+ 8,209,155
1906. ...	32,575,959	97,400	32,673,359	4,520,630	13,858,433	18,379,063	+14,294,296
1907. ....	32,042,330	121,006	32,163,336	3,877,777	12,837,543	16,715,325	+15,448,011
1908. ....	31,671,066	187,089	31,658,155	2,510,057	8,514,041	11,024,098	+20,834,057



No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

## BOLIVIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888..	21,893	7,706	29,599	—	—	—	+ 29,599
1889 .....	6,838	—	6,838	2,103	23	2,126	+ 4,712
1890 .....	11,002	—	11,002	30	—	30	+ 10,972
1891. ....	6,380	—	6,380	3,734	—	3,734	+ 2,646
1892.....	17,036	—	17,036	—	—	—	+ 17,036
1893.....	24,849	—	24,849	5,328	148	5,476	+ 19,373
1894 .....	10,071	—	10,071	—	—	—	+ 10,071
1895.....	10,888	—	10,888	—	—	—	+ 10,888
1896.....	21,839	68	21,907	—	—	—	+ 21,907
1897.....	5,155	—	5,155	—	—	—	+ 5,155
1898.....	20,451	224	20,675	—	—	—	+ 20,675
1899. ....	31,298	—	31,298	—	—	—	+ 31,298
1900 . ...	59,223	—	59,223	22	—	22	+ 59,201
1901.....	152,285	30	152,315	—	—	—	+ 152,315
1902. ....	88,488	653	89,141	257	—	257	+ 88,884
1903. ....	49,107	—	49,107	1,500	—	1,500	+ 47,607
1904.....	54,344	—	54,344	—	—	—	+ 54,344
1905.....	105,962	79	106,041	—	—	—	+ 106,041
1906.....	146,798	—	146,798	—	—	—	+ 146,798
1907.....	940,796	491	941,287	—	—	—	+ 941,287
1908.....	1,225,223	1,015	1,226,238	384	—	384	+1,225,854

## BRAZIL.

1888.....	7,063,892	73,116	7,137,008	46,873,824	6,836,410	53,710,234	— 46,573,226
1889.....	9,276,511	74,570	9,351,081	55,468,476	4,935,328	60,403,804	— 51,052,723
1890.....	11,902,496	69,718	11,972,214	57,604,846	1,713,910	59,318,756	— 47,346,542
1891.....	14,049,273	70,973	14,120,246	80,887,444	2,343,151	83,230,595	— 69,110,349
1892.....	14,240,009	51,864	14,291,873	118,428,158	205,446	118,633,604	—104,341,731
1893 .....	12,339,584	48,540	12,388,124	76,008,364	213,774	76,222,138	— 63,834,014
1894.....	13,827,914	38,092	13,866,006	79,295,660	64,499	79,360,159	— 65,494,153
1895.....	15,135,125	29,954	15,165,079	77,080,854	1,750,622	78,831,476	— 63,666,397
1896.....	14,222,934	35,253	14,258,187	67,277,998	3,782,048	71,060,046	— 56,801,859
1897 .....	12,406,785	34,280	12,441,065	66,883,467	2,155,922	69,039,389	— 56,598,324
1898.....	13,262,951	55,085	13,318,036	58,709,543	3,040,826	61,750,369	— 48,432,333
1899 .....	12,142,830	96,206	12,239,036	56,270,043	1,605,704	57,875,747	— 45,636,711
1900 .....	11,431,094	97,025	11,528,119	55,204,311	2,869,146	58,073,457	— 46,495,338
1901 .....	11,576,461	87,113	11,663,574	64,973,720	5,669,627	70,643,347	— 58,979,778
1902 .....	10,310,647	80,483	10,391,130	73,660,261	5,517,776	79,178,037	— 68,786,907
1903.....	10,641,718	95,030	10,736,748	65,560,985	1,660,045	67,221,030	— 56,484,282
1904.....	10,955,546	91,310	11,046,856	75,670,974	481,771	76,152,745	— 65,105,889
1905.....	10,908,941	76,155	10,985,096	97,966,274	1,876,820	99,843,094	— 88,857,998
1906.....	14,422,089	108,382	14,530,471	79,675,091	741,433	80,416,524	— 65,886,053
1907.....	18,594,838	102,709	18,697,547	96,601,490	1,279,668	97,881,158	— 79,183,611
1908.....	19,364,238	125,839	19,490,077	74,462,813	115,051	74,577,864	— 55,087,787

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC —Continued.

## SOUTH AMERICA—Continued

## CHILE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	2,423,303	9,918	2,433,221	2,638,240	256,280	2,894,520	— 461,299
1889..	2,967,254	5,540	2,972,794	2,543,761	78,864	2,622,625	+ 350,169
1890..	3,219,465	6,899	3,226,364	2,987,183	196,066	3,183,249	+ 43,115
1891..	3,133,991	11,634	3,145,625	3,261,734	186,556	3,448,290	— 302,665
1892..	3,533,342	11,365	3,544,707	3,179,638	307,521	3,487,159	+ 57,548
1893.....	2,971,841	9,490	2,980,831	3,847,588	147,853	3,995,441	—1,014,610
1894.....	2,262,011	10,519	2,272,530	3,420,985	115,212	3,536,197	—1,263,667
1895.....	2,789,286	4,818	2,794,099	4,421,848	43,713	4,465,561	—1,671,462
1896..	3,424,912	6,396	3,431,308	4,676,781	32,236	4,709,017	—1,277,209
1897..	2,587,168	3,371	2,590,539	3,791,686	748	3,792,434	—1,201,895
1898.....	2,849,955	1,772	2,851,727	3,594,628	141,679	3,736,307	—1,384,580
1899.....	2,106,106	1,018	2,107,124	2,742,501	200,461	2,942,962	— 835,833
1900.....	3,282,761	4,804	3,287,565	6,845,326	267,500	7,112,826	—3,825,261
1901..	5,282,405	12,321	5,294,726	8,352,681	330,598	8,683,279	—3,388,553
1902.....	3,710,423	4,099	3,714,522	7,639,675	201,084	7,840,759	—4,026,237
1903.....	4,030,279	3,596	4,033,875	9,010,664	369,540	9,380,204	—5,341,329
1904.....	4,798,526	26,331	4,824,857	10,518,560	257,250	10,775,810	—5,950,953
1905.....	5,872,040	19,317	5,391,357	10,695,067	376,546	11,071,613	—5,680,256
1906.....	8,657,723	9,504	8,667,227	16,761,901	183,575	16,945,476	—8,278,249
1907.....	10,181,410	14,247	10,195,657	18,217,912	69,117	18,287,029	—8,091,372
1908.....	9,175,739	18,911	9,194,650	14,615,621	162,190	14,777,811	—5,583,161

## COLOMBIA.

1888 .....	4,923,259	100,621	5,023,880	4,244,368	148,890	4,393,258	+ 630,622
1889 .....	3,728,961	92,056	3,821,017	4,225,919	37,600	4,263,519	— 442,502
1890 .....	2,522,351	63,477	2,585,828	3,570,594	4,659	3,575,253	— 989,425
1891 .....	3,108,989	73,655	3,182,644	4,747,686	17,668	4,765,354	—1,582,710
1892 .....	3,065,466	68,686	3,134,152	3,641,957	474,929	4,116,886	— 982,734
1893.....	3,047,620	108,157	3,155,777	1,499,527	2,073,391	3,572,918	— 417,141
1894.....	2,702,106	82,528	2,784,634	1,338,283	896,604	2,234,887	+ 549,747
1895.....	2,498,856	97,446	2,596,302	3,868,692	349,990	3,713,682	—1,117,380
1896.....	3,310,167	72,421	3,382,588	4,843,256	126,836	4,970,092	—1,587,504
1897..	3,711,399	95,766	3,807,165	4,597,317	133,616	4,730,933	— 923,768
1898.....	3,204,440	72,817	3,277,257	4,666,452	517,152	5,183,604	—1,906,347
1899.....	2,990,074	52,020	3,042,094	4,422,067	704,664	5,126,731	—2,084,637
1900 .....	2,668,289	42,399	2,710,688	3,723,735	534,079	4,307,814	—1,597,126
1901 .....	3,095,165	46,887	3,142,052	2,762,254	468,898	3,230,652	— 88,600
1902 .....	2,923,611	49,849	2,973,460	2,351,020	920,874	3,271,894	— 298,434
1903. ....	4,246,762	58,867	4,305,629	3,422,236	793,332	4,215,568	+ 90,061
1904..	4,600,766	60,125	4,660,891	6,595,768	1,353,443	7,949,211	—3,288,320
1905..	3,523,027	59,762	3,582,789	5,469,036	942,757	6,411,793	—2,829,004
1906..	3,464,238	27,182	3,491,420	5,894,242	1,190,245	7,084,487	—3,593,067
1907.....	3,054,719	29,999	3,084,718	5,827,688	980,992	6,308,680	—3,223,962
1908.....	3,407,193	45,182	3,452,375	5,411,737	969,018	6,380,755	—2,923,380

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## SOUTH AMERICA—Continued

## ECUADOR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	810,567	2,968	813,535	1,115,552	3,075	1,118,627	— 305,092
1889.....	755,708	503	756,211	694,088	917	695,005	+ 61,206
1890.....	714,924	284	715,208	533,994	1,066	535,060	+ 180,148
1891.....	902,738	421	903,159	836,078	359	836,437	+ 66,722
1892.....	809,466	604	810,070	807,187	2,644	809,831	+ 239
1893.....	815,839	1,586	817,425	958,216	2,012	960,228	— 142,803
1894.....	759,474	1,704	761,178	816,012	472	816,484	— 55,306
1895.....	734,426	915	735,341	814,733	6,938	821,666	— 86,325
1896.....	688,042	1,374	689,416	763,633	10	763,643	— 74,227
1897.....	734,276	592	734,868	566,307	219	566,526	+ 168,342
1898.....	853,772	1,421	855,193	679,329	86,261	765,590	+ 89,603
1899.....	880,392	2,199	882,591	937,029	117,624	1,054,653	— 172,062
1900.....	1,215,064	944	1,216,008	1,397,356	127,022	1,524,378	— 308,370
1901.....	2,012,698	2,387	2,015,085	1,247,354	177,486	1,424,840	+ 590,245
1902.....	1,457,653	4,452	1,462,105	1,203,363	343,201	1,546,564	— 84,459
1903.....	1,345,413	7,749	1,353,162	1,411,780	313,071	1,724,851	— 371,689
1904.....	1,361,259	1,649	1,362,908	2,042,360	303,133	2,350,493	— 987,585
1905.....	1,748,085	2,293	1,750,378	2,048,099	454,076	2,502,175	— 751,797
1906.....	2,008,188	6,673	2,009,861	2,014,124	613,082	2,632,206	— 622,345
1907.....	1,720,966	5,323	1,726,289	2,361,532	698,041	3,059,573	—1,333,284
1908.....	1,905,439	3,687	1,909,126	2,076,847	324,341	2,401,188	— 492,062

## FALKLAND ISLANDS.\*

1896.....	688	.....	688	.....	.....	.....	+ 688
1897 .....	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	+ 800
1898 .....	1,010	.....	1,010	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,010
1901.....	797	.....	797	.....	.....	.....	+ 797
1902.....	1,005	.....	1,005	.....	18,120	18,120	—17,115
1905.....	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	+ 440
1906.....	1,430	.....	1,430	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,430
1908.....	606	.....	606	.....	16,916	16,916	—16,310

\* Not separately stated prior to 1896

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

## GUIANA.

## BRITISH GUIANA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	1,651,711	65,700	1,717,411	5,755	2,816,627	2,822,382	—1,104,971
1889 .....	1,648,249	53,020	1,696,269	14,135	4,512,046	4,526,181	—2,829,912
1890 .....	2,011,122	95,223	2,106,345	1,659	4,325,816	4,326,975	—2,220,630
1891.....	1,761,350	97,892	1,858,742	977,659	3,905,547	4,883,206	—3,024,464
1892 .....	1,885,542	47,757	1,933,299	4,862,994	210	4,863,204	—2,429,905
1893.....	1,953,012	47,668	2,000,675	5,028,848	330	5,029,178	—3,028,503
1894.....	2,360,938	53,782	2,414,720	4,223,887	83	4,223,970	—1,809,250
1895.....	1,634,830	20,801	1,705,631	486,375	2,035,329	2,521,704	— 816,073
1896.....	1,719,705	29,488	1,749,193	3,891	3,414,687	3,418,578	—1,669,385
1897.....	1,532,115	33,821	1,565,936	4,024	3,657,932	3,661,956	—2,096,020
1898.....	1,703,071	44,304	1,747,375	15,261	3,045,707	3,060,968	—1,313,593
1899.....	1,704,204	45,241	1,749,545	37,303	3,462,904	3,500,207	—1,750,662
1900.....	1,882,218	32,974	1,915,192	13,920	3,781,438	3,795,358	—1,880,166
1901.....	1,689,159	45,245	1,734,404	1,867	4,803,528	4,805,395	—3,070,991
1902.....	1,920,753	33,641	1,954,394	41,038	3,375,778	3,416,816	—1,462,422
1903.....	1,899,795	31,294	1,931,089	18,023	3,333,633	3,351,656	—1,420,567
1904.....	1,710,550	41,153	1,751,703	16,811	1,429,312	1,446,123	+ 305,580
1905.....	1,848,227	36,138	1,884,365	51,503	1,461,038	1,512,541	+ 371,824
1906.....	1,711,694	37,915	1,749,609	21,155	995,250	1,016,405	+ 733,204
1907.....	1,822,242	24,905	1,847,147	43,772	1,170,041	1,213,813	+ 633,334
1908.....	1,966,876	22,009	1,988,385	204,336	26,492	230,828	+1,757,557

## DUTCH GUIANA

1888 .....	264,096	2,149	266,245	362,291	68,692	430,983	— 164,738
1889 .....	254,626	7,949	262,575	375,285	84,958	460,243	— 197,668
1890 .....	273,203	6,316	279,519	462,104	112,010	574,114	— 294,595
1891 .....	249,704	4,279	253,983	589,859	134,331	724,190	— 470,207
1892 .....	328,007	9,035	337,042	570,135	58	570,193	— 233,151
1893.....	364,725	8,634	373,359	1,079,667	48	1,079,710	— 706,351
1894.....	381,641	9,216	390,857	1,078,514	27	1,078,541	— 687,684
1895.....	338,687	4,822	343,509	723,246	132,262	855,508	— 511,999
1896.....	360,283	1,375	361,657	667,719	239,528	907,247	— 545,590
1897.....	383,439	897	384,336	655,264	381,424	1,036,688	— 652,352
1898 .....	408,030	2,384	408,414	871,612	585,523	1,457,135	—1,048,721
1899 .....	443,378	379	443,757	697,957	953,052	1,651,009	—1,207,252
1900.....	487,145	6,840	493,985	854,494	375,918	1,230,412	— 736,427
1901.....	606,481	4,506	610,987	889,667	383,064	1,272,731	— 661,744
1902.....	489,720	438	490,158	1,037,585	349,285	1,386,870	— 896,712
1903.....	558,760	2,073	560,833	573,219	301,235	874,454	— 313,621
1904.....	623,961	5,861	629,822	278,722	134,914	413,636	+ 216,186
1905.....	528,024	2,394	530,418	320,656	318,011	638,667	— 108,249
1906.....	570,890	1,573	572,463	402,498	305,870	708,368	— 131,905
1907.....	518,846	658	519,504	432,028	258,883	690,911	— 171,407
1908.....	644,283	1,134	645,417	531,935	248,434	780,369	— 134,952

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

## GUIANA—Continued

## FRENCH GUIANA

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	140,086	6,671	146,757	6,772	5,652	12,424	+134,333
1889.....	140,768	6,964	147,732	13,366	.....	13,366	+134,366
1890.....	154,859	6,074	160,933	17,647	.....	17,647	+143,286
1891.....	150,710	5,244	155,954	46,520	.....	46,520	+109,434
1892.....	149,777	6,950	156,727	5,850	.....	5,850	+150,877
1893.....	108,004	5,349	113,353	35,965	.....	35,965	+ 77,388
1894.....	98,837	7,020	105,857	23,400	.....	23,400	+ 82,457
1895.....	83,017	3,056	86,073	25,065	.....	25,065	+ 61,008
1896.....	100,697	3,157	103,854	31,419	.....	31,419	+ 72,435
1897.....	110,907	2,767	113,674	8,100	37	8,137	+105,537
1898.....	149,023	1,018	150,041	12,551	.....	12,551	+137,490
1899.....	168,670	1,420	170,090	37,704	165	37,929	+132,161
1900.....	187,972	1,938	189,910	37,552	12	37,564	+152,346
1901.....	197,701	2,306	200,007	54,018	.....	54,018	+145,989
1902.....	207,405	2,512	209,917	26,325	323	26,648	+183,269
1903.....	354,171	2,955	357,126	25,030	.....	25,030	+332,096
1904.....	237,432	718	238,150	17,842	.....	17,842	+220,308
1905.....	198,111	456	198,567	37,141	.....	37,141	+161,426
1906.....	265,453	2,760	268,213	33,333	.....	33,333	+229,880
1907.....	294,770	206	294,976	33,922	.....	33,922	+261,054
1908.....	332,582	1,592	334,174	33,136	.....	33,136	+301,038

## PARAGUAY.\*

1894.....	.....	.....	887	114	1,001	— 1,001
1895.....	.....	.....	10,239	35	10,274	— 10,274
1897.....	740	740	.....	.....	.....	+ 740
1898.....	699	699	.....	.....	.....	+ 699
1899.....	10,751	10,751	160	.....	160	+ 10,591
1900.....	4,884	4,884	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,884
1901.....	12,695	12,695	.....	1,740	1,740	+ 10,955
1902.....	16,784	16,784	210	1,749	1,959	+ 14,825
1903.....	13,021	13,021	1,878	1,009	2,887	+ 10,134
1904.....	21,333	21,333	266	150	416	+ 20,917
1905.....	39,130	39,130	2,205	.....	2,205	+ 36,925
1906.....	51,917	51,917	750	.....	750	+ 51,167
1907.....	173,560	173,560	3,819	.....	3,819	+169,741
1908.....	100,568	100,568	14,645	.....	14,645	+ 85,923

\* Not separately enumerated prior to 1894.

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

## PERU.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 ...	865,160	5,011	870,171	368,113	927	309,040	+ 561,131
1889. ....	773,244	7,591	780,835	307,761	6,271	314,032	+ 466,803
1890. ....	1,413,561	8,740	1,422,301	325,853	25,842	351,695	+1,075,606
1891. ....	1,896,207	3,784	1,399,991	369,405	17,113	386,518	+1,013,473
1892.....	1,002,977	4,058	1,007,035	555,959	35,341	591,300	+ 415,735
1893.. ....	635,135	1,586	636,721	811,872	7,296	819,168	— 182,447
1894. ....	586,761	4,616	591,377	485,319	6,065	491,384	+ 99,993
1895. ....	626,897	3,488	630,385	441,885	31,430	473,315	+ 157,070
1896. ....	995,617	3,764	999,381	697,951	14,745	712,696	+ 286,685
1897. ....	1,105,881	3,055	1,108,936	644,441	77,648	722,089	+ 386,847
1898.....	1,298,570	4,125	1,302,695	541,993	172,254	714,247	+ 588,448
1899.....	1,323,483	2,167	1,325,650	521,502	975,476	1,496,978	— 171,328
1900.....	1,658,060	4,415	1,662,475	635,268	1,487,275	2,122,543	— 460,068
1901.....	3,122,180	4,754	3,126,934	896,792	2,759,888	3,656,180	— 529,246
1902.....	2,555,730	3,265	2,558,995	1,267,476	2,001,935	3,269,411	— 710,416
1903.....	2,968,283	3,128	2,971,411	1,134,286	1,766,378	2,900,664	+ 70,747
1904.....	3,955,408	5,952	3,961,360	1,656,711	1,243,204	2,899,915	+1,061,445
1905.....	3,646,110	11,115	3,657,225	1,709,606	1,443,358	3,152,964	+ 504,261
1906.....	4,824,625	8,682	4,833,307	1,282,517	1,172,426	2,454,943	+2,378,364
1907.. ....	6,061,605	14,134	6,075,739	3,721,974	1,236,228	4,958,202	+1,117,537
1908.. ....	6,949,371	10,208	6,959,579	5,847,118	823,498	6,670,616	+ 288,963

## URUGUAY.

1888 ....	1,337,430	121,902	1,459,332	2,318,017	393,504	2,711,521	—1,252,189
1889 . ....	2,027,383	165,465	2,192,848	2,150,870	836,094	2,986,964	— 794,116
1890 . ....	3,210,112	141,762	3,351,874	1,723,357	31,546	1,754,903	+1,596,971
1891 .....	1,032,937	43,638	1,076,575	2,193,745	162,994	2,356,739	—1,280,164
1892 .....	907,067	31,963	939,030	1,883,927	596,669	2,480,596	—1,541,566
1893... ....	902,144	58,462	960,606	1,535,880	87,500	1,623,380	— 662,774
1894 .. ....	971,547	43,624	1,015,171	1,385,818	33,755	1,419,573	— 404,402
1895.....	1,240,025	21,976	1,262,001	2,409,349	290,299	2,699,648	—1,437,647
1896.....	1,401,073	80,127	1,481,200	3,236,255	6,173	3,242,428	—1,761,228
1897... ....	1,045,266	168,160	1,213,426	3,514,841	213	3,515,054	—2,301,628
1898.....	1,130,239	84,009	1,214,248	296,880	1,475,600	1,772,480	— 558,232
1899 . ....	1,216,488	26,334	1,242,822	231,279	1,049,330	1,281,109	— 38,287
1900 .....	1,745,705	71,015	1,816,720	321,308	1,626,789	1,948,077	— 31,357
1901 .....	1,613,822	23,252	1,637,074	225,440	1,658,554	1,883,994	— 246,920
1902 .....	1,542,125	44,334	1,586,459	301,329	2,219,250	2,520,579	— 934,120
1903 ... ..	1,436,165	18,934	1,505,099	332,707	2,648,925	2,981,632	—1,476,533
1904 ... ..	2,130,047	5,274	2,135,321	230,649	1,413,764	1,644,413	+ 490,908
1905 . . . .	1,985,473	5,221	1,990,694	302,305	2,856,551	3,158,856	—1,163,162
1906 . . . .	2,831,284	74,289	2,905,573	325,473	2,386,097	2,711,570	+ 194,003
1907 . . . .	3,332,652	80,133	3,412,785	267,868	2,898,023	3,160,891	+ 251,894
1908 .....	3,806,753	61,908	3,868,661	222,881	1,141,915	1,364,796	+2,503,865

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

## VENEZUELA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	3,008,886	30,179	3,038,515	10,042,905	8,345	10,051,250	—7,012,735
1889.....	3,703,705	35,256	3,738,961	10,885,769	6,800	10,892,569	—6,653,608
1890.....	3,984,280	44,308	4,028,588	10,960,770	5,995	10,966,765	—6,938,182
1891.....	4,716,047	68,909	4,784,956	12,053,699	24,842	12,078,541	—7,293,585
1892.....	3,991,908	57,247	4,049,155	9,174,816	1,150,522	10,325,338	—6,276,183
1893.....	4,142,051	65,610	4,207,661	454,122	3,170,996	3,625,118	+ 582,543
1894.....	4,089,782	47,431	4,137,163	189,483	3,274,998	3,464,481	+ 672,682
1895.....	3,706,978	38,486	3,740,464	9,117,079	956,872	10,073,951	—6,333,487
1896.....	3,780,715	58,081	3,838,746	9,644,399	5,512	9,649,911	—5,811,165
1897.....	3,876,184	41,838	3,417,522	9,540,050	3,522	9,543,572	—6,126,050
1898.....	2,704,908	41,353	2,746,261	6,898,592	823,972	7,722,564	—4,776,303
1899.....	2,811,859	39,775	2,851,634	5,575,021	932,826	6,507,847	—3,656,213
1900.....	2,401,910	50,847	2,452,757	4,367,673	1,132,346	5,500,019	—3,047,262
1901.....	3,224,817	47,560	3,271,877	5,454,263	1,191,685	6,645,848	—3,373,971
1902.....	2,755,226	38,517	2,793,743	5,080,398	1,206,723	6,287,121	—3,493,378
1903.....	1,855,914	22,288	1,878,202	4,231,021	1,087,548	5,318,569	—3,440,367
1904.....	3,117,921	47,544	3,165,465	5,795,884	1,082,464	6,878,348	—3,712,883
1905.....	3,164,693	48,882	3,213,575	5,844,442	1,205,408	7,109,850	—3,896,275
1906.....	3,218,301	39,832	3,258,133	6,876,052	1,158,649	8,034,701	—4,776,568
1907.....	2,979,224	45,405	3,024,629	6,698,329	1,153,885	7,852,214	—4,827,585
1908.....	2,502,451	58,412	2,555,863	6,059,936	665,248	6,725,184	—4,169,321

## TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.

1888.....	28,609,144	970,038	29,579,227	72,475,908	11,880,490	84,356,398	— 54,777,171
1889.....	33,654,324	1,366,693	35,021,017	80,315,939	11,819,113	92,135,052	— 57,114,035
1890.....	37,745,002	1,007,646	38,752,648	82,076,418	7,929,726	90,006,144	— 51,253,496
1891.....	33,226,401	481,889	33,708,290	110,473,391	8,263,277	118,736,668	— 85,023,378
1892.....	32,573,922	573,692	33,147,614	146,582,244	4,195,515	150,727,759	—117,580,145
1893.....	32,090,871	548,206	32,639,077	95,109,220	7,098,595	102,207,815	— 69,568,738
1894.....	32,644,450	567,860	33,212,310	94,946,247	5,200,860	100,147,107	— 66,984,797
1895.....	33,243,231	277,704	33,525,935	105,730,347	6,436,773	112,167,120	— 78,641,185
1896.....	35,517,887	779,784	36,297,671	100,777,546	8,050,916	108,828,462	— 72,530,791
1897.....	32,944,817	823,829	33,768,646	100,051,414	7,337,991	107,389,405	— 73,620,759
1898.....	33,033,965	787,736	33,821,701	77,730,757	14,360,937	92,091,694	— 58,269,993
1899.....	35,068,301	591,601	35,659,902	73,453,399	13,134,494	86,587,893	— 50,927,991
1900.....	38,337,647	608,116	38,945,763	75,411,829	13,254,945	93,666,774	— 54,721,011
1901.....	43,876,104	524,091	44,400,195	86,298,243	24,069,099	110,367,342	— 65,967,147
1902.....	37,583,144	460,473	38,043,617	94,586,897	25,198,859	119,785,756	— 81,742,139
1903.....	40,728,432	409,440	41,137,872	88,260,419	19,167,904	107,428,323	— 66,290,451
1904.....	50,297,250	457,777	50,755,027	105,420,214	14,943,899	120,364,113	— 69,609,086
1905.....	56,569,376	324,755	56,894,131	127,788,898	23,006,902	150,795,800	— 93,901,669
1906.....	74,745,589	414,192	75,159,781	117,812,816	22,610,060	140,422,876	— 65,263,095
1907.....	81,717,958	439,216	82,157,174	137,583,111	22,577,426	160,165,537	— 78,008,363
1908.....	83,051,888	531,986	83,583,874	111,991,446	13,007,144	124,998,590	— 41,414,716

**No. 184.**—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

**ASIA.****ADEN.\***

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1898.....	570,332	.....	570,332	2,469,460	2,477	2,471,937	-1,901,605
1894.....	595,087	.....	595,087	1,660,109	530	1,660,639	-1,065,552
1895.....	636,887	910	637,797	1,344,565	38,108	1,382,673	- 744,876
1896.....	510,160	.....	510,160	1,655,907	193	1,656,100	-1,145,940
1897.....	989,897	1,500	991,397	1,503,454	348	1,503,802	- 512,405
1898.....	593,345	..	593,345	2,014,525	3,231	2,017,756	-1,424,411
1899.....	993,741	.....	993,741	1,924,218	723	1,924,941	- 931,200
1900.....	1,490,094	149	1,490,243	1,537,785	4,550	1,542,335	- 52,092
1901.....	999,213	685	999,898	1,519,791	838	1,520,629	- 520,731
1902.....	916,896	.....	916,896	1,923,374	2,270	1,930,644	-1,013,748
1903.....	1,651,229	.....	1,651,229	2,318,786	9,868	2,328,654	- 677,425
1904.....	1,465,651	330	1,465,981	2,044,225	303	2,044,528	- 578,547
1905.....	1,172,854	..	1,172,854	2,207,122	1,864	2,208,986	-1,036,132
1906.....	1,708,789	.....	1,708,789	2,311,550	688	2,312,238	- 603,449
1907.....	2,109,316	1,200	2,110,516	2,581,075	5,132	2,586,207	- 475,691
1908.....	1,097,277	..	1,097,277	1,608,902	6,359	1,615,261	- 517,984

**CHINESE EMPIRE.**

1888.....	4,581,083	1,502	4,582,585	10,956,022	5,734,507	16,690,589	-12,108,004
1889.....	2,790,621	507	5,791,123	11,583,611	5,444,801	17,023,412	-11,237,284
1890.....	2,943,790	2,419	2,946,209	11,332,805	4,927,666	16,260,471	-13,314,262
1891.....	8,700,308	700	8,701,008	14,577,887	4,743,933	19,321,550	-10,620,842
1892.....	5,663,471	26	5,663,497	15,936,431	4,551,860	20,488,291	-14,824,794
1893.....	3,900,457	.....	3,900,457	15,469,945	5,166,590	20,636,535	-16,736,078
1894.....	5,858,488	3,938	5,862,426	13,348,786	3,786,242	17,135,028	-11,272,602
1895.....	3,602,741	1,099	3,603,840	16,958,428	3,587,401	20,545,829	-16,941,989
1896.....	6,921,136	797	6,921,933	18,195,233	3,827,771	22,023,004	-15,101,071
1897.....	11,916,888	7,545	11,924,433	17,288,264	3,115,598	20,403,862	- 8,479,429
1898.....	9,992,070	824	9,992,894	15,120,790	5,205,646	20,326,436	-10,333,542
1899.....	14,437,422	56,018	14,493,440	8,230,760	10,388,508	18,619,268	- 4,125,823
1900.....	15,213,285	45,882	15,259,167	14,496,283	12,400,643	26,896,926	-11,637,759
1901.....	10,287,312	118,522	10,405,834	7,764,244	10,539,462	18,303,706	- 7,897,872
1902.....	24,531,118	191,788	24,722,906	10,916,457	10,139,373	21,055,830	+ 3,667,076
1903.....	18,780,580	117,583	18,898,163	13,300,107	18,348,739	26,648,846	- 7,750,683
1904.....	12,752,143	110,289	12,862,432	20,679,247	8,665,834	29,345,081	-16,482,649
1905.....	53,301,133	152,252	53,453,385	18,403,900	9,480,618	27,884,518	+25,568,867
1906.....	43,660,764	113,611	43,774,375	19,089,644	9,441,563	28,531,207	+15,243,168
1907.....	25,573,472	129,060	25,704,532	20,322,307	13,114,235	33,436,542	- 7,732,010
1908.....	22,330,439	13,218	22,343,657	17,258,918	8,762,004	26,020,922	- 3,677,265

\*Not separately stated prior to 1896, from 1898 to 1895 stated as "All other British possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation



No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## ASIA—Continued.

## EAST INDIES.

## BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888... ..	3,745,095	17	3,745,712	11,200,860	7,205,433	18,406,293	—14,660,581
1889.....	4,330,413	.....	4,330,413	12,963,895	7,065,706	20,029,601	—15,699,183
1890.....	4,655,256	723	4,655,979	11,957,171	8,847,148	20,804,319	—16,148,340
1891.....	4,399,544	559	4,400,103	16,650,014	6,706,975	23,356,989	—18,956,886
1892.....	3,674,141	166	3,674,307	19,741,725	5,031,882	24,773,107	—21,098,800
1893.....	3,152,679	81	3,152,760	20,525,890	5,442,664	25,968,554	—22,815,794
1894.....	4,323,757	346	4,329,103	9,477,205	5,352,456	14,829,661	—10,500,558
1895... ..	2,851,835	2,106	2,853,941	16,080,268	5,185,745	21,266,013	—18,412,072
1896... ..	3,219,296	6,072	3,225,368	17,652,873	2,717,685	20,370,558	—17,145,190
1897.....	3,842,039	2,872	3,844,911	17,643,021	2,924,101	20,567,122	—16,722,211
1898... ..	4,694,663	1,850	4,696,013	18,356,464	8,881,995	27,238,459	—22,542,446
1899... ..	4,338,819	3,117	4,341,936	23,097,494	9,462,818	32,560,312	—28,218,376
1900.....	4,882,690	9,633	4,892,323	30,785,256	14,570,720	45,355,976	—40,463,653
1901.....	6,248,408	3,396	6,251,804	29,054,645	14,827,848	43,882,493	—37,630,689
1902... ..	4,620,983	893	4,621,876	32,092,584	16,328,634	48,421,218	—43,799,342
1903... ..	4,738,067	1,000	4,739,067	35,927,407	15,899,366	51,826,773	—47,087,706
1904... ..	6,671,970	1,712	6,673,682	33,368,201	14,307,127	47,675,328	—41,001,646
1905... ..	7,544,061	3,877	7,547,938	37,482,189	16,208,022	53,690,211	—46,142,273
1906.....	7,449,839	4,863	7,454,702	45,779,993	21,396,846	67,176,839	—59,722,137
1907.....	9,008,273	11,458	9,019,736	51,554,033	32,265,705	83,819,743	—74,800,017
1908... ..	11,845,780	41,078	11,886,858	34,364,746	27,124,541	61,489,287	—49,602,429

## DUTCH EAST INDIES

1888.....	2,359,803	598	2,360,401	3,030,785	275,841	3,306,626	— 946,225
1889.....	2,249,066	538	2,249,604	3,153,371	2,053,883	5,207,254	— 2,957,650
1890... ..	1,799,306	.....	1,799,306	3,060,997	2,730,253	5,791,250	— 3,991,944
1891.....	2,102,942	.....	2,102,942	3,360,284	3,418,708	6,778,992	— 4,676,050
1892.....	1,372,035	.....	1,372,035	6,856,585	58,158	6,914,743	— 5,542,703
1893.....	1,183,599	6	1,183,605	8,681,981	14,607	8,696,588	— 7,512,983
1894.....	1,722,442	434	1,722,876	11,239,656	39,069	11,278,725	— 9,555,849
1895.....	1,147,019	296	1,147,315	2,024,685	5,702,597	7,727,282	— 6,579,967
1896... ..	1,576,316	.....	1,576,316	3,398,030	11,455,996	14,854,026	—13,277,710
1897... ..	2,093,498	611	2,094,109	2,447,846	13,157,020	15,604,866	—13,510,757
1898... ..	1,201,405	11	1,201,416	3,224,907	11,304,428	14,529,335	—13,327,919
1899... ..	1,548,936	37	1,548,973	1,461,505	19,852,440	21,313,945	—19,764,972
1900.....	1,533,302	847	1,534,149	3,695,043	24,191,771	27,886,814	—26,352,665
1901.....	2,060,958	3,747	2,064,705	2,031,626	16,994,855	19,026,481	—16,961,776
1902.....	2,074,791	1,500	2,076,291	2,412,673	12,336,568	14,749,241	—12,672,950
1903.....	1,184,880	6	1,184,886	2,938,792	13,293,540	16,232,332	—15,047,446
1904.....	1,609,718	.....	1,609,718	2,817,240	7,508,432	10,325,672	— 8,715,954
1905.....	1,666,339	3,466	1,669,805	2,635,987	15,826,661	18,462,648	—16,792,843
1906.....	1,766,054	105	1,766,159	3,333,653	17,191,868	20,575,521	—18,809,362
1907.....	2,041,028	.....	2,041,028	3,235,394	8,165,671	11,401,065	— 9,360,037
1908... ..	2,155,445	26,507	2,181,952	3,050,860	11,044,504	14,095,364	—11,913,412

## MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## ASIA—Continued.

## EAST INDIES—Continued

## FRENCH EAST INDIES

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888.....	212,155	.....	212,155	.....	.....	.....	+212,155
1889.....	319,427	.....	319,427	.....	.....	.....	+319,427
1890.....	93,157	.....	93,157	.....	.....	.....	+ 93,157
1891.....	188,629	.....	188,629	14	.....	14	+188,615
1892.....	140,427	.....	140,427	.....	.....	.....	+140,427
1893.....	156,020	.....	156,020	.....	.....	.....	+156,020
1894.....	193,049	.....	193,049	.....	.....	.....	+193,049
1895.....	69,136	.....	69,136	.....	.....	.....	+ 69,136
1896.....	163,955	.....	163,955	78,158	.....	78,158	+ 85,797
1897.....	135,183	.....	135,183	.....	.....	.....	+135,183
1898.....	152,265	.....	152,265	.....	.....	.....	+152,265
1899.....	7,632	.....	7,632	.....	.....	.....	+ 7,632
1900.....	207,587	.....	207,587	4	.....	4	+207,583
1901.....	58,333	.....	58,333	.....	.....	.....	+ 58,333
1902.....	1,310	.....	1,310	6,882	.....	6,882	— 5,572
1903.....	141,316	.....	141,316	11	.....	11	+141,305
1904.....	18,876	.....	18,876	27,999	.....	27,999	— 9,123
1905.....	127,595	.....	127,595	17,461	.....	17,461	+110,134
1906.....	8,672	.....	8,672	9,950	2,123	12,073	— 3,401
1907.....	338,874	.....	338,874	.....	.....	.....	+338,874
1908.....	602,169	.....	602,169	.....	.....	.....	+602,169

## PORTUGUESE EAST INDIES \*

1890.....	.....	.....	.....	2,147	.....	2,147	— 2,147
1891.....	.....	.....	.....	278	.....	278	— 278
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	603	.....	603	— 603
1897.....	.....	.....	.....	519	.....	519	— 519
1899.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	— 9
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	529	529	— 529
1901.....	1,034	.....	1,034	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,034
1903.....	82	.....	82	.....	28	.....	+ 54
1904.....	52	.....	52	12,343	153	12,496	— 12,444
1905.....	221	.....	221	.....	.....	.....	+ 221
1906.....	420	.....	420	.....	.....	.....	+ 420
1907.....	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	+ 217

\* Not separately stated from 1892 to 1895, in 1898 included in "All other Portuguese possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation



**No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.**

**ASIA—Continued.**

**EAST INDIES—Continued.**

**FRENCH EAST INDIES**

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888.....	212,155	.. ..	212,155	.....	.. ..	.. ..	+212,155
1889.....	319,427	.. ..	319,427	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+319,427
1890.....	93,157	.. ..	93,157	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 93,157
1891.....	188,629	.. ..	188,629	14	.. ..	14	+188,615
1892.....	140,427	.. ..	140,427	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+140,427
1893.....	156,020	.. ..	156,020	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+156,020
1894.....	193,049	.. ..	193,049	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+193,049
1895.....	69,136	.. ..	69,136	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 69,136
1896.....	163,955	.. ..	163,955	78,158	.. ..	78,158	+ 85,797
1897.....	135,183	.. ..	135,183	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+135,183
1898.....	152,265	.. ..	152,265	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+152,265
1899.....	7,632	.. ..	7,632	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 7,632
1900.....	207,587	.. ..	207,587	4	.. ..	4	+207,583
1901.....	58,333	.. ..	58,333	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 58,333
1902.....	1,310	.. ..	1,310	6,882	.. ..	6,882	— 5,572
1903.....	141,316	.. ..	141,316	11	.. ..	11	+141,305
1904.....	18,876	.. ..	18,876	27,999	.. ..	27,999	— 9,123
1905.....	127,595	.. ..	127,595	17,461	.. ..	17,461	+110,134
1906.....	8,672	.. ..	8,672	9,950	2,123	12,073	— 3,401
1907.....	338,874	.. ..	338,874	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+338,871
1908.....	602,169	.. ..	602,169	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 602,169

**PORTUGUESE EAST INDIES \***

1890.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,147	.. ..	2,147	2,147
1891.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	278	.. ..	278	278
1896.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	603	.. ..	603	603
1897.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	519	.. ..	519	519
1899.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	9	9	9
1900.....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	529	529	529
1901.....	1,034	.. ..	1,034	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 1,031
1903.....	82	.. ..	82	.. ..	28	28	+ 54
1904.....	52	.. ..	52	12,343	153	12,496	— 12,444
1905.....	221	.. ..	221	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 221
1906.....	420	.. ..	420	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 420
1907.....	217	.. ..	217	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	+ 217

\*Not separately stated from 1892 to 1895, in 1898 included in "All other Portuguese possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## ASIA—Continued.

## HONGKONG.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 .....	3,345,477	6,475	3,351,952	645,863	799,911	1,445,774	+1,906,178
1889 .....	3,675,594	10,790	3,686,384	513,108	967,158	1,480,266	+2,206,118
1890 .....	4,434,641	4,512	4,439,153	290,059	679,686	969,745	+3,469,408
1891 .....	4,743,498	25,199	4,768,697	270,615	292,600	563,275	+4,205,422
1892 .....	4,887,350	6,699	4,894,049	376,483	386,840	763,323	+4,130,726
1893 .....	4,214,576	2,026	4,216,602	372,696	505,382	878,078	+3,338,524
1894 .....	4,208,128	1,719	4,209,847	253,289	639,222	892,511	+3,317,336
1895 .....	4,244,895	8,145	4,253,040	353,516	122,930	776,476	+3,476,564
1896 .....	4,681,880	9,821	4,691,701	855,954	563,170	1,419,124	+3,272,077
1897 .....	6,062,180	7,859	6,069,039	617,537	306,305	923,842	+5,136,197
1898 .....	6,233,607	31,693	6,265,300	983,752	462,765	716,517	+5,548,683
1899 .....	7,637,011	96,484	7,732,525	1,359,907	1,119,367	2,479,271	+5,253,251
1900 .....	8,475,430	10,518	8,485,978	435,159	821,108	1,256,267	+7,229,711
1901 .....	7,946,695	63,153	8,009,848	467,426	948,986	1,416,412	+6,593,436
1902 .....	7,961,977	68,132	8,030,109	380,360	897,395	1,277,755	+6,752,354
1903 .....	8,711,092	61,361	8,772,453	433,713	926,162	1,359,905	+7,412,548
1904 .....	10,148,951	9,600	10,158,551	476,012	1,043,200	1,519,212	+8,639,342
1905 .....	10,765,201	14,363	10,779,564	504,290	1,018,138	1,522,428	+9,257,126
1906 .....	7,092,833	12,074	7,104,907	813,154	1,015,886	1,829,040	+5,275,867
1907 .....	8,257,207	75,001	8,332,208	1,380,330	1,359,712	2,740,042	+5,591,566
1908 .....	8,888,492	86,669	8,975,161	674,479	1,451,777	2,126,256	+6,848,905

## JAPAN.

1888 .....	4,208,121	6,261	4,214,382	16,709,426	1,912,150	18,621,576	- 14,407,194
1889 .....	4,615,712	4,273	4,619,985	14,443,029	2,241,063	16,687,992	-12,068,007
1890 .....	5,227,186	5,457	5,232,643	18,910,555	2,192,769	21,103,324	-15,870,681
1891 .....	4,800,650	7,043	4,807,693	15,966,638	3,342,560	19,309,198	-14,501,505
1892 .....	3,288,282	1,829	3,290,111	20,134,718	3,655,484	23,790,202	-20,500,091
1893 .....	3,189,711	5,783	3,195,494	22,296,110	5,168,110	27,464,220	-24,268,726
1894 .....	3,981,377	5,438	3,986,815	15,380,802	4,045,720	19,426,522	-15,439,707
1895 .....	4,559,242	75,475	4,634,717	16,951,055	6,714,902	23,665,957	-19,031,240
1896 .....	7,640,250	49,435	7,689,685	20,462,456	5,074,582	25,537,038	-17,847,353
1897 .....	13,233,970	21,508	13,255,478	18,808,609	5,201,147	24,009,756	-10,754,278
1898 .....	20,354,689	30,852	20,385,541	19,963,715	5,259,895	25,223,610	- 4,838,069
1899 .....	17,158,970	105,718	17,264,688	15,553,932	11,162,882	26,716,814	- 9,452,126
1900 .....	29,042,536	14,939	29,057,475	20,566,198	12,182,704	32,748,902	- 3,661,427
1901 .....	18,656,899	343,741	19,000,640	16,096,498	13,133,045	29,229,543	-10,228,903
1902 .....	21,139,726	146,157	21,485,883	21,990,715	15,562,063	37,552,778	-16,066,895
1903 .....	20,820,823	112,869	20,933,692	28,218,905	15,924,823	44,143,728	-23,210,036
1904 .....	24,675,289	305,132	24,980,421	34,071,356	12,466,122	46,537,478	-21,557,057
1905 .....	51,215,748	503,935	51,719,683	37,512,942	14,308,687	51,821,629	-101,946
1906 .....	37,966,290	508,662	38,474,952	36,424,863	16,426,657	52,851,520	-14,086,568
1907 .....	38,517,053	252,974	38,770,027	50,851,329	18,559,265	69,410,594	-30,640,567
1908 .....	41,315,454	116,873	41,432,327	51,982,990	16,124,555	68,107,545	-26,675,218

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## ASIA—Continued.

KOREA.<sup>a</sup>

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports ( ).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	
1892.....	.....	.....	.....	608	.....	608	— 608
1893 .....	.....	.....	.....	13	66	79	— 79
1895 .....	.....	.....	.....	67	33	100	— 100
1896.....	32	.....	32	4	78	82	— 50
1897.....	509	.....	509	.....	.....	.....	+ 509
1898.....	125,936	.....	125,936	.....	.....	.....	+ 125,936
1899 .....	141,679	.....	141,679	408	.....	408	+ 141,271
1900 .....	126,965	.....	126,965	105	.....	105	+ 126,860
1901.....	215,545	6	215,551	453	315	768	+ 214,783
1902 .....	251,563	.....	251,563	.....	.....	.....	+ 251,563
1903.....	171,400	.....	171,400	.....	22	22	+ 171,378
1904 .....	387,579	.....	387,579	133	137	270	+ 387,289
1905 .....	1,012,765	493	1,013,258	403	425	828	+ 1,012,430
1906 .....	1,065,253	41	1,065,294	67	151	218	+ 1,065,076
1907 .....	1,459,223	.....	1,459,223	999	121	1,120	+ 1,458,103
1908.....	1,563,113	.....	1,563,113	2,558	487	3,045	+ 1,560,068

RUSSIA, ASIATIC.<sup>b</sup>

1888 . . .	151,131	2,223	153,354	129,510	2,879	132,389	+ 20,965
1889. ....	108,592	596	109,188	105,067	5,471	110,538	— 1,350
1890 ....	127,966	837	128,803	103,184	71	103,258	+ 25,545
1891 .....	161,080	500	161,580	103,216	351	103,567	+ 58,013
1892.....	119,684	516	120,200	319,901	266	320,167	— 199,967
1893 .....	145,591	.....	145,591	379,938	1,981	381,919	236,328
1894 .....	163,855	.....	163,855	854,016	1,450	355,476	141,621
1895 . ....	202,852	2,085	204,937	440,332	681	441,013	236,076
1896 . . .	566,512	1,490	568,002	345,805	811	346,619	+ 221,383
1897 . . .	413,912	.....	413,912	200,651	870	201,521	+ 212,391
1898 .....	618,015	.....	618,015	110,711	309	111,020	+ 506,995
1899 .. .	1,541,197	1,929	1,543,126	112,862	700	113,562	+ 1,429,564
1900. ....	3,046,967	3,135	3,050,102	215	763	1,008	+ 3,049,094
1901 .....	1,502,912	2,930	1,505,842	3,399	130	3,529	+ 1,502,313
1902.....	1,029,327	893	1,030,220	19,192	14,991	34,183	+ 996,027
1903.....	801,976	452	802,428	6,837	21,393	28,230	+ 774,198
1904 .....	327,257	4,927	332,184	129,327	6,812	136,139	+ 196,045
1905 ....	332,069	1,385	333,454	125,094	12,590	137,671	+ 195,780
1906.....	2,806,163	7,381	2,813,544	263,136	19,071	282,207	+ 2,531,337
1907. . .	1,998,502	5,697	2,004,199	617,374	527,371	1,144,745	+ 859,454
1908 . . .	2,064,756	8,159	2,072,915	209,517	132,080	341,597	+ 1,731,288

<sup>a</sup> Not separately stated prior to 1892 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation, in 1894 no transactions were reported

<sup>b</sup> For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## ASIA—Continued.

## TURKEY IN ASIA.\*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	
1888.. .. .	143,861	.. .. .	143,861	757,665	2,301,823	3,059,488	—2,915,627
1889 . . . .	45,371	.. .. .	45,371	808,368	2,206,868	3,015,236	—2,969,865
1890 . . . .	29,669	.. .. .	29,669	656,793	1,780,315	2,437,108	—2,407,439
1891 . . . .	92,802	.. .. .	92,802	1,259,663	1,550,630	2,810,293	—2,717,491
1892.....	177,341	58	177,399	1,374,013	1,524,820	2,898,833	—2,721,434
1893.....	132,786	.. .. .	132,786	1,330,796	2,202,401	3,533,197	—3,400,411
1894.....	106,963	199	107,162	1,298,299	906,674	2,204,973	—2,097,811
1895.....	130,236	.. .. .	130,236	2,077,732	1,012,219	3,089,951	—2,959,715
1896.....	40,912	336	41,248	2,003,631	1,262,574	3,266,205	—3,224,957
1897.....	71,661	238	71,899	2,814,893	1,194,131	4,009,027	—3,937,128
1898.....	212,992	198	213,190	718,292	1,606,786	2,325,078	—2,081,888
1899 . . . .	167,173	570	167,743	1,523,574	1,760,676	3,284,250	—3,116,507
1900 . . . .	225,963	692	226,655	1,581,859	2,241,512	3,823,371	—3,596,716
1901.....	191,249	2,913	194,162	1,728,301	2,163,553	3,891,854	—3,700,692
1902 . . . .	169,462	325	169,787	1,580,737	2,379,657	3,960,394	—3,790,611
1903.. .. .	271,827	4,495	276,322	1,690,206	3,207,222	4,897,428	—4,621,106
1904 . . . .	616,983	2,002	618,985	1,710,863	3,955,666	5,666,529	—5,047,544
1905. . . .	358,273	2,499	360,772	2,134,675	3,887,201	6,021,876	—5,661,104
1906 . . . .	615,578	.. .. .	615,578	2,207,013	4,278,736	6,485,749	—5,870,171
1907.....	628,716	.. .. .	628,716	1,639,314	6,031,083	7,669,397	—6,040,681
1908.....	654,973	403	655,376	1,966,273	4,248,788	6,215,061	—5,559,685

## ALL OTHER COUNTRIES AND PORTS IN ASIA.

1888 . . . .	163,940	810	164,750	2,329	26,611	28,940	+ 135,810
1889 . . . .	288,126	.. .. .	288,126	16,940	24,152	41,092	+ 247,034
1890 . . . .	371,901	.. .. .	371,901	3,816	31,395	35,211	+ 336,090
1891 . . . .	329,854	.. .. .	329,854	26,429	1,337	27,766	+ 302,088
1892.....	258,326	.. .. .	258,326	161,593	27,384	188,977	+ 69,348
1893.....	139,039	.. .. .	139,039	73,894	1,382	75,276	+ 63,763
1894 . . . .	297,628	.. .. .	297,628	59,363	1,138	60,501	+ 237,127
1895 . . . .	127,895	.. .. .	127,895	41,310	42,403	83,713	+ 44,182
1896 . . . .	242,129	.. .. .	242,129	12,124	28,647	40,771	+ 201,358
1897 . . . .	480,005	.. .. .	480,005	36,755	33,625	70,380	+ 409,625
1898 . . . .	433,626	850	434,476	4,797	71,555	76,352	+ 358,124
1899 . . . .	124,678	.. .. .	124,678	24,109	51,342	75,451	+ 49,227
1900 . . . .	523,656	29,507	553,163	259,419	70,674	329,093	+ 224,070
1901 . . . .	682,885	176	683,061	304,152	91,714	395,866	+ 287,205
1902.....	616,326	20,920	637,246	623,124	70,602	693,726	+ 66,480
1903 . . . .	787,958	20	787,978	119,112	117,305	236,417	+ 551,561
1904.....	712,440	413	712,853	23,372	165,999	189,371	+ 523,482
1905.....	335,746	345	336,091	10,636	174,096	184,732	+ 151,359
1906 . . . .	703,948	.. .. .	703,948	15,635	324,124	339,759	+ 364,189
1907.....	2,294,338	.. .. .	2,294,338	96,854	671,488	768,342	+ 1,526,006
1908 . . . .	9,072,417	1,610	9,074,027	112,501	1,047,717	1,160,218	+ 7,913,779

\* For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## ASIA—Continued.

## TOTAL ASIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888....	18,911,266	17,886	18,929,152	43,432,460	18,259,215	61,691,675	— 42,762,523
1889....	18,422,922	16,704	18,439,626	43,948,289	20,012,102	63,960,391	— 45,180,765
1890.....	19,682,872	13,948	19,696,820	46,317,527	21,189,306	67,506,833	— 47,810,013
1891.....	25,519,307	34,001	25,553,308	52,215,088	20,057,184	72,272,222	— 46,718,911
1892....	19,581,056	9,294	19,590,350	64,902,057	15,236,194	80,138,251	— 60,517,901
1893....	16,214,458	7,896	16,222,354	69,131,316	18,493,130	87,624,446	— 71,402,092
1894.....	20,860,687	12,074	20,872,761	51,411,446	14,771,951	66,183,397	— 45,313,636
1895....	17,235,851	89,206	17,325,057	54,927,453	22,698,911	77,626,364	— 60,301,307
1896....	25,562,078	67,951	25,630,029	64,660,778	24,931,540	89,592,318	— 63,962,289
1897.....	39,232,772	42,138	39,274,905	61,361,449	25,933,148	87,294,597	— 48,019,692
1898....	44,642,613	65,178	44,707,791	59,797,983	32,796,610	92,594,593	— 47,886,802
1899.....	48,097,288	262,873	48,360,161	53,288,769	53,802,445	107,091,214	— 58,731,053
1900....	61,768,475	145,332	61,913,807	73,357,356	66,181,974	139,539,330	— 77,625,523
1901....	48,851,443	539,269	49,390,712	58,970,835	58,706,776	117,677,611	— 68,286,899
1902....	63,313,469	630,608	63,944,077	71,951,098	57,731,553	129,682,651	— 65,738,571
1903.....	58,061,230	297,786	58,359,016	81,953,906	62,748,168	144,702,074	— 86,343,058
1904.....	59,716,912	434,435	60,151,347	95,389,338	18,119,815	113,509,153	— 53,357,806
1905....	127,822,005	682,605	128,504,610	101,034,699	60,918,292	161,952,991	— 33,478,381
1906....	104,804,873	646,737	105,451,610	109,998,658	70,097,013	180,095,671	— 74,644,061
1907.....	92,223,279	475,885	92,703,664	131,772,644	80,702,783	212,475,427	—119,771,763
1908.....	101,490,815	294,517	101,784,832	111,221,774	69,945,842	181,167,616	— 79,342,781

## OCEANIA.

## BRITISH AUSTRALASIA.\*

1888....	11,076,053	92,626	11,168,679	2,635,170	2,392,609	5,027,779	+ 6,140,900
1889....	12,252,147	69,833	12,321,980	2,397,991	3,600,217	5,998,211	+ 6,823,789
1890....	11,168,081	98,403	11,266,484	2,176,462	2,101,214	4,277,676	+ 6,988,808
1891....	12,891,679	125,453	13,017,132	3,717,062	2,521,959	6,239,021	+ 6,776,171
1892....	11,246,474	140,203	11,386,677	1,441,496	4,050,810	5,492,306	+ 2,894,371
1893....	7,818,130	103,098	7,921,228	1,853,765	2,113,043	3,966,808	+ 654,420
1894....	8,055,032	76,907	8,131,939	2,455,587	1,561,438	4,017,025	+ 4,114,914
1895....	8,938,760	75,508	9,014,268	3,964,285	656,543	4,620,828	+ 4,393,410
1896....	12,674,001	74,073	12,748,074	6,982,826	596,433	7,579,259	+ 5,168,815
1897....	17,366,063	94,220	17,460,283	5,348,699	551,415	5,900,114	+11,560,139
1898....	15,520,987	88,876	15,609,863	2,398,960	3,179,938	5,578,898	+10,030,965
1899....	19,624,896	152,233	19,777,129	2,485,440	1,016,962	3,502,402	+16,271,727
1900....	26,583,784	141,918	26,725,702	1,919,181	3,549,012	5,468,196	+21,257,506
1901....	30,577,345	149,342	30,726,687	1,781,402	2,986,259	4,767,661	+25,959,026
1902....	28,278,015	97,184	28,375,199	2,245,830	3,140,679	5,386,509	+22,988,690
1903....	32,510,118	289,277	32,799,395	3,025,310	3,942,813	6,968,123	+25,781,212
1904....	27,313,846	87,600	27,401,446	3,389,129	3,745,279	7,134,408	+20,267,038
1905....	26,263,186	90,125	26,353,311	4,671,374	7,221,510	11,892,914	+11,160,397
1906....	28,936,236	64,911	29,001,147	5,092,700	6,422,713	11,515,413	+17,486,781
1907.....	31,953,632	112,233	32,065,865	7,226,078	10,409,459	17,635,537	+14,430,328
1908.....	34,675,694	107,329	34,783,023	7,901,245	6,325,591	14,226,836	+20,556,187

\* Includes New Zealand



No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## OCEANIA—Continued.

## ALL OTHER BRITISH OCEANIA.\*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896... ..	70, 189	18	70, 507	37, 997	219	38, 216	+ 32, 219
1897.....	66, 110	242	66, 352	40, 865	106	40, 971	+ 25, 381
1898. . . .	44, 725	...	44, 725	68, 544	61	68, 605	— 23, 880
1899.....	66, 643	...	66, 643	952, 435	597	953, 032	— 886, 389
1900.....	168, 896	...	168, 896	2, 023, 808	350	2, 024, 153	— 1, 855, 257
1901... ..	145, 913	155	146, 068	1, 542, 412	449	1, 542, 861	— 1, 396, 793
1902.....	205, 421	1, 233	206, 654	1, 475, 798	918	1, 476, 716	— 1, 270, 062
1903.....	102, 157	180	102, 337	2, 094, 012	3, 849	2, 097, 861	— 1, 995, 524
1904. . . .	57, 919	180	58, 129	486, 854	786	487, 640	— 429, 511
1905. ....	72, 352	1, 738	74, 090	58, 251	78	58, 329	+ 15, 761
1906... ..	270, 630	...	270, 630	79, 837	107	79, 944	+ 190, 746
1907. . . .	46, 272	8	46, 280	103, 928	167	104, 095	— 57, 815
1908. . . .	141, 565	165	141, 730	66, 154	51	66, 208	+ 75, 522

## FRENCH OCEANIA.

1888 ...	305, 261	21, 019	326, 280	102, 390	14, 059	116, 449	+ 209, 831
1889. . . .	343, 034	19, 081	362, 115	155, 106	9, 830	164, 936	+ 197, 179
1890... ..	340, 323	19, 769	360, 092	160, 461	11, 897	172, 358	+ 187, 734
1891.....	312, 050	30, 835	372, 885	303, 905	15, 402	319, 307	+ 53, 578
1892.....	305, 490	38, 058	343, 548	248, 979	7, 212	256, 221	+ 87, 327
1893.....	274, 720	21, 488	296, 208	119, 241	1, 705	121, 946	+ 174, 262
1894.....	316, 791	13, 799	330, 590	364, 715	2, 524	367, 239	— 36, 649
1895... ..	233, 161	19, 490	252, 651	191, 071	18, 700	209, 771	+ 42, 880
1896.....	209, 781	9, 470	219, 251	213, 675	7, 637	221, 312	— 32, 061
1897... ..	316, 401	13, 963	330, 364	370, 388	7, 756	378, 144	— 47, 780
1898... ..	289, 285	11, 399	300, 684	172, 233	12, 888	185, 121	+ 115, 563
1899... ..	271, 576	12, 518	287, 124	289, 550	1, 007	290, 557	— 8, 433
1900... ..	313, 960	9, 178	323, 138	436, 748	959	437, 707	— 114, 569
1901.....	398, 362	12, 857	411, 219	649, 328	8, 008	657, 336	— 246, 117
1902.....	337, 770	15, 869	353, 639	678, 367	517	678, 884	— 325, 245
1903... ..	423, 622	15, 648	439, 270	578, 576	881	579, 457	— 140, 187
1904.....	390, 811	17, 099	407, 910	621, 197	501	621, 698	— 213, 788
1905.....	324, 895	14, 662	339, 557	724, 067	3, 006	727, 073	— 387, 516
1906... ..	325, 531	15, 823	341, 354	833, 158	1, 954	835, 112	— 493, 758
1907... ..	322, 920	19, 306	342, 226	533, 985	882	534, 867	— 192, 641
1908... ..	326, 405	20, 099	346, 504	512, 780	413	513, 193	— 166, 689

\* Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. Includes Tonga, Samoa, Auckland, Fiji, etc.

**No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.**

**OCEANIA—Continued.**

**GERMAN OCEANIA.<sup>a</sup>**

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	
1897.....	11,102	.. .. .	11,102	4,594	.. .. .	4,594	+ 6,508
1898.....	8,721	.. .. .	8,721	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	+ 8,721
1899 .. ..	27,573	.. .. .	27,573	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	+ 27,573
1900 .. ..	10,695	.. .. .	10,695	504	157	621	+ 10,074
1901 .. ..	46,672	.. .. .	46,672	5,353	28	5,381	+ 41,291
1902 .. ..	45,041	292	45,333	11,626	26	11,652	+ 33,681
1903.....	138,601	.. .. .	138,601	25,188	251	25,439	+113,169
1904.....	150,245	51	150,296	165	110	305	+149,991
1905.....	111,766	102	111,868	51,572	629	52,201	+ 59,667
1906 .. ..	69,024	92	69,116	939	323	1,262	+ 67,854
1907 .. ..	70,398	.. .. .	70,398	63	393	456	+ 69,942
1908 .. ..	56,193	19	56,212	51,091	315	51,406	+ 1,806

**GUAM.<sup>b</sup>**

1896.. ..	11,244	.. .. .	11,244	5,320	.. .. .	5,320	+ 5,924
1897 .. ..	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	5,017	.. .. .	5,017	- 5,017
1898 .. ..	4,070	.. .. .	4,070	8,778	33	8,811	- 4,741
1899 .. ..	6,883	.. .. .	6,883	10,325	321	10,646	- 3,763
1900 .. ..	13,247	.. .. .	13,247	1,320	.. .. .	1,320	+ 11,927
1901 .. ..	34,223	468	34,691	1,010	4	1,014	+ 33,677
1902 .. ..	18,491	255	18,746	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	+ 18,746

**HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.<sup>c</sup>**

1888	3,025,898	59,805	3,085,703	11,050,038	10,341	11,060,379	- 7,975,176
1889 .. ..	3,336,040	39,621	3,375,661	12,832,910	11,830	12,844,740	- 9,472,079
1890 .. ..	4,606,900	104,617	4,711,517	12,309,758	4,150	12,313,908	- 7,602,491
1891 .. ..	4,935,911	171,301	5,107,212	13,865,618	29,949	13,895,567	- 8,788,356
1892 .. ..	3,662,018	119,610	3,781,628	8,062,076	13,806	8,075,882	- 4,414,254
1893 .. ..	2,717,388	110,325	2,827,663	9,087,856	58,911	9,146,767	- 6,429,104
1894 .. ..	3,217,713	88,474	3,306,187	9,969,981	95,336	10,065,317	- 6,759,130
1895 .. ..	3,648,472	74,585	3,723,057	7,870,304	18,657	7,888,961	- 4,165,904
1896 .. ..	3,928,187	57,520	3,985,707	11,743,313	14,361	11,757,674	- 7,771,967
1897 .. ..	4,622,581	67,494	4,690,075	13,663,012	21,787	13,684,799	- 8,997,721
1898 .. ..	5,773,672	133,483	5,907,155	17,166,156	21,224	17,187,380	-11,280,225
1899 .. ..	9,006,671	298,799	9,305,470	17,809,121	22,342	17,831,463	- 8,525,993
1900 .. ..	13,077,506	481,642	13,559,148	20,689,613	18,290	20,707,903	- 7,148,755

<sup>a</sup>Not separately stated prior to 1897 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

<sup>b</sup>Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. From 1896 to 1898 includes all Spanish Oceania. The commerce of the United States with Guam is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1902. See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p 538).

<sup>c</sup>The commerce with Hawaii is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p 381), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p 537).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## OCEANIA—Continued.

## PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.\*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888 . . .	165,903	.....	165,903	45,876	10,222,402	10,268,278	—10,102,875
1889 . . .	179,647	.....	179,647	35,264	10,567,908	10,593,172	—10,413,525
1890 . . .	122,276	488	122,764	33,158	11,559,468	11,592,626	—11,469,862
1891.....	124,572	.....	124,572	3,087,268	2,079,941	5,167,209	— 5,012,687
1892.....	60,914	.....	60,914	6,239,642	69,011	6,308,653	— 6,247,739
1893.....	164,378	.....	164,378	9,117,170	42,687	9,159,857	— 9,005,479
1894.....	145,466	.....	115,466	6,992,364	15,978	7,008,342	— 6,862,876
1895 . . .	119,255	.....	119,255	3,657,952	1,073,414	4,731,366	— 4,612,111
1896. ....	162,311	105	162,416	2,599,020	2,383,837	1,982,857	— 1,820,411
1897 . . .	91,507	.....	91,507	3,086,057	1,297,683	4,383,740	— 4,289,113
1898. ....	127,787	17	127,804	3,387,168	113,217	3,830,415	— 3,702,611
1899 . . .	401,258	2,935	404,193	3,401,157	1,008,617	4,409,774	— 4,005,581
1900 . . .	2,635,624	4,825	2,640,449	5,031,989	939,219	5,971,208	— 3,330,759
1901.....	4,014,180	12,881	4,027,061	4,278,172	112,740	4,420,912	— 393,818
1902.....	5,251,867	6,603	5,258,470	6,355,518	257,152	6,612,700	— 1,351,230
1903.....	4,028,677	10,232	4,038,909	10,967,761	414,823	11,372,584	— 7,333,675
1904 . . .	4,831,860	1,010	4,832,870	11,133,293	933,651	12,066,917	— 7,231,047
1905....	6,198,381	2,236	6,200,617	11,096,891	1,561,013	12,657,901	— 6,457,284
1906....	5,458,867	677	5,459,544	10,818,712	1,189,215	12,337,927	— 6,878,183
1907. ....	8,667,906	3,168	8,661,124	10,971,331	539,107	11,510,438	— 2,819,014
1908.....	11,455,707	6,020	11,461,732	9,428,972	735,251	10,164,223	+ 1,297,509

## TOTAL OCEANIA.

1888 . . .	14,573,115	172,950	14,746,065	13,833,474	12,639,411	26,472,885	—11,723,820
1889 . . .	16,110,868	128,535	16,239,403	15,421,274	14,182,785	29,604,059	—13,364,656
1890 . . .	16,237,580	222,689	16,460,269	14,079,849	13,676,729	28,856,568	—11,896,299
1891 . . .	18,294,212	327,589	18,621,801	20,973,883	4,647,251	25,621,134	— 6,999,383
1892.....	15,274,896	297,871	15,572,767	18,992,193	4,140,869	23,133,062	— 7,560,295
1893.....	10,964,566	234,911	11,199,477	23,478,032	2,519,346	25,997,378	—14,797,901
1894 . . .	11,735,002	179,180	11,914,182	19,782,647	1,675,276	21,457,923	— 9,513,741
1895 . . .	12,939,618	169,583	13,109,231	15,683,612	1,767,314	17,450,926	— 4,311,695
1896....	17,056,043	111,186	17,197,229	21,612,151	3,002,487	24,614,668	— 7,417,439
1897 . . .	22,476,854	175,919	22,652,773	22,518,602	1,881,777	24,400,439	— 1,717,666
1898 . . .	21,769,247	233,775	22,003,022	23,201,839	3,657,391	26,859,230	— 4,856,208
1899 . . .	29,408,500	466,515	29,875,015	24,948,028	2,049,849	26,997,877	+ 2,877,138
1900 . . .	32,803,712	587,563	33,391,275	30,103,161	4,507,917	34,611,078	+ 8,780,167
1901 . . .	35,216,695	175,706	35,392,401	8,257,707	3,137,488	11,395,195	+ 23,997,206
1902 . . .	34,136,605	121,436	34,258,041	10,767,169	3,399,292	14,166,461	+ 20,091,580
1903....	37,203,175	265,337	37,468,512	16,680,877	1,362,650	21,043,527	+ 16,424,985
1904....	32,744,711	105,970	32,850,681	15,630,638	1,680,360	20,310,998	+ 12,539,683
1905....	32,970,583	108,863	33,079,446	16,602,155	8,786,265	25,388,421	+ 7,691,025
1906.....	35,060,348	81,403	35,141,751	16,855,346	7,914,312	24,769,658	+ 10,372,093
1907 . . .	41,051,178	135,015	41,186,193	18,835,385	10,950,008	29,785,393	+11,400,800
1908.....	46,655,564	133,637	46,789,201	17,993,242	7,061,621	25,054,866	+21,734,335

\* See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 538).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

AFRICA.  
BRITISH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1888.....	1,682,374	20,420	1,702,794	461,966	551,781	1,013,747	+ 689,047
1889.....	2,884,602	13,148	2,897,750	317,040	565,231	882,271	+ 1,615,479
1890.....	3,238,809	14,066	3,252,875	233,603	741,718	975,321	+ 2,277,554
1891.....	3,134,028	7,771	3,141,799	344,107	615,294	959,401	+ 2,182,398
1892.....	3,453,700	11,065	3,464,765	545,141	271,456	816,597	+ 2,648,168
1893.....	3,681,571	7,428	3,688,999	381,284	335,092	716,376	+ 2,972,623
1894.....	3,972,982	10,901	3,983,883	284,974	179,113	464,087	+ 3,519,796
1895.....	5,196,877	6,501	5,203,378	707,490	68,624	776,114	+ 4,427,264
1896.....	11,288,909	2,086	11,290,995	1,256,305	475,842	1,732,147	+ 9,558,848
1897.....	13,082,243	14,400	13,096,643	1,034,964	411,030	1,468,994	+11,627,649
1898.....	12,013,037	14,105	12,027,142	217,710	657,598	875,308	+ 11,151,804
1899.....	15,130,790	21,820	15,152,610	271,214	1,032,532	1,306,746	+13,845,864
1900.....	16,256,194	13,288	16,269,482	273,243	765,939	1,039,182	+15,230,300
1901 { West Africa .....	2,167,968	7,963	2,175,931	115,882	.....	115,882	+ 2,060,049
1901 { South Africa .....	18,977,691	32,176	19,009,867	141,132	119,985	261,117	+18,748,750
1901 { East Africa .....	468,336	324	468,660	307,113	128,908	436,021	+ 82,219
1902 { West Africa .....	2,291,265	6,051	2,297,316	123,932	11,069	135,001	+ 2,162,315
1902 { South Africa .....	25,774,868	14,162	25,789,030	252,208	207,712	459,920	+25,329,110
1902 { East Africa .....	693,745	11	693,759	371,426	13,014	384,440	+ 309,319
1903 { West Africa .....	2,547,951	6,649	2,554,600	201,846	1,301	203,147	+ 2,351,453
1903 { South Africa .....	30,746,375	126,093	30,872,468	117,890	228,500	346,390	+30,526,078
1903 { East Africa .....	417,327	.....	417,327	374,591	48,280	422,871	+ 5,544
1904 { West Africa .....	2,343,313	6,308	2,349,621	146,514	415	146,929	+ 2,202,692
1904 { South Africa .....	17,911,457	53,116	17,964,573	153,195	212,120	365,315	+17,600,258
1904 { East Africa .....	506,843	443	507,286	323,854	12,949	336,803	+ 170,483
1905 { West Africa .....	2,218,701	4,780	2,223,481	16,396	.....	16,396	+ 2,207,085
1905 { South Africa .....	11,946,100	39,098	11,985,198	195,161	433,088	628,249	+ 11,356,949
1905 { East Africa .....	469,043	688	469,731	864,707	88,951	953,658	+ 383,987
1906 { West Africa .....	1,852,180	5,760	1,857,940	6,587	820	7,407	+ 1,850,533
1906 { South Africa .....	11,699,508	5,160	11,704,668	369,752	612,056	981,808	+10,722,860
1906 { East Africa .....	523,875	.....	523,875	625,118	92,389	717,507	+ 193,632
1907 { West Africa .....	2,058,164	2,894	2,061,058	153,633	8,252	161,885	+ 1,899,173
1907 { South Africa .....	7,685,284	4,625	7,689,909	283,536	1,290,401	1,573,937	+ 6,115,972
1907 { East Africa .....	745,505	.....	745,505	858,863	57,689	916,552	+ 171,047
1908 { West Africa .....	2,077,188	7,858	2,085,046	91,271	.....	91,271	+ 1,993,775
1908 { South Africa .....	7,841,877	5,168	7,847,045	108,587	1,351,763	1,460,350	+ 6,386,695
1908 { East Africa .....	354,637	.....	354,637	633,880	21,654	655,534	+ 300,897

FRENCH AFRICA.

1888.....	306,748	3,037	309,785	166,248	300,312	466,560	- 156,775
1889.....	382,760	801	383,561	170,719	165,938	336,657	+ 46,903
1890.....	199,634	1,620	201,254	188,974	232,743	421,717	+ 220,163
1891.....	608,601	1,318	609,919	301,372	89,581	390,953	+ 218,966
1892.....	306,156	1,253	307,409	356,253	274,452	630,705	+ 323,296
1893.....	412,907	964	413,871	205,298	104,029	309,327	+ 104,544
1894.....	213,626	2,321	215,947	84,197	11,902	96,100	+ 119,847
1895.....	323,250	.....	323,250	278,077	4,713	282,790	+ 40,460
1896.....	266,201	12	266,213	239,646	167,270	406,916	+ 140,703
1897.....	301,247	763	302,010	188,288	66,467	254,755	+ 47,255
1898.....	664,800	3,386	668,186	470,697	6,139	476,836	+ 191,350
1899.....	542,608	1,047	543,655	553,895	31,734	585,629	+ 42,074
1900.....	598,814	2,371	601,185	551,379	105,817	657,196	+ 56,011
1901.....	839,299	4,115	843,414	377,435	9,788	387,223	+ 456,191
1902.....	315,718	2,374	318,092	465,735	14,907	480,642	+ 162,050
1903.....	411,761	4,810	416,571	395,949	49,391	445,340	+ 28,769
1904.....	430,617	1,295	431,912	242,986	3,729	246,715	+ 185,197
1905.....	810,734	1,600	812,334	555,095	69,976	625,071	+ 187,263
1906.....	1,333,109	924	1,334,033	657,204	86,378	743,582	+ 590,451
1907.....	1,299,952	1,367	1,301,319	562,188	278,849	841,037	+ 460,282
1908.....	1,543,455	1,690	1,545,145	438,764	59,281	498,045	+1,047,100

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## AFRICA—Continued

## CANARY ISLANDS.\*

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1892.....	265,186	13,683	278,869	32,467	29,003	61,470	+217,399
1893.....	209,639	350	209,989	36,187	3,336	39,523	+170,466
1894.....	203,133	124	203,257	16,881	6,242	23,123	+180,134
1895.....	221,827	11,170	232,997	25,927	22,467	48,394	+184,603
1896.....	251,501	14,691	266,192	40,670	4,309	44,979	+221,213
1897.....	283,775	14,103	297,878	28,715	21,194	49,909	+247,969
1898.....	272,289	2,538	274,827	25,861	422	26,283	+248,544
1899.....	211,289	5,337	216,626	8,369	15,824	24,193	+192,433
1900.....	237,562	1,144	238,706	18,701	2,906	21,607	+217,099
1901.....	253,275	1,645	254,920	29,267	3,631	32,901	+222,019
1902.....	317,889	22,912	340,801	17,288	11,750	32,034	+308,763
1903.....	799,085	12,871	811,959	18,066	21,181	42,517	+769,442
1904.....	359,567	11,579	371,146	28,819	64,892	93,211	+277,935
1905.....	370,408	18,668	389,076	23,903	104,590	128,493	+260,583
1906.....	352,573	7,846	359,919	35,498	123,931	159,429	+200,490
1907.....	410,919	7,099	418,018	52,387	110,683	163,070	+254,948
1908.....	679,537	6,051	685,591	30,376	53,145	83,521	+602,070

GERMAN AFRICA.<sup>b</sup>

1896.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 180
1897.....	320	.....	320	.....	96	96	+ 224
1898.....	2,319	.....	2,319	.....	.....	.....	+ 2,319
1900.....	708	.....	708	.....	.....	.....	+ 708
1901.....	8,039	.....	8,039	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,039
1902.....	4,830	.....	4,830	50	.....	50	+ 4,780
1903.....	6,313	.....	6,313	29,503	23	29,526	- 23,213
1901.....	34,923	.....	34,923	.....	.....	.....	+ 34,923
1905.....	84,799	.....	84,799	.....	.....	.....	+ 84,799
1906.....	67,695	.....	67,695	.....	.....	.....	+ 67,695
1907.....	129,782	.....	129,782	560	10	570	+129,212
1908.....	120,064	.....	120,064	.....	.....	.....	+120,064

ITALIAN AFRICA.<sup>b</sup>

1900.....	13,375	.....	13,375	.....	.....	.....	+ 13,375
1901.....	10,200	.....	10,200	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,200
1902.....	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,100
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,584	2,584	- 2,584
1906.....	17,600	.....	17,600	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,600
1908.....	17,435	.....	17,435	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,435

KONGO FREE STATE.<sup>b</sup>

1901.....	8,822	.....	8,822	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,822
1902.....	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	+ 125
1908.....	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	+ 242

\* Included in "Spanish Africa" prior to 1892.

<sup>b</sup> Not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation prior to first year given, no transactions reported in later years for which no figures are given.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

## AFRICA—Continued.

## LIBERIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	123,952	2,828	126,780	46,713	3	46,716	+ 80,064
1889.....	71,536	....	71,536	52,777	99	52,876	+ 18,660
1890.....	161,465	690	162,155	21,790	105	21,895	+ 140,260
1891.....	54,956	205	55,161	13,420	92	13,512	+ 41,649
1892.....	35,411	102	35,513	21,271	.....	21,271	+ 14,242
1893.....	26,302	..	26,302	25,932	70	26,002	+ 300
1894.....	31,631	406	32,037	12,670	130	12,800	+ 19,237
1895.....	18,159	....	18,159	9,775	....	9,775	+ 8,384
1896.....	22,653	36	22,689	11,511	36	11,547	+ 11,142
1897.....	11,407	36	11,443	7,023	.....	7,023	+ 4,420
1898.....	12,553	130	12,683	6,670	.....	6,670	+ 6,013
1899.....	18,402	10	18,412	9,390	.....	9,390	+ 9,022
1900.....	25,048	....	25,048	2,936	.....	2,936	+ 22,112
1901.....	25,476	19	25,495	4,867	.....	4,867	+ 20,628
1902.....	41,874	14	41,888	2,072	.....	2,072	+ 39,816
1903.....	29,286	....	29,286	2,717	.....	2,717	+ 26,569
1904.....	35,872	34	35,906	1,948	.....	1,948	+ 33,958
1905.....	55,309	....	55,309	7	.....	7	+ 55,302
1906.....	45,578	.....	45,578	2,112	.....	2,112	+ 43,466
1907.....	64,904	.....	64,904	31	75	106	+ 64,798
1908.....	58,432	....	58,432	1,026	9	1,035	+ 57,397

## PORTUGUESE AFRICA.

1888.....	14,781	..	14,781	..	..	..	+ 14,781
1889.....	1,966	....	1,966	3,562	32	3,594	+ 1,628
1890.....	10,427	..	10,427	23	..	23	+ 10,404
1891.....	22,501	....	22,501	705	8	713	+ 21,788
1892.....	69,388	..	69,388	13,428	152	13,580	+ 55,808
1893.....	199,640	435	200,075	27,981	163	28,144	+ 171,931
1894.....	85,541	709	86,250	1,380	300	4,680	+ 81,570
1895.....	105,898	357	106,255	6,129	500	6,629	+ 99,626
1896.....	799,556	1,102	800,658	15,687	319	16,006	+ 784,652
1897.....	1,869,933	....	1,869,933	22,959	291	23,253	+ 1,846,680
1898.....	2,897,657	401	2,898,058	15,005	338	15,343	+ 2,882,715
1899.....	1,504,240	768	1,505,008	11,033	672	11,705	+ 1,493,303
1900.....	798,636	3,528	802,164	16,381	931	17,312	+ 784,852
1901.....	1,425,536	3	1,425,539	816	827	1,643	+ 1,423,896
1902.....	2,565,224	....	2,565,224	17,075	111	17,216	+ 2,548,008
1903.....	2,305,612	22,757	2,328,369	9,886	564	10,450	+ 2,317,919
1904.....	1,886,404	5,303	1,891,707	8,407	1,452	9,859	+ 1,881,848
1905.....	1,736,749	9	1,736,758	11,464	825	14,789	+ 1,721,969
1906.....	2,419,807	1,074	2,420,881	53,056	5,000	58,056	+ 2,362,825
1907.....	2,854,802	700	2,855,502	93,325	266	93,591	+ 2,761,911
1908.....	5,463,949	....	5,463,949	66,591	1,844	67,935	+ 5,396,014

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## AFRICA—Continued.

## SPANISH AFRICA.\*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1888.....	193,421	5,382	198,803	23,787	19,895	43,682	+155,121
1889.....	167,748	10,920	178,668	25,530	117,171	142,701	+ 85,962
1890.....	167,741	7,160	174,901	30,887	51,195	82,082	+ 92,819
1891.....	170,730	9,756	180,486	13,418	26,119	39,537	+140,949
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	16,972	.....	16,972	— 16,972
1897.....	4,740	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,740
1898.....	29,674	.....	29,674	.....	33	33	+ 29,641
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	750	.....	750	— 750
1901.....	13,585	.....	13,585	5,387	.....	5,387	+ 8,198
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	10,428	203	10,631	— 10,631
1903.....	2,266	.....	2,266	21,069	3,959	25,028	— 22,762
1904.....	12,384	.....	12,384	15,493	.....	15,493	+ 3,109
1905.....	2,393	.....	2,393	8,616	.....	8,616	— 6,253
1906.....	7,366	.....	7,366	.....	2,802	2,802	+ 4,564
1907.....	6,161	.....	6,161	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,464
1908.....	9,139	.....	9,139	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,139

## TURKEY IN AFRICA.

EGYPT<sup>b</sup>

1888.....	268,027	.....	268,027	291,069	50,928	341,997	— 73,970
1889.....	117,426	.....	117,426	632,583	15,622	648,205	— 530,779
1890.....	131,492	39	131,531	716,558	42,564	759,122	— 627,591
1891.....	200,776	.....	200,776	1,502,756	93,111	1,595,867	— 1,395,091
1892.....	136,271	.....	136,271	2,210,888	39,596	2,250,484	— 2,114,210
1893.....	128,651	36	128,687	3,320,199	34,626	3,354,825	— 3,226,188
1894.....	181,252	.....	181,252	2,122,200	43,285	2,165,485	— 1,984,233
1895.....	137,630	61	137,691	3,131,783	196,679	3,328,462	— 3,490,763
1896.....	215,510	.....	215,510	5,326,727	2,717,070	8,043,797	— 7,828,267
1897.....	323,484	277	323,761	1,366,716	2,660,289	7,027,005	— 6,703,244
1898.....	816,605	310	816,915	3,757,279	1,260,428	5,017,707	— 4,200,792
1899.....	494,196	.....	494,196	3,876,488	3,613,411	7,489,929	— 6,995,733
1900.....	1,035,188	125	1,035,313	6,368,920	1,909,102	8,278,022	— 7,182,109
1901.....	1,216,415	328	1,216,743	5,141,925	1,770,351	7,212,279	— 5,995,506
1902.....	1,266,434	3,015	1,269,449	9,955,423	1,412,878	11,368,301	—10,098,852
1903.....	686,683	5,897	692,580	9,537,291	1,176,914	10,714,205	—10,021,623
1904.....	539,398	25,559	564,957	7,292,445	575,799	7,868,244	— 7,303,287
1905.....	716,628	5,861	722,489	8,477,451	103,300	8,580,751	— 7,828,262
1906.....	1,162,563	565	1,163,128	9,279,989	111,632	9,391,621	— 8,228,493
1907.....	1,224,775	302	1,225,077	16,160,120	155,586	16,315,706	—15,090,629
1908.....	2,124,344	2,039	2,126,383	12,673,702	189,349	12,863,051	—10,736,668

\* Includes the Canary Islands prior to 1892. From 1892 to 1895 and in 1899 no transactions were reported.

<sup>b</sup> Includes Tripoli prior to 1892.

## No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued

## AFRICA—Continued.

## TURKEY IN AFRICA—Continued.

TRIPOLI <sup>a</sup>

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Excess of exports ( + ) or imports ( - ).
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1892....	.....	.....	.....	38,115	42,040	80,155	— 80,155
1893.....	.....	.....	.....	46,264	37,886	84,100	— 84,100
1894.....	.....	.....	.....	8,836	34,208	42,544	— 42,544
1895.....	.....	.....	.....	4,685	86,141	90,776	— 90,776
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	4,624	66,390	71,014	— 71,014
1897....	37	.....	37	20,090	99,148	119,238	—119,201
1898.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,810	65,810	— 65,810
1899.....	278	.....	278	.....	60,066	60,066	— 59,788
1900.....	50	.....	50	25,856	118,411	174,297	—174,217
1901....	1,469	.....	1,469	1,746	181,977	183,743	—182,274
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	12,160	197,334	209,494	—209,494
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	23	133,501	133,524	—133,524
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	6,989	40,404	47,393	— 47,393
1905.....	1,325	.....	1,325	6,974	58,150	65,121	— 68,799
1906....	1,488	.....	1,488	580	7,838	8,418	— 6,930
1907....	1,496	.....	1,496	6,426	59,540	65,966	— 64,470
1908....	8,010	.....	8,010	220	1,894	1,614	+ 1,896

MADAGASCAR.<sup>b</sup>

1892 .. ..	247,923	.....	247,923	252,650	.....	252,650	4,727
1893 .. ..	116,050	.....	116,050	218,196	.....	218,196	102,146
1894 .. ..	42,920	.....	42,920	210,499	222	210,721	167,801
1895 .. ..	167,920	.....	167,920	68,501	174	68,675	+ 99,245
1896.....	489,139	.....	489,139	19,637	.....	19,637	+489,502
1897 .. ..	473,353	.....	473,353	17,088	.....	17,088	+ 456,265
1898 .. ..	226,728	.....	226,728	2,356	14,416	16,772	+209,956
1899.....	1,134	.....	1,134	.....	1,475	1,475	— 341
1900....	10,235	.....	10,235	.....	1,061	1,061	+ 6,171
1901.....	28,134	.....	28,134	.....	547	547	+ 27,587
1902.....	81,121	.....	81,121	497	78	575	+ 30,546
1903.....	19,278	.....	19,278	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,278
1904.....	11,047	.....	11,047	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,017
1905.....	8,049	.....	8,049	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,019
1906....	1,240	.....	1,240	483	.....	483	+ 757
1907.....	.....	.....	.....	12,589	991	13,530	— 13,530
1908....	15,979	.....	15,979	1,618	289	1,907	+ 14,072

<sup>a</sup>Included in "Turkey in Africa—Egypt" prior to 1892<sup>b</sup>Prior to 1892 included in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation in "All other French Africa" and "All other countries."



**No. 184.**—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

**AFRICA**—Continued.**ALL OTHER AFRICA.**

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—)
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1888.....	501,431	831	502,265	1,399,593	169	1,399,762	— 897,497
1889.....	315,086	390	315,476	1,541,251	2,542	1,543,793	— 1,198,317
1890.....	680,559	.. .. .	680,559	1,060,825	492	1,061,317	— 380,758
1891.....	547,255	.. . .	547,255	1,201,180	6,033	1,207,163	— 659,908
1892.....	521,124	.. . .	521,124	1,185,998	5,142	1,191,140	— 670,016
1893.....	412,507	.. . .	412,507	1,076,961	3,578	1,080,539	— 668,032
1894.....	178,313	.. . .	178,313	456,124	675	456,799	— 278,486
1895.....	183,189	.. . .	183,189	790,881	6,673	797,551	— 614,365
1896.....	518,254	900	519,151	800,341	9,623	809,961	— 290,810
1897.....	573,009	.. . .	573,009	557,782	4,570	562,352	+ 10,657
1898.....	559,188	.. . .	559,188	677,380	15,467	692,817	— 133,659
1899.....	659,579	26	659,605	893,949	62,978	946,927	— 287,322
1900.....	113,283	.. . .	113,283	963,352	59,692	1,023,011	— 609,761
1901.....	51,770	.. . .	51,770	270,003	11,128	281,431	— 229,661
1902.....	115,870	.. . .	115,870	312,440	4,795	317,235	— 231,165
1903.....	285,836	.. . .	285,836	191,049	9,743	200,792	+ 82,044
1904.....	51,661	.. . .	51,661	277,171	17,452	294,623	— 210,262
1905.....	19,661	.. . .	19,661	312,463	9,925	322,378	— 302,717
1906.....	56,929	.. . .	56,929	656,151	356	656,510	— 498,581
1907.....	11,713	129	12,142	686,240	273	686,513	— 674,371
1908.....	8,468	.. . .	8,468	261,135	5,277	266,412	— 257,944

**TOTAL AFRICA.\***

1888.....	3,574,901	37,159	3,612,063	3,638,253	927,110	4,565,363	— 953,300
1889.....	4,214,443	33,890	4,248,333	4,369,476	1,135,799	5,505,275	— 1,256,942
1890.....	5,050,093	32,047	5,082,140	4,012,869	1,072,073	5,084,942	— 2,752
1891.....	5,228,005	22,230	5,250,235	4,908,689	846,032	5,754,721	— 504,486
1892.....	5,750,861	27,219	5,778,083	7,031,386	686,354	7,720,740	— 1,942,657
1893.....	5,826,898	11,789	5,838,687	7,867,015	621,463	8,388,478	— 2,549,791
1894.....	5,561,875	15,410	5,577,285	4,881,929	280,842	5,162,771	+ 414,514
1895.....	7,055,325	19,341	7,074,666	6,724,686	439,374	7,164,060	— 89,404
1896.....	13,851,933	18,827	13,870,760	7,732,120	3,440,859	11,172,979	+ 2,697,781
1897.....	16,923,518	29,579	16,953,127	6,233,625	3,296,088	9,529,713	+ 7,423,414
1898.....	17,194,860	20,870	17,515,730	5,172,988	2,020,651	7,193,639	+ 10,322,091
1899.....	18,562,116	32,008	18,594,421	5,627,838	1,808,722	7,436,560	+ 8,158,261
1900.....	19,449,393	20,456	19,469,849	8,221,518	2,996,919	11,218,437	+ 8,251,412
1901.....	25,496,045	46,573	25,542,618	6,695,903	2,257,558	8,953,461	+ 16,589,157
1902.....	33,419,568	49,042	33,468,610	11,570,731	1,876,881	13,447,612	+ 20,020,998
1903.....	38,257,773	179,080	38,436,853	10,902,110	1,679,241	12,581,351	+ 25,855,502
1904.....	24,126,489	103,637	24,230,126	8,498,061	928,712	9,426,773	+ 14,803,353
1905.....	18,469,899	70,704	18,540,603	10,475,317	868,305	11,343,622	+ 7,196,981
1906.....	19,541,511	20,829	19,562,340	11,585,533	1,043,202	12,628,735	+ 6,933,605
1907.....	16,493,710	17,316	16,511,026	19,169,848	1,957,618	21,127,466	— 4,616,440
1908.....	20,317,756	22,809	20,340,565	14,607,170	1,683,505	16,290,675	+ 4,049,890

\* From 1888 to 1895 includes "All other countries" not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

### RUSSIA IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE—The totals of the trade of Russia in Europe and of Russia, Asiatic, will be found on pages 327 and 356, respectively.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888 . . . . .	11,357,435	2,223	11,359,658	917,231	2,680,498	3,597,729	+ 7,761,929
1889 . . . . .	8,363,949	596	8,364,545	945,813	2,040,318	2,985,631	+ 5,378,914
1890 . . . . .	10,661,531	1,277	10,662,808	853,502	2,556,377	3,409,879	+ 7,252,929
1891 . . . . .	7,925,092	500	7,925,592	1,703,468	3,129,877	4,833,345	+ 3,092,247
1892 . . . . .	6,812,779	6,256	6,819,035	1,778,245	3,468,552	5,246,797	+ 1,572,238
1893 . . . . .	2,417,337	30,077	2,447,414	2,753,848	3,363,167	6,117,015	— 3,669,601
1894 . . . . .	6,989,687	1,643	6,991,330	1,729,828	1,476,918	3,206,746	+ 3,784,584
1895 . . . . .	6,149,119	13,674	6,162,793	3,476,402	539,999	4,016,401	+ 2,146,392
1896 . . . . .	7,944,602	120,050	8,064,652	3,687,056	286,527	3,973,583	+ 4,091,069
1897 . . . . .	8,005,904	10,314	8,016,218	3,131,232	269,818	3,401,050	+ 4,615,138
1898 . . . . .	7,937,023	17,071	7,954,097	2,516,129	2,134,610	4,650,739	+ 3,303,358
1899 . . . . .	10,019,502	10,291	10,029,793	2,355,508	2,298,438	4,653,946	+ 5,375,847
1900 . . . . .	10,470,449	17,970	10,488,419	4,564,944	2,681,997	7,246,941	+ 3,241,438
1901 . . . . .	9,531,536	55,534	9,587,070	3,611,218	3,423,203	7,034,421	+ 2,552,649
1902 . . . . .	10,088,788	213,791	10,302,579	4,720,085	2,622,501	7,342,586	+ 2,960,993
1903 . . . . .	16,691,577	280,113	16,971,690	6,099,381	3,163,588	9,262,969	+ 7,708,721
1904 . . . . .	19,203,319	203,176	19,406,495	7,363,478	4,536,602	11,900,080	+ 7,506,415
1905 . . . . .	16,813,084	206,700	17,019,784	7,431,510	4,360,118	11,791,628	+ 5,228,156
1906 . . . . .	18,756,098	59,416	18,815,514	8,941,152	4,877,560	13,818,712	+ 4,996,802
1907 . . . . .	21,746,464	35,891	21,782,355	11,438,551	6,265,621	17,704,172	+ 4,078,173
1908 . . . . .	18,307,842	107,450	18,415,292	7,198,632	3,956,416	11,155,048	+ 6,960,244

### TURKEY IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE—The totals of the trade of Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia will be found on pages 329 and 357, respectively.]

1888 . . . . .	326,657	420	327,077	1,189,764	2,874,044	4,063,808	— 3,736,731
1889 . . . . .	70,470	.....	70,470	1,242,179	2,797,347	4,039,526	— 3,969,056
1890 . . . . .	44,894	.....	44,894	1,152,833	2,710,821	3,863,657	— 3,818,763
1891 . . . . .	129,833	.....	129,833	2,206,252	2,458,716	4,664,968	— 4,535,135
1892 . . . . .	206,292	58	206,350	2,429,405	2,197,636	4,627,041	— 4,720,691
1893 . . . . .	178,675	...	178,675	2,323,557	3,125,104	5,448,661	— 5,269,986
1894 . . . . .	192,129	199	192,328	2,309,501	1,552,690	3,862,191	— 3,669,863
1895 . . . . .	171,626	343	171,969	3,439,091	1,718,562	5,157,653	— 5,015,684
1896 . . . . .	72,732	3,421	76,153	3,640,645	2,290,087	5,931,332	— 5,855,179
1897 . . . . .	126,758	2,908	129,666	4,434,710	3,310,411	6,775,121	— 6,645,455
1898 . . . . .	382,067	198	382,265	1,513,107	2,931,008	4,444,415	— 3,062,150
1899 . . . . .	519,477	2,723	522,200	2,394,913	3,219,137	5,614,080	— 5,121,880
1900 . . . . .	566,320	692	567,012	2,827,116	4,927,091	7,754,237	— 7,187,225
1901 . . . . .	584,157	2,963	587,120	2,821,548	4,463,088	7,284,636	— 6,697,516
1902 . . . . .	774,227	325	774,552	2,926,275	5,960,165	8,886,710	— 8,121,188
1903 . . . . .	765,588	7,519	773,107	2,841,736	7,728,270	10,570,006	— 9,796,899
1904 . . . . .	1,106,706	3,630	1,110,336	2,875,081	6,712,095	9,587,126	— 8,476,790
1905 . . . . .	885,203	3,057	888,260	3,183,829	8,011,299	11,195,128	— 10,306,868
1906 . . . . .	1,516,007	4,020	1,520,027	4,046,545	8,947,722	12,994,272	— 11,474,240
1907 . . . . .	1,742,728	11,087	1,753,815	3,237,878	11,368,310	14,606,188	— 12,852,373
1908 . . . . .	1,969,860	3,540	1,973,400	2,808,592	7,950,978	10,759,570	— 8,786,170

**No. 185.—PER CENT OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY GRAND DIVISIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891 TO 1908.**

Grand division		1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
		<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Europe	{Imports	51.36	47.33	52.91	45.05	52.41	53.69	56.26	49.66	50.76
	{Exports	79.68	82.56	78.09	78.56	77.76	76.26	77.39	79.07	76.33
North America	{Imports	19.32	21.04	21.21	25.49	18.29	16.27	13.85	14.83	16.09
	{Exports	10.92	10.25	14.13	13.42	13.45	13.21	11.89	11.35	12.87
South America	{Imports	14.05	18.22	11.80	15.29	15.32	13.96	14.04	14.95	12.42
	{Exports	3.81	3.22	3.85	3.72	4.15	4.11	3.21	2.75	2.91
Asia	{Imports	8.55	9.69	10.11	10.10	10.61	11.49	11.41	15.03	15.36
	{Exports	2.89	1.90	1.91	2.34	2.15	2.90	3.74	3.63	3.94
Oceania	{Imports	3.04	2.79	3.00	3.28	2.39	3.16	3.19	4.36	3.87
	{Exports	2.10	1.51	1.32	1.34	1.62	1.95	2.16	1.78	2.43
Africa	{Imports	.50	.64	.68	.53	.78	1.43	1.25	1.17	1.50
	{Exports	.54	.49	.61	.55	.79	1.57	1.61	1.42	1.52
All other countries*	{Imports	17	28	28	25	19	...	...	...	...
	{Exports	07	08	.10	08	09	...	...	...	...
Grand division		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
		<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Europe	{Imports	51.81	52.19	52.60	53.35	50.32	48.39	51.63	52.10	50.91
	{Exports	74.60	76.39	72.96	72.48	72.42	67.23	68.82	69.03	68.99
North America	{Imports	15.30	17.63	16.72	18.49	20.06	20.33	19.19	18.37	20.00
	{Exports	13.45	13.21	14.76	15.16	16.08	17.16	17.68	18.60	17.45
South America	{Imports	11.02	13.41	13.26	10.48	12.14	13.49	11.46	11.17	10.46
	{Exports	2.79	2.98	2.75	2.90	3.47	3.75	4.31	4.37	4.49
Asia	{Imports	16.45	14.30	14.36	14.40	14.48	14.50	14.68	14.81	15.17
	{Exports	4.66	3.32	4.63	4.11	4.12	8.16	6.06	4.93	5.47
Oceania	{Imports	4.07	1.38	1.57	2.05	2.05	2.27	2.02	2.08	2.10
	{Exports	3.11	2.88	2.48	2.64	2.25	2.18	2.02	2.19	2.51
Africa	{Imports	1.32	1.09	1.49	1.28	.95	1.02	1.03	1.47	1.86
	{Exports	1.39	1.72	2.42	2.71	1.66	1.22	1.12	.88	1.09

\* All countries enumerated after 1895.

**No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED:**  
**BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1900 TO 1908 <sup>a</sup>**

[NOTE.—For years not specified there were no transactions.]

**ATLANTIC PORTS.**

**AROOSTOOK, ME.**

[Act of February 22, 1869.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900. . . . .	—	—	—	108,812	118,861	227,673	40,912
1901... ..	—	—	—	122,797	100,864	223,661	37,238
1902. . . . .	—	—	—	183,052	123,851	306,903	38,802
1903. . . . .	—	—	—	141,972	113,949	255,921	34,611
1904. . . . .	—	—	—	170,886	149,871	320,757	48,721
1905... ..	—	—	—	152,376	97,279	249,655	27,231
1906. . . . .	—	—	—	153,097	140,453	293,550	37,175
1907.. . . .	—	—	—	167,694	124,122	291,816	30,939
1908. . . . .	—	1,376	1,376	219,430	185,148	354,578	39,183

**BALTIMORE, MD.**

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900 . . . . .	115,470,796	59,582	115,530,378	12,027,932	7,017,347	19,045,279	2,701,981
1901 . . . . .	106,161,392	77,689	106,239,081	11,589,805	7,309,668	18,899,473	2,881,435
1902 . . . . .	80,503,075	29,437	80,532,512	13,542,633	9,282,618	22,825,251	3,361,070
1903. . . . .	81,657,370	47,127	81,704,497	10,658,606	17,144,561	27,803,167	5,169,330
1904 . . . . .	82,820,876	15,288	82,836,164	11,058,499	9,287,289	20,345,788	3,110,764
1905 . . . . .	91,172,908	42,150	91,215,058	12,488,992	8,692,217	21,181,209	3,083,624
1906 . . . . .	109,801,115	123,931	109,925,046	13,747,711	16,336,942	30,084,653	4,697,135
1907. . . . .	104,484,503	324,449	104,808,952	17,407,736	20,366,569	37,774,305	5,019,610
1908.....	89,758,457	230,048	89,988,505	13,179,310	16,297,791	29,477,101	4,611,829

**BANGOR, ME.**

[Act of March 3, 1817.]

1900 ... .	4,785,601	36,775	4,822,376	267,148	998,912	1,266,060	205,135
1901.....	4,130,664	10,318	4,170,982	217,101	978,218	1,195,319	219,127
1902. . . . .	4,199,011	49,419	4,218,430	226,526	926,512	1,153,038	182,928
1903. . . . .	5,278,724	94,215	5,372,939	223,063	1,118,817	1,341,880	227,604
1904 . . . . .	4,432,288	74,508	4,506,796	428,811	1,370,867	1,799,678	313,256
1905. . . . .	1,620,778	111,274	1,732,052	415,130	992,130	1,407,260	177,181
1906....	1,599,862	94,147	1,694,009	515,143	1,667,401	2,202,517	302,499
1907. . . . .	1,127,746	113,419	1,241,165	361,473	2,045,927	2,407,400	305,648
1908 ..	966,982	100,025	1,067,007	308,561	2,083,106	2,391,967	322,971

**BATH, ME.**

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900 . . . . .	6,063	—	6,063	13,695	89,681	103,376	15,275
1901 . . . . .	3,850	—	3,850	8,418	48,946	57,364	13,717
1902. . . . .	4,535	—	4,535	142	12,800	12,942	6,887
1903 . . . . .	1,757	—	1,757	11,618	26,187	37,805	23,649
1904 . . . . .	1,375	—	1,375	12,050	22,191	34,241	23,037
1905 . . . . .	1,035	—	1,035	3,338	29,359	32,697	15,605
1906 . . . . .	—	797	797	718	21,829	25,577	16,879
1907 . . . . .	4,176	—	4,176	3,348	61,706	65,054	31,725
1908 . . . . .	3,780	—	3,780	58,179	6,122	64,301	25,361

<sup>a</sup> During the period from May 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, \$134,593.88, July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, \$448,193.91.

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

## BELFAST, ME.

[Act of April 20, 1818]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900 . . . . .	5,215	.. . . .	5,215	8,151	731	8,885	875
1901 . . . . .	6,265	.. . . .	6,265	5,538	2,387	7,925	987
1902 . . . . .	7,242	.. . . .	7,242	2,828	2,077	4,905	1,282
1903 . . . . .	14,700	.. . . .	14,700	1,613	14,367	15,980	2,393
1904 . . . . .	16,551	.. . . .	16,551	2,635	10,636	13,271	2,688
1905 . . . . .	3,846	159	4,005	1,680	15,877	17,557	3,230
1906 . . . . .	38,285	92	38,377	5,438	25,787	31,225	3,479
1907 . . . . .	196,181	.. . . .	196,181	7,362	5,781	13,143	678
1908 . . . . .	226,951	.. . . .	226,951	3,050	7,341	10,391	1,909

## BOSTON, ETC., MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900 . . . . .	110,952,069	1,243,486	112,195,555	28,261,291	13,911,618	72,195,939	18,116,230
1901 . . . . .	112,905,886	802,316	113,708,202	22,364,112	39,087,958	61,452,370	19,721,911
1902 . . . . .	101,759,175	645,129	102,404,304	32,958,254	38,961,182	71,921,436	20,692,912
1903 . . . . .	87,434,556	691,888	88,126,444	35,595,303	50,715,283	86,310,586	23,272,392
1904 . . . . .	89,068,206	777,566	89,845,772	33,680,516	46,977,181	80,657,697	21,318,554
1905 . . . . .	87,245,105	559,387	87,804,492	37,289,190	63,028,691	100,317,881	23,964,481
1906 . . . . .	97,483,259	1,256,388	98,739,647	43,371,305	63,070,772	106,442,077	26,704,841
1907 . . . . .	99,820,742	1,051,405	100,872,147	53,811,051	70,621,976	124,432,977	27,627,759
1908 . . . . .	95,116,468	904,600	96,021,068	41,279,723	52,398,993	93,678,716	21,871,478

## BRIDGEPORT, CONN. \*

[Act of February 11, 1908.]

1900 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	80,357	391,287	471,644	147,359
1901 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	120,022	352,336	472,357	119,013
1902 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	188,500	516,742	705,242	195,486
1903 . . . . .	2,008	.. . . .	2,008	81,711	473,501	555,215	184,429
1904 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	118,249	355,984	474,233	146,702
1905 . . . . .	4,549	.. . . .	4,549	123,322	404,012	527,334	145,146
1906 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	219,419	527,981	747,403	166,698
1907 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	70,083	653,391	723,474	205,658
1908 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	63,959	609,393	673,352	213,008

## BRIDGETON, N. J.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	152,417	21	152,468	13
1901 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	16,728	.. . . .	16,728	.. . . .
1902 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	180,511	.. . . .	180,511	.. . . .
1903 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	107,311	.. . . .	107,311	.. . . .
1904 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	490,000	.. . . .	490,000	.. . . .
1905 . . . . .	61,621	.. . . .	61,621	169,994	.. . . .	169,924	.. . . .
1906 . . . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	711,618	.. . . .	711,618	.. . . .
1907 . . . . .	256,870	.. . . .	256,870	636,180	.. . . .	636,180	.. . . .
1908 . . . . .	150,000	.. . . .	150,000	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .	.. . . .

\* Formerly Fairfield, act of June 4, 1842.

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

## BRUNSWICK, GA.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900 .. . . .	7,373,487	.. .	7,373,487	12,966	5,026	17,992	3,382
1901 .. . . .	7,952,637	.. . . .	7,952,637	25,372	2,763	28,135	1,653
1902 .. . . .	7,338,808	.. . . .	7,338,808	32,540	557	33,097	467
1903 .. . . .	8,595,199	.. . . .	8,595,199	14,548	655	15,203	380
1904 .. . . .	8,676,414	.. . . .	8,676,414	18,797	749	19,546	594
1905 .. . . .	9,449,004	.. . . .	9,449,004	17,541	4,490	22,031	3,281
1906 .. . . .	12,626,072	.. . . .	12,626,072	19,261	592	19,853	556
1907 .. . . .	11,225,477	.. . . .	11,225,477	34,814	4,579	39,393	3,256
1908 .. . . .	12,397,838	.. . . .	12,397,838	59,107	6,854	65,961	5,088

## CHARLESTON, S. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900 .. . . .	7,151,720	.. . . .	7,151,720	908,073	221,598	1,124,671	70,117
1901 .. . . .	7,084,215	.. . . .	7,084,215	1,369,877	107,842	1,477,719	34,051
1902 .. . . .	5,857,364	.. . . .	5,857,364	1,498,512	91,566	1,590,078	25,580
1903 .. . . .	4,620,930	.. . . .	4,620,930	2,182,773	114,689	2,297,462	44,745
1904 .. . . .	2,330,675	.. . . .	2,330,675	1,531,348	154,444	1,685,832	50,235
1905 .. . . .	3,358,725	.. . . .	3,358,725	2,320,985	157,171	2,478,156	46,461
1906 .. . . .	661,285	.. . . .	661,285	2,719,854	31,628	2,751,482	13,607
1907 .. . . .	1,082,466	.. . . .	1,082,466	3,409,341	119,212	3,528,553	32,034
1908 .. . . .	2,508,068	2,897	2,510,965	3,061,343	294,654	3,375,997	60,295

## DELAWARE.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900 .. . . .	5,679,785	.. . . .	5,679,785	275,482	43,572	319,054	14,598
1901 .. . . .	4,679,370	.. . . .	4,679,370	223,957	7,817	231,774	4,292
1902 .. . . .	4,565,775	.. . . .	4,565,775	277,535	20,136	297,671	7,933
1903 .. . . .	5,033,151	.. . . .	5,033,151	141,875	10,306	152,181	3,525
1904 .. . . .	4,720,661	.. . . .	4,720,661	213,032	22,874	235,906	8,676
1905 .. . . .	3,585,425	.. . . .	3,585,425	550,658	15,772	566,430	5,759
1906 .. . . .	3,677,209	.. . . .	3,677,209	699,456	81,318	780,804	17,412
1907 .. . . .	103,359	.. . . .	103,359	587,467	34,663	622,150	9,620
1908 .. . . .	8,761	.. . . .	8,761	485,679	82,324	568,003	15,618

## FERNANDINA, FLA.

[Act of March 3, 1857]

1900 .. . . .	2,588,808	.. . . .	2,588,808	.. . . .	10	10	333
1901 .. . . .	1,904,770	.. . . .	1,904,770	47,130	2,737	49,867	1,596
1902 .. . . .	3,111,202	.. . . .	3,111,202	63,456	17	63,473	5
1903 .. . . .	3,092,315	.. . . .	3,092,315	95,896	138	96,034	35
1904 .. . . .	7,361,135	.. . . .	7,361,135	63,071	8,125	71,196	2,812
1905 .. . . .	7,874,104	.. . . .	7,874,104	76,568	2,279	78,847	1,766
1906 .. . . .	6,630,585	.. . . .	6,630,585	82,083	7,003	89,086	5,187
1907 .. . . .	8,655,234	.. . . .	8,655,234	132,332	3,595	135,927	2,355
1908 .. . . .	8,659,118	.. . . .	8,659,118	101,892	3,722	105,614	2,729

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

## GEORGETOWN, D. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900	-	-	-	46,075	160,655	206,730	80,062
1901	-	-	-	67,349	176,145	243,494	85,380
1902	-	-	-	112,258	197,423	309,681	98,643
1903	-	-	-	159,691	243,062	402,753	122,210
1904	-	-	-	153,650	210,222	363,872	108,270
1905	-	-	-	140,890	216,449	357,339	111,991
1906	-	-	-	267,330	297,298	564,628	146,323
1907	-	-	-	279,773	350,093	629,866	173,383
1908	-	-	-	248,098	335,394	583,492	170,516

## GLOUCESTER, MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	-	-	-	3,498	39,768	13,266	2,247
1901	-	1,000	1,000	3,013	47,914	50,957	3,734
1902	-	-	-	4,493	89,177	93,670	10,184
1903	-	-	-	6,832	52,477	59,309	3,606
1904	-	-	-	7,068	75,333	82,401	10,161
1905	-	-	-	7,360	71,110	78,470	11,763
1906	-	-	-	4,398	155,236	159,634	31,494
1907	-	560	560	3,476	172,113	175,919	42,917
1908	-	-	-	3,031	105,811	108,872	13,419

## HARTFORD, CONN.\*

[Act of March 3, 1887.]

1900	-	-	-	590,232	548,637	1,138,869	275,453
1901	2,679	-	2,679	940,863	386,949	1,327,812	213,668
1902	3,668	-	3,668	1,201,891	424,688	1,626,579	227,894
1903	16,282	-	16,282	1,325,064	473,656	1,798,720	238,499
1904	1,838	-	1,838	1,590,072	560,560	2,150,632	288,182
1905	1,116	-	1,116	1,211,279	436,517	1,647,796	217,252
1906	-	-	-	1,527,589	627,502	2,155,091	237,908
1907	7,317	-	7,317	1,491,647	421,970	1,916,617	173,752
1908	8,590	-	8,590	1,318,370	526,377	1,844,747	224,664

## NEWARK, N. J

[Act of June 30, 1834.]

1900	85,702	1,136,281	1,221,983	43,020	252,867	295,887	142,649
1901	142,423	1,080,870	1,223,293	65,727	532,514	598,241	214,911
1902	121,404	980,165	1,101,569	145,218	233,723	378,971	105,043
1903	139,478	606,771	746,249	163,227	280,869	444,096	124,428
1904	219,260	493,649	712,909	179,115	238,836	418,251	92,731
1905	245,682	797,400	1,043,082	211,552	367,686	602,238	116,233
1906	198,673	615,633	814,306	356,088	573,012	929,100	114,590
1907	126,114	517,502	643,646	215,985	732,836	978,821	189,671
1908	164,807	177,998	342,805	114,418	594,619	709,037	168,191

\* Formerly Middletown, act March 2, 1799.

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

## NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900 . . . . .	32, 275	..	32, 275	8, 431	15, 246	23, 677	87, 425
1901 . . . . .	31, 647	..	31, 647	721	15, 607	16, 328	19, 513
1902 .. . . .	39, 961	..	39, 961	517	204, 597	205, 114	86, 035
1903 . . . . .	42, 853	..	42, 853	43, 067	351, 406	394, 473	140, 223
1904 . . . . .	36, 999	..	36, 999	54, 806	90, 693	145, 499	30, 846
1905 . . . . .	36, 445	..	36, 445	47, 081	101, 373	148, 454	25, 618
1906 . . . . .	31, 692	..	31, 692	10, 198	214, 580	224, 778	77, 662
1907 . . . . .	31, 397	..	31, 397	41, 823	399, 684	441, 507	161, 764
1908 .. . . .	35, 205	..	35, 205	4, 032	95, 632	99, 664	31, 165

## NEW HAVEN, CONN.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900 . . . . .	..	..	..	19, 746	166, 026	185, 772	51, 009
1901 . . . . .	..	..	..	31, 350	121, 819	156, 169	47, 860
1902 .. . . .	..	..	..	32, 340	138, 446	170, 826	61, 398
1903 . . . . .	..	..	..	33, 152	689, 498	722, 650	209, 155
1904 . . . . .	..	..	..	33, 759	463, 821	497, 583	180, 419
1905 . . . . .	..	..	..	19, 771	240, 981	260, 752	99, 631
1906 . . . . .	..	..	..	39, 329	353, 913	393, 272	128, 105
1907 . . . . .	..	..	..	40, 564	344, 138	384, 702	124, 614
1908 . . . . .	..	637	637	40, 226	335, 984	376, 210	116, 266

## NEWPORT, R. I.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900.. . . .	..	..	..	1, 702	33, 089	34, 791	11, 059
1901.. . . .	..	..	..	26, 710	76, 227	102, 967	34, 025
1902 . . . . .	..	..	..	37, 648	83, 500	121, 148	31, 004
1903 . . . . .	..	..	..	77, 808	123, 246	201, 054	48, 212
1904 . . . . .	..	..	..	85, 973	126, 307	212, 280	56, 045
1905 . . . . .	..	..	..	21, 772	81, 346	106, 118	41, 716
1906 . . . . .	..	..	..	24, 652	123, 182	147, 834	53, 406
1907 . . . . .	..	..	..	16, 761	76, 510	93, 301	31, 162
1908 . . . . .	..	..	..	24, 973	81, 811	109, 814	35, 003

## NEWPORT NEWS, VA.\*

[Act of October 12, 1888.]

1900 . . . . .	34, 756, 852	1, 471	34, 758, 323	785, 976	2, 110, 852	2, 896, 828	703, 793
1901. . . . .	32, 567, 556	356	32, 567, 912	712, 497	3, 377, 951	4, 090, 451	1, 050, 600
1902. . . . .	33, 504, 830	..	33, 504, 830	1, 050, 317	3, 261, 031	4, 311, 348	1, 053, 743
1903 .. . . .	25, 483, 968	24, 423	25, 508, 391	1, 497, 819	2, 800, 950	4, 298, 799	1, 084, 267
1904 . . . . .	16, 712, 369	85	16, 712, 454	982, 252	1, 119, 160	2, 131, 712	186, 738
1905 . . . . .	15, 759, 319	14, 031	15, 773, 353	1, 154, 448	1, 000, 202	2, 154, 650	395, 380
1906 .. . . .	20, 116, 683	2, 651	20, 119, 334	733, 110	1, 897, 207	2, 630, 317	661, 910
1907... . .	14, 907, 488	25, 183	14, 932, 671	842, 347	2, 103, 572	2, 945, 919	739, 679
1908... . .	8, 362, 411	3, 474	8, 365, 885	665, 177	961, 868	1, 627, 015	350, 118

\* Formerly Yorktown, Va., act March 2, 1799



## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued

## ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

## NEW YORK, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900.....	507,930, 176	10,903,995	518,834,471	228,315,179	308,922,103	537,237,282	150,153,068
1901.....	516,929,035	12,663,913	529,592,978	218,951,787	308,308,119	527,259,906	150,330,669
1902.....	479,193,385	11,168,310	490,361,695	238,514,147	321,416,702	559,930,849	163,606,071
1903.....	492,874,449	12,955,245	505,829,694	255,183,338	363,522,324	618,705,662	178,852,021
1904.....	493,705,709	13,102,304	506,808,013	266,350,059	333,820,974	600,171,033	168,677,030
1905.....	511,067,199	13,658,806	524,726,005	301,456,004	378,173,252	679,629,256	170,570,029
1906.....	595,410,061	11,750,253	607,160,314	308,970,510	425,380,313	734,350,823	192,985,952
1907.....	616,270,674	11,679,183	627,949,857	363,342,784	490,354,168	853,696,952	217,127,610
1908.....	688,410,827	12,652,086	701,062,913	280,719,282	407,466,656	688,215,938	184,235,337

## NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH, VA.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900.....	13,112,096	.....	13,112,096	225,289	26,510	251,799	10,158
1901.....	10,308,212	277	10,308,489	399,770	191,160	593,930	50,076
1902.....	7,088,245	90	7,088,335	366,809	23,536	390,345	7,212
1903.....	8,757,499	.....	8,757,499	527,372	70,372	597,744	22,722
1904.....	9,011,791	.....	9,011,791	437,452	36,708	474,160	21,140
1905.....	7,610,540	14,230	7,624,770	661,337	140,372	801,709	45,440
1906.....	12,025,013	2,172	12,027,185	683,366	96,865	780,231	30,898
1907.....	8,369,115	.....	8,369,115	531,938	113,740	645,678	92,776
1908.....	12,529,165	5,467	12,534,632	759,256	337,307	1,096,563	119,412

## PASSAMAQUODDY, ME.

[Act of March 3, 1803.]

1900.....	438,745	23,132	461,877	192,612	288,075	480,687	80,541
1901.....	469,202	20,196	489,398	254,171	263,913	508,117	69,091
1902.....	655,652	46,210	701,862	271,885	446,293	718,178	101,677
1903.....	972,637	60,067	1,032,704	299,681	459,501	759,182	99,438
1904.....	876,767	27,148	903,915	285,716	400,380	686,096	93,579
1905.....	750,728	69,424	820,152	359,103	578,720	937,823	122,619
1906.....	891,745	22,903	914,648	400,237	405,808	806,105	66,961
1907.....	889,717	39,051	928,768	619,902	517,508	1,167,410	72,276
1908.....	1,130,778	49,783	1,180,561	581,235	467,965	1,049,200	66,221

## PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900.....	147,817	1,561,298	1,709,115	442,138	166,715	608,853	105,788
1901.....	215,976	1,709,879	1,925,855	194,981	211,316	406,297	95,023
1902.....	204,885	2,110,597	2,315,482	1,501,102	1,512,936	3,014,038	39,543
1903.....	179,932	1,902,891	2,082,823	2,604,840	1,977,885	4,582,725	58,724
1904.....	178,724	1,582,679	1,761,403	3,531,121	1,816,251	5,347,372	105,332
1905.....	130,811	1,460,672	1,591,483	4,615,876	1,801,531	6,417,410	118,889
1906.....	187,079	1,355,305	1,542,384	6,179,208	1,678,677	7,857,885	74,478
1907.....	134,307	1,108,208	1,242,515	6,477,073	1,529,553	8,006,626	79,764
1908.....	211,927	1,719,981	1,931,911	4,818,190	2,371,013	7,219,533	218,811

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

## PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900 . . . .	78,225,405	180,626	78,406,031	16,817,727	35,048,275	51,866,002	19,895,139
1901 . . . .	79,212,568	141,457	79,354,025	13,418,916	34,624,527	48,043,443	20,399,207
1902 . . . .	80,151,390	232,013	80,383,403	15,959,610	31,790,732	47,750,342	18,964,233
1903 . . . .	73,381,403	150,565	73,531,968	17,365,683	42,629,748	59,995,431	22,583,419
1904 . . . .	71,237,484	155,770	71,393,254	19,679,038	34,211,068	53,890,106	18,517,670
1905 . . . .	63,184,569	93,501	63,278,070	22,165,032	38,015,869	60,180,901	18,065,680
1906 . . . .	82,277,203	287,186	82,564,389	27,579,615	43,221,658	70,801,273	20,669,210
1907 . . . .	94,542,966	289,514	94,832,480	31,478,599	48,391,343	79,869,942	20,779,574
1908 . . . .	109,016,489	244,947	109,261,436	24,457,519	38,974,188	63,432,007	17,817,792

## PORTLAND AND FALMOUTH, ME.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900 . . . .	9,725,793	216,091	9,941,884	477,333	305,527	782,860	98,198
1901 . . . .	12,403,958	12,835	12,416,793	422,151	210,963	633,114	80,536
1902 . . . .	14,315,725	9,293	14,325,018	729,901	464,998	1,194,899	149,938
1903 . . . .	16,282,990	1,183	16,284,173	664,691	1,988,418	2,653,112	232,401
1904 . . . .	11,396,683	—	11,396,683	798,596	787,240	1,585,836	171,600
1905 . . . .	13,933,979	357	13,934,336	436,074	617,610	1,053,684	182,695
1906 . . . .	14,677,576	7,888	14,685,464	531,039	701,889	1,232,928	200,339
1907 . . . .	14,862,826	4,346	14,867,172	173,757	927,551	1,101,308	219,159
1908 . . . .	11,691,652	1,348	11,693,000	382,157	718,000	1,100,157	187,979

## PORTO RICO.\*

[Act of June 22, 1900]

1901 . . . .	2,967,805	34,874	3,002,679	37,791	1,914,937	1,952,728	814,802
1902 . . . .	4,012,338	42,852	4,055,190	86,642	2,240,315	2,326,957	861,577
1903 . . . .	3,957,497	80,387	4,037,884	45,714	2,157,697	2,203,411	785,647
1904 . . . .	4,436,478	106,599	4,543,077	84,620	1,874,349	1,958,969	660,432
1905 . . . .	2,721,683	354,737	3,076,420	464,737	2,097,452	2,562,189	686,267
1906 . . . .	4,060,594	54,475	4,115,069	247,001	2,355,783	2,602,784	770,519
1907 . . . .	4,899,372	26,795	4,926,167	122,005	3,458,882	3,580,887	1,177,048
1908 . . . .	4,715,843	37,366	4,753,209	110,501	3,037,788	3,148,289	1,050,712

## PROVIDENCE, R. I.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900 . . . .	18,272	77	18,349	111,172	1,114,549	1,225,721	337,624
1901 . . . .	7,775	—	7,775	274,729	871,782	1,146,511	333,966
1902 . . . .	11,617	—	11,617	232,070	897,316	1,129,386	298,369
1903 . . . .	129,185	1,691	130,876	387,815	1,616,968	2,004,813	321,412
1904 . . . .	1,258	132	1,390	64,840	618,217	713,057	214,123
1905 . . . .	25,631	100	25,731	53,645	990,391	1,044,036	396,132
1906 . . . .	10,629	—	10,629	123,663	1,089,832	1,213,495	385,615
1907 . . . .	15,619	6	15,625	81,021	1,623,309	1,704,330	503,031
1908 . . . .	21,281	—	21,281	87,273	1,299,383	1,386,656	504,901

\*The foreign commerce of Porto Rico is included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

## RICHMOND, VA.

[Act of May 10, 1800 ]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900	..	-	---	19,806	34,026	53,832	24,906
1901	17,200	-	17,200	43,053	50,920	93,973	32,290
1902	-	---	---	33,418	62,748	96,166	134,823
1903	-	2,385	2,385	38,827	126,783	165,610	127,314
1904	-	8,427	8,427	127,888	165,457	293,345	77,141
1905..	9,600	-	9,600	69,055	189,577	258,632	79,690
1906. ....	11,000	-----	11,000	92,197	323,479	415,676	115,144
1907. ..	18,474	-----	18,474	155,981	716,212	872,193	200,682
1908. ..	154,301	---	154,301	133,146	505,979	639,125	157,195

## ST. JOINS, FLA.

[Act of March 2, 1831 ]

1900	269,211	400	269,611	2,111	19,966	22,080	9,300
1901	204,670	-----	204,670	2,914	58,770	61,684	23,004
1902	289,738	254	289,992	401	78,751	79,152	47,920
1903	227,004	4	227,008	14,545	52,974	67,519	35,206
1904	381,935	---	381,935	207,571	82,979	290,550	39,977
1905	385,275	1,300	386,575	206,358	70,853	277,211	41,222
1906	293,167	940	294,107	425,831	97,627	523,458	46,010
1907	783,660	139	783,799	273,107	53,330	326,437	28,819
1908	815,000	162	815,162	259,976	49,253	309,229	27,765

## SAVANNAH, GA.

[Act of March 2, 1799 ]

1900	38,251,923	58	38,251,981	269,925	160,115	430,040	50,449
1901	46,729,321	9,646	46,738,967	495,897	149,170	645,067	43,777
1902	41,525,193	235	41,525,428	511,820	59,862	571,682	24,176
1903	54,140,882	---	54,140,882	716,050	321,316	1,037,366	90,924
1904	53,770,382	-	53,770,382	826,450	97,611	924,061	40,067
1905	62,244,187	650	62,244,837	1,417,573	71,119	1,488,692	25,823
1906	61,839,551	---	61,839,551	1,338,374	164,695	1,503,069	47,029
1907	63,039,824	-----	63,039,824	1,857,742	346,125	2,203,867	71,015
1908..	61,695,330	-	61,695,330	1,796,225	247,622	2,043,847	52,650

## WILMINGTON, N. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799 ]

1900	10,975,511	-	10,975,511	104,918	5,298	110,216	4,584
1901	12,013,659	---	12,013,659	165,052	15,860	180,912	4,842
1902	11,102,171	---	11,102,171	256,837	1,971	258,808	3,181
1903	14,966,754	-	14,966,754	293,207	1,181	294,388	1,112
1904	19,085,221	-	19,085,221	248,145	16,310	264,455	5,292
1905	17,481,566	-	17,481,566	433,423	3,819	437,242	1,212
1906....	18,466,929	-	18,466,929	486,941	16,144	503,085	5,356
1907	18,566,468	---	18,566,468	732,881	79,995	812,876	18,628
1908	30,291,681	----	30,291,681	774,942	104,118	879,060	17,729

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## GULF PORTS.

## APALACHICOLA, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1900. ....	421,788	.....	424,788	1,547	3,178	4,725	1,252
1901 .. ..	365,782	.....	365,782	...	941	941	965
1902.. ..	271,836	.....	271,836	40	54	94	187
1903.....	251,228	.....	251,228	.....	820	820	29
1904 .....	206,705	.....	206,705	.....	30	30	.....
1905 .....	202,514	.....	202,514	.....	70	70	.....
1906 .....	237,060	.....	237,060	.....	489	489	27
1907. ....	329,522	.....	329,522	.....	2	2	2
1908. ....	219,930	.....	219,930	.....	185	185	52

## GALVESTON, TEX.

[Act of December 31, 1845]

1900 .....	85,606,991	50,638	85,657,524	1,017,783	435,762	1,453,545	153,409
1901. ....	101,831,747	25,553	101,857,300	551,282	402,519	953,801	150,326
1902 .....	96,213,740	508,326	96,722,066	474,426	491,820	969,246	180,352
1903 .....	103,145,623	975,461	104,121,087	319,915	1,191,204	1,511,119	390,157
1904 ....	144,920,127	396,330	145,316,457	859,806	1,847,840	1,847,646	373,553
1905 .....	126,085,590	96,453	126,182,043	4,090,459	901,902	4,992,361	323,606
1906.....	166,210,813	76,839	166,317,652	3,788,271	1,280,005	5,018,876	448,719
1907 * .....	236,277,727	1,030,767	237,308,494	5,128,129	1,901,057	7,029,186	572,172
1908 * .....	161,020,933	331,268	161,352,201	4,178,964	1,514,645	5,693,609	431,635

## KEY WEST, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822]

1900. ....	1,355,702	89,624	1,395,326	33,917	507,543	546,460	321,532
1901 .....	1,024,959	8,306	1,033,265	30,312	161,672	191,984	367,313
1902 .....	674,169	16,023	690,192	35,900	136,701	472,604	384,696
1903 .....	616,689	14,927	631,616	33,256	451,114	484,370	416,609
1904 .....	633,433	12,884	696,367	35,040	582,559	617,599	433,291
1905 .....	556,125	18,145	574,270	57,404	680,551	737,955	460,056
1906 .....	794,899	9,992	804,891	89,391	840,136	929,527	502,123
1907 .....	997,199	2,983	1,000,182	67,590	973,017	1,040,607	517,745
1908 .....	760,659	3,358	764,017	53,554	1,128,750	1,182,304	489,611

## MOBILE, ALA.

[Act of July 22, 1813]

1900 .....	13,178,766	27,568	13,206,334	2,824,761	59,173	2,883,934	17,452
1901 .....	11,822,664	14,141	11,837,105	2,919,237	89,212	3,008,449	26,735
1902 .....	12,480,758	22,800	12,503,558	3,659,375	54,996	3,714,371	16,193
1903 .....	12,618,443	2,835	12,621,278	4,066,591	102,119	4,169,040	32,261
1904 .....	16,826,671	57,940	16,884,611	4,118,295	192,951	4,311,219	34,651
1905 .....	13,071,982	3,074	13,075,056	4,087,827	163,437	4,251,261	33,893
1906 .....	21,712,544	11,836	21,724,380	4,712,111	139,215	1,851,326	26,149
1907 .....	24,463,696	5,023	24,468,719	3,778,308	172,052	3,950,360	34,391
1908 .....	27,979,831	4,166	27,983,997	1,233,397	305,301	1,538,698	58,660

\* The customs district of Galveston prior to the act of June 19, 1906, embraced that of Sabine, but transactions of the latter district were not separately returned until February 1, 1907. From February 1 to June 30, 1907, the imports at Sabine were \$22,100 and the total exports \$2,733,689. For the year ended June 30, 1908, imports were \$11,007 and total exports \$12,961,641.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

GULF PORTS—Continued

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

[Act of February 24, 1804.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900 . . . . .	114,655,951	1,202,813	115,858,764	5,634,028	11,856,783	17,490,811	6,630,874
1901 . . . . .	150,119,802	2,656,797	152,776,599	9,347,270	11,115,037	20,462,307	6,211,718
1902 . . . . .	130,899,401	3,587,462	134,486,863	13,806,439	9,957,011	23,763,480	5,884,674
1903 . . . . .	117,056,230	2,016,289	119,072,519	15,263,091	13,617,653	28,880,744	8,470,852
1904 . . . . .	148,006,606	588,497	148,595,103	17,850,641	16,185,875	34,036,516	8,699,520
1905 . . . . .	149,886,358	1,050,589	150,936,947	20,865,607	13,067,691	33,933,298	5,250,258
1906 . . . . .	149,901,013	578,313	150,479,326	25,724,079	13,740,903	39,464,982	6,332,032
1907 . . . . .	169,897,311	665,117	170,562,428	27,133,472	18,613,300	46,016,772	7,996,358
1908 . . . . .	159,357,584	98,189	159,455,773	26,378,779	16,406,867	42,785,646	6,892,286

PEARL RIVER, MISS.

[Act of June 15, 1841.]

1900 . . . . .	1,687,863	— . . . .	1,687,863	1,511	390	1,931	112
1901 . . . . .	2,817,298	— . . . .	2,817,298	3	625	628	394
1902 . . . . .	2,155,013	— . . . .	2,155,013	2	93	95	83
1903 . . . . .	2,519,635	— . . . .	2,519,635	167	131	291	91
1904 . . . . .	4,056,280	— . . . .	4,056,281	357	110	467	88
1905 . . . . .	5,224,280	— . . . .	5,224,280	23,521	977	24,501	550
1906 . . . . .	6,037,723	— . . . .	6,037,723	47,160	12,020	59,180	3,562
1907 . . . . .	8,645,919	— . . . .	8,645,919	51,829	138	51,967	93
1908 . . . . .	7,755,843	— . . . .	7,755,843	11,872	159	12,021	188

PENSACOLA, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822.]

1900 . . . . .	14,413,522	— . . . .	14,413,522	48,490	27,968	76,458	10,106
1901 . . . . .	13,455,761	— . . . .	13,455,761	211,543	26,791	238,334	7,101
1902 . . . . .	11,166,928	— . . . .	11,166,928	153,641	252,411	406,052	81,124
1903 . . . . .	13,714,511	1,000	13,715,511	462,843	571,108	1,033,951	186,152
1904 . . . . .	15,891,831	5,707	15,897,531	539,686	28,712	568,398	7,898
1905 . . . . .	15,310,265	2,000	15,312,265	912,516	83,311	995,800	9,541
1906 . . . . .	18,110,122	— . . . .	18,110,122	287,914	98,543	386,457	14,546
1907 . . . . .	19,218,433	— . . . .	19,218,433	402,200	201,708	606,908	15,838
1908 . . . . .	20,332,649	1,329	20,333,978	621,881	65,603	687,484	6,007

ST. MARKS, FLA.

[Act of February 8, 1871.]

1900 . . . . .	6,300	— . . . .	6,300	— . . . .	6	— . . . .
1903 . . . . .	381,551	— . . . .	381,551	— . . . .	— . . . .	— . . . .
1904 . . . . .	1,211,016	— . . . .	1,211,016	— . . . .	250	31
1905 . . . . .	1,208,196	— . . . .	1,208,196	— . . . .	50	6
1906 . . . . .	1,941,227	— . . . .	1,941,227	17,283	— . . . .	— . . . .
1907 . . . . .	1,686,123	— . . . .	1,686,123	4,912	— . . . .	— . . . .
1908 . . . . .	1,915,114	— . . . .	1,915,114	14,559	— . . . .	— . . . .

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## GULF PORTS—Continued

TAMPA, FLA.

[Act of February 28, 1887]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars.	
1900. ....	1,457,255	.	1,457,255	42,614	1,192,405	1,235,019	624,077
1901. ....	1,321,419	.....	1,321,419	42,545	1,470,907	1,513,452	991,156
1902. ....	1,782,740	.....	1,782,740	152,400	1,598,467	1,750,867	1,043,869
1903. ....	1,639,302	.....	1,639,302	135,748	2,161,973	2,297,721	1,260,915
1904. ....	1,925,705	4,864	1,930,569	130,271	2,411,231	2,541,502	1,314,388
1905. ....	1,789,849	8,949	1,798,798	130,049	3,144,502	3,274,551	1,634,613
1906. ....	2,714,228	26,575	2,740,803	61,953	3,193,581	3,255,534	1,659,705
1907. ....	3,241,723	27,846	3,269,569	121,897	4,033,612	4,155,509	1,701,592
1908. ....	3,766,376	10,233	3,776,609	146,900	4,238,229	4,385,519	1,546,574

## MEXICAN BORDER PORTS.

ARIZONA.

[Act of April 29, 1890]

1900. ....	1,789,064	203,359	1,992,423	733,803	491,060	1,224,863	158,481
1901. ....	3,043,867	49,816	3,093,683	5,191,745	684,778	5,876,523	219,076
1902. ....	4,947,108	5,125	4,952,238	8,862,008	473,455	9,335,463	143,290
1903. ....	4,526,491	7,897	4,534,388	8,064,496	448,280	8,512,776	122,730
1904. ....	5,139,412	32,765	5,172,177	7,683,291	175,188	7,858,482	57,268
1905. ....	5,687,860	177,827	5,865,687	9,509,194	298,482	9,807,676	73,889
1906. ....	7,225,048	91,732	7,316,780	9,415,454	280,314	9,695,768	61,667
1907. ....	7,655,678	36,949	7,692,627	9,566,106	472,057	10,038,163	95,873
1908. ....	9,165,687	16,515	9,182,202	4,328,466	422,580	4,751,046	83,860

## BRAZOS DE SANTIAGO, TEX.

[Act of June 16, 1860]

1900. ....	169,271	41,104	210,375	26,477	15,969	42,446	4,053
1901. ....	163,151	22,654	185,805	30,949	15,950	46,899	2,823
1902. ....	153,902	25,025	178,927	30,138	24,679	54,817	4,437
1903. ....	149,294	47,925	197,219	23,869	45,399	69,268	3,628
1904. ....	219,123	47,195	266,318	36,853	17,440	54,293	3,797
1905. ....	302,565	110,043	412,608	37,607	16,692	54,299	3,606
1906. ....	178,563	46,923	225,486	28,028	18,027	46,055	4,448
1907. ....	196,904	8,677	205,581	44,338	21,937	66,275	5,322
1908. ....	169,898	22,859	192,757	31,478	31,004	62,482	8,182

## CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX

[Act of July 28, 1866]

1900. ....	6,100,188	105,242	6,205,430	1,448,613	177,878	1,626,491	77,061
1901. ....	6,567,771	77,248	6,645,019	1,388,420	286,900	1,675,320	77,198
1902. ....	7,313,618	118,928	7,432,546	1,713,259	217,386	1,930,645	72,977
1903. ....	7,987,615	36,140	7,973,755	1,926,664	214,121	2,140,785	62,734
1904. ....	8,579,398	47,374	8,626,772	2,106,630	236,497	2,343,127	90,237
1905. ....	8,383,182	52,591	8,435,773	2,207,738	409,664	2,617,402	123,396
1906. ....	12,062,468	83,667	12,716,135	3,226,174	273,396	3,499,570	73,588
1907. ....	15,761,343	4,212	15,765,555	3,401,150	321,038	3,722,188	61,712
1908. ....	11,128,377	29,900	11,158,277	1,288,178	239,716	1,528,194	52,967

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## MEXICAN BORDER PORTS—Continued

## PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

[Act of March 3, 1863.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900 . . . . .	6,103,750	416,069	6,519,819	241,588	1,016,982	1,258,565	330,285
1901 . . . . .	4,115,975	95,923	4,211,898	185,581	1,192,929	1,378,510	283,374
1902 . . . . .	7,004,800	223,592	7,228,392	255,873	918,782	1,174,655	316,291
1903 . . . . .	7,593,875	594,551	8,188,426	354,180	1,354,195	1,708,375	239,911
1904 . . . . .	9,316,953	425,138	9,742,091	156,847	1,087,233	1,244,080	156,451
1905 . . . . .	7,140,811	66,296	7,207,107	258,692	1,210,448	1,469,140	128,077
1906 . . . . .	9,705,979	88,761	9,794,740	513,402	1,302,158	1,815,560	211,903
1907 . . . . .	11,298,729	63,290	11,362,019	424,156	1,148,826	1,572,982	186,702
1908 . . . . .	7,959,817	91,104	8,050,921	367,807	2,021,589	2,389,396	329,585

## SALUBIA, TEX.

[Act of March 3, 1847.]

1900 . . . . .	7,312,688	79,422	7,392,110	350,757	868,547	1,225,301	123,036
1901 . . . . .	6,955,567	25,140	6,980,716	456,035	708,985	1,165,020	61,829
1902 . . . . .	4,128,582	10,546	4,439,128	444,267	761,487	1,208,754	35,936
1903 . . . . .	5,033,599	8,181	5,042,083	450,002	495,991	945,996	70,037
1904 . . . . .	5,417,831	35,495	5,453,326	537,876	412,117	949,993	40,891
1905 . . . . .	4,320,699	3,247	4,323,946	536,096	496,658	1,032,754	46,190
1906 . . . . .	4,836,952	6,255	4,843,207	1,141,360	743,478	1,887,838	100,605
1907 . . . . .	6,073,788	1,262	6,075,050	2,091,031	510,819	2,601,883	80,320
1908 . . . . .	4,490,227	27,388	4,517,615	1,791,362	313,061	2,137,426	51,696

## ALASKA.\*

## PACIFIC PORTS.

[Act of July 27, 1868.]

1900 . . . . .	542,145	24,202	566,347	137,258	218,059	385,317	57,098
1901 . . . . .	2,018,104	516,214	2,534,318	207,031	350,961	557,992	79,467
1902 . . . . .	2,537,325	74,696	2,612,021	190,394	321,436	511,830	65,816
1903 . . . . .	1,588,633	23,495	1,612,128	170,456	307,007	477,463	59,077
1904 . . . . .	1,547,290	18,400	1,565,690	242,962	364,393	607,355	58,151
1905 . . . . .	1,073,026	15,139	1,088,165	948,968	501,942	1,450,910	115,846
1906 . . . . .	1,369,317	8,081	1,377,398	518,148	327,143	845,291	71,207
1907 . . . . .	1,481,031	8,655	1,489,686	616,059	518,132	1,134,191	95,655
1908 . . . . .	1,846,463	11,442	1,857,905	372,831	404,140	776,974	60,512

HAWAII.<sup>b</sup>

[Act of April 30, 1900.]

1900 (17 days)	381	—	381	63,858	65,557	129,415	32,179
1901 . . . . .	103,853	16,358	120,211	348,420	2,486,858	2,835,278	1,117,697
1902 . . . . .	54,365	9,182	63,547	461,211	2,575,379	3,036,583	1,206,056
1903 . . . . .	27,029	5,540	32,569	690,764	2,451,215	3,142,013	1,016,150
1904 . . . . .	39,016	8,604	47,620	865,443	2,932,198	3,797,641	1,152,876
1905 . . . . .	54,758	4,783	59,541	929,565	2,085,399	3,014,961	961,705
1906 . . . . .	53,028	3,285	56,313	730,985	2,514,257	3,275,242	1,131,577
1907 . . . . .	188,981	45,933	229,914	888,399	3,263,310	4,151,709	1,379,905
1908 . . . . .	587,205	10,435	597,640	1,013,058	3,669,341	4,682,399	1,480,407

\* See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

<sup>b</sup> The foreign commerce of Hawaii is included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

## HUMBOLDT, CAL.

[Act of June 16, 1882.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1900.. . . . .	253,616	— . . . .	253,616	1,497	31	1,528	— . . . .
1901.. . . . .	163,682	— . . . .	163,682	— . . . .	— . . . .	— . . . .	— . . . .
1902.. . . . .	319,550	— . . . .	319,550	— . . . .	1,908	1,908	454
1903.. . . . .	497,810	— . . . .	497,810	— . . . .	3,423	3,423	859
1904.. . . . .	550,436	— . . . .	550,436	1,069	6,038	7,107	2
1905.. . . . .	140,441	— . . . .	140,441	— . . . .	1,821	1,821	490
1906.. . . . .	737,940	— . . . .	737,940	— . . . .	4,283	4,283	1,381
1907.. . . . .	677,092	— . . . .	677,092	— . . . .	1,173	1,173	459
1908.. . . . .	959,726	— . . . .	959,726	— . . . .	10,736	10,736	2,166

## LOS ANGELES, CAL.\*

[Act of March 31, 1892.]

1900.. . . . .	— . . . .	— . . . .	— . . . .	23,212	987,878	1,011,090	260,638
1901.. . . . .	— . . . .	30	30	43,602	811,871	885,473	238,262
1902.. . . . .	— . . . .	80	80	38,798	637,817	676,615	221,819
1903.. . . . .	— . . . .	682	682	119,277	900,204	1,019,481	350,007
1904.. . . . .	— . . . .	503	503	107,710	1,181,820	1,292,560	461,461
1905.. . . . .	— . . . .	291	291	98,163	711,837	810,000	322,811
1906.. . . . .	11,363	742	12,105	114,510	712,549	827,059	329,162
1907.. . . . .	45,000	— . . . .	45,000	210,804	1,348,518	1,559,322	560,770
1908.. . . . .	187,247	— . . . .	187,247	275,513	1,262,681	1,538,199	514,413

## OREGON, OREG.

[Act of August 14, 1848.]

1900.. . . . .	123,148	— . . . .	123,148	14,768	12,011	26,809	6,230
1901.. . . . .	87,418	— . . . .	87,418	156	2,767	2,922	2,468
1902.. . . . .	158,758	80	158,838	164	1,900	5,064	3,394
1903.. . . . .	121,971	— . . . .	121,971	299	8,057	8,356	2,762
1904.. . . . .	52,869	— . . . .	52,869	19,357	24,445	43,802	6,666
1905.. . . . .	11,000	— . . . .	11,000	19,675	19,172	38,847	6,553
1906.. . . . .	45,581	— . . . .	45,581	416	6,652	7,068	3,766
1907.. . . . .	260,259	— . . . .	260,259	218	21,116	21,361	6,265
1908.. . . . .	237,435	— . . . .	237,435	6,899	25,029	31,928	7,787

## PUGET SOUND, WASH.

[Act of July 25, 1866.]

1900.. . . . .	17,829,232	73,875	17,903,107	6,182,086	966,477	7,148,563	359,620
1901.. . . . .	20,357,106	321,723	20,678,829	5,200,633	1,520,427	6,721,060	507,229
1902.. . . . .	33,564,278	224,543	33,788,821	9,537,937	2,432,862	11,970,799	786,220
1903.. . . . .	32,410,367	371,095	32,499,828	9,488,089	2,689,154	12,177,243	908,136
1904.. . . . .	22,630,779	98,801	22,729,580	8,919,474	2,365,622	11,285,096	802,755
1905.. . . . .	43,574,821	268,352	43,843,173	5,336,802	2,041,526	7,378,328	730,122
1906.. . . . .	48,870,979	363,882	49,234,861	10,412,200	3,202,238	13,614,438	1,137,995
1907.. . . . .	43,288,213	371,095	43,659,308	20,487,917	4,865,426	25,353,373	1,611,560
1908.. . . . .	43,930,857	101,910	44,032,767	17,368,419	1,840,395	22,208,814	1,602,358

\* Formerly Wilmington



## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## PACIFIC PORTS—Continued

## SEATTLE, WASH.\*

[Act of August 28, 1890]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900 .. .. .	5,862,496	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,804,662	196,711
1901 .. .. .	5,759,403	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,351,811	269,383
1902 .. .. .	11,422,207	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	8,119,460	403,383
1903 .. .. .	11,861,713	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	8,293,943	514,270
1904 .. .. .	6,425,691	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5,607,161	453,788
1905 .. .. .	18,705,903	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,339,871	426,707
1906 .. .. .	25,782,967	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5,580,144	610,052
1907 .. .. .	21,390,703	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	17,384,437	1,193,525
1908 .. .. .	19,138,596	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	11,930,843	1,082,148

## TACOMA, WASH.\*

[Act of August 28, 1890]

Year ended	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	Duty collected.
1900 .. .. .	7,296,821	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,887,926	121,257
1901 .. .. .	9,854,786	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,360,364	165,564
1902 .. .. .	17,516,912	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,232,136	283,873
1903 .. .. .	15,642,638	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,527,971	323,845
1904 .. .. .	10,618,886	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4,209,730	282,973
1905 .. .. .	19,815,199	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3,194,103	235,064
1906 .. .. .	17,680,759	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3,611,972	375,538
1907 .. .. .	15,330,008	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3,220,775	318,215
1908 .. .. .	17,552,658	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3,828,792	284,670

## SAN DIEGO, CAL.

[Act of March 3, 1873.]

Year ended	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	Duty collected.
1900 .. .. .	2,728,975	10,199	2,739,174	263,951	295,631	559,585	93,823
1901 .. .. .	952,108	10,906	963,014	78,007	431,654	511,661	136,161
1902 .. .. .	213,187	12,616	225,803	74,617	365,622	440,239	125,254
1903 .. .. .	162,713	6,280	168,993	77,050	340,507	417,557	71,415
1904 .. .. .	311,952	5,878	317,830	115,560	344,226	459,786	72,068
1905 .. .. .	313,238	7,295	320,533	84,709	190,922	275,631	51,897
1906 .. .. .	294,516	5,033	299,549	70,227	394,407	464,634	101,784
1907 .. .. .	802,318	7,191	809,509	225,723	428,066	653,789	117,857
1908 .. .. .	636,610	4,613	641,223	317,336	405,023	722,359	100,194

## SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

[Act of September 28, 1850]

Year ended	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	Duty collected.
1900 .. .. .	39,187,216	881,012	40,368,288	33,722,183	11,147,115	47,869,628	6,908,685
1901 .. .. .	33,915,931	680,861	34,596,792	19,237,116	15,921,637	35,161,753	7,345,525
1902 .. .. .	37,311,891	871,861	38,183,755	19,520,620	15,582,361	35,102,981	7,111,611
1903 .. .. .	32,867,244	635,372	33,502,616	19,560,906	16,893,377	36,454,283	7,712,112
1904 .. .. .	31,596,912	950,269	32,547,181	22,160,472	15,382,506	37,542,978	7,304,785
1905 .. .. .	49,001,060	922,966	49,924,026	31,450,326	15,225,219	46,675,545	7,298,861
1906 .. .. .	39,328,722	586,547	39,915,269	28,705,614	15,727,657	44,433,271	7,283,399
1907 .. .. .	32,517,888	508,776	33,026,664	32,104,243	21,990,327	54,094,570	9,877,699
1908 .. .. .	27,525,640	474,129	28,000,069	30,231,072	18,020,401	48,251,476	7,321,958

\*Included in Puget Sound

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

## WILLAMETTE, OREG.

[Act of June 14, 1870]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900. . . . .	8,216,608	4,388	8,220,996	651,613	1,132,565	1,784,178	583,804
1901 . . . . .	10,881,782	152	10,381,884	323,641	1,203,163	1,526,804	531,396
1902 . . . . .	12,129,867	2,951	12,132,818	809,284	1,746,084	2,555,368	702,940
1903. . . . .	10,796,373	.. . . .	10,796,373	833,166	1,941,618	2,774,784	798,499
1904. . . . .	7,885,772	526	7,886,298	912,162	1,550,639	2,462,801	645,956
1905. . . . .	7,713,075	9,830	7,722,905	1,106,591	1,504,748	2,611,339	604,099
1906 . . . . .	10,024,471	41,846	10,066,317	947,038	1,905,598	2,852,636	781,289
1907. . . . .	11,826,268	5,634	11,831,902	1,011,049	3,159,264	4,170,313	1,166,917
1908 . . . . .	17,659,405	4,526	17,663,931	962,471	2,796,281	3,758,752	1,032,066

## NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS.

## BUFFALO CREEK, N. Y.

[Act of March 3, 1805]

1900 . . . . .	14,292,040	195,988	14,488,028	773,107	3,361,810	4,134,917	815,692
1901 . . . . .	13,895,787	85,364	13,981,151	939,681	2,843,986	3,783,667	659,328
1902 . . . . .	15,557,827	226,368	15,784,215	1,366,336	3,867,578	5,233,914	840,903
1903 . . . . .	18,085,196	499,775	18,584,971	1,598,360	4,436,070	6,034,430	889,453
1904 . . . . .	22,278,468	313,872	22,592,340	1,954,887	2,978,432	4,933,319	655,639
1905 . . . . .	25,661,555	504,548	26,166,103	2,038,915	5,034,099	7,073,014	676,629
1906 . . . . .	28,995,357	920,725	29,916,082	2,703,004	6,606,606	9,309,610	719,015
1907 . . . . .	32,948,782	806,282	33,755,064	2,976,899	4,300,811	7,277,710	815,189
1908 . . . . .	30,628,034	773,446	31,401,480	2,668,203	4,259,078	6,927,281	897,935

## CAPE VINCENT, N. Y.

[Act of April 18, 1818]

1900. . . . .	137,895	2,236	140,131	83,429	160,910	244,339	35,298
1901 . . . . .	136,590	13,946	150,536	46,263	152,120	198,383	29,681
1902 . . . . .	137,609	1,530	139,139	57,097	214,205	271,302	52,282
1903 . . . . .	140,890	20,789	161,679	31,304	186,677	217,981	47,567
1904 . . . . .	140,106	8,336	148,442	66,007	153,223	219,230	36,785
1905 . . . . .	159,700	38,730	198,430	67,042	164,127	231,169	30,934
1906 . . . . .	153,355	12,750	166,105	36,742	184,685	221,327	39,785
1907. . . . .	168,935	6,250	175,185	112,352	187,978	300,330	35,705
1908 . . . . .	145,163	14,200	159,363	96,609	150,665	247,274	21,521

## CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

[Act of June 3, 1864]

1900 . . . . .	6,568,020	1,036,417	7,604,437	1,004,766	3,216,701	4,221,467	612,750
1901 . . . . .	7,140,793	573,435	7,714,228	1,076,195	2,686,564	3,762,759	481,373
1902 . . . . .	7,349,247	653,605	8,002,852	1,227,551	2,739,565	3,967,116	450,275
1903 . . . . .	8,533,389	805,787	9,339,176	1,382,728	3,159,596	4,542,324	696,990
1904 . . . . .	9,315,706	1,218,843	10,534,549	1,552,912	2,727,982	4,280,894	496,942
1905 . . . . .	10,359,711	1,650,053	12,009,764	4,483,911	3,619,049	8,102,960	529,519
1906. . . . .	11,653,014	1,987,402	13,640,416	2,524,367	3,899,531	6,423,898	630,329
1907 . . . . .	14,024,898	2,351,598	16,376,496	2,323,827	4,354,028	6,677,855	722,220
1908. . . . .	11,251,238	2,027,385	13,278,623	2,713,977	3,424,849	6,138,826	471,440

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued

## NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

## CHICAGO, ILL.

[Act of July 16, 1846]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign.	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900	5,011,560	200,210	5,211,770	1,408,603	13,901,122	15,309,725	7,817,313
1901	9,501,302	528,907	10,030,209	1,023,971	13,507,771	14,531,748	7,938,033
1902	5,045,840	16,931	5,062,771	1,375,974	15,484,728	16,860,702	8,934,275
1903	1,356,401	191,632	1,548,033	1,823,478	18,298,817	20,122,295	9,296,365
1904	1,800,182	521,381	2,321,563	5,333,561	15,754,836	21,088,397	8,588,161
1905	2,827,094	393,764	3,220,858	4,466,344	13,678,382	18,144,726	7,440,653
1906	2,432,266	148,528	2,580,794	4,610,961	17,563,049	22,210,010	9,680,005
1907	3,778,879	233,869	4,012,748	4,576,681	20,439,880	25,016,561	10,188,176
1908	3,957,291	967,641	4,924,932	4,880,511	21,311,132	26,171,913	9,950,860

## CUYAHOGA, OHIO.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	3,193,010	128	3,193,138	69,251	1,614,626	1,713,877	772,336
1901	3,880,281	1,757	3,882,038	86,161	1,557,980	1,611,141	717,308
1902	3,357,259	893	3,358,152	101,935	2,716,051	2,850,989	1,125,532
1903	3,173,282	1,312	3,174,594	203,910	3,118,873	3,322,813	1,082,662
1904	5,085,851	109	5,086,060	420,579	2,605,183	3,026,062	931,656
1905	7,533,807	272	7,534,079	335,963	2,722,086	3,058,049	978,283
1906	6,813,207	1,500	6,814,707	360,805	3,318,613	3,709,112	1,168,267
1907	7,230,316		7,230,316	329,193	1,001,609	1,331,108	1,959,881
1908	7,109,963	551	7,110,514	463,301	1,236,357	1,689,661	1,411,873

## DETROIT, MICH.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	16,760,822	97,634	16,858,456	1,109,099	1,685,880	2,794,909	999,810
1901	17,581,976	87,559	17,669,535	1,256,565	1,611,080	2,867,645	1,100,450
1902	17,938,090	114,965	18,053,055	1,185,391	2,283,683	3,469,077	1,332,575
1903	20,219,433	101,715	20,321,148	1,577,164	2,731,022	4,311,186	1,275,386
1904	23,582,816	115,589	23,698,405	1,914,827	2,551,226	4,466,053	1,187,096
1905	26,466,078	102,221	26,568,302	2,087,514	2,777,173	4,864,987	1,339,560
1906	35,152,547	121,050	35,273,597	2,356,183	3,239,970	5,596,153	1,577,313
1907	40,291,232	193,902	40,485,134	2,340,669	3,911,365	6,252,031	2,036,411
1908	37,033,676	124,718	37,158,394	4,078,193	3,904,119	7,982,612	2,111,633

## DULUTH, MINN.

[Act of May 23, 1872]

1900	3,659,211	---	3,659,211	61,451	31,949	96,400	27,911
1901	2,268,308	230	2,268,538	41,633	27,555	72,188	30,129
1902	2,632,318		2,632,318	5,673	89,817	95,490	51,917
1903	2,385,036	9,880	2,394,916	17,279	108,096	125,375	35,585
1904	1,469,562	1,938	1,471,500	70,802	62,082	132,884	21,766
1905	783,269	3,271	786,540	91,410	70,667	165,077	24,782
1906	3,130,250	---	3,130,250	36,112	61,536	100,978	25,881
1907	4,322,451		4,322,451	48,161	44,186	92,347	32,610
1908	5,358,468		5,358,468	61,349	78,429	139,778	37,454

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

ERIE, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total.	Free.	Dutiable	Total.	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1900.....	35,848	.....	35,848	54,249	541,063	595,312	75,764
1901..	29,844	.....	29,844	66,743	516,520	583,263	83,356
1902..	8,870	.....	8,870	63,592	520,790	584,382	109,692
1903..	72,837	.....	72,837	5,767	133,365	139,132	54,846
1904..	75,094	.....	75,094	45,484	295,428	340,912	41,998
1905..	96,403	.....	96,403	87,991	202,575	290,566	24,195
1906..	228,238	.....	228,238	43,291	72,930	116,221	31,139
1907..	380,632	.....	380,632	67,031	34,569	101,600	9,239
1908..	528,064	.....	528,064	101,906	55,900	157,806	18,830

GENESEE, N. Y.

[Act of March 3, 1805.]

1900..	1,203,552	.....	1,203,552	115,419	632,373	747,792	271,663
1901..	1,280,445	.....	1,280,445	161,767	680,801	842,568	282,621
1902..	1,205,452	.....	1,205,452	201,486	590,538	792,024	310,763
1903..	1,174,450	.....	1,174,450	264,777	678,799	943,576	403,212
1904..	1,314,326	105	1,314,431	342,762	710,328	1,053,090	412,903
1905..	948,740	.....	948,740	197,129	725,003	922,132	358,582
1906..	713,057	.....	713,057	185,328	1,158,924	1,344,252	497,312
1907..	993,420	.....	993,420	240,951	1,128,207	1,369,158	479,199
1908..	1,367,281	.....	1,367,281	357,338	1,046,591	1,403,929	438,979

HURON, MICH.

[Act of April 13, 1866.]

1900..	8,762,654	177,907	8,940,561	857,413	1,212,489	2,069,902	171,689
1901..	8,610,136	516,280	9,126,416	1,023,633	1,933,468	2,957,101	237,148
1902..	8,878,533	32,995	8,911,528	1,038,325	2,383,184	3,421,509	103,330
1903..	11,606,613	37,107	11,643,720	798,628	2,515,636	3,314,264	380,846
1904..	11,267,396	41,470	11,308,866	1,061,108	2,067,545	3,128,653	308,703
1905..	12,939,486	80,935	13,020,421	1,090,597	2,070,901	3,161,501	298,797
1906..	14,999,009	237,998	15,237,007	1,608,951	2,591,889	4,200,843	333,486
1907..	16,276,720	25,381	16,302,101	1,490,051	2,312,882	3,802,933	283,371
1908..	16,445,052	39,112	16,484,164	1,920,915	2,963,508	4,884,423	420,017

MEMPHREMAGOG, VT

[Act of June 4, 1897.]

1900..	1,574,407	840,494	2,414,901	948,198	1,492,695	2,440,893	348,357
1901..	1,653,745	1,063,820	2,717,565	1,058,428	1,228,563	2,286,991	284,711
1902..	1,420,367	1,064,759	2,485,126	1,424,596	1,269,974	2,694,570	263,793
1903..	1,885,939	1,551,951	3,437,920	1,574,031	1,532,050	3,106,084	341,255
1904..	1,971,854	734,335	2,706,189	1,443,287	1,513,397	2,956,684	364,247
1905..	2,731,301	525,537	3,256,838	1,589,013	1,564,863	3,153,876	288,733
1906..	8,200,253	935,356	9,135,609	1,981,584	2,192,300	4,173,884	392,017
1907..	9,673,471	1,138,293	10,811,764	2,865,285	2,070,262	4,935,547	356,062
1908..	7,588,211	538,427	8,126,638	2,898,899	2,072,165	4,971,064	333,805

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

## MIAMI, OHIO.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900...	858,868		858,868	14,816	177,237	192,053	87,082
1901. . . . .	391,618	175	391,823	17,136	503,414	520,550	125,503
1902. . . . .	559,970	5,994	565,964	21,933	263,063	284,996	122,129
1903. . . . .	785,724		785,724	49,359	458,541	507,900	133,206
1904 . . . . .	412,345	690	413,035	158,691	310,812	469,503	94,446
1905 . . . . .	318,426	1,363	319,789	161,649	176,876	338,525	52,752
1906 . . . . .	1,094,465		1,094,465	95,698	293,970	389,668	63,969
1907 . . . . .	826,686		826,686	202,621	266,969	469,590	63,767
1908. . . . .	624,884		624,884	269,904	270,558	540,462	62,658

## MILWAUKEE, WIS.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

1900		7,175	7,175	295,345	614,747	910,092	401,846
1901		1,782	1,782	310,328	678,657	1,018,985	416,357
1902 . . .	324,997	12,511	337,538	126,355	923,616	1,319,971	516,921
1903 . . . .	137,787	13,812	151,629	499,301	1,183,337	1,682,611	631,216
1904	389,613	16,870	406,513	599,600	1,213,239	1,812,839	633,993
1905 . . . .	207,180	10,057	217,237	1,018,687	1,185,361	2,231,018	607,873
1906 . . . .	266,991	11,672	281,666	1,567,251	1,587,686	3,111,937	718,840
1907 . . . .	198,557	20,567	219,111	1,129,061	1,761,065	3,186,121	749,800
1908. . . . .	155,692	7,601	163,296	1,315,671	1,913,091	3,228,662	773,299

## MINNESOTA, MINN.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

1900...	855,818	1,960	357,778	102,381	1,179,009	1,581,390	610,846
1901 . . . .	173,050	1,712	174,762	159,982	1,581,713	1,741,725	613,816
1902. . . . .	303,673	2,323	306,996	203,539	1,950,868	2,151,407	820,063
1903 . . . . .	590,747	683,161	1,273,908	372,518	2,470,238	2,842,756	863,231
1904 . . . . .	1,560,566	3,827	1,561,393	656,091	1,593,289	2,249,380	689,814
1905 . . . . .	1,757,207	2,070	1,759,277	812,323	2,691,875	3,507,198	918,813
1906 . . . . .	5,782,513	2,411	5,781,957	1,017,201	2,675,726	3,692,330	881,432
1907 . . . . .	8,007,730	571	8,008,301	1,406,208	1,418,298	5,851,506	1,328,001
1908 . . . . .	8,036,460	11,416	8,017,876	1,960,595	3,886,730	5,817,325	1,190,170

## MONTANA AND IDAHO.

[Act of April 13, 1866.]

1900 ..	118,087	10	118,127	15,530	113,989	429,519	37,161
1901	181,100		181,100	13,211	699,880	713,091	55,266
1902	511,237	890	515,127	9,815	463,655	473,500	122,639
1903	257,652	1,300	258,952	15,893	336,769	352,662	57,460
1904 . . . .	156,027		156,027	8,068	653,651	661,719	90,765
1905	316,911	1,214	318,158	16,397	1,013,819	1,030,216	238,539
1906	497,390	350	497,710	71,129	1,328,139	1,402,598	261,256
1907	618,018	11,918	659,996	108,038	1,368,151	1,476,189	273,852
1908 .. . . .	925,089	16,462	911,551	278,378	1,326,306	1,601,681	353,638

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

NIAGARA, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable	Total.	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900....	8,767,035	951,100	9,718,135	858,595	1,965,415	2,824,010	296,883
1901....	8,688,510	959,730	9,648,240	768,991	2,172,856	2,941,847	353,750
1902....	8,429,831	907,286	9,336,617	870,801	2,127,950	2,998,751	351,590
1903....	8,950,859	1,160,310	10,111,169	775,387	2,163,415	2,938,752	360,638
1904....	11,610,099	1,398,986	13,009,085	964,838	2,082,300	3,047,138	320,613
1905..	12,930,019	1,658,586	14,588,605	1,133,284	2,206,332	3,339,616	323,518
1906..	12,342,547	1,947,899	14,290,446	1,309,680	2,512,870	3,822,550	365,933
1907..	12,977,779	2,017,554	14,995,333	1,517,483	2,948,529	4,466,012	378,662
1908..	12,909,859	2,148,554	15,058,413	1,338,581	3,049,784	4,388,365	342,549

## NORTH AND SOUTH DAKOTA.

[Act of October 1, 1890]

1900 . . .	6,401,818	40,455	6,442,303	276,658	478,768	755,426	72,883
1901 . . .	6,126,611	35,289	6,161,900	291,037	983,235	1,279,272	52,868
1902. . .	10,746,406	33,034	10,779,440	1,078,065	565,148	1,643,213	87,088
1903. . .	12,296,597	49,784	12,346,381	1,964,026	890,544	2,854,570	73,326
1904 . . .	11,504,056	57,136	11,561,192	2,305,756	813,065	3,119,821	91,197
1905 . . .	15,328,465	74,444	15,402,909	901,686	876,287	1,777,973	108,313
1906 . . .	14,924,976	83,016	15,007,992	669,769	831,771	1,501,540	111,057
1907. . .	12,426,307	70,737	12,497,044	842,847	583,297	1,426,144	72,177
1908. . .	7,451,662	36,906	7,488,568	632,903	861,985	1,494,888	104,829

## OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1811]

1900 . . .	4,457,225	51,117	4,508,342	12,245,158	1,401,911	13,647,069	240,119
1901 . . .	4,640,829	31,747	4,672,576	9,312,451	1,266,678	10,579,129	186,208
1902 . . .	4,184,036	27,021	4,211,057	11,079,925	1,711,280	12,824,205	236,433
1903 . . .	4,493,553	89,184	4,583,037	16,213,815	2,203,528	18,417,343	326,370
1904 . . .	4,558,181	51,787	4,609,968	18,897,229	1,860,381	20,757,613	244,075
1905 . . .	5,415,623	29,420	5,475,043	19,306,870	2,612,112	21,919,012	286,673
1906 . . .	5,410,470	72,766	5,483,236	19,160,183	2,851,339	22,023,522	318,905
1907 . . .	6,428,357	69,832	6,498,189	21,962,571	2,922,893	24,885,464	326,769
1908 . . .	4,539,966	89,728	4,629,694	22,982,660	2,778,673	25,761,333	256,403

## OSWEGO, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900 . . .	1,819,153	79,275	1,898,428	6,533	611,310	617,843	117,164
1901 . . .	1,975,076	117,264	2,092,340	3,024	641,314	644,338	111,650
1902 . . .	1,811,162	35,306	1,846,468	22,849	625,131	647,980	106,996
1903 . . .	1,990,673	23,040	2,013,713	59,043	444,418	503,491	75,299
1904 . . .	2,649,955	7,619	2,657,574	101,852	441,463	543,315	71,381
1905 . . .	2,822,472	5,580	2,828,002	156,329	628,901	785,230	139,288
1906 . . .	2,341,855	12,496	2,354,351	60,486	699,056	759,542	150,727
1907 . . .	2,781,645	520	2,782,165	106,442	720,427	826,869	129,935
1908 . . .	2,889,198	2,311	2,991,509	105,302	890,687	995,989	154,367

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued

## SANDUSKY, OHIO.

[Act of March 3, 1821]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1900 . . . .	69,421	-	69,421	51,467	16,620	68,087	2,715
1901 . . . .	99,100	-	99,100	25,016	10,152	35,198	2,174
1902 . . . .	147,403	-	147,403	15,237	13,839	29,076	2,186
1903 . . . .	199,189	-	199,189	3,477	16,119	19,596	2,296
1904 . . . .	323,154	-	323,154	6,199	11,243	17,442	2,108
1905 . . . .	346,690	-	346,690	9,286	14,762	24,048	2,449
1906 . . . .	443,655	-	443,655	3,949	12,557	16,506	3,391
1907 . . . .	568,175	-	568,175	10,874	68,556	79,430	7,757
1908 . . . .	560,622	-	560,622	22,009	88,725	110,734	9,615

## SUPERIOR, MICH.

[Act of April 10, 1869]

1900	6,749,897	10,150	6,760,047	155,159	333,008	488,167	51,174
1901	6,916,526	21	6,916,547	234,013	172,963	407,006	30,683
1902	7,770,116	-	7,770,116	318,657	390,271	708,931	50,359
1903	8,332,864	-	8,332,864	331,814	608,579	940,393	91,795
1904	6,681,021	-	6,681,021	317,810	567,731	885,541	78,354
1905	5,143,997	-	5,143,997	206,732	723,398	930,125	94,585
1906	7,236,387	-	7,236,387	319,930	851,256	1,201,186	117,947
1907	7,576,717	501,013	8,077,730	321,652	1,138,186	1,459,838	124,158
1908	7,116,662	348,692	7,465,354	311,462	1,328,919	1,670,381	124,714

## VERMONT, VT.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	7,955,998	1,460,550	9,416,548	1,168,056	2,764,483	3,932,539	773,430
1901	7,290,939	1,360,207	8,651,146	1,198,773	2,392,916	3,591,689	606,417
1902	8,112,731	1,735,522	9,848,253	1,923,112	2,380,267	4,303,379	561,935
1903	8,607,376	1,579,973	10,187,349	1,223,340	3,195,768	4,419,108	1,046,423
1904	9,151,255	2,073,032	11,224,287	1,549,312	2,905,996	4,455,308	746,404
1905	10,144,517	1,738,511	11,883,028	1,712,935	3,140,301	4,853,259	646,289
1906	6,403,837	1,772,014	8,175,851	2,145,799	3,307,083	5,452,882	756,425
1907	6,888,527	1,707,482	8,596,009	2,077,483	3,205,924	5,283,407	709,092
1908	6,047,627	1,158,986	7,206,613	2,193,286	3,154,386	5,347,672	596,810

## INTERIOR PORTS.\*

## ALBANY, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799]

1900	-	-	-	72,489	186,036	258,525	168,188
1901	-	107	107	74,471	305,671	380,142	150,002
1902	-	-	-	132,940	33,115	166,055	159,689
1903	-	-	-	98,972	651,311	750,313	301,192
1904	-	-	-	224,575	509,066	733,641	226,034
1905	-	-	-	116,382	467,023	573,405	231,179
1906	-	491	491	117,414	711,976	832,390	285,011
1907	-	-	-	70,796	968,834	1,039,630	363,807
1908	-	-	-	138,415	755,276	893,691	268,395

\*Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC—Continued.

## INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

## ATLANTA, GA.

[Act of February 28, 1881.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1900.....	..	..	..	1,182	31,176	32,358	13,073
1901.....	..	..	..	632	28,930	29,562	13,450
1902.....	..	..	..	3,597	36,444	40,041	16,889
1903.....	..	..	..	3,146	42,811	45,957	20,438
1904.....	..	..	..	2,311	59,838	62,149	24,677
1905.....	..	..	..	7,814	66,231	73,545	25,347
1906.....	..	..	..	11,168	109,750	120,918	38,946
1907.....	..	..	..	7,727	182,103	189,830	58,460
1908.....	..	..	..	2,097	121,211	123,308	41,716

## CINCINNATI, OHIO.

[Act of February 13, 1807.]

1900.....	..	..	..	437,805	1,124,608	1,562,408	666,522
1901.....	..	..	..	641,846	1,310,432	1,952,278	791,045
1902.....	..	..	..	632,061	1,805,798	2,437,859	970,871
1903.....	..	..	..	999,091	2,042,435	3,041,526	1,087,265
1904.....	..	..	..	692,136	1,489,082	2,181,218	863,789
1905.....	..	..	..	661,074	1,453,178	2,114,252	845,348
1906.....	..	..	..	670,240	1,717,817	2,388,057	918,890
1907.....	..	..	..	827,140	1,862,633	2,689,773	991,739
1908.....	..	..	..	886,426	1,843,483	2,729,909	882,981

## COLUMBUS, OHIO

[Act of February 9, 1880.]

1900.....	..	..	..	1,020	111,763	115,783	49,131
1901.....	..	..	..	5,309	131,967	140,276	58,678
1902.....	..	..	..	14,717	190,735	205,452	77,052
1903.....	..	..	..	6,326	254,550	260,876	102,178
1904.....	..	..	..	14,398	320,607	335,005	119,163
1905.....	..	..	..	48,626	297,125	345,751	133,137
1906.....	..	..	..	63,801	319,362	383,163	158,999
1907.....	..	..	..	25,895	116,420	142,315	190,885
1908.....	..	..	..	29,229	430,331	459,560	192,137

## DENVER, COLO.

[Act of March 6, 1882.]

1900.....	..	..	..	7,765	148,370	156,135	82,604
1901.....	..	..	..	30,056	141,155	171,211	90,405
1902.....	..	..	..	29,956	186,951	216,910	136,511
1903.....	..	..	..	22,495	253,229	275,724	153,370
1904.....	..	..	..	99,075	275,113	374,188	146,630
1905.....	..	415	415	57,986	248,393	306,379	136,592
1906.....	..	2,388	2,388	57,205	301,054	361,259	172,024
1907.....	..	1,825	1,825	124,264	438,138	562,402	223,817
1908.....	..	502	502	126,199	457,729	583,928	234,694

\* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts



## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

## DES MOINES, IOWA.

[Act of April 7, 1892]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1900...	-	-	-	6,276	39,420	45,696	25,077
1901.. ..	-	-	-	6,001	38,047	44,051	22,692
1902 .. ..	-	-	-	8,764	47,890	56,654	28,646
1903 .. ..	-	-	-	7,508	85,677	93,185	34,509
1904 .. ..	-	-	-	26,997	47,336	74,333	25,944
1905 .. ..	-	-	-	14,015	43,777	57,792	22,698
1906 .. ..	-	-	-	7,945	57,456	65,401	30,214
1907 .. ..	-	-	-	7,205	85,047	92,252	46,524
1908 .. ..	-	-	-	2,688	119,129	121,817	61,139

## DUBUQUE, IOWA.

[Act of August 3, 1851]

1900 ..	-	-	-	330	10,571	10,901	28,166
1901 .. .	-	-	-	1,174	45,672	16,746	32,843
1902 .. .	-	-	-	2,118	41,184	43,302	31,802
1903 .. .	-	-	-	6,566	55,589	62,155	20,457
1904 .. .	-	-	-	57,958	26,100	84,058	11,752
1905 .. .	-	-	-	33,867	25,309	59,176	14,626
1906 .. .	-	-	-	39,769	39,116	79,215	22,218
1907 .. .	-	-	-	32,997	11,192	77,189	21,166
1908 .. .	-	-	-	49,192	67,913	107,195	29,596

## EVANSVILLE, IND.

[Act of September 28, 1850]

1900 .. .	-	-	-	172	37,381	37,556	43,026
1901 .. .	-	-	-	11	9,189	9,500	45,202
1902 .. .	-	-	-	3,450	19,792	23,242	41,714
1903 .. .	-	-	-	214	9,551	9,765	42,711
1904 .. .	-	-	-	2,063	14,280	16,343	52,224
1905 .. .	-	-	-	1,066	13,295	14,361	50,214
1906 .. .	-	-	-	5,590	21,814	27,404	73,295
1907 .. .	-	-	-	12,998	25,571	38,572	68,693
1908 .. .	-	-	-	10,822	41,663	51,985	80,679

## GRAND RAPIDS, MICH

[Act of June 1, 1888.]

1900 ..	-	-	-	11,213	87,116	98,689	65,311
1901 .. .	-	-	-	13,115	108,313	121,758	63,883
1902 .. .	-	-	-	50,219	89,987	110,236	61,733
1903 ..	-	447	417	98,259	211,792	310,051	92,954
1904 ..	-	682	682	130,705	168,041	298,746	92,993
1905 ..	-	-	-	67,620	218,182	285,802	110,093
1906 ..	-	-	-	106,857	232,337	339,194	96,485
1907 ..	-	-	-	115,293	256,778	372,071	107,011
1908 ..	-	-	-	60,901	229,871	290,772	103,696

\* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued

## INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

## INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

[Act of March 3, 1881]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable.	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1900	-	-	-	11,363	314,507	325,870	163,307
1901	-	-	-	40,851	336,408	377,252	172,752
1902	-	-	-	15,645	296,022	311,667	154,676
1903	-	-	-	13,878	329,960	343,838	162,823
1904	-	-	-	9,461	365,549	375,010	177,060
1905	-	-	-	8,272	321,993	330,265	155,775
1906	-	-	-	39,581	315,712	355,293	153,080
1907	-	-	-	45,803	386,304	432,107	186,820
1908	-	-	-	50,925	416,591	467,516	209,710

## KANSAS CITY, MO.

[Act of July 14, 1870]

1900	-	-	7,505	7,505	50,483	532,535	583,018	302,516
1901	-	-	272,016	272,016	26,250	515,885	512,135	281,400
1902	-	-	-	-	22,561	430,588	453,149	262,561
1903	-	-	-	-	19,517	503,457	552,971	219,118
1904	-	-	-	-	191,514	550,917	745,431	287,013
1905	-	-	-	-	163,893	418,156	612,049	256,627
1906	-	-	-	-	190,309	691,606	884,915	310,457
1907	-	-	-	-	146,596	1,379,265	1,525,861	527,188
1908	-	-	-	-	336,272	1,421,365	1,757,637	568,698

## LINCOLN, NEBR

[Act of October 19, 1888]

1900	-	-	-	5,237	18,424	23,661	9,938
1901	-	-	-	12,412	17,597	30,009	8,895
1902	-	-	-	2,919	12,317	15,236	7,059
1903	-	-	-	2,212	17,750	19,962	6,253
1904	-	-	-	16,760	15,895	32,655	6,089
1905	-	-	-	7,153	10,549	17,702	1,858
1906	-	-	-	9,961	12,368	22,329	7,371
1907	-	-	-	31,872	29,627	61,499	13,609
1908	-	-	-	63,081	21,658	87,739	10,633

## LOUISVILLE, KY.

[Act of March 2, 1881]

1900	-	-	-	78,596	262,491	341,087	277,003
1901	-	-	-	103,293	298,086	401,379	282,916
1902	-	-	-	100,109	371,126	471,235	313,374
1903	-	-	-	128,497	410,089	538,586	334,601
1904	-	-	-	109,398	382,676	492,074	322,955
1905	-	-	-	67,016	189,503	256,519	156,937
1906	-	-	-	127,644	658,169	785,813	414,805
1907	-	-	-	107,653	586,999	694,652	367,486
1908	-	-	-	78,586	188,210	266,796	295,551

\* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

## MEMPHIS, TENN.

[Act of September 28, 1850]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected *
	Domestic	Foreign.	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1900 ..		--	-	232	48,008	48,240	26,067
1901 ..		--	-	488	106,380	106,868	44,168
1902 ..		--	-	634	110,024	110,658	58,489
1903. . . . .		--	-	853	75,224	76,077	33,856
1904. . . . .		--	-	1,505	113,748	115,253	56,016
1905 .. . . .		--	-	4,918	98,823	103,741	50,920
1906.....		--	-	5,872	129,787	135,659	49,298
1907 ... . .		--	-	17,233	186,143	203,376	65,467
1908.....		--	-	17,467	178,077	195,544	72,420

## NASHVILLE, TENN.

[Act of March 2, 1831]

1900		--	-	3,167	27,053	30,220	13,926
1901		--	-	6,453	41,661	51,111	17,277
1902 .....		--	-	7,457	42,247	49,701	16,582
1903		--	-	6,205	39,645	45,850	15,935
1904		--	-	451	45,084	45,535	18,333
1905		--	-	1,039	38,151	39,190	16,770
1906		--	-	2,573	47,883	50,456	18,206
1907		--	-	2,037	110,655	112,692	36,107
1908		--	-	2,778	89,006	91,784	30,335

## OMAHA, NEBR.

[Act of July 7, 1870.]

1900.. . . .		36,158	36,158	27,113	149,797	176,910	86,498
1901... . .		567,894	567,894	62,534	122,355	184,889	83,294
1902		7,684	7,684	58,657	161,866	220,523	98,258
1903		156	156	140,095	840,899	480,994	98,044
1904		--	-	251,038	286,086	540,121	91,805
1905		--	-	181,999	152,068	334,067	72,832
1906 ..		--	-	106,194	385,708	491,902	131,390
1907.....		--	-	199,413	387,290	586,703	134,144
1908... . .		--	-	322,486	477,735	800,221	154,455

## PITTSBURG, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1831]

1900 ..		--	-	185,503	641,611	827,114	328,504
1901		--	-	343,475	839,381	1,182,859	427,350
1902. ..		--	-	523,009	1,496,580	1,719,589	588,718
1903.. . . .		--	-	252,196	1,475,646	1,727,842	689,539
1904		--	-	382,245	995,148	1,377,393	471,961
1905 ..		--	-	1,151,672	1,247,915	2,399,587	594,437
1906		--	-	1,212,596	1,387,500	2,600,096	638,638
1907. ..		--	-	839,105	1,552,531	2,391,636	739,710
1908. . .		--	-	362,610	1,471,413	1,834,023	660,536

\* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

## ST. JOSEPH, MO.

[Act of July 11, 1870]

Year ended June 30—	Exports			Imports			Duty collected.*
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free	Dutiable	Total	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars.
1900.....	—	—	—	224	136,607	136,831	76,697
1901.....	—	—	—	24	153,682	153,706	76,650
1902.....	—	—	—	850	166,967	167,817	71,751
1903.....	—	—	—	12,786	249,133	261,869	89,555
1904.....	—	—	—	56,406	192,395	248,801	83,154
1905.....	—	—	—	43,126	133,413	176,539	69,816
1906.....	—	—	—	16,158	224,044	240,202	100,963
1907.....	—	—	—	45,444	204,850	250,294	97,561
1908.....	—	—	—	68,056	255,160	323,216	109,847

## ST. LOUIS, MO

[Act of March 2, 1831.]

1900.....	—	—	—	370,118	3,890,316	3,760,434	1,482,127
1901.....	—	—	—	381,604	3,819,683	4,231,287	1,659,380
1902.....	—	—	—	465,371	4,193,795	4,659,169	1,833,862
1903.....	—	—	—	497,376	4,378,929	4,876,305	1,981,459
1904.....	—	—	—	791,547	4,936,763	5,728,310	2,139,217
1905.....	—	—	—	713,723	4,214,113	4,927,836	1,887,527
1906.....	—	—	—	721,242	4,676,408	5,397,650	2,095,497
1907.....	—	1,830	1,830	647,614	5,886,798	6,534,412	2,434,420
1908.....	—	4,463	4,463	703,441	6,153,609	6,857,050	2,607,520

## SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

[Act of September 25, 1890]

1900.....	—	—	—	1,129	26,781	27,910	19,862
1901.....	—	—	—	1,619	25,282	26,901	18,471
1902.....	—	—	—	1,143	18,312	19,455	16,381
1903.....	—	—	—	21,101	65,052	86,453	11,746
1904.....	—	—	—	77,089	9,773	86,862	4,559
1905.....	—	—	—	39,650	11,787	51,437	4,682
1906.....	—	—	—	30,101	7,002	37,103	3,312
1907.....	—	—	—	49,722	23,050	72,772	9,165
1908.....	—	—	—	50,620	30,695	81,315	9,712

## SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

[Act of September 25, 1890]

1900.....	—	—	—	7,832	80,861	88,693	10,958
1901.....	—	—	—	10,423	78,123	88,546	40,896
1902.....	—	—	—	3,047	89,023	92,070	11,845
1903.....	—	—	—	5,010	94,897	99,907	44,965
1904.....	—	—	—	7,690	81,973	89,663	40,844
1905.....	—	—	—	11,271	96,610	107,881	48,867
1906.....	—	—	—	23,391	772,683	796,074	868,807
1907.....	—	—	—	20,954	1,010,637	1,061,591	573,389
1908.....	—	—	—	21,791	851,130	872,921	496,732

\* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

## No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

## INTERIOR PORTS—Continued

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

[Act of May 18, 1896]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports			Duty collected.*
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Free.	Dutiable.	Total	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1900.	.....	.....	.....	13,051	113,303	156,354	98,945
1901	.....	.....	.....	9,322	106,289	115,611	90,637
1902	.....	.....	.....	14,987	151,326	166,313	90,500
1903.	.....	.....	.....	47,606	117,699	165,305	71,683
1904..	.....	.....	.....	46,420	107,756	154,176	61,612
1905....	.....	.....	.....	49,048	94,956	144,004	56,438
1906.....	.....	.....	.....	46,120	171,391	217,511	77,102
1907... ..	.....	.....	.....	97,254	229,074	326,328	67,599
1908.....	.....	.....	.....	132,777	169,981	302,761	67,755

## ALL OTHER PORTS.

1900.	254,125	.....	254,125	205,030	231,116	436,146	119,717
1901	269,680	.....	269,680	309,267	183,688	492,955	84,879
1902	336,477	.....	336,477	216,138	108,211	654,349	358,306
1903	321,833	688	322,521	200,681	767,553	968,237	457,616
1904 .	354,072	319	354,391	244,573	354,851	599,424	127,782
1905 . .	335,819	.....	335,819	169,929	532,316	702,275	215,700
1906	324,757	..	324,757	275,848	633,098	908,946	323,467
1907 <sup>b</sup>	3,061,220	100	3,061,320	177,156	859,184	1,036,340	335,516
1908 <sup>b</sup> ..	13,311,412	... ..	13,311,412	298,010	850,803	1,078,813	404,815

\* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

<sup>b</sup> Includes "Sabino, Tex." Exports 1907, \$2,783,689, 1908, \$12,964,641. Prior to 1907, included in district of Galveston, Tex.

No 187.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1820 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS \*

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured		Crude materials for use in manufacturing		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing		Manufactures ready for consumption		Miscellaneous		Total value
	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	Value	Per ct	
	Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		Dollars		
1820 <sup>b</sup>	6,081,641	11 15	9,820,814	19 85	1,983,706	3 64	4,079,064	7 48	30,988,900	56 86	556,709	1 02	\$44,520,834
1830	7,382,274	11 77	10,890,971	19 39	4,214,825	6 72	5,152,486	8 22	35,784,887	56 97	582,563	1 03	62,720,956
1840	15,273,321	15 54	21,468,845	15 46	11,510,246	11 71	11,356,196	11 56	44,300,064	45 09	845,174	6 64	98,259,526
1850	35,743,826	10 38	56,771,067	12 87	37,073,022	6 75	26,163,152	15 08	95,312,460	54 98	3,509,568	4 49	173,509,508
1860	35,743,826	10 11	56,771,067	15 26	37,073,022	10 48	26,163,152	15 08	100,878,090	56 52	3,509,568	1 00	333,616,119
1870	85,981,883	12 38	138,118,022	22 08	64,543,305	12 18	54,543,305	12 51	178,034,817	39 69	6,880,770	1 16	435,958,408
1877	86,134,465	19 08	141,579,052	25 39	69,592,668	15 42	46,000,681	10 66	129,654,593	27 84	7,666,805	1 52	451,928,126
1878	84,399,969	19 31	142,034,859	25 84	72,485,928	16 58	46,000,681	10 66	130,146,818	29 43	7,666,805	1 56	437,051,775
1879	82,283,989	18 46	102,659,926	22 03	73,328,738	16 45	46,000,681	10 66	130,146,818	29 43	7,666,805	1 52	445,777,746
1880	100,297,040	15 01	118,125,216	17 69	131,861,617	19 74	110,779,516	16 39	196,587,405	39 43	10,303,982	1 54	667,954,746
1881	102,486,852	15 95	123,340,388	19 20	114,244,631	17 77	87,790,890	13 66	203,725,925	31 70	11,085,942	1 72	642,664,628
1882	104,947,672	14 49	139,488,506	19 24	131,356,113	18 13	98,638,766	13 61	238,716,091	32 94	11,566,826	1 59	724,639,574
1883	93,091,358	12 87	142,127,926	19 05	133,612,430	18 48	98,755,249	13 66	242,945,562	33 59	12,648,195	1 75	724,639,574
1884	103,010,880	15 43	130,775,256	19 59	119,150,611	17 84	94,695,249	14 18	207,771,072	31 12	12,288,615	1 84	697,527,829
1885	98,345,583	16 16	102,897,638	17 82	106,774,533	18 49	78,254,677	13 55	182,545,076	31 61	13,671,507	2 37	697,527,829
1886	91,588,644	14 41	112,771,486	17 75	108,494,759	20 22	78,254,677	13 55	194,791,968	30 66	16,010,865	2 57	635,486,768
1887	106,362,294	15 36	111,045,075	15 34	143,361,492	20 71	120,079,754	17 34	202,800,073	29 29	8,002,275	1 16	692,316,768
1888	116,087,107	16 03	111,045,075	15 34	143,361,492	20 71	120,079,754	17 34	211,238,652	29 29	8,940,734	1 24	723,957,114
1889	123,130,984	16 58	122,254,286	16 41	163,546,106	21 94	115,079,918	13 41	212,482,918	28 52	9,251,325	1 17	745,331,065
1890	128,490,142	16 25	135,332,631	16 89	170,637,250	21 62	116,924,080	14 51	230,082,393	29 23	9,251,325	1 17	789,310,196
1891	150,639,999	17 53	147,721,584	17 48	184,175,197	22 80	136,446,900	16 15	217,577,775	25 75	8,355,682	1 09	844,916,166
1892	176,558,861	21 22	139,794,773	16 89	185,317,595	22 76	112,729,303	13 63	204,543,857	24 72	6,465,073	0 78	827,402,492
1893	133,663,968	15 05	153,739,181	17 75	206,277,112	24 16	135,608,418	12 65	228,764,866	26 40	4,557,045	0 59	866,400,922
1894	181,894,989	20 35	153,739,181	17 75	206,277,112	24 16	135,608,418	12 65	228,764,866	26 40	4,557,045	0 59	866,400,922
1895	141,377,235	19 31	153,739,181	17 75	206,277,112	24 16	135,608,418	12 65	228,764,866	26 40	4,557,045	0 59	866,400,922
1896	130,002,330	16 67	107,697,703	15 24	150,938,992	24 72	96,456,622	12 96	169,543,108	27 36	6,596,913	0 80	731,939,965
1897	128,379,755	16 67	107,697,703	15 24	150,938,992	24 72	96,456,622	12 96	169,543,108	27 36	6,596,913	0 80	731,939,965
1898	103,634,608	16 68	126,244,970	16 90	166,194,571	25 66	101,070,337	11 57	220,639,519	29 07	5,589,113	0 70	731,939,965
1899	98,683,256	14 12	133,415,325	17 71	159,356,691	29 91	91,588,914	12 83	176,023,210	28 48	4,611,981	0 60	616,049,412
1900	97,916,263	11 52	128,027,574	15 52	147,222,024	32 50	134,222,024	13 19	169,910,610	21 84	4,388,165	0 54	609,148,468
1901	110,385,208	13 31	128,027,574	15 52	147,222,024	32 50	134,222,024	13 19	169,910,610	21 84	4,388,165	0 54	609,148,468
1902	120,280,202	13 31	128,027,574	15 52	147,222,024	32 50	134,222,024	13 19	169,910,610	21 84	4,388,165	0 54	609,148,468
1903	119,202,595	11 62	116,620,623	11 67	303,601,883	33 53	147,696,292	16 84	203,305,880	23 92	6,157,445	0 80	849,911,184
1904	132,130,908	13 05	145,222,872	11 67	303,601,883	33 53	147,696,292	16 84	203,305,880	23 92	6,157,445	0 80	849,911,184
1905	146,822,847	10 55	145,222,872	11 67	303,601,883	33 53	147,696,292	16 84	203,305,880	23 92	6,157,445	0 80	849,911,184
1906	149,747,698	10 44	145,222,872	11 67	303,601,883	33 53	147,696,292	16 84	203,305,880	23 92	6,157,445	0 80	849,911,184
1907	145,577,427	12 19	145,577,427	12 19	303,601,883	33 53	147,696,292	16 84	203,305,880	23 92	6,157,445	0 80	849,911,184
1908	145,577,427	12 19	145,577,427	12 19	303,601,883	33 53	147,696,292	16 84	203,305,880	23 92	6,157,445	0 80	849,911,184

# IMPORTS, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS. 397

## Grand divisions.

Grand divisions.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
Europe	13,914,523	17,563,550	15,895,884	16,495,888	21,358,009	23,421,678	30,421,167	25,56	38,522,931	37,476,057	43,594,255	46,567,810	60,601,619	60,601,619	54,063,153	63,535,619	66,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416	68,984,416
North America	30,421,167	28,507,997	32,236,661	32,166,677	36,412,698	36,916,468	58,388,657	44 78	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096
South America	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096
Asia	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096
Oceania	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096
Africa	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096	62,624,096

\* See explanation of terms, page 15.

b Figures for 1921

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908. \*

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Animals</b>										
Cattle .. .. . free.	624 [No.]	1,045 [dolls.]	1,249 273,728	1,928 375,096	1,481 225,875	684 79,986	2,314 93,084	829 118,968	836 122,230	8,188 149,142
Do..... .. dut.	199,128 [No.]	179,961 [dolls.]	144,773 2,225,009	94,069 1,383,626	64,694 935,673	15,372 230,751	25,541 365,488	28,190 3,377	31,567 442,892	89,168 1,388,168
Horses .. .. . free.	1,067 [No.]	1,284 [dolls.]	1,910 714,623	2,944 1,273,607	2,803 1,191,611	2,634 1,090,596	2,883 1,169,011	3,377 1,266,987	3,644 1,574,020	3,562 1,325,784
Do .. .. . dut.	296,252 [No.]	357,272 [dolls.]	1,875 271,115	1,888 303,627	2,196 344,681	2,092 369,651	2,327 422,072	2,644 449,688	2,436 404,085	1,925 278,608
Sheep .. .. . free.	1,975 [No.]	1,818 [dolls.]	2,427 329,320	2,059 303,627	1,737 344,681	1,253 369,651	2,200 422,072	2,679 449,688	3,081 404,085	5,609 278,608
Do .. .. . dut.	46,132 [No.]	48,324 [dolls.]	48,969 329,320	46,663 303,627	38,037 344,681	23,298 369,651	45,319 422,072	53,951 449,688	67,555 404,085	104,509 278,608
All other including fowls .. .. . free.	1,153,949 [No.]	379,365 [dolls.]	1,316,702 1,187,288	910,047 302,098	998,897 316,173	791,991 865,054	659,402 391,375	966,403 422,237	1,052,870 491,257	973,097 407,646
All other, including live poultry .. .. . dut.	81,559 [No.]	116,658 [dolls.]	127,177 1,997,464	179,767 2,627,067	452,894 2,762,149	178,242 1,570,675	191,703 1,638,665	206,721 2,052,879	189,373 2,089,220	176,565 2,790,378
Total .. .. . free.	621,210 [No.]	863,191 [dolls.]	1,235,670 3,243,285	1,997,464 2,627,067	1,771,096 2,762,149	1,558,934 1,570,675	1,698,789 1,638,665	1,861,548 2,052,879	2,255,062 2,089,220	1,987,081 2,790,378
Total animals .. .. . dut.	3,715,315 [No.]	3,727,759 [dolls.]	3,243,285 4,478,955	2,627,067 4,694,531	2,762,149 4,533,845	1,570,675 3,129,609	1,638,665 3,337,454	2,052,879 3,914,422	2,089,220 3,844,282	2,790,378 4,777,459
<b>Antimony</b>										
Ore .. .. . free.	5,020,016 [No.]	5,707,112 [dolls.]	2,745,341 40,145	1,691,870 26,316	4,735,341 95,554	2,409,897 41,792	2,087,136 50,954	1,758,295 584,576	3,053,082 217,004	1,632,774 91,827
As regulus or metal .. .. . dut.	2,316,725 [No.]	3,538,731 [dolls.]	3,704,485 275,964	4,678,499 282,282	6,150,476 370,727	3,930,879 205,908	4,523,281 312,332	7,091,318 795,998	8,810,197 1,915,362	8,046,116 672,934
Articles the growth produce, and manufacture of the United States returned .. .. . free.	3,541,321 [No.]	4,504,565 [dolls.]	6,491,867 22,465	5,815,628 928	7,170,573 23,132	9,899,470 14,256	9,079,124 27,347	11,134,912 24,922	11,833,953 108,853	16,359,766 42,167
Articles for the use of the United States, free.	54,370 [No.]	22,465 [dolls.]	7,995 1,940,017	928 1,940,017	23,132 965,687	14,256 1,535,370	27,347 1,647,367	24,922 1,900,527	108,853 2,562,750	42,167 1,637,366
Articles specially imported .. .. . free.	626,546 [No.]	632,141 [dolls.]	759,886 451,102	1,940,017 336,625	965,687 296,625	1,535,370 694,311	1,647,367 385,258	1,900,527 766,932	2,562,750 706,696	1,637,366 389,642
Art works .. .. . free.	415,837 [No.]	341,673 [dolls.]	451,102 2,523,444	336,625 3,179,913	296,625 4,013,659	694,311 2,681,951	385,258 3,996,066	766,932 4,141,845	706,696 5,160,569	389,642 3,911,125
All other .. .. . dut.	2,040,121 [No.]	2,264,215 [dolls.]	2,523,444 3,179,913	3,179,913 3,179,913	4,013,659 4,013,659	2,681,951 2,681,951	3,996,066 3,996,066	4,141,845 4,141,845	5,160,569 5,160,569	3,911,125 3,911,125



Asbestos—		286,888	288,347	427,292	752,075	709,697	671,850	706,045	945,487	1,014,546	1,115,800
Unmanufactured	free..dolls.	9,936	15,720	26,106	29,441	37,956	39,187	53,941	82,788	150,313	155,748
Manufactures of	dut..dolls.										
Asphaltum and bitumen											
Crude	dut..dolls.	73,494	106,162	136,440	119,635	149,147	158,266	120,544	74,700	111,015	141,482
Dried or advanced, and rock	dut..dolls.	234,430	363,291	497,164	426,877	462,843	514,297	538,573	317,094	461,698	566,506
Automobiles and parts of	dut..dolls.	9,399	30,414	15,259	14,804	23,745	22,874	20,095	7,385	13,415	8,866
Automobiles	dut..dolls.	49,020	105,994	99,653	62,565	123,022	129,488	111,631	74,699	118,194	86,369
Parts of	dut..dolls.								1,106	1,176	1,045
Bark, hemlock	free..dolls.	17,845	22,580	16,794	24,971	17,040	14,111	13,511	7,467	4,041,025	2,500,134
Beads and bead ornaments	dut..dolls.	62,504	86,680	65,418	103,930	75,283	63,460	64,181	35,800	801,254	490,905
Beeswax	free..dolls.	1,085,083	1,177,670	890,444	919,405	812,076	742,640	607,277	867,277	713,766	8,868
Beverages, not elsewhere specified	dut..dolls.	462,016	213,813	213,773	408,706	458,576	425,168	378,569	587,617	917,088	43,880
Bismuth	free..dolls.	109,957	51,526	55,334	115,997	127,250	116,878	101,121	168,014	264,637	542,812
Bolting cloths	dut..dolls.	86,698	100,790	85,710	94,750	95,109	96,726	87,282	98,473	115,922	109,545
Bones, horns, and hoofs, unmanufactured	free..dolls.	173,892	167,681	156,652	162,739	188,265	161,240	153,668	247,956	216,087	217,851
Bone and horn, manufactures of	dut..dolls.	204,473	225,854	251,101	202,037	244,967	295,200	305,471	378,652	262,775	317,464
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter	dut..dolls.	58,880	66,642	69,530	61,759	70,590	45,563	40,784	31,884	30,673	21,847
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free..dolls.	207,480	234,644	159,051	247,314	204,582	199,215	198,825	227,626	249,789	250,206
Brass, manufactures of	dut..dolls.	704,959	830,653	674,225	692,634	619,239	536,365	926,505	1,013,351	845,255	783,798
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free..dolls.	181,718	271,859	204,416	231,894	242,061	249,515	216,205	281,740	292,073	248,275
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter	dut..dolls.	1,689,892	2,019,620	2,294,646	2,362,443	2,453,801	2,621,570	2,609,181	3,000,326	3,379,182	3,071,173
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free..dolls.	1,393,509	1,551,966	1,557,830	1,770,772	1,840,137	1,907,617	1,980,677	2,599,622	3,072,127	2,965,520
Brass, manufactures of	dut..dolls.	2,192,151	4,563,894	3,296,836	8,288,648	4,597,649	2,352,701	6,707,650	13,120,383	11,493,840	2,640,258
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free..dolls.	255,028	569,156	453,450	916,132	556,531	283,832	687,544	1,763,880	1,850,519	427,496
Manufactures of	dut..dolls.	55,185	24,516	25,917	47,234	45,746	56,796	80,731	143,984		
Breadstuffs											
Barley	dut..dolls.	110,475	153,757	171,004	57,406	56,462	90,708	81,020	18,049	38,319	199,741
	dut..dolls.	53,696	91,040	54,073	33,221	30,201	45,245	39,546	9,803	14,033	143,407

\* See explanation of terms, page 18.  
 b See "Spirits, distilled"

c Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" prior to 1906  
 d Included under "Metals, metal compositions, etc.," after 1906.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Breadstuffs—Continued</b>										
Corn . . . . .	4,171	2,480	5,169	18,278	40,919	16,633	15,443	10,127	10,818	20,312
. . . . .	1,618	1,942	3,418	13,418	29,966	10,887	10,623	8,458	8,387	15,536
Oats . . . . .	11,500	41,523	20,735	25,812	137,416	170,882	88,773	22,675	74,552	364,307
. . . . .	4,432	18,360	8,965	12,085	45,889	57,802	18,626	10,726	26,634	179,714
Oatmeal . . . . .	298,764	234,959	204,694	236,981	227,681	285,819	302,668	312,306	301,266	344,003
. . . . .	17,710	13,499	11,667	13,628	12,685	14,201	16,361	16,625	15,581	19,876
Rye . . . . .	402	330	46	88	838	32,512	20,551	5	158	17
. . . . .	982	366	33	97	420	20,329	13,576	4	126	16
Wheat . . . . .	1,871,101	316,968	600,212	118,612	1,077,424	6,892	3,162,985	57,995	375,483	341,617
. . . . .	1,407,625	240,496	418,327	78,610	669,419	7,517	2,769,317	53,291	297,049	329,766
Wheat flour . . . . .	905	717	642	420	601	46,851	40,801	45,314	47,702	39,593
. . . . .	4,057	3,771	3,480	2,610	4,489	164,100	176,513	177,239	159,046	179,295
Farmaceous substances, and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.) . . . . .	203,615	411,029	443,333	545,938	618,221	695,922	761,525	830,479	1,482,082	1,574,885
All other, and preparations of, used as food— Macaroni, vermicelli, and all smaller pre- parations* . . . . .	851,000	1,023,226	1,078,995	1,860,658	438,983	613,916	667,427	465,838	520,256	655,774
. . . . .	1,445,543	2,129,537	1,767,857	2,618,857	2,641,535	2,576,615	2,461,464	2,636,957	3,256,352	2,090,157
All other . . . . .	851,000	1,023,226	1,078,995	1,860,658	438,983	613,916	667,427	465,838	520,256	655,774
Total . . . . .	2,544,765	1,808,729	2,672,271	2,080,298	3,023,180	3,247,503	6,557,347	4,513,667	5,892,968	7,138,214
<b>Bristles</b>										
Crude not sorted, bunched, or pre- pared . . . . .	21,421	27,140	51,529	40,537	34,239	11,241	8,122	13,435	11,620	7,710
. . . . .	12,399	22,930	22,310	28,446	13,669	10,976	4,654	9,389	5,325	7,620
Sorted, bunched, or prepared . . . . .	1,835,156	2,392,018	1,622,056	1,972,572	3,009,806	2,576,615	2,461,464	2,728,114	3,433,941	2,614,783
. . . . .	1,445,543	2,129,537	1,767,857	2,618,857	2,641,535	2,576,615	2,461,464	2,636,957	3,256,352	2,090,157
Total . . . . .	1,455,252	2,152,537	1,770,197	2,047,331	2,654,044	2,587,301	2,370,498	2,695,746	3,261,577	2,690,157
<b>Bronze, manufactures of</b>										
Brushes . . . . .	555,472	775,714	865,372	871,532	799,658	754,302	806,928	919,912	971,389	934,632
. . . . .	890,629	977,713	1,142,955	1,151,015	1,245,671	1,372,297	1,306,446	1,357,114	1,556,556	1,684,640
Burstone, rough or unmanufactured . . . . .	10,968	21,757	38,515	26,282	10,528	24,775	39,160	35,152	29,324	21,293
Buttons and button forms . . . . .	431,351	592,301	551,492	954,029	1,190,367	892,612	866,178	873,211	986,085	653,961

Candle pitch, palm, and other vegetable stearine.....dut. dols.	5,228	7,986	4,265	90,606	112,537	131,467	109,072	161,614	162,359	129,477
Candles and tapers.....dut. dols.	17,286	24,416	25,505	31,392	32,575	29,580	28,145	28,021	44,663	55,540
Carbons for electric lighting.....hunds.	96,666	105,527	57,637	57,430	58,208	46,421	30,282	71,152	82,246	84,829
Cement.....dut. dols.	74,558	82,220	47,972	54,127	55,259	58,079	41,612	117,754	159,516	172,944
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic.....lbs.	834,421,118	942,568,687	638,770,469	423,544,160	1,110,522,761	610,291,961	382,754,136	392,963,827	1,123,763,604	573,497,777
All other.....dut. dols.	2,776,336	3,270,916	2,198,591	1,473,452	3,547,914	1,993,308	1,276,597	1,302,239	3,669,926	1,973,472
Shalk, unmanufactured.....tons.	44,131	47,522	71,435	51,450	59,752	59,649	79,069	92,208	108,138	127,126
Shale, unmanufactured.....free. dols.	59,237	92,615	97,735	79,899	106,000	124,559	88,859	110,155	108,646	125,466
Shale, unmanufactured.....free. dols.	47,219	86,511	83,956	73,215	98,652	114,278	84,816	110,311	104,062	110,753
Shale, unmanufactured.....free. dols.						231,302	5,643	774,501	144,802	472,670
Shale, unmanufactured.....free. dols.						14,844	478	42,856	8,516	37,167
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes										
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes.....lbs.	5,227,098	5,984,991	4,517,722	6,509,938	4,311,016	4,670,259	4,073,933	3,882,478	4,049,813	3,964,126
including extract of madder.....free. dols.	700,485	768,464	705,551	1,027,026	659,535	636,702	625,076	625,491	674,444	738,371
Ammonia, sulphate of.....lbs.									61,228,985	68,547,726
Ammonia, sulphate of.....free. dols.									1,660,037	1,788,512
Aniline salts.....lbs.									8,271,038	5,407,790
Argols, or wine lees.....dut. dols.	23,300,762	27,339,489	28,398,751	29,276,148	29,966,557	24,571,730	25,281,931	28,140,835	30,540,893	26,738,834
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted.....free. dols.	1,914,450	2,388,693	2,476,452	2,268,588	2,734,027	2,550,223	2,291,951	2,358,061	2,562,384	2,305,185
Coal-tar colors and dyes.....dut. dols.	3,281,977	4,107,358	4,555,904	3,723,303	3,978,550	3,605,131	4,251,869	4,076,553	3,515,958	3,983,825
Coal-tar products, not medicinal, and not colors or dyes.....free. dols.	346,576	563,065	1,025,546	649,764	549,753	501,375	570,725	383,726	380,552	368,419
Coal tar, preparations of, not colors or dyes and not medicinal.....dut. dols.	3,799,353	4,890,072	3,551,045	4,951,346	5,204,695	4,918,503	5,705,091	5,755,596	5,635,001	4,883,675
Cochineal.....free. dols.	97,563	157,917	114,414	138,821	112,714	162,362	84,332	111,007	929,147	1,002,298
Dyewoods—	23,207	31,211	20,414	24,865	24,215	64,246	36,876	58,446		
Logwood.....free. dols.	37,375	48,158	54,793	52,637	51,003	45,491	35,514	37,313	38,230	21,594
	546,274	628,464	864,956	774,380	748,550	663,572	444,824	496,551	478,686	244,460

<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other" prior to 1903

<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other articles," dutiable, in years for which data are not shown.

<sup>c</sup> Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907

<sup>d</sup> Included in "All other chemicals," free, after 1906

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued										
Dyewoods—Continued										
Extracts and decoctions of.....dut..{lbs....	3, 183, 864	3, 350, 768	2, 922, 141	2, 991, 681	3, 723, 133	3, 145, 770	3, 436, 642	3, 390, 316	4, 796, 655	3, 959, 049
All other.....free.....{dolls....	219, 192	221, 182	195, 647	213, 404	267, 371	269, 777	299, 086	290, 179	379, 927	238, 649
Total.....{dolls....	222, 967	233, 998	213, 812	171, 120	401, 849	588, 984	77, 751	109, 515	54, 902	55, 940
Glycerin.....dut..{lbs....	988, 433	1, 083, 644	1, 274, 445	1, 158, 904	1, 417, 770	1, 622, 233	821, 611	896, 245	913, 465	539, 049
Gums—										
Arabic.....free.....{dolls....	15, 665, 252	27, 913, 106	20, 369, 712	28, 576, 400	35, 256, 575	31, 078, 455	27, 010, 255	34, 122, 953	37, 992, 458	32, 481, 068
Camphor, crude.....free.....{dolls....	1, 024, 131	2, 155, 414	1, 722, 382	2, 358, 325	2, 987, 802	2, 580, 051	2, 052, 011	2, 302, 183	2, 459, 463	2, 470, 178
Chicle.....dut..{lbs....	928, 089	981, 366	2, 315, 679	4, 269, 251	3, 905, 053	2, 860, 070	3, 651, 544	4, 055, 233	7, 068, 066	4, 890, 897
Copal, cowrie, and dammar.....free.....{dolls....	116, 382	113, 041	241, 660	341, 714	265, 366	186, 623	190, 182	232, 715	398, 581	348, 883
Gambier, or terra japonica.....free.....{dolls....	1, 507, 859	1, 739, 530	2, 175, 784	1, 831, 058	2, 472, 440	2, 819, 673	1, 904, 002	1, 668, 744	3, 138, 070	2, 814, 299
Shellac.....free.....{dolls....	322, 100	455, 071	738, 875	576, 405	764, 403	874, 695	698, 744	608, 440	1, 572, 863	1, 365, 269
All other.....free.....{dolls....	2, 445, 061	2, 297, 992	3, 140, 768	4, 574, 605	4, 282, 247	5, 084, 580	5, 090, 166	5, 641, 508	6, 732, 581	6, 089, 607
Total.....{dolls....	363, 051	354, 720	753, 696	936, 065	954, 389	1, 308, 540	1, 357, 468	1, 495, 366	2, 139, 204	2, 027, 148
Indigo.....free.....{dolls....	18, 126, 228	23, 829, 342	18, 166, 296	20, 523, 109	27, 653, 928	20, 565, 507	25, 687, 762	20, 448, 703	26, 681, 736	24, 966, 693
Gambier, or terra japonica.....free.....{dolls....	1, 844, 779	2, 598, 194	1, 923, 251	2, 301, 206	2, 988, 754	2, 127, 228	2, 492, 488	1, 914, 668	2, 835, 332	2, 813, 515
Shellac.....free.....{dolls....	38, 123, 478	33, 852, 940	26, 813, 567	28, 453, 802	42, 587, 348	27, 857, 055	32, 198, 731	31, 278, 485	28, 865, 617	26, 681, 791
All other.....free.....{dolls....	754, 497	910, 689	824, 339	1, 162, 233	2, 034, 511	1, 251, 782	1, 112, 680	1, 118, 910	977, 009	894, 752
Total.....{dolls....	9, 830, 111	10, 621, 451	9, 608, 745	9, 064, 789	11, 590, 725	10, 833, 413	10, 700, 817	15, 780, 090	17, 785, 960	13, 861, 832
Indigo.....free.....{dolls....	1, 397, 635	1, 405, 103	1, 277, 128	1, 605, 063	2, 713, 657	3, 505, 229	3, 743, 180	5, 107, 542	5, 821, 683	4, 143, 974
All other.....free.....{dolls....	1, 070, 821	1, 014, 936	879, 990	561, 492	923, 517	917, 815	1, 094, 869	1, 423, 088	1, 234, 479	339, 952
Total.....{dolls....	5, 868, 765	6, 554, 704	6, 639, 139	7, 744, 153	10, 594, 647	10, 171, 882	10, 630, 461	11, 900, 724	14, 974, 156	12, 533, 498
Indigo.....free.....{dolls....	3, 127, 857	2, 746, 944	3, 139, 063	3, 057, 673	4, 563, 458	5, 046, 614	4, 830, 980	7, 392, 858	7, 170, 057	6, 078, 073
Iodine, crude.....free.....{dolls....	1, 698, 553	1, 446, 490	1, 402, 594	1, 635, 950	1, 202, 451	1, 252, 497	873, 781	1, 044, 148	1, 238, 541	1, 058, 354
Lacrice root.....free.....{dolls....	95, 432, 319	106, 235, 199	100, 165, 654	109, 077, 323	88, 580, 611	89, 463, 182	108, 443, 892	102, 151, 969	66, 115, 863	109, 855, 720
Total.....{dolls....	1, 566, 530	1, 667, 256	1, 737, 097	1, 926, 903	1, 545, 167	1, 472, 323	1, 780, 109	1, 661, 454	1, 140, 541	1, 384, 436

Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....	lbs.....	113,107,250	136,403,151	110,960,523	150,251,696	107,827,117	99,085,386	96,119,711	108,556,316	106,284,544	90,235,515
.....	dut.....	1,159,271	1,464,019	1,371,028	1,785,354	1,126,666	772,532	776,281	879,260	880,364	754,501
Mineral waters <sup>b</sup> .....	galls.....	1,603,468	1,972,349	2,076,129	2,247,988	2,215,423	2,409,202	2,382,173	1,127,008	1,156,368	1,179,965
.....	dut.....	596,337	662,022	700,877	770,225	804,767	860,678	847,097	978,634	1,053,976	1,132,786
Opium—											
Crude or unmanufactured.....	lbs.....	513,499	544,938	583,203	534,189	516,570	573,055	594,080	469,387	585,252	285,845
Prepared for smoking, and other con- taining less than 9 per cent of mor- phia.....	lbs.....	1,228,951	1,123,756	1,239,726	1,216,202	1,019,909	1,115,115	1,162,461	1,143,683	1,482,649	1,151,207
.....	dut.....	124,214	142,479	117,551	160,445	212,143	142,813	159,380	138,649	163,278	147,021
.....	dut.....	828,203	1,065,965	972,582	1,139,557	1,320,527	1,094,988	1,469,948	1,296,539	1,585,477	1,836,703
Potash—											
Carbonate of <sup>c</sup> .....	lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,642,733	24,643,210
.....	dut.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	700,745	844,136
Caustic or hydrate of.....	lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,483,834	5,947,182
.....	dut.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	287,045	242,881
Chlorate of.....	lbs.....	2,807,718	1,499,752	1,039,753	990,317	819,996	310,382	48,784	67,878	.....	.....
.....	dut.....	174,202	93,532	62,744	63,263	38,791	11,960	2,992	4,490	.....	.....
Muriate of.....	lbs.....	95,856,283	115,276,906	135,956,222	137,005,721	172,452,331	158,313,110	203,694,099	211,876,869	231,297,809	237,037,158
.....	dut.....	1,509,915	1,804,254	2,046,256	2,131,828	2,624,606	2,407,957	3,239,944	3,360,771	3,890,555	3,883,615
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude.....	lbs.....	19,985,505	10,332,836	11,351,113	9,357,979	11,790,415	13,518,301	13,260,846	12,492,556	12,886,950	16,790,837
.....	dut.....	409,818	269,739	255,897	264,430	318,515	366,526	368,887	406,463	400,200	517,334
Sulphate of <sup>c</sup> .....	lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,538,014	55,366,085
.....	dut.....	39,828,207	54,552,595	56,105,655	74,923,733	79,790,254	71,579,219	81,039,521	77,984,692	1,000,797	1,007,584
All other.....	lbs.....	892,551	1,269,635	1,472,034	1,616,984	1,625,035	1,617,351	1,834,779	1,812,015	.....	.....
Total.....	dut.....	2,986,486	3,437,160	3,570,011	4,076,505	4,606,945	4,403,794	5,446,602	5,583,739	6,289,342	6,495,560
Quebracho, extract of <sup>d</sup> .....	lbs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,033,581	79,136,787
Quina, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark.....	lbs.....	3,978,421	3,813,749	3,620,622	2,886,265	3,373,351	3,384,921	3,039,440	4,750,692	4,621,840	2,260,364
.....	dut.....	949,104	931,939	1,125,567	801,400	752,172	832,164	671,310	740,331	651,558	2,415,405
Soda—											
Caustic.....	lbs.....	18,405,272	11,429,959	5,119,069	4,297,850	2,657,751	2,945,709	2,190,820	2,242,899	.....	.....
.....	dut.....	252,297	177,557	106,248	100,557	66,176	74,072	54,474	56,236	.....	.....

<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.<sup>b</sup> Quantity stated in dozen quarts after 1906.<sup>c</sup> Included in "All other potash," prior to 1907.<sup>d</sup> Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," dutiable, prior to 1907.<sup>e</sup> Included in "All other salts of," after 1906.

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued										
Soda—Continued										
Nitrate of	122,314 (tons..)	184,247 (tons..)	203,609 (tons..)	192,321 (tons..)	252,084 (tons..)	293,574 (tons..)	282,229 (tons..)	373,986 (tons..)	342,073 (tons..)	330,090 (tons..)
Sal soda..	2,054,805 (dolls..)	4,786,807 (dolls..)	5,776,566 (dolls..)	5,585,361 (dolls..)	7,787,405 (dolls..)	9,250,656 (dolls..)	9,688,396 (dolls..)	13,117,887 (dolls..)	14,041,202 (dolls..)	12,546,611 (dolls..)
Sal soda..	4,224,680 (lbs..)	6,624,314 (lbs..)	5,191,350 (lbs..)	3,624,460 (lbs..)	4,083,961 (lbs..)	3,705,930 (lbs..)	2,901,544 (lbs..)	1,523,025 (lbs..)	1,041,202 (lbs..)	1,041,202 (lbs..)
Soda ash	20,905 (dolls..)	31,072 (dolls..)	23,229 (dolls..)	21,084 (dolls..)	23,298 (dolls..)	20,855 (dolls..)	18,344 (dolls..)	13,794 (dolls..)	13,794 (dolls..)	13,794 (dolls..)
Soda ash	45,444,305 (lbs..)	78,571,870 (lbs..)	34,451,298 (lbs..)	27,636,757 (lbs..)	24,668,949 (lbs..)	19,668,949 (lbs..)	17,930,376 (lbs..)	17,930,376 (lbs..)	17,930,376 (lbs..)	17,930,376 (lbs..)
All other salts of	310,742 (dolls..)	648,450 (dolls..)	307,298 (dolls..)	262,106 (dolls..)	232,201 (dolls..)	188,750 (dolls..)	166,279 (dolls..)	92,291 (dolls..)	73,082 (dolls..)	41,612 (dolls..)
All other salts of	23,891,135 (lbs..)	23,692,374 (lbs..)	16,757,354 (lbs..)	15,422,251 (lbs..)	17,705,615 (lbs..)	10,560,404 (lbs..)	10,044,341 (lbs..)	11,999,502 (lbs..)	16,164,164 (lbs..)	8,209,163 (lbs..)
Total	317,022 (dolls..)	314,425 (dolls..)	178,203 (dolls..)	276,299 (dolls..)	281,505 (dolls..)	278,333 (dolls..)	280,570 (dolls..)	252,206 (dolls..)	367,486 (dolls..)	247,714 (dolls..)
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude.....	2,955,781 (tons..)	5,903,611 (tons..)	6,396,546 (tons..)	6,225,347 (tons..)	8,340,585 (tons..)	9,821,666 (tons..)	10,153,063 (tons..)	13,532,414 (tons..)	14,431,740 (tons..)	12,835,387 (tons..)
Sumac, ground.....	128,683 (dolls..)	155,399 (dolls..)	159,711 (dolls..)	187,480 (dolls..)	181,130 (dolls..)	169,172 (dolls..)	91,464 (dolls..)	88,808 (dolls..)	35,326 (dolls..)	26,319 (dolls..)
Vanilla beans.....	2,370,449 (lbs..)	2,711,912 (lbs..)	2,875,104 (lbs..)	3,582,884 (lbs..)	3,549,370 (lbs..)	3,231,623 (lbs..)	1,636,197 (lbs..)	1,597,563 (lbs..)	698,222 (lbs..)	430,840 (lbs..)
Wax, vegetable or mineral.....	12,975,970 (dolls..)	10,835,980 (dolls..)	7,339,606 (dolls..)	9,192,917 (dolls..)	12,833,547 (dolls..)	18,604,644 (dolls..)	15,583,334 (dolls..)	15,131,539 (dolls..)	12,487,103 (dolls..)	8,576,091 (dolls..)
All other.....	183,136 (dolls..)	228,177 (dolls..)	183,303 (dolls..)	145,776 (dolls..)	157,186 (dolls..)	276,391 (dolls..)	225,036 (dolls..)	237,309 (dolls..)	267,239 (dolls..)	227,611 (dolls..)
Total	272,174 (lbs..)	255,966 (lbs..)	248,983 (lbs..)	361,739 (lbs..)	521,639 (lbs..)	550,328 (lbs..)	608,116 (lbs..)	852,505 (lbs..)	969,249 (lbs..)	571,977 (lbs..)
Total	1,235,412 (dolls..)	1,209,334 (dolls..)	875,229 (dolls..)	859,399 (dolls..)	1,032,654 (dolls..)	1,424,647 (dolls..)	871,442 (dolls..)	1,321,550 (dolls..)	1,523,156 (dolls..)	1,170,135 (dolls..)
All other.....	5,137,511 (dolls..)	6,533,756 (dolls..)	6,025,344 (dolls..)	6,508,223 (dolls..)	7,074,493 (dolls..)	7,633,727 (dolls..)	7,815,709 (dolls..)	11,411,074 (dolls..)	7,368,291 (dolls..)	934,499 (dolls..)
Total	5,125,050 (dolls..)	6,530,037 (dolls..)	7,011,015 (dolls..)	7,468,831 (dolls..)	7,565,560 (dolls..)	7,963,429 (dolls..)	8,266,701 (dolls..)	8,749,512 (dolls..)	8,142,032 (dolls..)	6,773,124 (dolls..)
Total	25,170,201 (dolls..)	31,855,759 (dolls..)	32,347,150 (dolls..)	33,743,670 (dolls..)	39,456,329 (dolls..)	40,866,642 (dolls..)	39,835,829 (dolls..)	48,547,825 (dolls..)	51,000,676 (dolls..)	44,595,766 (dolls..)
Total chemicals, drugs, and dyes.....	17,511,303 (dolls..)	22,849,393 (dolls..)	21,161,007 (dolls..)	23,974,952 (dolls..)	24,564,570 (dolls..)	24,427,916 (dolls..)	24,925,780 (dolls..)	25,905,339 (dolls..)	31,987,238 (dolls..)	28,641,267 (dolls..)
Chicory root:	42,681,504 (dolls..)	53,705,152 (dolls..)	53,508,137 (dolls..)	57,723,622 (dolls..)	64,351,199 (dolls..)	65,294,558 (dolls..)	64,779,559 (dolls..)	74,452,664 (dolls..)	82,997,914 (dolls..)	73,237,033 (dolls..)
Raw, unground.....	159,269 (lbs..)	1,216,515 (lbs..)	511,693 (lbs..)	238,272 (lbs..)	1,411,262 (lbs..)	4,138,248 (lbs..)	3,340,913 (lbs..)	3,401,065 (lbs..)	2,597,807 (lbs..)	2,170,633 (lbs..)
Roasted ground or otherwise prepared.....	2,338 (dolls..)	17,762 (dolls..)	9,833 (dolls..)	4,657 (dolls..)	27,967 (dolls..)	68,312 (dolls..)	56,689 (dolls..)	58,502 (dolls..)	41,680 (dolls..)	34,330 (dolls..)
Total	335,347 (dolls..)	334,277 (dolls..)	245,526 (dolls..)	243,929 (dolls..)	442,319 (dolls..)	534,257 (dolls..)	596,095 (dolls..)	546,509 (dolls..)	615,267 (dolls..)	502,792 (dolls..)
Total	11,061 (dolls..)	12,941 (dolls..)	11,098 (dolls..)	10,451 (dolls..)	17,493 (dolls..)	20,175 (dolls..)	22,395 (dolls..)	20,560 (dolls..)	25,770 (dolls..)	21,311 (dolls..)







All other.....	1,027,306	1,231,231	1,529,956	1,656,513	2,247,903	2,505,035	2,380,658	2,915,382	3,771,188	4,185,344
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings lace window curtains, and other similar tamboured articles.....	14,550,015	19,208,165	20,285,299	22,449,314	25,110,081	24,848,764	25,911,684	34,022,469	39,756,502	33,611,010
Flushes velvets and velveteens.....									2,575,495	2,764,686
and other pilefabrics, except corduroys.....									963,715	1,035,536
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps.....	2,323,974	5,272,491	3,725,256	5,006,190	5,764,937	5,060,633	5,026,331	5,111,644	6,940,261	7,036,442
or warp yarn.....	849,519	2,098,968	1,746,723	1,921,748	2,421,729	2,261,924	2,204,154	2,588,724	3,583,627	3,921,111
All other.....	4,535,983	5,628,218	5,147,133	6,048,257	7,355,661	5,560,347	4,323,082	4,351,259	3,949,689	4,169,346
Total manufactures of.....	32,054,434	41,296,293	40,246,925	44,460,126	52,462,755	49,624,246	48,919,986	63,043,322	73,704,636	68,379,731
Diamonds and other precious stones										
Diamonds—										
Uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set.....	3,678,266	3,891,226	6,574,630	6,154,353	10,933,183	8,776,418	10,390,917	10,579,654	11,154,152	4,452,320
Cut but not set.....	8,497,284	7,890,945	11,650,823	12,732,670	15,574,588	10,023,452	17,019,530	24,282,897	23,965,438	9,312,095
Diamond dust or bort.....	415,479	621,832	755,725	785,649	837,936	662,489	447,575	133,752	189,121	71,503
Other precious stones—										
Uncut.....	39,923	51,967	35,303	56,783	46,338	89,490	278,783	126,047	156,327	113,462
Cut, but not set, and imitations of, including natural pearls.....	2,141,106	2,403,045	2,174,940	4,403,919	4,925,069	4,069,759	5,624,701	5,238,412	7,002,984	2,764,757
Total.....	14,772,063	14,859,015	21,214,462	24,133,874	32,307,219	23,626,608	33,761,506	40,380,762	42,468,022	16,714,137
Earthen, stone, and china ware										
China, porcelain, earthen and bisque—										
Not decorated or ornamented.....	1,012,829	1,081,635	1,000,896	955,517	1,072,744	1,337,381	1,171,644	1,113,696	1,257,051	1,264,758
Decorated or ornamented.....	6,270,105	7,176,659	5,063,637	8,309,911	9,063,832	10,136,072	10,038,072	11,401,357	11,855,680	11,780,425
All other.....	321,025	386,921	405,256	414,728	435,456	474,561	460,007	362,475	564,059	382,756
Total.....	7,603,959	8,645,215	6,470,869	9,680,156	10,512,032	12,008,014	11,669,723	12,877,528	13,706,790	13,427,969
Edible substances not specially provided for <sup>b</sup>										
.....										
Eggs.....	225,180	135,633	126,520	384,070	363,452	496,325	352,303	241,034	231,859	231,939
.....	21,300	8,741	10,515	37,432	29,757	61,458	38,541	21,200	26,276	25,850

<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1906.<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other" prior to 1907.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Emery and corundum</b>										
Emery—										
Ore.....free.....{tons..}	7,911	9,877	11,309	9,471	7,198	8,637	10,523	9,817	12,649	12,420
.....{dolls..}	15,800	16,704	20,706	15,600	131,845	163,021	169,484	227,461	223,333	220,505
Grains, and ground, pulverized, re- fined, or manufactured.....dut..{dolls..}	20,185	703,719	764,771	1,904,711	3,198,102	2,090,835	2,678,195	4,112,004	4,629,273	842,667
Corundum—										
Ore.....free.....{tons..}	2,111	8,317	40,057	46,817	87,264	90,832	126,650	186,963	216,061	34,007
.....{dolls..}										167
Grains, and ground, pulverized, re- fined, or manufactured.....{dolls..}										6,892
Wheels, files, and other manufactures of .....dut..{dolls..}										1,597,691
Explosives										79,788
Cartridges.....dut..{dolls..}	6,901	11,853	10,757	10,600	16,921	12,547	12,992	20,971	17,749	12,500
Firecrackers.....{lbs..}	25,733	47,891	17,009	72,791	149,414	108,330	108,299	124,955	102,158	62,817
.....{dolls..}	12,000	18,242	23,188	1,400,000	5,026,923	4,980,543	4,704,627	4,919,122	6,778,528	6,069,983
Fulminates and all like articles.....dut..{dolls..}	110,007	107,401	121,204	190,616	278,724	358,892	346,066	366,776	551,381	423,530
Gunpowder and other substances used for mining, blasting, etc.....{dolls..}	11,005	31,912	79,559	70,776	76,766	64,569	73,245	161,864	277,313	169,914
All other.....dut..{dolls..}	99,824	15,800	28,004	51,000	59,778	58,370	55,979	128,454	212,597	206,077
Total.....{dolls..}	90,810	1,100	30,720	30,881	33,132	28,865	68,813	46,236	70,034	87,001
Fans	673,131	1,100	1,501	1,501	713,906	730,861	713,572	865,516	1,211,308	902,198
Common palm leaf.....free.....{doz..}	6,000	1,700	700,000	1,500	1,130,250	1,471,678	829,150	71,197	342,161	432,887
.....{dolls..}	11,510	1,100	9,000	17,000	69,403	82,436	60,993	5,693	22,140	31,842
All other.....dut..{dolls..}	1,000	1,000	29,000	1,000	526,400	547,735	424,964	461,542	521,883	378,817
Feathers etc., natural and artificial— Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured.....dut..{dolls..}	1,700,000	1,700,000	1,700,000	1,700,000	2,476,659	2,742,018	2,036,791	2,970,260	4,401,131	4,360,721
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds.....dut..{dolls..}	25,457	117,000	1,900	20,000	266,121	171,339	138,621	927,372	1,772,380	2,648,212

Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial . . . . .	1,927,623	2,075,552	2,770,705	2,422,121	2,492,496	2,369,015	3,090,980	3,382,004	8,747,021
Felt, adhesive, for sheathing vessels . . . . .	23,769	35,841	32,645	32,517	26,847	26,275	31,790	26,135	26,135
Fertilizers									
Guano . . . . .	4,210	4,736	8,790	16,297	23,872	33,490	18,147	22,681	27,665
Phosphates, crude . . . . .	43,610	36,946	144,599	201,416	319,793	516,851	208,560	342,295	352,350
All other . . . . .	114,954	110,065	160,887	152,703	110,240	128,967	20,027	24,350	28,170
Total . . . . .	489,226	404,492	791,451	689,005	608,406	750,218	102,170	165,608	164,365
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified	959,153	1,456,128	1,490,708	2,239,832	2,575,927	3,297,631	4,135,630	4,883,527	4,453,776
Unmanufactured—									
Flax . . . . .	1,492,019	1,937,980	2,436,753	3,100,276	3,503,726	4,524,700	4,446,360	5,341,430	4,970,461
Hemp . . . . .	6,474	6,967	7,772	8,155	10,123	8,089	8,729	8,656	9,528
Istle, or Tampico fiber . . . . .	1,306,520	1,646,274	2,064,915	2,023,012	2,541,874	2,260,421	2,327,300	2,254,112	2,514,680
Jute and jute butts . . . . .	3,941	4,400	6,054	4,919	5,871	3,987	5,317	5,718	6,213
Manila . . . . .	477,108	440,279	1,013,911	821,261	869,260	638,825	996,808	1,584,371	1,086,805
Sisal grass . . . . .	4,419	5,746	7,819	14,670	13,622	15,607	13,914	14,966	10,174
All other . . . . .	284,177	175,090	495,254	1,086,682	1,199,014	1,405,184	1,283,311	1,369,206	893,273
Total . . . . .	83,161	102,491	103,140	79,703	96,735	98,215	103,945	104,489	107,533
Manufactures of—									
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton . . . . .	2,296,159	3,956,113	4,412,452	3,353,825	4,104,870	4,500,023	6,449,684	8,950,918	6,504,920
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine (lbs. not elsewhere specified) . . . . .	53,195	12,424	56,453	61,645	65,666	61,562	58,738	54,513	52,467
Manila . . . . .	6,211,475	7,174,488	10,555,272	11,585,510	11,423,395	12,065,270	11,036,667	10,876,107	8,974,617
Sisal grass . . . . .	71,898	70,921	89,533	87,025	109,214	100,301	98,037	99,061	103,904
All other . . . . .	9,211,377	11,782,234	11,961,213	13,259,444	15,985,555	15,256,859	15,282,208	14,959,415	14,047,369
Total . . . . .	7,466	10,907	9,083	16,073	14,428	17,149	18,603	22,580	13,575
Total unmanufactured . . . . .	513,247	764,917	977,410	1,982,779	1,740,317	1,991,959	2,074,312	2,295,229	1,471,419
Total . . . . .	18,516,465	21,277,407	28,437,136	51,613,240	34,403,151	35,219,325	36,136,182	38,450,875	31,891,598
Manufactures of—									
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton . . . . .	1,783,628	2,302,331	3,108,826	2,849,273	3,411,134	2,898,746	3,294,108	3,788,433	3,601,485
Bags of jute . . . . .	20,300,093	22,602,566	31,545,962	34,462,513	37,814,285	38,118,071	39,360,290	42,293,358	35,403,083
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine (lbs. not elsewhere specified) . . . . .	518,015	315,417	697,848	221,905	265,680	348,551	619,800	1,218,346	1,068,097
Bags of jute . . . . .	994,749	1,327,215	2,912,103	2,061,077	1,307,231	1,745,680	2,432,383	4,330,530	3,941,381
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine (lbs. not elsewhere specified) . . . . .	455,001	453,417	934,571	873,126	1,015,737	2,052,229	1,763,478	1,384,227	1,051,140
Total . . . . .	75,130	68,920	280,414	331,369	384,361	481,174	370,534	407,997	369,971

\*Included under "Emery" prior to 1908.



Herring—		3 590,339	5,130,313	8,212,514	4,734,945	2,928,928	2,521,763	2,511,568	8,216,325	1,769,869	2,085,185
Dried or smoked .....		lbs.....	127,555	88,274	130,941	68,666	67,520	60,301	82,440	51,384	67,788
Pekled or salted .....		bbls.....	156,217	155,201	190,111	235,488	239,370	239,401	233,819	314,229	355,644
Mackerel, pickled or salted .....		dolls.....	1,077,138	1,355,013	1,163,611	1,313,597	1,575,241	1,555,069	2,120,011	2,357,011	2,411,485
Salmon, pickled or salted .....		bbls.....	81,045	92,738	87,725	94,696	75,916	117,625	138,931	131,114	104,785
All other .....		dolls.....	1,105,027	1,276,900	887,790	1,005,854	1,672,812	1,425,873	1,693,017	1,609,859	1,489,859
Lobsters, canned or uncanned .....		lbs.....	521,904	736,638	682,752	683,921	408,859	384,619	638,870	790,356	1,079,168
Shrimps, and other shellfish and turtles .....		dolls.....	41,415	54,286	43,980	41,822	30,316	33,500	56,262	73,903	109,849
Sound, fish .....		free. dolls.....	321,572	340,631	729,173	631,324	691,991	776,699	1,095,933	1,583,288	1,538,069
Total .....		(free. dolls.....)	6 897,328	7,497,227	6,982,367	7,202,758	6,947,691	9,124,152	9,006,400	6,827,988	8,212,945
Total fish .....		dolls.....	730,460	931,219	855,738	877,842	838,104	1,228,766	1,218,608	1,080,226	1,401,449
Flint and flint stones, unground .....		free. dolls.....	46,034	62,415	99,587	144,085	158,880	296,249	310,218	395,650	338,606
Flowers, natural, preserved or fresh .....		dut. dolls.....	61,176	51,606	105,259	98,788	120,634	78,369	65,311	80,037	113,675
Total .....		dolls.....	837,670	1,045,240	1,060,634	1,115,725	1,117,618	1,538,394	1,594,137	1,555,913	1,848,790
Total fish .....		dolls.....	5,227,469	6,426,817	6,200,777	7,411,372	7,517,965	8,959,692	10,018,465	10,780,075	10,444,040
Total .....		dolls.....	6,065,139	7,472,057	7,261,411	8,327,697	8,685,583	10,498,076	11,607,602	12,335,988	12,292,770
Flint and flint stones, unground .....		free. dolls.....	27,766	40,475	62,554	55,174	106,197	133,874	215,899	276,392	283,746
Flowers, natural, preserved or fresh .....		dut. dolls.....	19,892	30,621	21,283	30,382	31,577	29,080	27,275	32,729	42,821
Total .....		dolls.....	47,658	71,096	83,837	85,556	137,774	162,954	243,174	309,121	326,567
Bananas .....		bunches.....	5,665,588	5,877,835	6 550,156	7,307,437	8,541,156	9,897,821	10,330,302	11,883,168	37,003,388
Currants .....		lbs.....	30,849,238	36,251,779	46,049,163	36,238,976	33,575,209	31,742,919	37,078,311	38,392,779	11,391,211
Dates .....		dolls.....	798,357	916,995	916,994	1,233,786	743,644	764,289	1,119,146	1,746,941	1,592,018
Figs .....		lbs.....	12,943,365	19,962,512	18 474,917	20,013,631	21,681,139	19,257,250	22,435,672	31,270,899	24,958,343
Grapes .....		dolls.....	324,087	410,349	572,460	344,838	486,151	860,483	479,142	850,568	689,190
Total .....		lbs.....	7,284,058	8,512,457	9 933,571	11,057,131	16,452,142	13,364,107	17,562,858	24,346,173	18,836,574
Total .....		dolls.....	356,762	513,585	458,513	487,733	775,917	617,027	722,967	1,136,924	867,523
Total .....		lbs. ft.....	1,298,469	1,298,469	1,298,469	1,298,469	1,298,469	1,298,469	1,298,469	1,298,469	1,298,469
Total .....		dolls.....	1,576,521	1,576,521	1,576,521	1,576,521	1,576,521	1,576,521	1,576,521	1,576,521	1,576,521

Quantity not stated prior to 1907.

a Included in "All other" after 1906

b Included in "All other" prior to 1903

c Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1907

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Fruits and nuts—Continued</b>										
<b>Fruits—Continued</b>										
Lemons . . . . .	4,398,004	8,666,881	3,516,856	3,320,359	3,079,221	3,699,598	2,905,082	2,933,990	4,253,296	4,388,530
Olives <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,277,973	1,358,897
Oranges . . . . .	1,097,596	1,087,041	716,457	784,640	818,780	625,408	674,088	456,726	354,495	275,060
Plums and prunes . . . . .	600,960	448,437	745,974	522,478	693,819	494,105	671,604	497,494	323,377	335,089
Raisins . . . . .	68,574	47,700	62,880	44,077	63,218	46,976	63,617	53,348	45,386	49,322
Prepared or preserved . . . . .	4,933,201	10,309,498	3,860,836	6,683,545	6,715,675	6,867,617	4,041,689	12,414,855	3,967,151	9,132,353
All other fruits . . . . .	292,400	531,124	297,631	393,973	476,844	355,542	273,081	524,590	364,403	554,633
{free <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	1,020,644	1,243,479	1,366,801	1,454,788	1,521,443	1,796,209	1,590,488	2,437,766	1,272,445	1,550,246
{dut . . . . .	548,361	662,510	681,532	308,394	525,585	448,140	350,802	307,251	297,015	622,880
Total fruits . . . . .	1,036,291	1,227,636	1,377,298	1,745,194	1,828,029	2,301,530	2,573,385	2,177,084	1,066,152	1,627,923
{free . . . . .	6,203,949	6,540,345	7,232,018	7,615,831	9,066,991	8,158,116	10,248,623	10,637,563	12,180,183	12,014,101
{dut . . . . .	9,377,715	9,744,413	9,085,890	9,820,353	9,793,247	10,806,572	9,530,490	10,904,759	13,944,094	15,696,698
<b>Nuts—</b>										
Almonds . . . . .	9,957,427	6,317,633	5,140,232	9,863,952	8,142,164	9,898,862	11,745,081	15,009,326	14,233,613	17,144,968
Cocoanuts . . . . .	1,222,587	949,083	946,138	1,240,886	1,337,717	1,246,474	1,520,063	1,825,475	2,331,816	2,410,648
Cocunut meat broken or copra not shredded, desic- cated, or prepared <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	625,789	702,947	804,233	832,383	908,242	971,882	1,086,478	1,298,740	1,349,562	1,439,770
Cream and brazil <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,064,532	14,121,570
Palm and palm-nut kernels <sup>e</sup> . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	302,132	481,282
Walnuts <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	252,538	310,420
{free . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	690,488	754,155
{dut . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,962	2,277
Walnuts <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,917,028	32,567,592
{free . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,684,104	28,887,110
{dut . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,193,653	2,765,456

	free. dolls.	dut. dolls.	855,212	643,815	585,786	1,023,130	818,128	2,100,274	1,790,875
All other nuts.	879,166	1,826,804	1,518,484	1,585,860	987,676	1,059,265	1,274,429	2,100,274	1,790,875
Total fruits and nuts	6,884,738	7,243,292	8,086,251	8,833,436	9,715,754	12,368,285	12,754,431	14,521,327	14,691,585
Total	11,479,468	12,020,390	11,550,452	12,647,099	14,720,100	13,579,221	16,161,316	21,345,883	22,663,207
	18,314,206	19,263,592	19,586,703	21,480,526	24,485,854	25,987,456	28,915,747	35,867,160	37,354,742
Furs, and manufactures of									
Furs and fur skins, undressed	5,645,731	6,646,807	6,298,842	9,787,013	9,005,873	10,502,907	13,116,716	12,911,494	9,580,823
Furs, and manufactures of	5,215,581	5,413,317	4,780,816	5,836,588	6,456,504	7,803,395	8,738,966	8,972,600	6,337,826
Gallalith (artificial ivory), manufactures of									
Ginger ale and ginger beer	388,595	337,977	370,560	345,784	362,770	344,797	448,460	467,705	444,459
	268,383	249,456	279,373	277,188	270,673	256,163	330,091	348,698	332,937
Glass and glassware									
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars,	371,394	464,483	565,283	458,454	540,460	671,699	805,752	997,265	904,773
...	47,202,267	51,343,339	27,255,697	51,812,346	51,340,916	17,859,748	34,253,006	31,809,987	25,454,324
Cylinder, crown, and common window	1,275,184	1,555,924	908,044	1,827,498	1,381,104	627,618	1,306,723	1,037,770	324,616
Glass, unpolished									
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—	2,651,524	2,517,688	1,938,169	1,878,888	2,446,671	1,428,412	1,826,903	1,472,717	1,080,123
Unsilvered	521,957	539,082	456,947	556,513	525,380	289,708	291,037	343,208	265,281
Silvered	896	571	583	1,095	35,733	11,077	5,321	1,056	6,584
Plate glass—	622	286	458	641	7,004	2,393	1,371	582	2,784
Fluted, rolled, or rough	219,099	119,242	63,572	146,642	236,673	275,516	431,545	944,099	743,993
Cast, polished, unsilvered	9,528	7,915	5,931	12,581	28,140	28,657	55,934	107,343	115,890
Cast, polished, unsilvered	928,273	941,879	3,237,347	4,183,762	4,917,067	6,608,846	7,392,227	6,737,546	8,667,833
Cast, polished, silvered	233,190	226,295	757,450	999,934	1,482,297	1,184,088	1,575,375	1,420,109	805,656
Glass plates or disks, rough cut, or unwrought,	358	45,997	53,954	16,631	15,327	15,622	24,145	32,581	14,939
for optical instruments, etc	419	12,413	15,819	6,528	6,631	4,096	6,817	11,022	5,901
All other	119,832	125,449	161,512	191,089	215,583	177,457	199,500	218,491	360,278
Total	1,771,534	2,106,054	2,166,261	2,351,849	3,136,706	2,983,123	3,265,314	3,460,811	3,284,944
	4,303,660	5,037,931	5,010,675	6,265,052	6,583,168	5,948,839	7,507,823	7,596,631	6,570,123

\* Included in "All other," dutiable prior to 1907  
 † Includes free nuts not specified prior to 1902

\* Included in "All other," free, prior to 1907  
 † Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1903.

\* Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1908

No 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Glue .... {lbs. .... dut. ....}	5,358,063	5,577,082	4,540,951	4,787,762	5,560,616	5,798,830	7,439,785	6,558,168	6,466,812	6,731,948
Gold and silver sweepings ..... {dolls. ....}	479,450	537,492	478,341	477,086	602,077	698,546	701,847	632,700	596,667	629,082
Grease and oils ..... free. {dolls. ....}	26,600	43,258	51,208	47,274	85,781	92,396	72,085	97,661	116,976	69,440
Grease ..... free. {dolls. ....}	436,171	556,723	476,564	561,001	578,974	848,681	869,569	1,002,487	1,074,247	774,249
Grease ..... dut. {dolls. ....}	280,508	222,948	280,889	420,498	297,272	314,242	310,945	298,368	281,492	328,832
Gut										
Unmanufactured ..... free. {dolls. ....}	15,905	13,138	1,826	15,826	101,827	60,351	62,680	85,587	103,489	113,861
Manufactures of ..... dut. {dolls. ....}	32,829	66,430	77,145	84,928	65,566	59,079	53,292	62,604	67,166	86,656
Hair										
Unmanufactured ..... free. {dolls. ....}	1,814,964	2,445,964	1,611,424	1,980,319	2,702,734	2,689,586	3,328,471	3,704,987	3,038,996	2,770,658
Horsehair, artificial* ..... dut. {dolls. ....}										233,026
Manufactures of ..... free. {dolls. ....}										356,133
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for										434,221
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan ..... dut. {dolls. ....}	159,049	248,226	68,721	75,217	72,850	87,476	99,933	149,362	565,603	
Materials for ..... dut. {dolls. ....}	1,807,356	2,062,801	1,703,508	1,603,546	2,879,367	2,725,888	3,104,824	2,873,189	3,988,033	2,869,636
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan ..... dut. {dolls. ....}										
Hay ..... tons	619,370	734,633	1,094,601	1,446,982	1,491,911	1,287,155	1,274,649	2,197,995	2,882,226	2,482,912
Hay ..... dut. {dolls. ....}	19,872	143,890	142,620	48,415	293,112	114,388	46,214	68,540	61,116	10,063
Hay ..... dut. {dolls. ....}	115,409	1,019,743	1,128,610	381,417	2,238,109	914,842	359,515	602,051	501,507	89,808
Hides and skins, other than fur skins										
Goatskins ..... free. {lbs. ....}	63,728,945	51,995,318	73,745,596	58,083,516	55,114,070	86,338,547	97,803,571	111,079,391	101,201,596	63,640,758
Goatskins ..... {dolls. ....}	18,483,326	21,957,674	20,577,063	25,478,179	24,925,729	23,971,731	26,945,721	31,773,909	31,715,298	17,825,126
Hides of cattle ..... dut. {lbs. ....}	120,396,020	168,365,165	129,174,624	148,627,907	131,640,325	55,370,108	113,177,357	156,155,300	134,671,020	98,353,249
Hides of cattle ..... {dolls. ....}	13,621,946	19,455,217	14,617,413	17,474,739	16,159,902	10,989,085	14,949,628	21,862,060	20,649,253	12,044,485
All other ..... free. {lbs. ....}	65,965,755	100,070,735	77,989,617	59,457,650	102,340,303	103,024,752	126,893,984	158,045,419	135,111,199	120,770,918
All other ..... free. {dolls. ....}	9,877,771	16,339,807	12,995,567	15,054,400	16,842,982	17,045,304	22,868,797	30,246,198	30,811,989	25,400,575
Total ..... free. {dolls. ....}	25,366,067	38,527,451	33,372,600	49,582,573	41,571,711	41,017,085	49,814,518	62,020,107	62,587,287	42,735,701
Total ..... dut. {dolls. ....}	13,621,946	13,495,217	14,647,413	17,474,063	16,159,902	10,989,085	14,949,628	21,862,060	20,649,258	12,044,485



Hide cuttings, raw, and other gluestock, free..dolls..	708,968	1,223,521	1,057,931	696,439	834,421	854,483	1,120,070	1,160,633	1,473,188	1,265,382
Hones and whetstones .. .. . free..dolls..	30,698	38,773	47,441	59,734	64,455	57,038	65,020	65,493	88,403	65,151
Honey.. .. . dut..dolls..	126,217	146,860	182,196	287,801	287,696	206,292	198,617	138,221	175,672	211,992
Hops .. .. . dut..dolls..	51,599	70,857	88,598	56,833	115,400	69,053	76,719	50,651	70,834	98,425
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, imple- ments, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the United States, dying abroad....free..dolls..	1,319,319	2,589,725	2,606,708	2,895,293	6,012,510	2,758,163	4,339,379	10,113,989	6,211,893	8,493,265
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of	591,755	713,701	851,068	833,702	1,808,491	1,374,327	1,880,804	2,326,982	1,974,900	1,989,261
Unmanufactured—										
Balata b .. .. . free..	3,113,107	2,007,805	2,366,727	2,914,244	2,856,007	3,040,523	3,263,384	3,941,875	3,885,354	4,446,137
Do.....dut..dolls..										
Guayule plant c .. .. . free..dolls..										
Gutta-percha .. .. . free..dolls..	518,939	427,678	250,540	525,767	316,290	424,617	665,217	500,770	546,890	188,610
Gutta-perchatong (or East Indian gum).....free..dolls..	167,577	178,616	130,957	252,829	222,400	174,953	210,188	188,161	201,839	100,305
India rubber .. .. . free..dolls..	6,473,832	8,701,753	9,371,057	16,550,821	13,984,917	14,887,416	19,104,911	21,890,116	28,437,660	22,803,303
India rubber old scrap, fit only for remanufacture. ....free..dolls..	166,419	287,214	248,555	501,418	345,431	480,231	641,319	733,074	1,085,098	1,039,776
Total unmanufactured d .. .. . dolls..	51,063,066	49,377,138	55,275,529	50,413,481	55,010,571	59,015,551	67,234,256	57,844,345	76,963,838	62,233,160
Manufactures of—										
Elasticon, and similar substitutes for india rubber.....dut..dolls..	31,707,630	31,378,867	28,455,353	24,599,230	30,495,710	40,444,250	49,878,866	45,114,450	58,919,981	36,613,185
Gutta-percha .. .. . dut..dolls..	10,513,604	19,063,547	15,295,253	22,594,900	24,659,394	20,270,970	15,575,214	24,756,486	29,335,193	16,331,035
India rubber .. .. . dut..dolls..	462,044	1,249,231	955,316	1,437,960	1,516,137	1,164,785	953,439	1,721,678	2,603,987	1,496,822
Total manufactures.....dolls..	32,503,670	33,041,925	29,523,494	27,090,937	32,530,678	42,214,219	51,683,312	47,910,652	63,145,059	39,555,427
Manufactures of—										
Elasticon, and similar substitutes for india rubber.....dut..dolls..										
Gutta-percha .. .. . dut..dolls..	115,582	254,332	163,337	127,750	225,193	335,450	117,735	208,172	191,064	93,545
India rubber .. .. . dut..dolls..	379,309	594,055	475,663	449,756	695,972	821,562	1,889,064	1,992,413	2,282,733	1,936,590
Total manufactures.....dolls..	494,891	515,449	642,000	577,506	891,170	1,157,042	1,506,799	2,255,017	2,519,661	2,078,044

a Included in "Manufactures of" prior to 1908

b Not separately enumerated prior to 1906

c Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1907

d Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1906

e Includes balata, valued at \$152,653, in 1906, and \$214,255, in 1907, reported as dutiable

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Ink and ink powders.. . . . dut. dols.	72, 428	71, 236	74, 817	71, 910	83, 272	60, 883	61, 991	75, 434	64, 289	45, 186
Iron and steel, and manufactures of	269, 013	946, 194	771, 467	1, 189, 782	1, 043, 565	684, 126	757, 823	981, 026	1, 096, 717	983, 878
Iron ore. . . . . dut. dols.	401, 595	1, 497, 022	1, 135, 271	2, 362, 544	2, 351, 278	1, 593, 279	1, 670, 683	2, 728, 854	3, 360, 449	2, 949, 462
Pig iron . . . . . dut.	23, 316	61, 100	39, 325	158, 961	956, 198	191, 135	122, 977	271, 790	564, 846	204, 092
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be re-	711, 088	2, 109, 501	1, 855, 231	3, 367, 172	16, 880, 592	4, 047, 167	2, 969, 069	7, 778, 884	15, 654, 767	6, 201, 808
manufactured. . . . . dut.	4, 642	28, 431	20, 414	49, 188	136, 451	28, 614	12, 650	25, 810	21, 439	17, 614
Bar iron . . . . . dut.	65, 185	662, 685	340, 782	768, 753	2, 027, 049	432, 903	174, 288	401, 810	290, 511	215, 149
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part	44, 745, 118	47, 663, 467	39, 747, 497	49, 110, 456	96, 695, 208	68, 895, 588	59, 738, 989	84, 934, 030	86, 463, 629	72, 809, 939
of steel. . . . . dut.	907, 495	1, 028, 877	1, 036, 232	1, 092, 581	1, 444, 486	1, 866, 097	1, 116, 460	1, 624, 186	1, 669, 165	1, 467, 813
Hoop, band, or scroll . . . . . dut.	624	2, 487	1, 091	15, 017	122, 444	58, 358	17, 025	9, 635	4, 610	2, 839
Ingot, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of	20, 353	83, 738	48, 650	371, 452	2, 866, 397	1, 190, 536	387, 973	230, 374	133, 936	85, 519
steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere	19, 800	1, 529, 651	768, 117	11, 723, 203	3, 493, 165	4, 098, 776	4, 296, 663	25, 081, 711	9, 786, 227	1, 060, 520
specified. . . . . dut.	3, 929	31, 749	22, 526	178, 202	92, 696	70, 281	61, 011	273, 812	129, 100	77, 515
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel	23, 797, 994	32, 223, 218	19, 844, 640	202, 555, 407	850, 026, 967	205, 974, 443	21, 953, 028	44, 001, 417	41, 484, 776	36, 938, 859
..... dut.	1, 088, 847	1, 389, 028	1, 281, 929	3, 506, 375	9, 884, 236	3, 399, 592	1, 641, 549	2, 672, 668	3, 093, 928	2, 172, 916
Tin plates,terne plates, and taggers tin	4, 243, 296	23, 062, 157	4, 891, 523	17, 968, 383	17, 947, 064	22, 842, 616	4, 721, 650	7, 385, 227	7, 680, 746	5, 875, 252
..... dut.	178, 892	668, 657	266, 403	601, 249	480, 985	508, 365	216, 461	324, 391	315, 675	338, 977
Wire rods. . . . . dut.	108, 484, 826	147, 963, 804	117, 880, 312	198, 996, 086	109, 913, 293	126, 909, 360	161, 066, 820	120, 819, 732	142, 529, 406	140, 739, 972
Wire, and articles made from . . . dut.	2, 613, 564	4, 799, 796	3, 770, 062	6, 065, 624	3, 209, 915	3, 473, 443	4, 558, 875	3, 412, 243	4, 651, 832	4, 291, 953
..... dut.	34, 610, 656	47, 096, 565	41, 588, 192	38, 466, 833	51, 497, 919	41, 482, 393	34, 232, 034	41, 428, 885	40, 110, 672	30, 398, 270
Wire, and articles made from . . . dut.	780, 958	1, 114, 145	1, 082, 827	902, 296	1, 137, 370	884, 777	690, 949	870, 929	896, 101	663, 694
..... dut.	5, 278, 044	4, 114, 078	6, 242, 160	9, 465, 330	8, 586, 398	11, 065, 720	8, 625, 241	10, 355, 672	19, 668, 485	.....
Anvils. . . . . dut.	348, 080	356, 316	488, 304	633, 301	644, 459	722, 580	638, 980	823, 931	1, 330, 532	1, 332, 973
Building forms and all other structural	530, 113	580, 438	525, 673	418, 079	406, 982	557, 809	393, 503	543, 409	.....	.....
shapes fitted for use. . . . . dut.	32, 806	36, 420	35, 372	25, 778	26, 405	35, 460	24, 332	34, 054	.....	.....
Chains. . . . . dut.	362, 855	639, 020	322, 390	657, 972	1, 411, 588	32, 055, 123	7, 072, 089	79, 740, 312	20, 889, 301	3, 427, 824
..... dut.	21, 006	43, 720	23, 883	45, 778	65, 968	854, 640	623, 450	912, 125	328, 553	80, 891

Cutlery.....	1,188,916	1,534,382	1,596,665	1,706,454	1,753,970	1,896,213	1,800,704	1,892,276	2,283,107	2,018,143
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats <sup>b</sup> .....	42,760	59,707	59,779	72,293	82,435	67,812	87,292	59,708	.....	.....
Firearms.....	758,575	838,528	994,447	1,155,088	728,077	681,373	557,082	505,546	306,085	287,679
Machinery.....	1,620,542	3,569,096	3,324,765	3,646,572	4,085,825	3,184,968	2,943,300	3,655,402	4,963,429	3,646,480
Needles, hand sewing and darning.....	407,746	367,578	383,034	403,973	442,887	455,762	406,261	418,816	492,637	414,998
Sheets, plates, wares, or articles of iron, steel, or other metal, enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses <sup>d</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged rough-bored.....	135,871	182,906	265,276	282,979	292,544	172,652	218,376	280,449	193,190	169,445
All other manufactures of.....	1,210,827	1,671,899	1,570,269	2,346,827	5,201,966	3,976,250	4,844,818	2,855,024	3,057,419	3,367,989
Total, not including ore.....	12,100,440	20,478,728	17,874,789	27,180,247	51,617,312	27,028,312	23,510,164	29,033,957	40,557,865	27,607,909
Ivory, and manufactures of										
Unmanufactured—										
Animal.....	321,315	353,423	424,395	458,202	538,875	495,180	627,720	579,222	646,995	371,844
Vegetable.....	690,980	805,456	842,233	986,347	1,204,628	1,075,592	1,642,958	1,478,937	2,005,474	1,148,620
Manufactures of.....	8,864,257	16,073,505	13,451,461	14,890,215	17,194,494	15,740,792	19,688,913	21,076,508	16,602,229	14,536,288
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver.....	88,479	243,548	179,735	165,459	192,093	229,944	410,883	516,607	464,931	375,535
Jewelry.....	43,623	49,418	51,794	64,314	72,756	74,497	73,940	82,247	69,544	59,681
All other manufactures of gold and silver <sup>e</sup> .....	3,293,829	3,545,890	3,720,671	2,642,845	2,007,433	2,048,821	1,303,652	1,789,953	1,779,827	.....
Lead, and manufactures of										
Lead in ore and base bullion.....	191,931,295	195,931,735	250,812,975	201,486,936	211,703,605	203,441,900	207,008,197	164,182,407	127,196,540	187,607,786
Pigs, bars, and old.....	2,763,384	3,128,675	4,820,406	4,497,360	4,073,093	3,374,661	3,616,476	3,584,876	3,352,534	4,147,720
All other manufactures of.....	414,023	447,226	371,421	5,264,031	1,152,154	16,975,921	10,823,194	20,869,795	23,480,928	7,354,261
Total.....	10,652	13,794	12,331	135,410	32,648	464,073	298,363	767,431	1,012,356	305,635
Total.....	10,375	13,751	3,337	8,996	19,834	2,788	7,919	9,702	20,832	29,793
Total.....	2,784,611	3,156,250	4,826,074	4,641,766	4,125,551	3,841,522	3,912,758	4,312,009	4,385,722	4,483,148

\* Quantity not given after June 30, 1907

<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906<sup>c</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1904<sup>d</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907<sup>e</sup> Not separately stated prior to July 1, 1907

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Leather, and manufactures of</b>										
<b>Leather—</b>										
Band or belting, and sole leather .dut .dolls	52,688	47,218	34,198	73,914	68,421	46,275	92,079	96,927	54,407	49,202
Califskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed,										
and patent, enameled, and japanned	258,846	132,674	69,691	170,963	964,044	772,610	605,960	696,394	597,449	335,507
Skins for morocco . . . . . dut .dolls	2,455,332	3,134,657	2,768,101	1,860,965	2,161,885	1,889,015	2,446,481	2,740,067	3,260,040	1,987,465
Upper leather, dressed, and skins dressed										
and finished, not elsewhere specified	2,470,841	3,204,623	2,894,203	2,916,004	1,979,216	2,201,331	2,468,122	3,137,460	4,150,389	2,480,235
Total leather . . . . . dolls.	5,237,707	6,519,172	5,701,193	5,021,846	5,173,566	4,909,231	5,012,642	6,670,848	8,071,235	4,862,409
<b>Manufactures of—</b>										
Gloves, of kid or other leather .dut .dolls.	5,398,125	6,107,765	5,534,259	5,366,381	5,029,278	5,095,337	4,727,489	6,812,719	10,633,608	7,826,719
All other . . . . . dut dolls	480,815	665,259	661,560	929,558	1,091,823	1,095,647	1,326,102	1,657,859	1,688,580	1,448,219
Total manufactures of . . . . . dolls.	5,878,940	6,773,024	6,195,819	6,295,939	6,120,601	6,190,984	6,053,591	8,470,078	12,322,248	9,274,938
Total leather and manufactures of . . . . . dolls.	11,116,647	13,292,196	11,887,012	11,317,785	11,294,167	11,100,215	11,066,233	15,140,926	20,393,533	14,127,347
Lime . . . . . lbs.	46,539,157	48,793,838	47,772,296	61,662,573	69,790,142	52,973,617	46,165,288	40,661,617	39,056,899	21,202,611
Lithographic stones, not engraved . . . . . free .dolls.	58,066	63,900	65,399	91,785	103,381	90,388	87,743	78,671	95,245	66,890
Malt, barley . . . . . bush.	76,692	78,541	123,503	186,070	131,015	150,072	161,056	134,645	174,808	134,534
Manganese, ore and oxide of . . . . . free .dolls.	4,984	4,399	4,580	3,019	2,468	3,465	3,268	2,465	3,362	2,625
Marble and stone, and manufactures of	4,447	4,127	4,635	2,929	6,029	3,250	3,580	2,711	3,917	3,090
Marble, and manufactures of . . . . . dut .dolls.	115,094	333,916	134,211	208,568	175,845	105,927	225,174	225,962	207,068	213,494
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate	876,478	2,693,093	1,180,052	1,779,473	1,517,347	909,319	1,661,299	1,785,662	1,672,654	1,773,018
Total . . . . . dolls.	680,533	812,606	1,024,637	1,408,855	1,513,813	1,408,433	1,290,291	1,293,198	1,569,476	1,234,369
Matches, friction or lucifer . . . . . dut .dolls.	203,319	215,944	251,915	232,533	239,969	263,941	270,112	343,590	376,786	350,783
Total . . . . . dolls.	883,852	1,028,550	1,276,602	1,641,383	1,753,782	1,672,374	1,560,403	1,636,788	1,946,262	1,585,152
Total . . . . . dolls.	123,873	156,705	165,113	184,819	161,197	230,867	187,951	193,802	201,927	220,708

Matting and mats for floors manufactured from round or split straw or other vegetable substances, including Chinese Japanese and India straw matting dut.		37,925,149	38,730,104	37,366,918	48,724,526	52,976,131	50,025,490	47,988,317	46,127,926	44,246,485	51,114,112
		sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.	sq. yds.
Meat and dairy products		2,651,690	2,674,911	2,908,469	3,817,566	3,780,050	3,609,795	3,600,088	3,831,486	3,769,202	4,833,044
Meat products—											
Meats and meat extracts	.....dut. dols.	263,845	385,589	407,003	464,745	719,250	814,341	674,441	675,568	888,209	775,713
Sausages, bologna	.....free. dols.	93,714	95,944	50,605	109,791	111,647	121,148	147,119	149,593	121,205	108,867
Sausage casings	.....free. dols.	622,949	646,889	642,212	754,588	963,465	885,645	896,323	874,268	1,283,922	2,182,036
All other	.....dut. dols.	109,647	105,726	54,667	380,403	706,802	30,619	52,223	68,843	48,188	29,968
Dairy products—											
Butter	.....lbs.	23,700	49,791	93,669	453,978	207,007	154,457	593,104	106,642	441,755	780,608
	.....dut. dols.	3,962	7,769	19,441	80,725	51,564	84,761	124,136	57,955	117,835	182,897
Cheese	.....lbs.	11,826,175	13,455,990	15,829,660	17,067,714	20,671,354	22,707,103	23,095,705	27,286,866	33,848,766	32,530,830
	.....dut. dols.	1,563,128	1,761,613	2,120,238	2,551,366	3,183,224	3,284,811	3,879,600	4,808,830	5,704,012	5,686,706
Milk	.....dut. dols.	52,603	42,656	48,662	33,457	42,606	32,981	23,014	10,853	10,188	11,496
Total	.....dols.	2,709,548	3,026,216	3,372,233	4,375,675	5,778,678	5,204,254	5,236,856	6,140,940	8,178,559	8,877,183
Meerschaum crude	.....free. dols.	35,516	37,459	39,276	58,198	58,066	85,472	83,253	112,963	134,624	164,188
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of not elsewhere specified	.....dut. dols.	3,559,841	4,791,493	5,131,591	5,351,851	6,257,264	6,337,823	6,243,790	7,888,565	10,325,446	6,768,637
	.....dut. dols.	1,616,997	2,037,429	2,622,673	1,906,584	1,945,199	1,386,928	1,188,449	2,412,261	3,448,452	1,310,877
Mica	.....dut. dols.	259,228	314,882	339,644	384,818	414,953	306,937	296,362	731,484	1,295,606	567,550
Minerals not elsewhere specified, crude	.....dut. dols.	63,462	48,527	79,459	126,787	135,380	212,571	407,275	583,209	556,518	367,382
Mineral substances advanced in value by refining or grinding, etc.	.....dut. dols.	13,204	18,225	24,853	20,955	32,565	56,608	66,862	70,373	97,053	54,576
Moss, seaweeds, and vegetable sub.	.....free. dols.	31,192	24,253	26,639	46,916	65,052	52,621	60,467	99,363	91,702	66,883
Stances, not elsewhere specified, crude	.....dut. dols.	44,083	51,104	40,307	57,883	64,309	69,151	53,229	69,689	73,421	99,719
Musical instruments, and parts of	.....dut. dols.	1,058,424	1,090,541	931,726	1,000,489	1,125,253	1,366,285	1,280,125	1,277,435	1,498,724	1,400,213
	gross weight. tons.	20,884	23,547	41,533	28,559	15,636	12,101	10,560	13,676	16,124	16,843
Nickel ore and matte	.....free. nickel contents. lbs.	1,189,924	1,670,959	1,338,655	1,428,683	1,152,919	1,190,136	1,205,873	1,673,879	1,897,784	2,391,140
	.....dols.	1,885,648	208,657	445	2,614,059	3,837,014	1,794,873	1,129,013	5,454,941	512,654	2,848,291
Oil cake	.....free. dols.	9,553	1,437	64	20,740	30,256	18,992	12,968	54,144	5,842	27,513
Oilcloths	.....sq. yds.	416,638	832,405	1,306,222	1,824,579	3,358,655	3,381,334	3,508,855	5,470,460	7,109,067	6,114,568
	.....dut. dols.	216,210	407,005	532,255	681,464	1,105,894	1,201,070	1,220,372	1,744,539	2,318,772	2,102,313

\* Not stated prior to 1907.



Paints, pigments, and colors . . . . dut. dolls..	1,297,440	1,535,461	1,487,351	1,603,151	1,527,110	1,674,193	1,524,301	1,636,808	2,013,481	1,738,257
Palm leaf										
Natural..... free dolls..	10,483	15,128	7,055	10,405	5,339	5,610	9,434	8,114	14,779	36,855
Manufactures of, n e s. . . . dut. dolls..	9,411	5,277	7,824	7,013	7,445	10,220	11,121	1,871	9,900	5,670
Paper stock crude										
Rags, other than woolen. . . . free.. {lbs....	55,596,560	92,852,107	55,693,311	75,314,499	103,853,329	99,403,763	149,619,018	140,257,383	159,861,027	113,596,603
Rags, other than woolen. . . . free.. {dolls..	805,545	1,372,156	874,411	1,252,205	1,640,927	1,511,885	2,184,863	2,118,762	2,335,590	1,715,942
All other . . . . . free.. {dolls..	1,809,369	1,889,622	1,306,242	1,518,050	1,374,137	1,388,878	1,611,732	2,255,702	3,244,938	1,959,984
Total . . . . . dolls..	2,614,914	3,261,775	2,183,656	2,770,275	3,015,084	2,900,713	3,796,595	4,374,464	5,580,528	3,675,926
Paper, and manufactures of										
Lithographic labels and prints..... dut. dolls..	799,475	905,609	947,631	1,652,966	1,249,733	1,451,491	1,506,723	2,205,921	3,968,542	4,911,102
Parchment papers*. . . . . dut. {lbs....	750,469	1,061,113	182,217	260,274	280,349	304,698	261,721	281,877	.....	.....
All other . . . . . dut. dolls..	56,453	74,273	31,552	47,455	49,049	47,642	39,737	44,885	.....	.....
Total . . . . . dut. dolls..	2,835,661	2,815,788	3,028,475	3,122,704	3,434,254	3,819,953	4,077,178	4,747,955	6,759,348	7,311,956
Total . . . . . dolls..	3,191,589	3,795,645	4,092,959	4,223,125	4,783,036	5,319,086	5,623,638	6,998,761	10,727,885	12,223,058
Paraffin* . . . . . free.. {lbs....	166,519	367,562	255,603	754,265	1,397,905	448,148	286,579	513,316	1,027,730	938,282
Parchment and vellum . . . . free. {dolls..	8,455	17,339	13,009	43,940	75,660	25,746	15,874	32,660	58,763	61,685
Pencils										
Of paper or wood filled with lead, and pencil leads. . . . . dut. dolls..	85,974	36,963	52,520	46,736	63,572	58,290	53,151	43,158	74,058	66,690
Slate. . . . . dut. {dolls..	197,406	289,005	314,923	356,542	457,290	518,772	507,965	649,795	625,200	619,789
Perfumes, cosmetics and all toilet preparations										
..... dut. dolls..	177,501	255,012	270,720	218,708	159,542	833,135	936,403	1,059,426	1,250,855	1,120,396
Pipes and smokers' articles . . . . dut. dolls..	514,660	533,411	695,522	709,614	821,423	704,631	715,637	809,950	1,126,635	1,032,825
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines										
Fruit plants tropical and semitropical for propagation, etc. . . . free dolls..	281,002	291,939	293,769	441,290	572,429	404,631	715,637	809,950	1,126,635	1,032,825
All other . . . . . dut. dolls..	5,019	7,016	433	547	1,610	2,638	1,631	18,570	11,328	1,912
Total . . . . . dut. dolls..	763,963	965,229	1,063,463	1,172,623	1,371,588	1,493,789	1,510,435	1,599,032	1,841,206	2,003,973
Plates										
Electrotype, stereotype, etc engraved or lithographed for printing . . . . dut. dolls..	54,726	56,592	41,553	58,598	37,653	29,418	26,945	43,682	45,941	34,480
Photographic, or film, dry . . . . dut. dolls..	8,999	5,255	4,351	3,137	5,963	6,628	7,841	11,319	41,310	67,625

\* Durable, if imported from countries which impose duty on like articles imported from the United States otherwise free.

b Included in "Mineral oil," free, prior to 1907.

c Included in "All other fixed or expressed," free, prior to 1907.

d Included in "All other free vegetable," prior to 1906.

e Included in "All other," after 1906.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Plaster rock, or gypsum, crude, and ground	182, 979	204, 850	199, 447	259, 695	288, 778	281, 022	312, 685	394, 940	393, 087	352, 610
or calcined. .... {dolls.	208, 084	242, 898	228, 670	279, 656	325, 685	322, 591	361, 119	466, 563	793, 693	436, 686
Platinum .... {lbs.	6, 357	7, 767	6, 776	6, 695	7, 727	7, 390	6, 980	9, 269	8, 681	4, 559
Platinum vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical	1, 193, 475	1, 770, 517	1, 649, 479	1, 885, 719	1, 962, 459	1, 816, 037	1, 851, 285	2, 678, 546	3, 266, 961	1, 645, 844
uses .... {dolls.	33, 681	62, 101	17, 499	15, 027	61, 603	118, 699	108, 020	190, 000	152, 588	215, 945
Plumbago .... {lbs.	15, 970	20, 597	13, 077	16, 081	13, 354	13, 302	13, 676	21, 038	20, 767	13, 398
Polishing powders .... {dolls.	1, 081, 859	2, 345, 294	929, 986	963, 356	1, 247, 534	991, 134	915, 306	1, 291, 166	1, 626, 666	1, 206, 016
Pumice stone .... {dolls.	8, 377	6, 007	6, 025	32, 516	26, 023	22, 952	32, 940	65, 645	68, 267	44, 582
Rennets, raw or prepared .... {dolls.	54, 281	54, 478	54, 203	43, 415	62, 862	90, 646	81, 452	77, 091	108, 410	88, 255
Rice	93, 284	66, 907	88, 744	93, 358	76, 785	94, 439	93, 481	93, 288	117, 344	151, 028
Rice (free under reciprocity treaty with	2, 595, 600	596, 100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii) .... {dolls.	135, 683	29, 206	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Do. .... {lbs.	151, 241, 426	93, 052, 851	74, 598, 061	75, 674, 776	78, 317, 310	75, 323, 157	43, 408, 509	58, 468, 791	71, 287, 151	87, 619, 202
Riceflour, rice meal, and broken rice	3, 017, 088	1, 875, 609	1, 588, 044	1, 596, 210	1, 732, 238	1, 869, 338	1, 097, 099	1, 465, 487	2, 118, 147	2, 543, 417
dut .... {lbs.	50, 340, 267	23, 031, 440	42, 601, 649	81, 984, 118	91, 338, 974	78, 898, 615	63, 075, 006	108, 079, 166	138, 316, 029	125, 164, 190
dut .... {dolls.	777, 378	374, 121	736, 854	1, 330, 711	1, 329, 235	1, 204, 092	913, 867	1, 616, 716	2, 273, 999	2, 285, 136
Total. .... {dolls.	3, 930, 149	2, 279, 036	2, 324, 898	2, 926, 921	3, 061, 473	3, 073, 430	2, 010, 966	3, 082, 203	4, 392, 146	4, 798, 553
Salt. .... {lbs.	363, 782, 933	110, 792, 440	407, 924, 632	381, 874, 846	342, 148, 546	342, 149, 502	308, 572, 020	329, 796, 849	324, 721, 294	354, 426, 565
dut .... {dolls.	538, 922	625, 863	636, 767	638, 369	564, 966	515, 230	496, 784	490, 986	471, 987	480, 468
Sund. .... {dolls.	29, 347	41, 148	45, 226	57, 082	59, 496	52, 748	57, 346	74, 004	81, 773	94, 985
Seeds	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clover* .... {lbs.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22, 849, 115	20, 659, 396
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2, 385, 734	2, 323, 699
Linseed, or flaxseed. .... {bush	51, 953	67, 379	1, 631, 726	477, 157	129, 039	213, 270	296, 184	52, 240	90, 356	57, 419
dut .... {dolls.	87, 602	94, 126	2, 068, 207	724, 082	194, 024	201, 224	318, 687	73, 423	124, 494	71, 625
All other. .... {dolls.	749, 083	993, 521	1, 200, 492	1, 666, 769	1, 624, 861	2, 259, 562	2, 042, 423	4, 078, 760	2, 632, 209	2, 523, 604
dut .... {dolls.	355, 155	707, 401	1, 740, 495	861, 301	1, 012, 394	1, 126, 683	1, 096, 509	1, 235, 860	1, 242, 339	1, 452, 542
Total. .... {dolls.	1, 221, 845	1, 795, 045	4, 039, 194	3, 232, 132	2, 831, 279	3, 587, 469	3, 457, 619	5, 388, 403	6, 404, 776	6, 371, 470





No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Spaces</b>										
Unground—										
Nutmegs . . . . . free..	1,630,102	1,590,811	1,896,417	1,841,614	2,365,624	1,498,600	2,394,061	2,626,005	2,375,199	2,042,896
Pepper, black or white . . . . .	368,765	851,883	360,889	339,685	444,648	288,388	347,721	342,878	321,719	236,787
All other . . . . .	12,332,747	13,085,383	16,081,849	16,046,179	21,832,675	18,615,186	19,413,387	26,635,834	24,830,865	20,385,693
Total . . . . .	1,083,100	1,283,685	1,806,167	1,752,345	2,296,221	2,069,051	1,969,521	2,733,137	2,292,774	1,582,901
<b>Spirits, wines, and malt liquors</b>										
Malt liquors—										
In bottles or jugs. . . . .	13,851,655	19,652,762	13,506,848	15,134,481	22,646,192	17,746,806	26,115,130	20,037,435	20,374,842	14,382,280
In other coverings . . . . .	997,783	1,376,243	1,001,482	1,146,246	1,590,778	1,469,587	1,781,895	1,429,008	1,638,512	1,194,798
All other . . . . .	3,346,925	4,516,709	3,786,623	4,400,811	4,588,688	5,414,804	5,106,179	7,047,685	6,490,048	5,414,493
Total . . . . .	332,653	390,004	394,571	446,966	483,483	538,982	584,219	683,593	719,995	627,651
<b>Spirits, distilled—</b>										
Of domestic manufacture, re- turned (subject to internal- revenue tax) . . . . .	2,782,301	3,401,265	3,563,109	3,685,242	4,815,125	4,366,008	4,583,356	5,188,116	5,113,000	3,591,537
Brandy . . . . .	918,562	1,081,818	1,151,891	1,198,406	1,292,475	1,487,756	1,362,089	1,582,619	2,041,688	1,960,333
All other . . . . .	917,186	1,079,723	1,166,123	1,161,965	1,252,047	1,385,818	1,285,576	1,466,228	1,902,655	1,829,917
Total . . . . .	1,928,672	2,298,502	2,447,555	2,553,105	2,966,343	3,197,955	3,896,487	4,395,032	5,165,929	5,564,773
<b>Wines—</b>										
Champagne and other sparkling wines . . . . .	570,692	647,533	719,092	718,383	885,694	927,507	1,119,768	1,272,627	1,506,108	1,634,754
All other . . . . .	1,487,578	1,727,256	1,885,215	1,890,348	2,087,741	2,313,325	2,405,344	2,788,855	3,408,763	3,464,671
Total . . . . .	998,173	687,024	875,099	805,212	819,501	471,596	316,469	177,499	154,106	148,298
Of domestic manufacture, re- turned (subject to internal- revenue tax) . . . . .	834,945	630,574	794,594	740,687	846,404	539,362	326,885	211,129	162,072	160,439
Brandy . . . . .	219,963	244,100	290,301	316,222	348,878	390,988	403,886	470,438	639,383	592,882
All other . . . . .	626,875	696,540	843,318	911,419	1,000,997	1,104,410	1,139,129	1,286,270	1,687,478	1,523,842
Total . . . . .	1,227,824	1,550,896	1,712,156	1,909,887	2,061,657	2,238,842	2,366,466	2,639,680	3,270,226	3,216,228
All other . . . . .	1,683,256	2,282,717	2,524,237	2,784,048	2,987,179	3,313,735	3,593,044	4,027,368	5,037,146	4,876,925
Total . . . . .	3,145,079	3,609,831	4,162,149	4,445,151	4,834,550	4,957,507	5,005,088	5,624,767	6,886,691	6,560,906
<b>Wines—</b>										
Champagne and other sparkling wines . . . . .	262,371	310,149	311,078	385,256	407,944	386,245	371,811	415,394	419,403	366,669
All other . . . . .	3,683,791	4,115,906	4,589,494	4,930,765	5,861,639	4,969,635	5,723,764	6,127,062	6,228,281	5,221,070

[illegible]

Quantity not stated prior to 1907.





No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wood and manufactures of—Continued										
Log- and round timber . . . free.. {M feet..}	193,195	101,397	82,985	106,171	73,836	66,083	97,306	100,592	97,578	131,348
Pulp wood <sup>b</sup> . . . . . free.. {dolls..}	1,766,294	879,956	804,188	907,168	637,881	552,504	722,698	773,260	988,501	1,264,439
Timber, hewn, squared, or sanded.. {cords..}	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	650,366	923,503
All other unmanufactured . . . {dolls..}	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,792,751	4,989,919
Lumber—										
Boards, planks, deals, and other {M feet..}	133,792	564,789	112,663	129,183	207,554	189,180	184,742	256,180	---	---
sawed lumber.. . . . dut.. {dolls..}	18,068	46,550	18,810	18,027	41,131	33,357	28,912	46,770	---	---
All other unmanufactured . . . {free..dolls..}	1,972,231	2,645,914	3,145,144	3,303,022	3,616,764	3,742,038	4,087,216	4,184,671	2,306,543	2,149,950
Shingles . . . . . dut.. {dolls..}	20,110	4,883	7,442	9,836	5,018	10,045	15,221	168,363	78,200	64,313
Boards, planks, deals, and other {M feet..}	429,928	680,226	490,820	665,003	720,937	589,232	710,538	949,717	994,195	791,288
sawed lumber.. . . . dut.. {dolls..}	4,200,168	7,475,509	6,361,423	9,271,090	10,673,317	8,878,474	10,906,661	14,813,783	16,253,350	15,212,788
Shingles . . . . . dut.. {dolls..}	471,594	541,040	565,853	707,614	724,131	770,373	768,725	900,856	851,003	988,081
All other . . . . . dut.. {dolls..}	827,886	1,011,234	1,028,194	1,362,821	1,494,906	1,602,999	1,581,421	1,852,612	1,940,001	2,379,242
Cabinet ware or house furniture . . . dut.. {dolls..}	987,139	1,342,593	1,246,509	1,380,973	1,758,532	1,545,384	1,649,314	2,700,505	2,764,015	2,665,428
Wood pulp.. . . . dut.. {tons..}	315,611	399,013	608,954	714,837	942,967	712,565	738,229	1,011,835	1,132,667	910,547
All other manufactures of . . . . . dut.. {dolls..}	33,319	82,441	46,757	67,416	116,881	144,796	167,504	157,224	213,110	237,514
Total wood and manufactures of . . . . . dut.. {dolls..}	671,506	2,405,630	1,586,402	2,059,092	3,387,770	3,602,668	4,500,955	4,584,942	6,348,837	7,313,326
All other manufactures of . . . . . dut.. {dolls..}	1,622,065	1,949,923	1,933,800	2,050,838	2,137,685	2,179,688	2,278,065	2,591,695	3,037,456	2,546,164
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of—										
Unmanufactured—										
Class 1—Clothing. . . . . lbs..	5,828,302	5,956,568	6,942,681	7,578,065	8,259,945	8,419,173	7,865,525	8,762,751	11,393,395	12,436,169
Class 2—Combings . . . . . lbs..	8,672,553	14,635,310	12,811,594	16,867,534	20,456,926	18,565,180	21,698,798	27,769,955	31,576,546	31,091,813
Class 3—Carpet . . . . . lbs..	12,976,999	37,404,243	30,681,475	66,131,670	42,202,121	45,575,993	109,888,258	86,810,307	82,982,116	45,798,303
Total unmanufactured . . . . . lbs..	1,948,954	8,009,955	5,025,194	7,927,919	7,488,394	8,573,494	24,762,682	20,936,934	21,378,304	10,278,199
Class 1—Clothing. . . . . lbs..	2,155,419	12,631,253	5,484,264	6,691,919	15,238,113	12,934,143	26,551,624	15,204,254	10,671,378	13,832,540
Class 2—Combings . . . . . lbs..	587,061	2,633,721	1,074,701	1,071,866	2,833,435	2,819,822	6,521,171	4,214,024	3,255,251	3,624,617
Class 3—Carpet . . . . . lbs..	61,603,791	106,832,922	67,417,766	94,354,272	719,792,562	115,232,698	112,695,864	99,674,107	110,194,051	66,549,681
Total unmanufactured . . . . . lbs..	5,786,882	9,617,230	6,429,986	8,712,063	11,831,132	13,420,275	14,941,705	13,917,414	16,992,443	9,762,122
Total unmanufactured . . . . . lbs..	76,736,209	155,928,455	103,583,505	166,576,966	177,137,796	173,742,834	249,135,746	201,688,668	203,847,545	123,980,324
Total unmanufactured . . . . . lbs..	8,322,837	20,260,936	12,529,881	17,711,738	22,152,961	24,813,591	46,225,558	39,068,372	41,534,025	23,664,938



No. 189.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1820 TO 1902, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS<sup>a</sup>

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals		Foodstuffs partly or wholly prepared		Crude materials for use in manufac-turing		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing		Manufactures ready for consumption		Miscellaneous		Total value
	Value	Perct	Value	Perct	Value	Perct	Value	Perct	Value	Perct	Value.	Perct	
1820.	2,474,822	4.79	10,985,366	19.51	31,246,382	60.46	4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	Dollars 51,683,640
1830	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32	26,462,266	62.84	4,117,006	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	0.31	58,524,878
1840	4,564,532	4.65	15,936,108	14.37	38,482,431	62.64	4,811,101	7.04	10,584,079	9.47	246,820	0.22	111,680,561
1850	7,635,764	5.59	20,017,162	14.84	53,983,707	62.26	6,060,900	4.40	17,162,203	12.72	159,484	0.10	134,900,233
1860	12,166,447	8.85	38,624,949	12.51	83,008,648	68.31	12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	398,871	0.31	136,242,423
1870	17,892,630	11.12	60,919,666	13.53	121,439,991	56.64	13,711,708	3.99	66,323,137	14.96	363,341	0.09	376,616,473
1877	30,636,898	15.37	150,101,362	13.63	210,831,765	34.06	31,513,708	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,368,007	0.66	589,670,224
1878	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1879	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1880	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1881	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1882	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1883	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1884	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1885	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1886	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1887	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1888	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1889	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1890	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1891	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1892	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1893	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1894	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1895	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1896	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1897	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1898	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1899	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1900	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1901	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1902	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1903	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1904	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1905	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1906	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1907	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268
1908	187,878	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,189,002	4.32	103,250,470	14.78	8,378,448	1.26	680,709,268



Grand divisions

Grand divisions		Europe:		North America		South America		Asia		Oceania		Africa	
1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904
151,719,860	151,091,595	80 77	80 77	359,928,562	359,928,562	88 12	88 12	108,580,407	108,580,407	77 19	77 19	130,187,264	130,187,264
115,919,854	247,517,604	85 40	85 40	410,687,519	410,687,519	89 00	89 00	132,428,583	132,428,583	75 73	75 73	137,580,710	137,580,710
96,890,680	225,597,724	78 73	78 73	408,088,840	408,088,840	85 35	85 35	187,844,779	187,844,779	70 43	70 43	135,844,660	135,844,660
150,408,667	251,292,020	80 95	80 95	438,046,966	438,046,966	87 51	87 51	167,146,615	167,146,615	73 89	73 89	151,356,820	151,356,820
137,695,115	273,007,789	78 97	78 97	419,621,465	419,621,465	87 61	87 61	188,842,681	188,842,681	72 79	72 79	165,977,542	165,977,542
157,386,208	261,957,575	78 92	78 92	480,968,999	480,968,999	86 40	86 40	194,260,349	194,260,349	74 40	74 40	178,451,565	178,451,565
1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904
17,572,100	28,973,503	9 48	9 48	97,168,111	97,168,111	9 10	9 10	19,898,499	19,898,499	14 15	14 15	96,302,861	96,302,861
15,044,776	20,257,002	9 80	9 80	48,809,354	48,809,354	9 49	9 49	24,510,255	24,510,255	14 15	14 15	106,146,487	106,146,487
18,540,205	27,817,010	11 69	11 69	46,164,406	46,164,406	9 78	9 78	28,793,407	28,793,407	13 72	13 72	118,922,178	118,922,178
22,419,805	37,164,536	10 70	10 70	47,481,660	47,481,660	9 40	9 40	33,498,414	33,498,414	14 81	14 81	148,622,073	148,622,073
23,586,278	41,144,551	11 90	11 90	53,179,291	53,179,291	8 97	8 97	43,940,011	43,940,011	16 83	16 83	168,093,563	168,093,563
20,386,363	43,744,446	13 18	13 18	56,066,593	56,066,593	10 07	10 07	38,588,292	38,588,292	14 78	14 78	150,192,578	150,192,578
1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904
607,484	8,406,449	2 62	2 62	500,405	500,405	13 18	13 18	4,170,815	4,170,815	2 96	2 96	26,892,442	26,892,442
351,651	8,236,910	2 67	2 67	514,446	514,446	11 11	11 11	6,585,770	6,585,770	8 84	8 84	34,968,022	34,968,022
552,178	9,006,636	2 58	2 58	462,589	462,589	10 08	10 08	7,270,419	7,270,419	3 46	3 46	40,921,105	40,921,105
951,760	9,830,685	2 69	2 69	606,195	606,195	10 10	10 10	13,622,497	13,622,497	5 63	5 63	56,201,684	56,201,684
913,043	9,012,781	2 71	2 71	1,042,375	1,042,375	19 19	19 19	8,358,828	8,358,828	4 76	4 76	59,356,419	59,356,419
1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904
491,588	9,789,684	3 03	3 03	9,110,681	9,110,681	2 23	2 23	2,106,493	2,106,493	1 50	1 50	36,548,862	36,548,862
1,604,135	13,425,983	4 35	4 35	4,341,395	4,341,395	9 44	9 44	3,616,222	3,616,222	2 97	2 97	36,716,062	36,716,062
1,989,654	14,474,758	5 11	5 11	19,990,242	19,990,242	4 22	4 22	20,746,915	20,746,915	3 08	3 08	70,713,833	70,713,833
1,586,371	12,910,727	3 72	3 72	11,736,684	11,736,684	2 84	2 84	9,585,339	9,585,339	4 24	4 24	88,946,007	88,946,007
2,750,618	16,159,721	4 91	4 91	16,159,721	16,159,721	2 72	2 72	5,478,697	5,478,697	2 11	2 11	50,861,837	50,861,837
3,174,700	11,006,638	3 50	3 50	14,452,735	14,452,735	2 60	2 60	8,223,089	8,223,089	3 15	3 15	68,666,015	68,666,015
1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904
5,524,089	4,542,282	2 98	2 98	985,688	985,688	20 20	20 20	8,386,284	8,386,284	2 41	2 41	22,764,445	22,764,445
978,987	2,121,022	68 68	68 68	1,604,625	1,604,625	23 23	23 23	4,972,862	4,972,862	2 84	2 84	28,543,376	28,543,376
562,111	2,828,484	82 82	82 82	1,315,533	1,315,533	28 28	28 28	3,483,761	3,483,761	1 66	1 66	25,267,897	25,267,897
765,762	2,617,435	75 75	75 75	1,739,798	1,739,798	35 35	35 35	4,131,274	4,131,274	1 52	1 52	29,886,296	29,886,296
736,596	2,449,978	71 71	71 71	2,140,165	2,140,165	36 36	36 36	4,904,085	4,904,085	1 90	1 90	34,515,318	34,515,318
1,052,335	2,487,402	75 75	75 75	2,615,569	2,615,569	47 47	47 47	5,782,424	5,782,424	2 21	2 21	34,651,268	34,651,268
1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904
9,452,083	10,351,154	5 10	5 10	898,640	898,640	22 22	22 22	2,514,936	2,514,936	1 79	1 79	14,768,756	14,768,756
1,867,851	7,080,556	1 38	1 38	1,067,093	1,067,093	23 23	23 23	2,562,967	2,562,967	1 47	1 47	11,434,139	11,434,139
230,290	4,784,319	1 70	1 70	1,142,757	1,142,757	23 23	23 23	1,777,893	1,777,893	2 60	2 60	10,427,125	10,427,125
1,084,102	4,464,059	1 29	1 29	1,144,593	1,144,593	23 23	23 23	1,360,078	1,360,078	2 49	2 49	11,462,094	11,462,094
1,666,577	1,666,577	1 00	1 00	1,438,275	1,438,275	27 27	27 27	1,585,982	1,585,982	6 64	6 64	8,819,011	8,819,011
5,685,931	3,122,521	3 01	3 01	1,497,251	1,497,251	27 27	27 27	1,585,982	1,585,982	7 70	7 70	8,165,123	8,165,123
1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904	1903	1904
38,257,778	38,257,778	8 82	8 82	271,285	271,285	4 51	4 51	14,768,756	14,768,756	4 51	4 51	14,768,756	14,768,756
24,126,488	24,126,488	2 05	2 05	113,877	113,877	3 28	3 28	11,434,139	11,434,139	3 28	3 28	11,434,139	11,434,139
18,469,899	18,469,899	1 68	1 68	107,485	107,485	2 60	2 60	10,427,125	10,427,125	2 60	2 60	10,427,125	10,427,125
19,541,511	19,541,511	3 10	3 10	21,015	21,015	2 49	2 49	11,462,094	11,462,094	2 49	2 49	11,462,094	11,462,094
16,493,710	16,493,710	1 31	1 31	8,819,011	8,819,011	1 84	1 84	8,819,011	8,819,011	1 84	1 84	8,819,011	8,819,011
20,317,756	20,317,756	1 12	1 12	7,968	7,968	1 67	1 67	8,165,123	8,165,123	1 67	1 67	8,165,123	8,165,123
1,014,949,869	1,014,949,869	48 48	48 48	3,442,181	3,442,181	39 76	39 76	130,187,264	130,187,264	39 76	39 76	130,187,264	130,187,264
1,046,075,474	1,046,075,474	33 22	33 22	1,847,199	1,847,199	39 43	39 43	137,580,710	137,580,710	39 43	39 43	137,580,710	137,580,710
1,008,467,292	1,008,467,292	33 22	33 22	1,847,199	1,847,199	39 43	39 43	137,580,710	137,580,710	39 43	39 43	137,580,710	137,580,710
1,286,657,885	1,286,657,885	15 81	15 81	1,073,767	1,073,767	82 92	82 92	151,356,820	151,356,820	84 53	84 53	151,356,820	151,356,820
1,270,016,773	1,270,016,773	20 46	20 46	1,513,870	1,513,870	35 44	35 44	178,451,565	178,451,565	35 44	35 44	178,451,565	178,451,565
208,080,823	208,080,823	30 14	30 14	1,963,792	1,963,792	30 14	30 14	1,963,792	1,963,792	30 14	30 14	1,963,792	1,963,792
228,218,181	228,218,181	43 82	43 82	3,440,317	3,440,317	29 41	29 41	96,302,861	96,302,861	29 41	29 41	96,302,861	96,302,861
247,445,485	247,445,485	62 24	62 24	8,161,297	8,161,297	30 15	30 15	106,146,487	106,146,487	30 15	30 15	106,146,487	106,146,487
214,546,176	214,546,176	58 08	58 08	3,719,688	3,719,688	29 58	29 58	118,922,178	118,922,178	29 58	29 58	118,922,178	118,922,178
335,568,927	335,568,927	78 91	78 91	5,359,688	5,359,688	32 32	32 32	148,622,073	148,622,073	32 32	32 32	148,622,073	148,622,073
313,254,061	313,254,061	76 86	76 86	4,056,879	4,056,879	34 96	34 96	168,093,563	168,093,563	34 96	34 96	168,093,563	168,093,563
83,061,888	83,061,888	62 25	62 25	4,056,879	4,056,879	30 68	30 68	150,192,578	150,192,578	30 68	30 68	150,192,578	150,192,578
40,728,432	40,728,432	86 86	86 86	61,297	61,297	8 21	8 21	26,892,442	26,892,442	8 21	8 21	26,892,442	26,892,442
50,297,250	50,297,250	1 03	1 03	57,456	57,456	9 86	9 86	34,968,022	34,968,022	9 86	9 86	34,968,022	34,968,022
58,569,876	58,569,876	1 08	1 08	63,956	63,956	10 18	10 18	40,921,105	40,921,105	10 18	10 18	40,921,105	40,921,105
74,748,898	74,748,898	1 03	1 03	71,007	71,007	11 71	11 71	46,164,406	46,164,406	11 71	11 71	46,164,406	46,164,406
81,717,958	81,717,958	1 03	1 03	68,904	68,904	11 69	11 69	56,201,684	56,201,684	11 69	11 69	56,201,684	56,201,684
83,061,888	83,061,888	1 14	1 14	74,227	74,227	12 13	12 13	59,356,419	59,356,419	12 13	12 13	59,356,419	59,356,419
58,061,230	58,061,230	1 04	1 04	74,002	74,002	11 16	11 16	36,548,862	36,548,862	11 16	11 16	36,548,862	36,548,862
39,716,912	39,716,912	1 24	1 24	13,103	13,103	10 33	10 33	36,716,062	36,716,062	10 33	10 33	36,716,062	36,716,062
127,832,006	127,832,006	23 23	23 23	17,063	17,063	17 66	17 66	70,713,833	70,713,833	17 66	17 66	70,713,833	70,713,833
104,804,873	104,804,873	18 18	18 18	92,228,279	92,228,279	14 98	14 98	88,946,007	88,946,007	14 98	14 98	88,946,007	88,946,007
92,228,279	92,228,279	5 79	5 79	377,133	377,133	13 00	13 00	68,666,015	68,666,015	13 00	13 00	6	

## No 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908 \*

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1898
<b>Agricultural implements</b>										
Mowers and reapers, and parts of .....	9,053,580	11,243,763	9,913,040	9,819,570	10,166,111	11,115,162	10,559,891	12,150,101	15,073,231	13,750,434
Plows and cultivators, and parts of .....	1,545,410	2,178,098	1,888,373	2,791,011	3,160,161	3,151,810	2,892,060	4,128,331	3,492,073	3,139,496
All other, and parts of .....	1,832,957	2,677,288	1,181,841	4,077,278	3,310,010	2,613,113	7,269,790	8,275,995	8,366,132	7,454,408
Total .....	12,432,197	16,099,149	10,013,131	16,286,719	21,006,622	22,190,003	20,721,741	24,554,427	26,936,456	24,344,398
<b>Aluminum, and manufactures of</b>										
Animals	441,846	244,091	221,219	116,218	113,114	183,107	175,859	318,531	412,937	290,016
Cattle .....	389,490	397,286	1,012,218	1,022,212	1,012,212	1,012,212	567,806	584,289	423,651	349,210
Fowl .....	30,516,833	30,635,153	27,466,000	23,902,212	23,902,212	23,902,212	40,598,048	42,081,170	34,577,392	29,339,134
Hogs .....	33,031	51,180	23,118	8,108	1,011	1,011	44,496	59,170	24,262	30,818
Horses .....	227,241	394,813	28,913	98,130	1,011	1,011	416,692	630,998	309,440	307,202
Mules .....	45,778	64,722	82,240	103,010	1,011	1,011	84,822	40,087	33,882	19,000
Sheep .....	5,414,342	7,612,616	8,111	10,018,016	1,011	1,011	3,175,259	4,305,981	4,309,967	2,612,587
All other .....	6,755	43,369	11,111	7,111	1,011	1,011	5,826	7,167	6,781	6,609
Total .....	37,880,916	43,555,031	22,018,870	11,511,681	31,781,111	1,011,111	46,728,281	49,139,563	41,203,080	34,101,289
<b>Art works, Paintings and statuary</b>	303,493	263,443	11,111	2,011,001	1,011,111	1,011,111	410,593	552,446	297,156	549,407
Asbestos, and manufactures of .....	54,936	93,600	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	234,553	274,817	274,817	302,232
Asphaltum, and manufactures of .....	75,833	121,751	9,111	8,111	101,111	101,111	291,120	299,091	374,476	451,943
Babbitt metal .....	98,131	76,145	102,111	6,770	11,111	11,111	67,215	103,541	127,264	160,925
Barb, and extract of, for tanning .....	369,693	376,742	1,111	2,111,012	2,111,012	2,111,012	552,909	75,084	29,975	57,515

Beeswax	152,494	319,379	140,276	125,285	70,811	55,681	85,406	101,726	117,169	90,506
Billiard balls	41,916	91,913	39,464	36,541	21,837	16,545	24,966	29,894	36,392	28,659
Blacking	1,898	1,108	1,607	2,057	4,228	656	1,467	2,278	4,611	22,745
Stove polish	420,219	418,374	321,267	236,762	198,152	70,394	64,134	79,606	50,744	38,864
All other	431,968	462,224	478,658	462,670	511,136	527,003	536,232	584,286	587,498	550,497
Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips, and waste	185,759	199,194	218,680	165,150	198,817	208,623	181,203	212,516	172,208	245,628
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, and other printed matter	2,656,136	2,943,435	3,472,343	3,997,977	4,412,653	4,317,304	4,844,160	5,839,452	5,813,107	6,107,053
Brass, and manufactures of	1,351,049	1,866,727	2,007,450	1,930,810	2,000,432	2,557,454	3,025,764	3,474,981	4,380,455	3,701,871
Breadstuffs										
Barley	2,267,403	23,661,662	6,293,207	8,714,268	8,429,141	10,881,627	10,661,655	17,729,360	8,238,842	4,349,078
	1,375,274	11,216,694	2,883,565	3,995,303	4,062,544	6,292,914	5,685,544	8,653,231	4,576,295	3,295,528
Bread and biscuit	16,447,430	13,329,815	12,490,325	11,641,411	11,104,575	12,071,261	11,887,845	11,199,645	11,886,745	13,032,074
	809,998	938,513	606,511	604,156	559,356	635,133	645,909	660,252	696,025	766,170
Buckwheat	1,533,980	426,822	123,540	719,615	117,953	31,006	316,399	696,513	199,429	116,127
	846,028	254,847	79,129	449,917	75,713	10,827	209,941	449,129	128,837	94,688
Corn	174,089,094	209,348,284	177,817,965	26,636,552	74,833,237	55,858,965	88,807,223	117,718,657	83,300,705	52,445,800
	63,977,448	85,296,400	82,527,953	16,155,673	40,540,637	30,071,334	47,446,921	62,061,856	44,231,816	33,942,197
	791,488	943,782	896,877	345,084	451,506	530,774	371,565	518,794	766,880	654,515
Corn meal	1,775,868	2,148,410	2,065,422	1,046,643	1,382,127	1,691,669	1,113,295	1,623,337	2,313,410	2,053,447
Oats	30,309,778	41,369,415	37,146,812	9,971,139	4,613,809	1,153,714	5,479,308	46,324,935	4,011,042	1,158,622
	9,787,540	12,504,654	11,765,330	4,153,233	1,830,728	473,362	2,085,992	16,234,918	1,670,831	634,569
Oatmeal	58,042,565	66,229,950	92,195,155	59,516,512	67,833,935	14,526,477	52,476,917	87,972,903	42,701,257	24,484,199
	1,295,988	1,547,900	2,308,649	1,617,298	1,839,106	468,062	1,423,742	948,068	1,122,162	705,853
Rye	10,140,866	2,355,792	2,326,882	2,697,868	5,422,731	765,108	1,423	1,555,628	749,455	2,419,988
	5,936,078	1,442,035	1,321,979	1,581,491	3,145,910	440,980	1,191	905,350	562,016	2,184,355
Rye flour	4,826	4,570	3,105	2,369	3,737	3,160	4,721	5,383	3,377	4,105
	15,015	14,757	10,560	8,463	12,818	11,362	19,618	20,019	10,879	16,521
Wheat	139,482,815	101,950,259	132,600,697	154,836,102	114,181,420	44,220,169	4,394,402	34,973,291	76,569,423	100,371,037
	104,969,169	73,237,650	96,771,743	112,875,222	87,795,104	35,850,318	3,905,579	28,757,517	60,214,858	99,736,767
	18,455,690	15,699,194	18,650,979	17,759,203	19,716,454	16,990,422	8,826,335	13,919,048	13,854,667	13,927,247
Wheat flour	73,063,870	67,760,886	63,459,296	65,661,974	73,736,404	68,894,836	40,176,136	59,106,869	62,175,397	64,170,508

\* See explanation of terms, page 18.  
 \* Extracts of bark for tanning are included in "Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines," after 1905.

<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other," prior to 1908.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Breadstuff.—Continued</b>										
Preparations of, for table food..dolls..	2, 134, 110	2, 362, 715	2, 882, 930	2, 205, 018	2, 667, 409	2, 172, 571	2, 064, 790	2, 208, 585	1, 942, 238	1, 885, 915
All other, for animal feed—										
Bran, middlings, and millfeed ..	127, 953	166, 604	79, 358	48, 980	49, 513	19, 193	36, 293	99, 418	92, 675	116, 917
.....dolls..										
Dried grains and malt(tons ..	2, 002, 588	2, 638, 719	1, 383, 246	962, 595	945, 053	366, 213	722, 582	2, 052, 285	2, 115, 848	3, 004, 174
.....dolls..										
Sprouts, ..	.....	.....	69, 136	66, 816	73, 104	56, 098	75, 549	102, 683	84, 551	65, 682
.....dolls..										
All other ..	1, 681, 725	.....	992, 836	1, 157, 636	1, 320, 065	1, 062, 336	1, 485, 671	1, 937, 315	1, 617, 850	1, 424, 677
.....dolls..										
Total .....	273, 999, 699	262, 744, 076	275, 594, 618	218, 134, 344	221, 242, 285	149, 050, 378	107, 782, 910	186, 468, 901	184, 120, 702	215, 290, 588
<b>Bricks</b>										
Building..	7, 296	12, 650	9, 652	5, 945	3, 725	15, 814	30, 293	32, 629	30, 032	15, 140
.....dolls..										
Fire..	53, 743	116, 128	91, 640	51, 350	26, 310	112, 200	210, 887	270, 593	252, 120	147, 684
.....dolls..										
Total .....	175, 828	400, 353	564, 936	449, 161	403, 598	387, 227	431, 614	623, 439	671, 790	566, 230
<b>Broom corn .....</b>										
.....dolls..	229, 066	516, 481	656, 626	500, 511	429, 908	499, 427	642, 501	894, 032	923, 910	713, 914
<b>Brooms and brushes .....</b>										
.....dolls..	183, 902	182, 320	237, 863	244, 858	211, 253	226, 179	227, 066	240, 164	268 812	266, 606
<b>Candles .....</b>										
.....lbs ..	211, 981	252, 968	254, 047	261, 729	283, 994	275, 522	327, 083	366, 103	415, 733	488, 392
.....dolls..	3, 420, 443	2, 650, 166	2, 432, 815	3, 054, 092	6, 323, 551	6, 048, 640	8, 793, 502	7, 972, 871	5, 203, 736	8, 691, 860
<b>Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of</b>										
Automobiles, and parts of—	275, 470	191, 657	236, 547	286, 531	514, 753	510, 183	701, 357	609, 188	473, 235	365, 854
<b>Automobiles</b>										
.....[No ..										
Parts of ..	.....	.....	.....	948, 525	1, 207, 065	1, 895, 605	2, 481, 243	3, 497, 016	4, 890, 586	4, 656, 991
.....dolls..										
<b>Cars—passenger and freight, and parts of—</b>										
.....dolls..										
For steam railways .....	1, 554, 012	2, 558 523	4, 195, 019	3, 017, 637	2, 657, 303	2, 697, 592	1, 994, 852	6 614, 944	7, 679 535	8, 550, 263
For other railways .....	504, 454	954 374	1, 419 630	788, 816	915, 273	763, 144	1, 219, 656	1, 648, 892	1, 433, 354	2, 286, 755
Cycles, and parts of .....	5, 753, 850	3, 556, 149	2, 515, 894	2, 027, 372	2, 132 629	1, 965, 026	1, 378, 428	1, 370, 765	1, 182, 914	796, 277
Wheelbarrows, push carts, and hand trucks .....						350, 450	276, 117	468, 728	497, 986	450, 996

All other carriages, and parts of dolls		2,047,788	2,899,784	2,790,178	2,490,063	3,556,925	3,354,801	3,320,641	4,158,170	4,217,377	4,680,764
Total.....		dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.	dolls.
Celluloid, and manufactures of.....		173,771	174,310	211,781	188,974	249,488	246,601	294,979	314,122	367,682	328,034
Cement.....		64,122	76,055	218,240	382,462	271,272	362,503	1,067,284	809,578	709,455	551,643
Chalk crayons, etc.....		131,361	163,162	488,915	651,526	419,361	530,216	1,484,795	1,166,161	1,180,415	1,470,317
Charcoal.....		.....	27,469	20,064	26,313	37,288	47,616	59,098	66,968	69,178	108,429
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines		5,524	1,898	4,164	4,929	5,118	22,646	23,479	14,727	7,956	4,271
Acids.....		297,247	147,283	198,928	295,478	219,568	245,813	325,020	314,122	367,682	328,034
Alcohol, wood.....		727,062	540,789	919,294	626,925	833,629	1,194,466	1,097,451	780,222	2,150,311	1,958,630
Ashes, pot and pearl.....		414,575	320,806	476,582	238,619	452,982	585,859	608,885	466,467	862,819	819,753
Baking powder.....		745,433	1,273,905	1,043,817	1,261,355	1,193,278	1,027,181	542,832	1,018,317	1,379,611	987,193
Bark, extracts, for tanning.....		29,676	49,566	56,072	12,529	60,376	56,800	30,156	61,245	83,850	59,588
Copper, sulphate of.....		.....	.....	822,540	1,085,898	1,175,540	1,032,931	1,888,826	1,635,942	1,736,692	1,716,808
Dyes and dyestuffs.....		.....	.....	292,051	293,835	397,965	326,231	487,887	495,077	538,357	556,852
Ginseng.....		27,474,801	44,863,780	49,223,158	31,009,856	18,101,320	26,077,087	17,996,801	21,310,313	7,002,220	241,608
Lime acetate of.....		1,173,186	2,120,745	2,824,728	1,212,914	736,187	1,193,686	790,024	1,035,052	425,910	408,057
Medicines patent or proprietary.....		478,582	498,905	394,778	521,225	619,645	517,878	475,334	491,247	486,608	437,950
Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....		196,196	160,901	149,029	154,063	151,985	131,882	146,576	160,949	117,096	154,180
Roots, herbs, and barks, not elsewhere specified.....		782,345	838,710	801,672	836,515	796,048	851,820	1,069,849	1,175,844	813,023	1,111,994
Washing powder and fluid.....		48,987,511	47,790,765	61,290,544	63,483,509	59,449,811	64,256,945	55,170,131	69,385,578	86,248,981	61,049,886
All other.....		700,900	776,413	1,101,037	962,265	987,067	1,103,989	1,245,776	1,950,838	2,418,736	1,513,440
Total.....		2,661,008	2,999,133	3,440,177	3,137,890	3,407,636	3,897,793	4,911,005	5,059,601	5,834,850	6,475,713
.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,722	17,833	18,077	38,822
.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	132,716	357,548	307,220	785,335
.....		169,828	237,527	275,150	290,692	320,122	266,809	389,083	364,411	413,799	435,041
.....		.....	.....	.....	4,258,101	6,322,357	6,409,512	5,885,854	10,578,988	8,562,327	7,334,619
.....		.....	.....	.....	299,821	352,537	349,869	310,602	348,264	267,315	338,670
.....		4,792,817	5,540,858	5,795,925	5,895,074	5,850,450	5,730,295	5,924,736	6,684,431	7,167,359	7,331,120
Total.....		11,410,164	13,523,916	14,896,037	13,626,837	14,176,493	15,065,682	16,596,523	19,155,989	20,373,068	20,873,155

a Included in "All other chemicals" in years for which no data are shown  
 b Included in "Bark, and extracts, for tanning," prior to 1906  
 c Included in "All other articles," prior to 1906.

\* Prior to 1904 included in "All other carriages, and parts of"  
 b 350 pounds, net weight  
 c Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown.



Copper, and manufactures of Ore, matte, and regulus . . . . .	(tons . . . (dolls . . .)	5,910 440,575	7,285 1,009,288	10,106 1,346,707	25,076 2,601,697	12,888 927,417	15,311 976,925	25,774 1,338,718	47,867 1,895,971	62,848 1,838,588	81,465 1,808,181
Ingots, bars, plates, and old . . .	(lbs. . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	254,987,164 34,476,343	333,340,725 55,772,166	41,260,376 2,006,645	288,720,655 39,190,619	297,056,122 37,954,061	422,595,277 54,870,072	591,382,270 81,795,226	461,562,641 77,274,387	414,046,463 88,791,225	701,876,954 100,538,997
All other manufactures of . . . . .	(dolls . . . . . etc. . . . .	1,507,186 35,983,529	2,080,794 57,852,960	2,027,754 43,267,021	2,027,754 41,218,373	2,313,135 39,667,196	2,279,009 57,142,081	4,430,065 86,225,291	4,008,277 81,282,661	5,970,885 94,762,110	3,506,183 104,064,580
Cork, manufactures of . . . . .	(dolls. . . . .)	52,385	29,264	36,717	46,044	33,844	39,581	47,625	85,846	119,963	179,987
Cotton, and manufactures of											
Unmanufactured—											
Sea Island . . . . .	(lbs. . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	14,142,052 2,361,697	18,199,967 2,955,378	11,873,867 2,297,555	12,231,680 2,486,507	20,205,080 4,038,370	13,254,404 3,154,376	16,653,124 3,865,448	16,245,924 3,385,022	7,005,804 2,075,446	12,099,567 3,351,132
Upland and other . . . . .	(lbs. . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	3,759,268,241 207,208,077	3,082,388,221 288,847,359	3,319,516,551 811,435,855	3,458,547,083 958,164,912	3,922,857,042 812,142,059	3,049,988,356 367,656,870	4,283,193,779 376,599,566	3,617,793,246 397,670,899	4,510,611,416 479,202,351	3,804,299,126 434,437,070
Total unmanufactured . . . . .	(lbs. . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	7,373,332 3,773,410,263	6,090,144 3,100,538,188	6,508,450 3,830,890,445	6,573,692 3,500,778,763	6,938,279 3,549,013,022	6,009,194 3,063,192,760	8,337,964 4,394,848,903	7,050,556 3,631,045,170	8,708,469 4,518,217,220	7,434,560 3,816,938,633
Linters . . . . .	(lbs. . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	209,564,774 14,308,829	241,832,737 25,642,460	313,673,443 28,171,912	290,651,819 28,195,873	316,180,429 26,098,917	370,811,246 26,663,146	379,965,014 1,238,018	401,005,921 1,433,925	481,277,797	437,788,202
Manufactures of—											
Cloths—											
Uncolored . . . . .	(yds . . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	303,063,083 13,748,619	264,314,474 13,229,413	135,554,152 7,551,512	255,004,521 15,701,908	325,867,530 16,909,436	158,060,758 9,256,922	566,584,218 33,995,134	594,517,108 36,252,353	—	—
Unbleached . . . . .	(yds . . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173,248,546	101,833,072
Bleached . . . . .	(yds . . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,496,784	6,930,907
Dyed, colored, or printed . . . . .	(yds . . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	108,940,972 5,291,278	87,880,515 4,839,491	115,949,219 6,551,225	146,769,292 7,959,288	169,511,667 8,443,148	91,319,979 5,439,277	127,916,497 7,325,408	116,975,946 6,929,307	2,240,451	1,529,677
Total cloths . . . . .	(yds . . . . . (dolls. . . . .)	412,004,055 18,969,897	352,194,980 18,068,921	451,503,371 14,173,637	504,773,813 23,561,196	495,379,197 25,352,584	247,389,737 14,696,199	694,500,715 41,320,542	711,493,054 43,181,860	326,340,329	205,994,812

\* Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown  
 \* Included with preceding class prior to 1901  
 \* Included in "Unbleached" or "Bleached" or "Unbleached" after 1906  
 \* Included in "Uncolored" prior to 1907.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cotton, and manufactures of—Continued										
Clothing and other wearing apparel—										
Knit goodsa . . . . .dolls.	1,275,839	1,602,008	1,654,586	2,000,592	2,000,136	2,700,420	3,477,652	4,338,575	4,794,226	1,482,751
All other . . . . .dolls	7,088,492	12,940,380	22,387,867	14,725,201	22,997,428	26,298,471	19,436,322	37,839,284	45,045,483	3,218,728
Waste, cotton . . . . .lbs.	314,375	610,120	1,203,250	697,653	1,294,054	1,585,765	1,040,356	1,852,154	2,366,454	45,754,473
{dolls										
Yarn b. . . . .dolls	3,006,803	3,721,425	3,278,595	3,458,921	2,969,520	3,249,043	310,237	305,452	323,638	2,631,595
All other . . . . .dolls.	23,566,914	24,003,087	20,272,418	32,108,362	32,216,304	22,403,713	49,666,060	52,944,033	3,576,847	400,600
Total manufactures of . . .dolls.	2,916	2,564	1,469	8,036	1,698	2,582	3,525	10,318	6,037	3,176,001
Curios, antiques, etc. . . . .dolls.	220,917	217,462	252,418	362,000	401,761	520,678	777,619	958,636	1,173,992	25,177,758
Dental goods . . . . .dolls.										73,505
Earthen, stone, and china ware										796,314
Earthen and stone ware . . . .dolls.	312,887	519,459	460,220	549,571	519,159	614,130	706,491	957,135	987,283	1,037,982
China ware . . . . .dolls.	38,943	57,213	52,693	51,227	63,900	78,704	84,386	123,139	109,717	87,697
Total . . . . .dolls.	351,830	576,702	512,913	600,798	583,059	692,834	880,827	1,080,274	1,097,000	1,145,679
Eggs . . . . .(doz.	3,693,011	5,920,727	3,692,875	2,717,990	1,517,139	1,776,632	2,175,884	4,952,063	6,968,985	7,590,977
{dolls.	641,835	954,051	676,282	523,679	325,571	396,408	543,356	1,098,649	1,512,789	1,540,014
Emery and corundum, and manufactures of										
Wheels . . . . .dolls.	129,142	148,329	163,774	183,280	216,345	288,387	287,343	394,406	516,925	380,571
All other . . . . .dolls.	8,722	7,023	27,302	42,531	11,043	13,602	60,253	117,201	92,785	272,973
Explosives										
Cartridgesa . . . . .dolls										1,745,067
Dynamitea . . . . .dolls										798,433
Gunpowder . . . . .lbs.	1,504,624	1,612,822	1,463,499	1,609,910	1,112,490	965,740	1,062,807	891,379	472,159	2,051,356
{dolls.	151,642	197,433	193,345	234,779	151,653	136,353	149,466	124,322	78,620	315,494
All other . . . . .dolls.	1,350,247	1,694,156	1,511,757	1,837,602	2,202,852	2,865,213	2,410,371	3,443,716	4,003,782	851,583
Total . . . . .dolls.	1,531,889	1,891,604	1,712,102	2,062,381	2,454,510	2,441,596	2,559,887	3,568,038	4,052,402	3,705,517



Feathers .....	dolls.	212, 874	280, 309	327, 966	239, 756	141, 257	157, 085	239, 256	268, 377	316, 306	389, 556
Fertilizers.....	{tons}	780, 513	776, 220	624, 966	747, 672	817, 563	849, 130	879, 979	964, 241	900, 883	1, 180, 280
Phosphates, crude .....	{dolls.}	5, 989, 891	6, 376, 367	5, 048, 393	5, 883, 595	6, 344, 224	6, 517, 396	6, 886, 274	7, 919, 983	7, 363, 364	9, 407, 961
.....	{tons}	41, 557	38, 996	18, 760	16, 028	16, 677	22, 101	23, 311	24, 581	35, 621	42, 671
All other.....	{dolls.}	974 474	841, 857	377, 567	397, 440	880 077	695, 116	734, 612	766, 982	1, 233, 347	1, 562, 970
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grusses, manufactures of											
Bags .....	dolls.	408, 593	397, 740	469, 862	416, 462	387, 840	301, 413	321, 884	610, 276	706, 199	647, 340
.....	{lbs.}	8, 659, 948	8, 441, 995	9, 566, 426	6, 734, 515	9, 119, 620	9, 490, 289	9, 257, 792	8, 198, 077	8, 620, 645	8, 451, 941
Cordage .....	{dolls.}	735, 049	927, 805	882, 375	713, 439	995, 557	926, 278	920, 127	886, 561	934, 630	885, 229
Twine.....	{dolls.}	1, 565, 345	2, 646, 482	2, 591, 412	2, 935, 377	3, 331, 101	4, 396, 364	4, 698, 090	5, 305, 068	5, 584, 772	4, 982, 324
All other.....	{dolls.}	446, 115	469, 868	469, 197	459, 941	636, 420	790, 581	826, 708	1, 155, 305	1, 082, 511	710, 905
Total .....	{dolls.}	3, 093, 102	4, 441, 835	4, 302 870	4, 575, 219	5, 290, 948	6, 414, 636	6, 766, 809	8, 157, 211	8, 308, 112	7, 225, 798
Fish											
Fresh, other than salmon.....	{lbs.}	1, 444, 079	1, 557, 005	1, 180, 655	1, 167, 076	1, 568, 753	1, 570, 084	1, 843, 388	2, 376, 957	2, 298, 992	1, 777, 718
.....	{dolls.}	53, 072	59, 734	49, 958	52, 856	60, 622	73, 727	83, 873	111, 722	104, 085	87, 379
Dried smoked, or cured—											
Cod, haddock, hake, and	{lbs.}	9 247, 076	9, 739, 573	7, 769, 648	5 557, 644	8, 048, 497	8 511, 676	4, 660, 022	5, 279, 689	3, 464, 203	3, 885, 573
hallock .....	{dolls.}	370, 150	404, 212	345, 537	270, 440	148, 557	167, 103	214, 056	241, 841	185, 133	179, 987
Herring .....	{lbs.}	3 101, 560	3, 706, 897	3, 250 745	1, 970, 910	1, 262, 680	1, 476, 110	1, 918, 217	2, 036, 711	1, 093, 261	838, 052
.....	{dolls.}	66 032	82 407	54 293	57, 287	38, 672	44, 396	53, 986	55, 709	37, 618	31, 575
All other.....	{lbs.}	842 542	963, 774	391, 481	273 243	467, 525	180, 075	287, 223	229, 953	91, 722	174, 053
.....	{dolls.}	40, 308	56, 684	24, 422	15, 707	23, 020	10, 285	11, 688	9, 602	5, 196	8, 055
Pickled—											
Mackerel .....	{lbs.}	1, 017	1, 142	1 597	1, 452	624	576	1, 409	1 184	1, 563	1, 283
.....	{dolls.}	12, 771	14, 359	16 855	15 634	7, 860	7, 848	17, 014	15, 466	20, 863	16, 877
All other.....	{lbs.}	14, 428	20, 633	19 111	17, 675	19, 167	8, 689	17, 863	24, 619	10, 073	12, 085
.....	{dolls.}	61 650	99, 627	96 729	83, 602	74, 845	41, 784	77, 361	125, 390	63, 975	68, 148
Salmon—											
Canned .....	{lbs.}	20, 167, 277	27, 032 870	41, 259 560	47 173 114	50, 863, 374	55, 924, 278	35, 006, 555	45, 944, 414	25, 218, 105	28, 226, 045
.....	{dolls.}	2, 996, 475	2, 633 645	4 213, 271	3, 991, 402	4 350, 791	5, 224, 598	3, 035, 469	3, 847, 943	2, 183, 049	2, 438, 518
All other, fresh or cured .....	{dolls.}	321, 601	585, 276	426 735	694, 435	863, 552	1 163, 489	1, 892, 655	1, 927, 464	1 878, 743	1, 648, 044
Canned fish, other than salmon and	{dolls.}										
halibut .....	{dolls.}	124, 520	133, 244	260 625	166, 053	135, 225	115, 283	112, 510	157, 711	141, 697	168, 879

\* Included in "All other" prior to 1903.

\* Included in "All other" prior to 1904

\* Included in "All other" prior to 1908.

\* Of 200 pounds net weight.

No 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Fish—Continued</b>										
Caviare .....	215,357	100,786	119,468	41,851	39,278	16,462	31,313	17,829	12,508	12,582
Shellfish—										
Oysters.....	727,349	807,243	881,152	743,521	630,935	610,762	633,430	573,652	538,138	663,882
All other.....	249,457	416,212	324,336	310,109	296,307	311,315	350,289	248,065	294,919	281,756
All other fish and fish products.....	11,039	24,044	37,021	120,302	77,776	70,039	74,219	138,754	100,882	90,231
Total.....	5,169,811	5,427,469	6,789,482	6,563,109	6,717,274	7,857,041	6,527,863	7,559,178	5,536,856	5,685,916
Flavoring extracts and fruit juices.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62,400	48,491	69,395
Fly paper.....	.....	.....	.....	65,337	38,579	95,841	72,891	92,004	109,700	90,380
<b>Fruits and nuts</b>										
<b>Fruits—</b>										
Apples, dried.....	19,305,739	34,964,010	28,309,023	15,664,468	39,646,297	46,801,665	39,272,890	27,852,881	45,697,948	24,237,873
.....	1,245,783	2,247,851	1,510,581	1,190,593	2,378,635	2,791,421	2,208,414	2,044,820	3,166,946	1,946,810
Apples, green or ripe.....	380,222	526,636	833,673	459,719	1,656,129	2,018,262	1,499,942	1,208,989	1,539,267	1,049,545
.....	1,210,459	1,444,655	2,058,964	1,628,886	4,831,801	5,446,473	3,859,375	3,751,375	4,652,966	3,660,854
Apricots, dried.....	.....	.....	.....	1,928,367	9,190,081	7,205,686	6,854,154	13,760,281	2,760,432	1,224,602
.....	.....	.....	.....	178,143	713,887	608,511	606,777	1,325,422	336,812	229,467
Oranges.....	282,313	271,465	436,560	420,835	465,897	739,593	929,151	1,110,998	1,255,104	1,577,661
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,181,649	1,737,650	1,148,598
Peaches, dried.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110,407	186,043	144,318
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	631,972	675,944	288,918
Pears, green or ripe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,869,744	44,400,104	28,148,450
Prunes.....	5,615,565	25,922,371	10,021,564	23,338,849	66,385,215	73,146,214	54,998,849	1,410,636	2,400,960	1,642,114
.....	380,847	1,646,332	559,113	1,404,422	3,512,507	3,410,497	2,455,056	4,528,502	9,128,827	5,684,541
Raisins.....	4,659,807	2,415,456	3,512,164	2,323,274	4,380,028	4,020,418	7,054,824	372,068	599,398	427,583
.....	242,620	139,659	218,715	149,216	281,530	281,402	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other, green, ripe, or dried.....	1,997,649	2,545,451	2,716,269	2,183,050	4,215,034	4,317,910	2,253,638	1,727,943	2,246,384	2,360,360
<b>Preserved—</b>										
Canned.....	2,330,715	3,127,278	3,906,109	1,195,635	1,739,571	2,637,002	2,541,025	2,348,064	1,581,047	1,549,826
All other.....	66,899	63,448	71,597	94,323	66,757	115,490	71,868	89,872	104,663	137,829



No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
India rubber, manufactures of										
Reclaimed <sup>a</sup> .....	178,794	263,533	229,365	206,977	98,265	178,355	522,902	4,530,788	4,530,788	2,947,974
								665,109	665,109	418,788
Scrap and old <sup>b</sup> .....	376,962	492,284	412,728	362,721	404,566	534,500	204,945	4,756,621	4,756,621	4,255,789
								548,685	548,685	419,727
Belting, hose, and packing <sup>b</sup> .....		511,580	565,726	634,146	819,985	880,010	994,100	1,231,110	1,231,369	1,347,775
Boots and shoes.....	486,586	767,104	1,459,100	2,594,705	2,307,401	2,310,808	2,890,639	2,310,420	2,310,420	3,050,253
	200,886	120,746	724,015	1,046,315	1,056,401	1,086,364	1,214,832	1,404,082	1,231,698	1,614,290
All other.....	1,504,499	1,405,212	1,727,827	1,781,911	2,299,875	2,469,750	2,672,375	3,729,643	3,729,643	3,743,040
Total.....	2,821,141	3,123,925	3,639,361	4,082,100	4,674,202	5,148,959	5,508,664	7,428,714	7,428,714	7,573,570
Ink.....										
Printers'.....	104,693	115,821	171,758	189,903	220,544	238,314	276,890	308,678	308,678	303,024
All other.....	105,950	114,455	119,467	119,093	133,103	136,021	162,556	171,011	170,088	155,461
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes including telegraph, telephone, and other electric <sup>c</sup> .....										
	4,399,180	6,435,766	7,931,231							
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes										
Electrical appliances including telegraph and telephone instruments										
All other.....				3,631,759	4,206,617	4,861,204	4,962,972	5,331,100	5,331,100	6,754,217
				1,757,717	2,923,891	3,436,519	3,210,008	3,067,815	3,067,815	4,823,793
Iron and steel, and manufactures of										
Iron ore.....	31,412	40,510	60,717	68,265	77,220	83,004	261,669	238,125	238,125	292,802
	66,400	79,012	173,817	176,107	265,982	254,349	581,077	674,154	674,154	880,437
Pig iron.....				54,704	15,195	34,635	56,971	85,060	85,060	52,518
				888,118	362,068	605,976	828,123	1,634,923	1,634,923	1,028,567
Ferro-manganese.....	495	16	16							
	23,667	2,180	1,296							
All other.....	260,146	160,674	175,437							
	3,290,025	3,122,553	3,763,257							

Scrap and old fit only for re- manufacture.....	{tons (dolls)	91,955	45,111	32,770	13,496	6,043	16,845	19,710	10,241	22,152	20,518
Bar iron.....	{lbs. (dolls)	1,041,229	749,495	544,394	216,272	96,107	248,083	270,224	130,102	345,877	323,845
Bars or rods of steel—	{dolls.	23,564,311	18,456,435	53,120,643	45,671,956	40,553,205	50,778,091	72,402,964	95,690,238	92,924,812	29,205,180
Wire rods.....	{dolls.	365,141	378,120	884,094	772,708	721,254	936,145	1,180,901	1,965,956	1,889,349	583,723
Wire rods.....	{dolls.	56,492,797	25,958,749	20,556,988	27,447,545	71,360,171	55,348,920	85,263,909	14,519,313	22,959,340	14,636,583
Wire rods.....	{dolls.	580,540	513,866	336,680	407,445	1,059,130	503,298	592,782	211,118	450,863	257,225
All other.....	{dolls.	73,861,962	73,075,212	171,191,676	84,807,519	80,447,664	48,089,837	54,184,072	50,636,482	117,152,063	141,407,518
Bullets ingots, and blooms of steel.....	{tons (dolls)	43,124	14,109	121,136	2,907	2,127	176,961	236,155	273,272	113,806	92,893
Hoop, band and scroll ..	{dolls.	869,544	441,605	8,168,239	78,355	68,064	3,582,126	4,515,586	5,522,292	2,628,555	2,399,148
Rails for railways—	{dolls.	6,783,270	2,947,464	8,298,093	8,599,732	3,740,234	6,390,034	6,784,385	11,294,510	13,184,674	19,173,727
Rails for railways—	{dolls.	107,703	70,186	167,942	55,568	78,745	145,715	127,193	206,451	267,939	409,870
Iron <sup>a</sup> .....	{tons (dolls)	11,776	6,149	1,250	640	81	1,513	78	.....	.....	.....
Iron <sup>a</sup> .....	{dolls.	141,706	138,304	32,567	23,472	3,154	30,005	3,096	.....	.....	.....
Steel.....	{tons (dolls)	263,109	341,656	373,655	106,816	22,896	160,894	409,429	345,826	291,322	278,867
Sheets and plates—	{dolls.	5,298,125	9,218,144	10,641,159	4,613,624	710,856	4,253,876	10,288,346	8,904,642	8,384,241	8,803,062
Iron.....	{dolls.	15,107,028	15,151,278	15,163,414	9,526,820	6,491,690	13,286,217	12,446,566	22,922,504	66,348,460	94,133,746
Iron.....	{dolls.	324,747	549,973	495,974	290,139	191,322	313,474	316,449	621,131	2,000,427	2,999,857
Steel.....	{dolls.	112,690,113	79,525,672	108,880,329	25,501,666	31,650,206	42,897,543	159,019,885	176,033,623	219,937,957	135,536,763
Steel.....	{dolls.	1,634,866	1,249,576	1,772,873	363,177	734,151	839,922	2,788,571	3,495,531	4,519,776	3,496,461
Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers tin.....	{dolls.	205,910	319,579	1,307,405	2,405,812	1,555,146	8,107,666	22,990,816	25,967,137	19,894,288	33,622,717
Taggers tin.....	{dolls.	10,045	19,062	65,753	93,792	63,010	306,930	880,810	933,754	776,554	1,309,281
Structural iron and steel.....	{tons (dolls)	43,069	56,275	64,256	61,160	81,972	85,931	73,287	97,608	125,132	134,299
Structural iron and steel.....	{dolls.	1,756,953	2,825,555	3,537,613	3,292,030	1,962,757	1,943,291	3,622,320	5,208,514	6,454,818	7,623,220
Wire.....	{lbs. (dolls)	215,194,473	236,772,569	164,853,423	223,195,530	224,153,055	255,036,965	282,066,527	367,926,542	361,180,210	351,591,198
Wire.....	{dolls.	3,891,180	5,982,400	4,194,733	5,275,454	5,172,140	5,821,921	6,264,918	8,181,548	8,482,074	8,849,384
Builders' hardware, saws, and tools—	{dolls.	4,898,752	5,915,929	5,529,963	5,928,156	7,461,364	6,156,170	5,402,086	6,186,225	6,421,471	6,174,954
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware.....	{dolls.	223,734	267,923	427,570	219,464	410,679	563,459	556,869	671,312	817,681	969,977
Saws.....	{dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tools, not elsewhere specified	{dolls.	2,719,856	3,465,672	5,353,751	3,559,482	4,150,551	5,006,562	5,487,923	6,608,469	7,775,551	8,135,397

<sup>a</sup> Quantity not stated in years for which no data are shown.  
<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1905.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Con										
Car wheels..... [No.....	23,933	25,518	26,869	23,231	22,106	24,045	25,555	23,239	40,244	41,535
..... [dolls.....	132,124	166,829	203,896	156,388	156,601	159,706	177,638	193,031	335,571	364,938
Castings, not elsewhere specified, dolls..	1,055,525	1,576,174	1,135,463	1,472,264	1,916,091	1,544,850	1,330,228	1,683,921	2,665,443	2,231,663
Cutlery—										
Table..... [dolls.....	31,437	91,083	33,647	46,062	69,848	107,826	90,060	63,683	74,999	68,814
All other..... [dolls.....	164,603	205,712	200,640	211,965	253,662	339,812	347,828	503,180	571,743	744,433
Firearms..... [dolls.....	681,440	1,403,915	988,324	977,081	1,002,410	1,520,396	1,399,120	2,030,535	2,769,917	2,663,489
Machinery, machines, and parts of—										
Cash registers..... [No.....	.....	.....	10,998	13,138	16,786	19,935	21,088	25,551	23,915	25,080
..... [dolls.....	.....	813,096	873,121	1,144,062	1,475,199	1,836,233	2,036,107	2,496,891	2,488,324	2,341,719
Electrical machinery..... [dolls.....	2,736,110	4,840,992	5,812,715	5,379,716	5,779,459	5,646,809	7,290,932	7,969,137	9,005,706	8,405,219
Laundry machinery..... [dolls.....	.....	441,562	479,274	536,716	512,108	553,912	518,800	674,398	721,622	658,602
Metal-working machinery..... [dolls.....	6,491,586	7,193,990	4,654,313	2,977,290	2,826,111	3,716,709	4,332,665	6,445,612	9,369,056	8,696,225
Mining machinery..... [dolls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,890,788	5,097,525
Printing presses, and parts of										
..... [dolls.....	347,006	1,219,774	1,005,929	808,943	1,050,773	1,396,746	1,470,156	1,577,061	2,080,837	1,688,817
Pumps and pumping machinery										
..... [dolls.....	2,710,654	3,112,525	2,187,246	2,159,999	2,715,563	2,703,397	3,116,088	4,210,624	3,896,681	3,334,113
Sewing machines, and parts of										
..... [dolls.....	3,254,344	4,541,774	4,095,663	4,022,697	5,106,862	5,623,423	6,104,279	7,272,868	8,002,518	7,734,139
Shoe machinery..... [dolls.....	853,936	1,163,265	953,898	966,582	719,797	1,071,060	1,273,015	1,487,140	1,299,166	1,190,086
Steam engines, and parts of—										
Fire..... [No.....	4	4	14	10	10	7	9	9	15	10
..... [dolls.....	13,973	14,915	23,370	28,956	19,650	12,527	16,856	6,473	23,138	22,572
Locomotive..... [No ..	517	525	423	365	239	504	463	662	972	753
..... [dolls.....	4,728,748	5,592,403	4,039,006	3,257,894	3,219,778	5,261,422	3,617,010	6,375,229	9,093,111	8,626,571
Stationary..... [No.....	605	1,140	1,296	1,108	1,459	1,832	2,718	4,563	7,915	9,635
..... [dolls.....	335,061	673,197	901,888	709,975	725,294	1,069,401	991,852	1,485,093	2,190,557	2,959,869
Boilers, and parts of engines										
..... [dolls.....	1,132,489	1,767,856	1,696,385	1,791,062	2,485,226	2,169,763	2,280,362	2,464,003	3,034,633	2,942,339

Typewriting machines, and parts of .....	2,449,205	2,697,544	2,827,329	3,302,191	3,966,741	4,537,125	4,745,285	5,126,374	6,274,439	6,495,756
Windmills, and parts of .....	18,722,251	21,912,202	20,864,352	20,505,421	20,957,065	738,609	613,578	945,832	999,069	1,374,900
Wood-working machinery .....	44,285,363	55,485,495	49,814,439	47,591,524	50,988,606	56,230,291	63,063,051	76,898,970	24,379,254	1,310,027
All other .....										26,524,499
Total machinery, etc. ....									90,055,612	89,481,991
Nails and spikes—										
Cut .....	82,868,265	24,915,866	25,933,322	15,266,626	16,129,436	21,448,809	20,836,670	15,427,539	17,630,335	14,517,462
Cut .....	604,215	647,711	575,265	318,539	317,607	445,033	404,400	314,485	371,675	335,271
Wire .....	51,193,212	84,685,468	44,612,619	46,416,697	62,997,105	72,646,550	82,558,131	99,812,011	89,494,612	79,612,680
Wire .....	973,434	2,124,528	982,313	917,272	1,245,946	1,517,876	1,738,230	2,095,488	2,068,923	1,968,463
All other, including tacks .....	4,619,843	4,341,249	4,079,043	4,108,408	5,556,014	5,735,493	8,375,888	9,705,118	16,825,922	12,883,290
All other, including tacks .....	285,427	278,709	257,700	257,655	290,862	309,054	397,974	426,445	611,991	522,204
Pipes and fittings <sup>b</sup> .....	5,875,748	7,024,888	5,139,895	5,153,080	5,431,459	6,310,551	8,148,187	8,774,311	8,331,267	877,642,783
Pipes and fittings <sup>b</sup> .....	2,257	2,374	1,919	2,985	2,933	4,213	5,112	5,364	5,756	6,203
Safes .....	145,349	149,637	112,068	156,860	184,706	222,842	266,305	310,149	353,502	317,399
Safes .....	390,214	536,040	582,640	517,753	650,250	632,303	674,771	846,870	976,383	954,695
Scales and balances .....	503,739	685,385	548,716	811,836	961,562	881,603	855,223	1,188,967	1,342,617	1,258,598
Stoves, ranges, and parts of .....	10,464,055	15,322,922	15,453,491	12,749,284	9,048,992	9,435,056	11,183,892	14,500,104	14,917,795	15,356,529
Stoves, ranges, and parts of .....										
All other manufactures of .....	93,716,031	121,913,548	117,319,320	98,552,562	96,642,467	111,946,586	134,728,363	160,984,985	181,530,871	183,982,182
Total, not including ore .....	180,735	230,803	225,815	239,969	174,158	86,349	48,850	88,958	324,103	247,453
Jewelry .....	729,194	892,327	1,017,881	1,069,036	939,797	954,659	1,033,808	1,072,351	1,287,111	988,056
Jewelry .....	233,962	251,311	211,791	269,291	353,224	400,995	385,417	691,119	773,033	508,630
All other manufactures of gold and silver .....	777,379	978,874	1,021,495	963,638	1,133,290	1,502,888	1,579,125	1,954,091	1,875,869	1,827,216
Lamps, chandeliers, and all other devices for illuminating purposes other than electric .....	164,406	308,509	6,354,924	6,473,693	398,807	83,547	63,158	81,040	181,696	74,900
Lamps, chandeliers, and all other devices for illuminating purposes other than electric .....	6,502	14,051	285,153	282,405	15,527	4,884	2,508	4,200	11,051	4,947
Pigs, bars, and old .....	130,865	191,705	248,718	234,840	299,300	405,165	497,101	574,269	588,246	690,783
Pigs, bars, and old .....										
All other .....										

\* Included in "All other machinery" in years for which no data are shown.

<sup>b</sup> Quantity not stated prior to 1906.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of										
Sole leather. . . . .	37,120,912	31,060,296	35,180,266	36,454,284	37,428,437	36,880,717	44,107,051	40,145,767	31,900,863	31,180,897
Upper leather—	6,280,801	6,423,003	6,577,732	6,569,857	6,920,467	6,978,497	9,444,878	8,186,379	7,024,313	6,593,950
Kid, glazed. . . . .	694,245	1,909,914	1,561,852	1,755,599	1,995,200	1,512,179	1,576,201	1,122,110	4,369,587	2,897,969
Patent or enameled. . . . .	82,908	101,708	82,868	151,930	123,752	170,940	166,320	113,630	157,088	131,154
Spiffs, buff, grain, and all other										
Upper. . . . .	11,576,822	11,913,256	11,841,610	12,817,017	13,493,499	15,049,602	15,057,791	17,212,011	17,779,716	15,342,497
All other leather. . . . .	1,090,571	1,488,976	1,297,081	1,035,731	982,251	1,140,364	1,813,111	1,822,337	2,727,613	2,004,022
Manufactures of—										
Boots and shoes. . . . .	1,934,277	3,016,720	3,492,041	3,965,766	4,197,566	4,642,581	5,315,699	5,672,219	5,832,014	6,552,412
Harness and saddles. . . . .	2,711,385	4,276,656	5,526,290	6,182,098	6,065,017	7,238,940	8,057,697	9,112,718	10,663,949	11,469,559
All other. . . . .	237,552	505,467	289,089	378,776	373,677	560,846	502,640	691,573	767,418	609,743
Total. . . . .	792,875	713,780	787,628	887,316	1,064,496	1,329,747	1,318,016	1,191,689	1,984,885	1,639,725
me. . . . .	23,463,985	27,293,010	27,923,658	29,798,323	31,617,359	33,980,615	37,396,115	40,612,538	45,476,969	40,683,619
fat. . . . .	73,385	81,647	28,487	39,447	39,158	65,755	98,611	130,916	128,347	134,295
fat. . . . .	71,735	86,854	29,562	42,674	32,694	64,970	85,113	96,586	96,235	96,235
fat. . . . .	453,038	296,742	357,947	401,875	347,147	438,580	487,355	831,623	414,515	224,991
fat. . . . .	324,146	215,198	290,099	266,894	252,801	315,676	342,851	598,453	278,448	201,554
fat. . . . .	68,903	120,397	93,720	172,273	194,879	217,789	227,999	281,280	451,835	308,147
fat. . . . .	1,963,017	950,543	898,262	945,852	628,612	726,715	434,777	535,970	265,164	205,431
fat. . . . .	454,226	606,229	616,332	644,071	641,733	645,286	630,113	829,331	716,121	755,418
fat. . . . .	1,580,756	1,677,169	1,638,314	1,761,636	1,465,244	1,589,790	1,283,219	1,166,561	1,433,123	1,248,996
fat. . . . .	103,693	95,422	88,739	57,742	56,230	68,063	62,814	72,297	71,035	68,426
fat. . . . .	38,885,472	55,533,745	53,445,521	66,645,838	76,307,114	57,468,338	66,688,566	61,521,799	15,509,826	23,876,447
fat. . . . .	3,503,298	5,233,982	5,297,501	6,646,130	7,910,928	5,582,888	6,588,958	6,430,116	1,615,808	2,467,875



Beef, fresh.....	lbs....	282,139,974	3,29,078,609	351,748,333	301,824,473	254,795,963	209,579,671	236,486,568	268,054,227	281,651,502	201,154,105
Beef, salted or pickled.....	(dolls.)	23,545,185	28,643,830	31,851,261	29,015,056	25,013,323	26,841,586	22,138,305	24,310,038	26,367,287	20,839,377
Beef, other cured.....	(dolls.)	46,564,876	47,306,513	55,312,632	45,683,727	52,801,239	57,584,710	55,934,705	51,088,098	62,645,281	46,958,367
Tallow.....	(dolls.)	2,625,784	2,697,340	3,145,219	3,031,027	3,814,671	3,200,417	3,095,304	4,097,742	3,213,480	3,213,480
Hog products—	(dolls.)	1,579,313	2,319,165	789,285	813,382	1,196,032	289,112	136,476	199,483	1,083,287	897,720
Bacon.....	(dolls.)	145,996	197,051	72,677	72,836	102,184	20,542	14,067	22,063	107,956	106,470
Hams.....	(dolls.)	107,351,009	89,030,913	77,166,839	34,065,738	27,368,924	76,924,174	63,536,992	97,867,156	127,857,739	91,897,507
Pork, canned <sup>b</sup> .....	(dolls.)	4,367,376	4,398,204	3,848,561	1,924,577	1,623,532	3,801,302	3,022,173	4,791,025	7,152,038	5,399,219
Pork, fresh.....	(dolls.)	562,671,450	512,138,729	456,122,741	383,150,624	297,336,000	249,665,941	262,246,635	361,210,562	250,418,699	241,189,929
Pork, salted or pickled.....	(dolls.)	41,557,067	38,973,915	37,499,026	25,419,797	22,178,525	24,446,762	25,428,961	35,945,793	26,470,972	25,481,216
Lard.....	(dolls.)	225,846,780	196,414,412	216,371,708	227,033,239	214,183,365	194,948,864	203,458,724	194,267,949	209,481,496	221,769,634
Lard compounds and substitutes for (cottoleuc, lardine, etc.).....	(dolls.)	20,774,034	20,416,367	22,841,773	25,212,741	25,712,633	22,293,867	21,562,204	20,075,511	23,698,207	25,167,059
Mutton.....	(dolls.)	.....	8,496,074	5,945,594	9,603,882	13,590,897	9,479,312	10,254,229	12,699,800	2,710,369	4,857,022
Oleo and oleomargarine—	(dolls.)	.....	658,402	708,851	832,910	1,369,657	963,321	993,394	1,215,857	287,460	532,442
Oleo oil and neutral lard.....	(dolls.)	41,310,364	25,916,905	30,728,956	44,171,674	20,906,113	18,638,820	14,946,284	13,444,438	11,467,779	16,374,468
Oleomargarine, imitation butter.....	(dolls.)	2,722,601	1,925,772	2,424,537	3,652,564	2,055,491	1,669,318	1,291,794	1,261,412	1,143,886	1,551,450
Poultry and game.....	(dolls.)	137,197,200	133,199,653	135,643,611	113,896,273	95,257,374	112,224,861	118,887,189	141,820,720	166,427,409	149,505,937
Sausage and sausage meats <sup>b</sup> .....	(dolls.)	7,917,066	8,243,797	9,026,633	10,117,562	9,959,762	9,527,388	9,412,034	11,681,634	15,107,053	13,332,654
Sausage casings.....	(dolls.)	711,259,851	661,813,663	611,377,514	526,840,222	490,735,821	501,302,043	610,238,899	741,516,886	627,559,660	603,413,770
.....	(dolls.)	42,208,465	41,939,164	46,860,118	52,375,864	50,854,504	46,347,520	47,243,181	60,132,091	67,497,930	54,789,748
.....	(dolls.)	22,144,717	25,852,655	23,559,965	35,201,744	46,130,001	53,603,545	61,215,187	67,024,310	80,148,861	75,183,210
.....	(dolls.)	1,200,231	1,475,064	1,449,578	2,057,633	3,607,542	3,581,813	3,613,235	4,154,183	6,166,910	6,035,418
.....	(dolls.)	379,110	773,760	691,121	439,351	6,144,020	465,255	640,337	516,345	822,998	1,185,040
.....	(dolls.)	29,427	64,313	46,643	37,067	532,476	40,618	52,503	51,163	83,874	117,688
.....	(dolls.)	142,390,492	146,739,651	161,651,413	138,546,058	125,010,339	165,183,839	145,228,245	209,658,075	195,337,176	212,641,157
.....	(dolls.)	9,183,639	10,503,856	11,836,373	12,254,969	11,991,888	12,873,558	11,485,145	17,455,976	16,819,933	19,278,476
.....	(dolls.)	5,549,822	4,256,067	4,990,699	5,721,254	7,645,652	6,137,231	7,863,164	11,794,174	5,397,099	2,938,175
.....	(dolls.)	509,703	416,544	481,501	601,521	738,273	605,874	711,038	1,033,256	520,406	290,746
.....	(dolls.)	183,503	463,965	1,070,190	856,801	1,079,056	1,069,304	897,425	1,397,004	1,086,618	881,792
.....	(dolls.)	.....	9,799,106	7,137,297	5,264,648	5,562,349	6,061,508	7,926,786	8,000,973	8,367,495	8,367,495
.....	(dolls.)	.....	927,974	726,437	555,085	602,528	671,241	831,686	925,877	969,472	969,472
.....	(dolls.)	1,671,032	2,307,571	2,778,554	1,795,044	1,904,524	2,838,167	2,646,868	2,672,479	3,422,271	3,950,384

<sup>a</sup> Of 200 pounds net weight<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other meat products" in years for which no data are shown<sup>c</sup> Includes stearin after 1899

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Meat and dairy products—Continued										
Meat products—Continued										
All other meat products . . . . .	5, 884, 865	1, 724, 064	1, 556, 671	1, 801, 335	1, 831, 940	2, 254, 235	1, 971, 693	1, 693, 497	745, 247	1, 265, 253
Canned . . . . .	.....	3, 941, 394	3, 212, 009	3, 624, 761	2, 101, 785	2, 002, 813	2, 267, 359	2, 633, 986	2, 708, 632	2, 650, 223
All other . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dairy products—										
Butter . . . . .	20, 247, 997	18, 206, 371	23, 243, 526	16, 002, 169	8, 896, 166	10, 717, 524	10, 071, 487	27, 360, 537	12, 544, 777	6, 403, 061
.....	3, 263, 951	3, 143, 509	4, 014, 905	2, 855, 009	1, 604, 327	1, 768, 181	1, 648, 281	4, 922, 913	2, 429, 489	1, 407, 962
Cheese . . . . .	49, 419, 353	48, 419, 353	39, 813, 517	27, 203, 184	18, 987, 178	23, 335, 172	10, 134, 424	16, 562, 451	17, 285, 230	8, 439, 031
.....	4, 943, 609	4, 043, 609	3, 950, 999	2, 745, 997	2, 250, 229	2, 452, 239	1, 084, 044	1, 940, 620	2, 012, 626	1, 092, 053
Condensed milk . . . . .	1, 049, 211	1, 139, 402	1, 337, 818	1, 473, 564	921, 026	1, 367, 791	2, 156, 616	1, 839, 690	2, 131, 111	2, 455, 186
Total . . . . .	175, 508, 008	184, 508, 608	196, 959, 637	199, 361, 378	179, 839, 711	176, 836, 714	199, 998, 873	210, 990, 055	202, 392, 508	192, 802, 705
Metal polish . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	32, 271	37, 688	37, 091	75, 187	97, 496	105, 412
Moss and seaweed										
Moss . . . . .	12, 774	25, 434	27, 511	52, 404	46, 409	46, 634	58, 525	37, 201	40, 578	33, 742
Seaweed . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Motor boats . . . . .	143	1, 032	299	130	123	86	161	304	327	384
.....	49, 400	131, 663	97, 044	172, 019	196, 104	210, 048	786, 180	303, 233	130, 703	330, 203
Musical instruments										
Organs . . . . .	17, 019	16, 182	16, 466	16, 791	15, 986	14, 624	12, 665	13, 132	12, 751	11, 037
.....	985, 997	993, 309	1, 098, 621	1, 186, 745	1, 137, 713	1, 095, 415	898, 878	833, 457	898, 472	750, 905
Pianos . . . . .	1, 169	1, 760	1, 680	2, 224	2, 019	1, 901	2, 232	2, 768	3, 816	4, 341
.....	253, 970	355, 665	335, 219	421, 614	419, 029	404, 434	513, 725	638, 501	887, 340	1, 060, 195
Pianolas and other piano players . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other, and parts of . . . . .	551, 896	609, 805	1, 347, 076	2, 085, 781	1, 824, 767	841, 102	889, 951	779, 397	585, 763	842, 889
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total . . . . .	1, 791, 843	1, 958, 779	2, 780, 796	3, 694, 143	3, 381, 509	3, 230, 932	3, 144, 787	3, 163, 052	3, 256, 063	3, 371, 521
Naval stores										
Resin . . . . .	2, 583, 229	2, 369, 115	2, 820, 815	2, 535, 962	2, 396, 498	2, 555, 108	2, 310, 275	2, 433, 556	2, 560, 966	2, 712, 732
.....	3, 741, 581	3, 796, 367	4, 712, 457	4, 202, 104	4, 817, 265	6, 621, 870	7, 069, 084	9, 399, 030	11, 327, 091	11, 395, 126

Tar	36,903	36,555	32,135	23,236	18,622	15,644	20,291	16,821	16,792	14,691
	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)
Turpentine and pitch	22,945	20,246	18,391	15,370	15,972	13,177	24,971	14,232	19,830	13,448
	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)	(bbls.)	(dolls.)
Turpentine, spirits of	54,933	45,823	45,735	41,356	36,379	32,253	74,983	43,875	60,563	46,339
	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)
	17,761,533	18,090,582	20,240,851	19,177,753	16,378,787	17,202,808	15,894,813	15,981,253	15,854,676	19,582,583
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Total	6,100,411	5,554,922	7,715,029	7,431,245	8,014,327	9,446,155	8,902,101	10,077,263	10,241,883	10,146,151
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Nickel, and manufactures of	9,982,955	12,474,194	12,530,950	11,733,562	12,918,705	16,145,222	16,106,643	20,075,555	21,686,752	21,641,599
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Nickel, nickel oxide, and matte	4,907,722	5,317,677	5,990,676	4,415,491	2,997,400	3,461,371	10,875,018	9,929,982	9,880,859	9,148,482
	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)
Manufactures of	1,110,222	1,219,812	1,510,503	1,190,606	864,221	940,558	3,196,622	3,240,544	3,218,862	2,948,058
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Notions, not elsewhere specified	7,431	447	15,423	12,523	97,787	54,205	97,083	184,453	248,604	23,580
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Nursery stock	390,883	602,945	613,695	455,036	186,633	50,360	71,003	133,434	204,281	198,226
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Oakum	134,929	107,172	134,961	132,027	158,959	287,880	219,223	242,056	225,339	247,844
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Oil cake and oil-cake meal	27,791	30,474	23,156	23,154	26,740	34,020	32,871	41,943	56,511	54,670
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Corn	1,922,264	4,888,776	12,703,269	14,740,493	8,093,222	14,014,885	24,171,127	48,420,942	56,808,972	66,127,704
	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)	(lbs.)	(dolls.)
Cotton seed	17,623	48,783	131,774	164,056	95,968	169,921	278,526	605,346	677,156	801,787
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Flaxseed or linseed	1,079,983,479	1,143,704,342	1,238,657,317	1,050,466,246	1,100,392,983	820,349,073	1,251,907,996	1,110,894,678	1,340,967,136	923,287,467
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Total	9,253,398	11,229,183	13,119,963	12,271,009	12,732,497	9,134,083	13,897,178	13,073,100	17,062,594	11,889,415
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Flaxseed or linseed	487,177,300	483,130,182	455,154,869	552,886,575	570,908,149	668,868,722	618,498,525	758,916,364	665,936,164	696,135,362
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Total	5,277,744	5,528,331	5,471,699	7,593,133	7,011,214	7,765,169	7,600,907	10,313,118	8,675,877	9,175,559
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Oil cloths	14,548,765	16,806,302	18,723,672	19,943,193	19,839,279	17,069,178	21,776,611	23,991,564	26,415,627	21,866,761
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
For floors	31,080	46,005	70,269	67,800	56,902	45,571	52,643	36,117	54,547	112,664
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
All other	101,452	95,912	102,366	121,991	164,515	185,726	217,266	250,460	299,261	247,137
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Oils										
Animal—	946,358	795,612	991,570	1,277,419	1,293,393	867,434	1,270,225	682,918	940,151	306,439
	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)
Fish	191,842	184,403	293,004	358,333	377,551	213,257	266,461	149,825	212,325	93,261
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Lard	917,007	788,724	766,753	460,035	356,658	376,826	260,707	298,103	234,780	253,062
	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)
Whale	412,447	337,260	438,645	327,794	306,334	244,499	154,409	180,474	144,063	169,625
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)
Whale	79,767	60,214	66,607	32,006	19,092	13,649	16,368	35,486	9,011	18,507
	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)	(galls.)	(dolls.)
Total	35,970	24,766	28,376	22,835	13,174	10,197	11,026	21,928	6,492	8,146
	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)	(dolls.)

\* Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown

b Number after 1902

\* Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown

b Number after 1902

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Oils—Continued</b>										
<b>Animal—Continued</b>										
All other . . . . .	166, 872 64, 368	381, 151 172, 568	574, 209 258, 406	352, 201 201, 535	221, 669 159, 505	452, 481 273, 481	877, 777 217, 596	388, 687 224, 991	508, 284 292, 381	621, 300 341, 304
Total animal . . . . .	704, 127	718, 997	1, 018, 481	910, 697	856, 564	741, 434	649, 492	577, 218	655, 251	612, 836
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity . . . . .	113, 083, 000 5, 202, 892	133, 023, 656 7, 364, 162	188, 448, 480 6, 686, 929	133, 536, 800 6, 084, 818	134, 892, 170 6, 329, 899	114, 576, 920 6, 572, 923	123, 059, 010 6, 369, 435	139, 688, 615 7, 016, 131	128, 175, 737 6, 626, 896	135, 223, 575 6, 465, 114
<b>Mineral, refined or manufactured—</b>										
Naphthas, including all lighter products of dis- tillation . . . . .	16, 252, 785 1, 170, 294	21, 988, 093 2, 016, 802	17, 894, 254 1, 565, 608	23, 498, 479 1, 677, 738	13, 139, 228 1, 225, 661	16, 910, 121 1, 802, 207	30, 816, 655 2, 575, 851	32, 756, 694 2, 613, 677	26, 357, 054 2, 735, 598	36, 242, 372 4, 003, 827
Illuminating oil . . . . .	722, 279, 480	721, 027, 637	781, 207, 106	842, 829, 070	699, 307, 201	741, 567, 086	822, 881, 953	864, 361, 210	894, 629, 432	1, 041, 725, 901
Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil . . . . .	41, 087, 031 67, 424, 393	55, 979, 566 74, 583, 769	51, 477, 267 71, 457, 606	53, 890, 345 76, 035, 611	47, 078, 931 93, 315, 257	57, 902, 503 88, 810, 130	56, 169, 606 97, 357, 196	54, 131, 617	56, 249, 991	70, 809, 415
Residuum, including tar, and all other from which the light bodies have been distilled . . . . .	7, 943, 193	9, 744, 367	10, 006, 937	10, 274, 743	12, 052, 927	12, 043, 842	13, 142, 860	17, 974, 721	17, 179, 562	20, 370, 613
Total refined or manufac- tured . . . . .	30, 668, 988 869, 758	16, 629, 136 506, 853	26, 146, 596 1, 376, 047	30, 309, 510 875, 178	22, 801, 506 566, 115	22, 560, 510 733, 994	48, 949, 362 1, 545, 470	75, 031, 824 2, 255, 131	65, 228, 009 2, 063, 668	70, 581, 822 2, 467, 471
<b>Vegetable—</b>										
Corn . . . . .	51, 070, 276	68, 247, 588	64, 425, 859	66, 218, 004	60, 923, 634	72, 487, 546	73, 433, 737	77, 025, 196	78, 228, 819	97, 651, 326
Cotton seed . . . . .	2, 360, 623 565, 293	4, 333, 926 1, 351, 867	4, 808, 546 1, 831, 980	4, 265, 398 1, 769, 370	3, 773, 035 1, 467, 493	3, 222, 876 998, 613	3, 103, 917 890, 937	3, 833, 251 1, 172, 206	3, 041, 269 1, 083, 929	3, 659, 330 1, 456, 120
Linseed . . . . .	50, 627, 219 12, 077, 519	46, 902, 390 14, 127, 533	49, 356, 741 16, 541, 321	33, 042, 848 12, 992, 393	35, 642, 994 14, 211, 244	29, 013, 743 10, 717, 280	51, 535, 580 15, 125, 802	43, 793, 519 13, 673, 370	41, 880, 304 17, 074, 403	41, 019, 991 17, 226, 451
Volatile or essential—	107, 000 47, 681	108, 494 54, 143	99, 919 66, 653	102, 116 68, 617	182, 330 98, 116	336, 419 147, 721	292, 188 125, 354	312, 766 180, 395	450, 208 203, 712	367, 838 172, 083
Peppermint . . . . .	117, 462	89, 555	60, 166	36, 301	13, 033	42, 939	36, 953	74, 151	147, 722	141, 617
All other . . . . .	118, 227	90, 293	63, 672	54, 893	34, 943	124, 728	135, 060	206, 261	499, 082	357, 555
	162, 353	166, 424	169, 004	202, 983	252, 770	440, 583	215, 860	459, 532	238, 423	214, 765

All other vegetable.....	dolls.	838,257	554,781	363,056	220,372	169,736	189,451	139,219	244,267	430,965	206,998
Total vegetable.....	dolls.	13,809,335	16,345,056	19,035,686	15,308,633	16,234,362	12,618,381	16,632,232	15,906,031	19,550,514	19,633,967
<b>Paints, pigments, and colors</b>											
Carbon black, gas black, and lamp-black.....	dolls.	191,827	214,559	305,663	284,412	299,537	329,013	501,736	624,153	453,015	493,907
Zinc, oxide of.....	lbs.	9,719,741	11,835,590	9,456,057	10,314,529	11,091,960	16,768,227	16,900,803	30,389,282	26,179,994	27,266,671
All other.....	{dolls.	316,862	474,296	412,719	433,486	446,736	672,436	605,626	1,114,372	996,990	1,050,448
Total.....	dolls.	938,736	1,213,512	1,317,961	1,378,431	1,604,564	1,755,132	2,019,055	2,034,039	2,431,894	2,457,462
<b>Paper, and manufactures of</b>											
Paper hangings.....	dolls.	129,000	145,992	124,933	301,339	256,243	243,417	304,338	311,318	297,357	233,762
Playing cards.....	dolls.	98,154,644	99,308,300	126,928,460	105,710,265	97,880,037	92,009,511	108,358,829	138,355,811	120,090,056	175,217
Printing paper.....	lbs.	2,835,667	2,521,820	3,439,339	2,920,616	2,613,117	2,572,447	3,059,444	3,666,798	3,514,281	69,201,799
Writing paper and envelopes.....	dolls.	158,096	463,248	532,769	744,029	901,700	887,181	975,099	975,579	1,200,742	2,140,352
All other.....	dolls.	2,805,121	3,035,273	3,291,560	3,346,046	3,408,954	3,630,165	3,674,175	4,324,473	4,659,606	1,038,782
Total.....	dolls.	5,477,834	6,215,533	7,433,401	7,312,030	7,180,014	7,543,728	8,238,088	9,536,065	9,856,733	4,376,593
<b>Paraffin and paraffin wax</b>	lbs.	174,844,701	182,153,718	129,134,962	173,533,203	201,325,210	188,651,119	161,894,918	178,385,368	185,511,773	178,709,678
Perfumery and cosmetics.....	dolls.	6,804,684	8,602,723	6,857,288	8,555,844	9,411,294	8,539,964	7,789,160	8,308,245	9,030,992	8,740,929
Photographic goods.....	dolls.	316,542	339,827	330,994	355,219	390,502	430,567	490,297	534,095	604,822	620,230
Plaster, builders' and common.....	dolls.	1,164,465	1,386,122	1,993,445	2,109,533	738,320	127,501	153,929	255,912	1,089,826	2,840,333
Plaster of Paris.....	dolls.	35,017	43,182	64,150	63,713	50,427	70,097	116,997	126,580	159,252	159,142
Plated ware.....	dolls.	450,462	509,776	517,208	595,626	662,708	698,618	703,733	842,256	837,451	18,904
Platinum, and manufactures of, and scrap.....	dolls.	12,250	61,088	3,079	8,721	15,736	12,097	10,516	29,496	51,699	17,791
Quicksilver.....	lbs.	1,123,471	1,071,585	716,539	740,469	1,415,464	1,546,521	1,294,798	659,244	496,390	210,821
Quills, crude and prepared.....	dolls.	516,459	556,142	400,293	425,728	762,201	834,764	653,397	324,937	243,647	119,761
Rags, and other paper stock.....	dolls.	12,213	11,105	8,261	6,168	3,976	23,164	147,863	211,853	489,112	733,775
Rice.....	lbs.	142,818	122,270	103,739	73,136	89,710	110,948	147,863	74,866,965	2,443,008	2,195,947
Rice bran, meal, and polish.....	lbs.	852,704	12,947,069	1,078,958	615,036	532,092	2,380,418	2,254,446	138,853	84,681	87,681
Total.....	dolls.	38,511	500,364	42,807	29,707	27,043	38,465	38,415,795	84,172,331	27,731,363	26,248,468
Rice bran, meal, and polish.....	lbs.	14,461,985	23,119,408	21,448,583	23,976,238	19,218,356	26,741,345	38,415,795	84,172,331	27,731,363	26,248,468
Total.....	dolls.	80,298	167,023	143,922	228,010	122,589	200,263	266,891	255,265	259,521	236,070

\*Included in "All other" prior to 1904.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1890	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Rice hulls*.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	89,543	104,290	133,403	207,813	101,754	113,071	150,011
Roofing felt and paper*.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	331,686	372,070	700,789
Salt.....lbs.	25,256,634	12,731,919	14,183,167	17,322,518	16,446,380	25,508,577	50,886,454	72,058,990	64,053,083	52,106,865
.....dolls.	86,315	55,833	67,310	83,201	70,296	99,066	190,376	231,234	236,582	199,852
Sand.....dolls.	39,315	38,380	32,331	43,633	73,956	70,895	55,726	62,331	79,409	97,692
Seeds										
Clover.....lbs.	19,980,434	32,069,371	11,993,674	7,256,573	15,622,627	6,440,618	10,687,365	2,265,760	3,899,798	3,547,747
.....dolls.	1,204,922	2,379,372	1,063,506	594,733	1,540,637	600,626	1,114,015	267,257	420,104	579,199
Cotton.....lbs.	34,443,806	49,856,238	43,329,257	56,403,344	51,622,370	12,859,756	21,101,129	23,717,326	17,628,111	28,478,473
.....dolls.	197,023	346,202	366,963	509,627	532,732	141,174	236,833	268,330	209,493	353,213
Flaxseed or linseed.....bush.	2,830,901	2,743,266	2,755,633	3,874,033	4,123,130	753,379	1,333	5,938,519	6,336,310	4,277,313
.....dolls.	2,815,449	3,476,417	4,319,102	6,031,887	5,698,492	820,668	1,733	7,495,743	7,990,333	6,721,337
Timothy.....lbs.	16,149,611	15,078,183	7,275,806	5,966,936	18,289,917	12,672,676	16,141,269	11,247,080	13,616,834	25,550,134
.....dolls.	492,710	505,758	296,640	373,046	853,829	430,946	534,618	335,454	313,224	1,247,960
Grass seeds other than clover and timothy.....dolls.	156,200	165,063	144,948	315,556	531,773	299,649	303,989	217,995	397,493	495,245
All other.....dolls.	153,092	165,142	133,666	202,975	238,770	240,262	317,554	277,877	263,912	286,794
Total.....dolls.	5,079,396	7,036,382	6,384,815	8,027,824	9,455,233	2,533,325	2,537,747	8,912,662	10,094,609	8,633,638
Shells.....dolls.	116,052	96,332	53,220	39,315	94,766	135,696	114,476	123,017	98,233	94,836
Silk										
Manufactures of.....dolls.	290,729	252,608	244,678	301,768	412,415	466,519	620,572	535,124	670,139	720,368
Waste.....lbs.	128,698	285,640	53,398	81,477	149,400	227,139	72,451	71,363	129,078	193,736
.....dolls.	16,075	53,851	9,138	9,759	19,963	30,314	9,806	13,781	37,709	49,831
Soap										
Toilet or fancy.....dolls.	314,326	494,406	562,514	459,092	573,538	721,776	888,833	1,032,893	1,144,879	1,241,953
All other.....lbs.	32,529,093	36,239,193	28,779,000	30,643,095	46,590,354	45,134,340	45,321,281	42,410,534	65,133,460	61,103,178
.....dolls.	1,143,284	1,279,613	1,006,666	1,171,846	1,870,139	1,773,157	1,781,393	1,698,236	2,661,218	2,165,267
Total.....dolls.	1,457,610	1,774,024	1,569,180	1,630,938	2,452,777	2,499,933	2,670,231	2,731,179	3,806,097	3,407,220
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax.....lbs.	214,443	235,781	155,071	331,527	197,966	131,772	133,713	123,259	173,955	115,136
.....dolls.	57,929	67,125	54,778	91,899	44,915	39,964	23,124	32,850	50,801	34,535

Spirits.....	dolls.	2, 257	19, 131	20, 204	23, 471	36, 787	23, 521	32, 372	66, 970	50, 111	43, 587
<b>Spirits, wines, and malt liquors</b>											
<b>Malt liquors—</b>											
In bottles.....	{doz qts.	1, 433, 799	1, 578, 240	1, 351, 519	822, 899	759, 027	540, 301	626, 400	727, 731	743, 163	643, 230
In other coverings.....	{galls.	1, 733, 373	1, 945, 059	1, 648, 517	1, 199, 293	1, 082, 982	709, 492	932, 372	1, 059, 584	1, 128, 226	964, 207
Total malt liquors.....	{dolls.	602, 055	761, 411	333, 666	417, 025	400, 072	332, 346	354, 097	256, 575	356, 788	272, 919
<b>Spirits, distilled—</b>											
Alcohol, including pure, neutral or cologne spirits.....	{dolls.	1, 888, 124	2, 139, 216	1, 722, 075	1, 290, 062	1, 178, 740	854, 119	1, 012, 808	1, 116, 776	1, 215, 340	1, 020, 172
Brandy.....	{pf galls.	1, 476, 028	177, 974	237, 569	367, 538	120, 697	587, 549	1, 081, 871	504, 665	428, 107	235, 752
Rum.....	{pf galls.	497, 288	59, 277	97, 633	229, 453	23, 510	112, 291	228, 664	103, 833	70, 814	53, 793
Whisky—	{dolls.	20, 944	80, 259	15, 323	24, 077	18, 117	70, 193	21, 171	5, 145	14, 172	2, 750
Bourbon.....	{dolls.	29, 289	83, 698	28, 176	30, 174	19, 213	44, 119	18, 217	8, 553	22, 496	4, 900
Rye.....	{pf galls.	880, 719	670, 410	1, 076, 711	1, 095, 401	1, 096, 719	767, 227	911, 371	701, 423	914, 074	938, 331
All other.....	{dolls.	1, 175, 306	903, 808	1, 468, 110	1, 425, 920	1, 458, 393	994, 959	1, 175, 837	877, 922	1, 191, 418	1, 232, 179
Total spirits, distilled.....	{dolls.	2, 080, 737	1, 957, 805	2, 578, 141	2, 673, 275	1, 990, 091	1, 691, 467	1, 968, 767	1, 925, 225	1, 827, 757	1, 816, 237
<b>Wines—</b>											
In bottles.....	{doz qts.	10, 973	9, 854	9, 901	10, 952	5, 292	6, 066	5, 800	5, 596	4, 404	6, 273
In other coverings.....	{galls.	52, 015	49, 927	43, 013	42, 960	24, 624	33, 136	28, 242	25, 215	20, 128	30, 830
Total wines.....	{dolls.	1, 498, 078	1, 408, 859	1, 117, 553	929, 900	678, 150	896, 643	839, 386	789, 526	560, 147	438, 676
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....	{dolls.	694, 315	575, 665	461, 560	407, 845	290, 552	403, 557	355, 215	326, 335	251, 353	195, 160
Sponges.....	{lbs.	676, 330	625, 592	504, 573	450, 325	315, 176	436, 693	333, 457	351, 550	271, 431	225, 990
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....	{dolls.	4, 645, 191	4, 722, 613	4, 505, 739	4, 413, 662	3, 484, 007	2, 982, 279	3, 365, 032	2, 993, 551	3, 314, 578	3, 062, 449
Sponges.....	{lbs.	71, 637	71, 642	63, 654	84, 127	95, 159	64, 214	31, 700	50, 953	136, 301	247, 518
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....	{dolls.	26, 452	32, 199	29, 554	39, 279	50, 306	36, 646	18, 390	43, 926	114, 354	168, 426

\* Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Starch.....	110,193,776	124,985,968	102,800,795	28,183,967	27,769,599	57,185,789	61,450,444	66,574,881	51,384,580	48,125,851
Stationery, except of paper.....	2,292,848	2,604,362	2,005,865	656,705	882,948	1,840,282	1,480,572	1,490,797	1,126,465	1,142,054
Mucilage.....	1,120,893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paste.....	.....	8,276	8,907	15,855	12,563	12,527	11,417	19,555	21,519	22,229
Pencils, lead and slate.....	.....	1,733	863	2,251	6,631	6,313	11,396	15,521	25,609	84,466
Pens and penholders.....	.....	463,315	511,659	329,877	186,363	261,671	289,489	355,103	292,678	874,193
.....	.....	119,104	95,456	98,426	66,317	62,596	130,654	204,818	153,529	182,899
Starin b.....	1,174,167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	55,821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stereotype and electrotypes plates.....	60,940	48,877	45,999	37,780	37,419	26,967	41,838	50,213	107,584	59,511
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of.....	359,780	402,861	412,608	368,559	480,569	471,382	502,182	557,583	602,707	455,884
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery										
Molasses.....	5,682,080	3,892,374	2,495,638	2,911,509	3,413,387	3,819,139	4,384,863	10,205,885	9,193,322	3,820,419
.....	444,392	434,585	291,063	416,470	492,260	592,288	591,879	977,097	297,493	425,757
Sirup.....	10,070,650	11,139,770	15,092,321	14,865,744	12,265,295	12,901,967	13,387,423	12,335,645	14,115,819	13,181,095
.....	1,465,849	1,682,202	2,235,014	2,048,561	1,714,899	1,846,563	2,076,200	1,975,856	2,060,964	1,961,670
Sugar, brown.....	408,119	322,262	147,221	369,402	99,101	113,977	25,009	276,556	68,387	13,285
.....	14,275	11,262	6,056	14,089	3,545	3,427	969	7,797	1,812	523
Sugar, refined.....	9,462,228	22,192,351	8,727,639	7,213,050	10,421,055	15,304,580	18,322,978	21,899,290	21,179,016	25,497,858
.....	426,202	1,004,135	437,523	292,715	353,537	528,616	745,639	823,221	829,350	973,661
Total.....	2,350,718	3,132,134	2,969,656	2,771,385	2,569,241	2,970,894	3,414,687	3,783,971	3,179,619	3,361,611
Confectionery.....	608,170	565,487	543,833	465,494	535,412	551,911	717,020	742,393	793,741	706,746
Teeth, artificial.....	35,837	86	3,736	3,492	4,715	7,913	7,604	29,645	15,374	383,525
Theatrical effects, etc.....	10,841	55,690	136,422	53,985	41,656	60,152	274,183	145,871	422,715	225,282
Tin, manufactures of.....	365,470	387,381	516,343	517,159	656,096	731,553	721,900	1,069,146	1,181,534	1,011,793
Tobacco, and manufactures of										
Unmanufactured—										
Leaf.....	272,421,295	334,604,210	305,900,934	291,369,700	357,496,342	305,382,128	328,282,009	302,338,075	331,548,309	323,033,034
.....	25,170,771	29,163,036	27,475,466	26,881,641	34,972,033	29,464,732	29,644,547	28,602,452	33,193,881	34,342,293



Stems and trimmings . . . . .	{lbs. . . . .	11, 191, 827	10, 051, 487	8, 886, 848	9, 037, 665	10, 687, 742	6, 589, 708	6, 070, 082	9, 894, 127	9, 194, 555	7, 779, 624
Manufactures of—	{dolls. . . . .	296, 447	259, 285	181, 009	222, 355	278, 860	176, 080	156, 269	205, 915	183, 517	384, 864
Cigars . . . . .	{M . . . . .	3, 732	2, 579	1, 908	1, 795	1, 966	1, 963	2, 118	2, 130	1, 925	2, 352
	{dolls. . . . .	76, 172	74, 623	53, 174	34, 632	46, 962	36, 545	59, 653	42, 504	41, 504	51, 702
Cigarettes . . . . .	{M . . . . .	1, 169, 467	1, 164, 856	1, 052, 890	1, 273, 614	1, 456, 452	1, 528, 406	1, 897, 803	1, 710, 989	1, 998, 095	1, 539, 364
	{dolls. . . . .	2, 197, 353	2, 290, 876	1, 877, 255	2, 104, 893	2, 281, 631	2, 320, 112	2, 934, 376	2, 555, 178	2, 775, 888	2, 000, 881
Plug . . . . .	{lbs. . . . .	8, 999, 945	12, 198, 474	10, 967, 806	13, 292, 635	7, 335, 640	6, 900, 598	7, 668, 841	7, 691, 817	8, 007, 390	6, 295, 757
	{dolls. . . . .	2, 097, 815	2, 624, 870	2, 416, 175	2, 734, 060	1, 683, 152	1, 700, 028	1, 830, 303	1, 820, 598	1, 878, 108	1, 525, 888
All other . . . . .	{dolls . . . . .	807, 658	1, 019, 772	745, 999	755, 268	1, 182, 151	986, 084	865, 866	992, 200	1, 040, 113	1, 158, 051
Total tobacco, and manufactures of . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	30, 646, 216	35, 492, 512	32, 749, 078	32, 772, 849	40, 444, 689	34, 683, 531	35, 491, 019	34, 218, 847	39, 118, 011	39, 463, 679
Toys . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	148, 805	216, 512	280, 546	282, 817	281, 591	308, 067	506, 638	570, 344	698, 378	733, 274
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	132, 638	119, 777	115, 851	139, 751	188, 875	174, 372	231, 728	252, 098	297, 569	261, 522
Type . . . . .	{lbs. . . . .	259, 309	356, 442	396, 131	537, 916	407, 647	398, 892	449, 881	454, 381	676, 237	561, 555
	{dolls. . . . .	97, 745	125, 271	137, 803	191, 099	137, 875	128, 471	167, 585	151, 616	243, 208	214, 136
Varnish . . . . .	{galls. . . . .	436, 817	558, 545	606, 187	619, 024	690, 553	713, 147	747, 017	819, 120	916, 343	913, 704
Vegetables . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	463, 547	620, 104	611, 459	607, 685	667, 475	726, 585	791, 578	839, 070	961, 291	940, 699
Beans and peas . . . . .	{bush. . . . .	883, 201	617, 355	465, 670	824, 431	232, 841	248, 805	330, 321	447, 474	435, 490	306, 939
	{dolls. . . . .	1, 269, 812	983, 401	862, 053	626, 345	530, 875	546, 479	730, 922	960, 710	932, 264	703, 201
Omons . . . . .	{bush. . . . .	164, 902	171, 636	165, 391	113, 531	145, 509	144, 764	234, 048	205, 102	257, 747	174, 820
	{dolls. . . . .	134, 250	143, 256	144, 300	117, 019	116, 624	116, 104	209, 938	182, 060	217, 582	184, 166
Potatoes . . . . .	{bush. . . . .	579, 833	809, 472	741, 483	528, 484	843, 075	484, 042	1, 163, 270	1, 000, 326	1, 530, 461	1, 203, 894
	{dolls. . . . .	450, 739	636, 791	515, 621	564, 550	552, 533	436, 135	750, 210	743, 993	1, 278, 034	1, 077, 612
Vegetables, canned . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	555, 691	603, 283	528, 914	560, 612	597, 759	719, 580	580, 048	658, 739	598, 628	621, 987
All other, including pickles and sauces . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	388, 908	496, 542	544, 764	667, 761	745, 697	785, 076	929, 742	1, 021, 625	981, 325	1, 303, 328
Total . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	2, 799, 400	2, 853, 278	2, 595, 417	2, 546, 287	2, 543, 488	2, 603, 374	3, 200, 860	3, 567, 127	4, 007, 833	3, 895, 294
Vessels sold abroad . . . . .	{tons . . . . .	1, 507	687	295	295	295	295	295	295	295	295
Sailing vessels . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	17, 625	21, 285	15, 862	15, 862	15, 862	15, 862	15, 862	15, 862	15, 862	15, 862
	{galls. . . . .	107, 317	115, 372	83, 780	95, 675	103, 417	132, 450	111, 994	92, 027	81, 752	109, 263
Vinegar . . . . .	{dolls. . . . .	13, 488	12, 583	13, 231	19, 754	18, 072	19, 192	17, 183	16, 266	13, 274	15, 841

\* Not stated by items prior to 1900.

b Included in "Meat and dairy products—Lard compounds, etc.," after 1899

c Does not include sweet potatoes  
d See also "Motor boats."

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Vulcanized fiber.....dolls.	38,029	34,135	28,857	8,143	9,331	23,647	37,075	10,194	26,802	267,619
Wax, manufactures of.....dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,709
Whalebone.....lbs.	144,283	195,001	170,556	186,458	113,204	49,897	61,872	76,573	85,868	58,167
.....dolls	395,443	494,276	434,989	590,005	507,582	250,875	272,600	326,022	308,543	210,444
Wood, and manufactures of										
Logs, and other, unmanufactured.....dolls.	3,262,559	5,020,471	3,608,092	3,848,908	4,506,728	4,478,207	3,040,846	3,866,300	3,645,180	4,887,766
Timber—										
Sawed.....[M ft b.	406,448	478,542	533,920	412,750	530,659	558,690	486,411	552,548	600,865	463,440
.....dolls.	4,161,097	5,763,390	6,376,686	5,225,003	7,462,111	8,472,355	7,204,168	10,649,310	13,101,178	11,040,677
Hewn.....cub ft.	4,796,658	4,416,741	4,624,698	5,838,439	3,291,498	3,788,740	3,856,623	3,517,046	3,278,110	4,883,506
Lumber—	818,841	785,305	802,628	1,030,687	787,082	881,557	918,654	877,786	890,106	1,816,465
Boards, deals, and planks.....[M ft b.	970,170	1,046,758	1,101,815	942,814	1,065,771	1,426,784	1,283,406	1,844,607	1,623,964	1,548,130
.....dolls.	15,081,176	17,731,696	20,106,242	16,373,322	20,965,328	28,603,355	24,483,214	28,695,823	39,861,352	36,607,508
Joists and scantling.....[M ft b	34,294	41,043	41,496	37,885	46,894	60,119	47,309	29,119	34,851	27,332
.....dolls.	371,840	550,495	572,704	472,384	647,920	875,062	704,305	501,711	752,152	581,718
Shingles.....[M ..	79,791	86,118	39,255	33,224	38,211	28,484	24,845	26,272	18,256	20,483
Shooks—	126,939	169,667	89,588	86,799	86,245	82,377	69,251	73,635	53,261	76,535
Box.....dolls.	434,290	587,047	580,271	700,035	779,777	869,802	825,145	954,268	939,724	958,127
Other.....[No ..	616,380	773,019	714,651	788,241	566,205	538,132	872,192	1,066,253	803,346	900,812
.....dolls.	583,961	723,753	882,438	798,884	823,248	795,595	1,278,972	1,524,549	1,403,595	1,716,190
Staves.....[No ..	44,382,689	49,011,533	47,363,262	46,998,512	55,879,010	47,420,085	48,286,285	57,686,378	51,120,171	61,606,949
.....dolls.	3,720,207	4,387,418	3,757,048	3,830,432	4,740,680	4,032,344	3,613,635	4,699,877	5,127,522	6,016,890
Heading.....dolls.	177,006	78,146	137,961	123,376	134,383	170,874	148,042	201,219	157,553	176,430
All other.....dolls.	3,081,295	3,613,190	4,492,354	3,752,828	3,190,687	3,190,687	3,063,115	3,317,164	3,578,452	5,216,854
Doors, sash, and blinds.....dolls.	1,136,907	1,132,510	990,698	920,688	1,727,387	1,433,037	833,350	805,577	527,551	479,266
Furniture, not elsewhere specified.....dolls.	3,571,375	4,191,086	3,951,498	4,125,953	4,454,309	4,555,411	4,439,944	5,252,230	5,377,768	5,631,925
Hogsheds and barrels, empty.....dolls.	210,137	167,855	117,442	127,603	175,020	215,532	188,996	243,955	345,980	297,059
Trunnings, moldings, and other house furnishings.....dolls.	376,273	498,185	436,325	492,907	565,213	561,504	616,331	632,565	755,854	700,306

Wooden ware . . . . .	dolls.	728, 375	981, 938	777, 040	758, 578	886, 080	981, 888	782, 138	656, 119	528, 720	490, 582
Wood pulp . . . . .	[lbs.]	55, 982, 270	28, 554, 801	61, 528, 487	38, 948, 632	22, 464, 472	30, 280, 820	23, 703, 906	20, 482, 484	25, 079, 946	23, 845, 782
All other manufactures of . . . .	[dolls.]	696, 319	453, 463	1, 051, 867	740, 103	445, 228	593, 474	473, 585	587, 878	498, 552	519, 625
Total wood, and manufactures of . . . . .	[dolls.]	2, 965, 899	3, 872, 851	3, 774, 773	4, 451, 858	4, 813, 014	4, 640, 266	5, 209, 286	5, 540, 428	5, 799, 075	6, 889, 182
Wool, and manufactures of . . . . .	[lbs.]	41, 489, 526	50, 598, 416	52, 445, 585	47, 779, 848	57, 743, 585	65, 428, 417	58, 002, 977	69, 080, 894	83, 349, 575	81, 521, 305
Wool, raw . . . . .	[dolls.]	1, 683, 419	2, 200, 309	199, 565	123, 278	518, 919	319, 760	123, 951	192, 461	214, 840	182, 468
Carpets . . . . .	[yards.]	237, 350	387, 239	26, 017	13, 369	71, 818	37, 171	15, 068	29, 095	48, 820	42, 104
Dress goods . . . . .	[yards.]	107, 779	146, 113	127, 337	115, 600	69, 337	60, 723	76, 872	69, 842	67, 915	66, 887
Flannels and blankets . . . . .	[dolls.]	81, 138	115, 032	105, 156	86, 771	57, 979	50, 921	64, 641	57, 297	57, 781	63, 074
Wearing apparel . . . . .	[dolls.]	27, 657	38, 166	15, 471	11, 788	7, 719	15, 814	19, 905	17, 873	6, 551	18, 266
All other . . . . .	[dolls.]	16, 933	24, 331	8, 239	7, 074	6, 442	7, 829	15, 572	16, 414	5, 674	13, 668
Total, not including raw . . . . .	[dolls.]	42, 672	140, 463	123, 054	88, 374	48, 141	105, 044	81, 556	72, 412	54, 937	32, 098
Yeast . . . . .	[dolls.]	387, 799	570, 389	805, 717	352, 179	1, 290, 833	1, 457, 748	1, 624, 472	1, 618, 484	1, 688, 778	1, 717, 833
Zinc, and manufactures of . . . . .	[tons.]	367, 865	450, 077	500, 567	473, 059	318, 713	366, 396	248, 813	354, 911	431, 936	393, 142
Ore . . . . .	[dolls.]	1, 047, 407	1, 300, 362	1, 542, 733	1, 512, 457	1, 722, 128	1, 987, 938	2, 055, 054	2, 119, 518	2, 239, 106	2, 219, 815
Dress . . . . .	[dolls.]	36, 061	8, 086	6, 509	8, 439	24, 675	18, 772	21, 215	23, 099	38, 465	37, 658
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets . . . . .	[lbs.]	15, 489	32, 101	37, 940	41, 711	48, 731	28, 913	29, 217	32, 042	18, 711	22, 785
All other manufactures of . . . . .	[dolls.]	448, 145	980, 999	1, 150, 695	1, 217, 907	1, 386, 694	806, 190	870, 493	946, 870	586, 870	803, 060
Total, not including ore and dress . . . . .	[dolls.]	367, 976	224, 210	164, 140	369, 811	674, 262	645, 311	895, 133	868, 219	31, 206, 336	18, 171, 461
All other articles . . . . .	[lbs.]	18, 321, 375	31, 847, 685	18, 255, 998	7, 448, 183	3, 589, 071	3, 492, 728	20, 650, 514	13, 005, 643	4, 935, 200	4, 040, 252
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise . . . . .	[dolls.]	972, 076	1, 584, 702	870, 299	328, 164	188, 192	185, 965	1, 153, 856	892, 219	316, 058	192, 395
	[dolls.]	184, 894	84, 513	95, 211	101, 309	99, 481	72, 745	166, 263	162, 891	212, 344	129, 670
	[dolls.]	1, 156, 970	1, 669, 215	955, 510	429, 473	255, 673	258, 710	1, 319, 619	965, 110	528, 402	322, 065
	[dolls.]	503, 145	2, 154, 403	501, 732	662, 088	930, 444	474, 061	482, 859	707, 985	764, 381	1, 200, 983
	[dolls.]	1, 203, 931, 222	1, 370, 763, 571	1, 460, 462, 806	1, 355, 481, 861	1, 392, 231, 302	1, 435, 179, 017	1, 491, 744, 641	1, 717, 953, 382	1, 853, 718, 034	1, 834, 796, 357

\* Not separately stated prior to 1908.

\* Quantity not stated prior to 1906

\* Articles valued at \$1,604,886 were for the Paris Exposition, not otherwise described

\* See explanation of terms, page 18.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.<sup>a</sup>

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Animals</b>										
Cattle . . . . .	free..	(No. ....)	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
Do . . . . .	4,307	8,971	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,780	.....	.....
Horses . . . . .	63,770	118,533	10,007	319	4	22	155	205	67	108
Do . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	41,996	300	1,114	15,561	19,556	11,462	12,481
Horses . . . . .	.....	.....	32	26	19	.....	6	4	8	6
Do . . . . .	.....	.....	27,300	14,288	8,895	.....	4,650	3,150	8,600	9,700
Do . . . . .	.....	.....	204	202	194	290	551	426	545	238
Sheep . . . . .	.....	.....	64,351	62,095	51,615	84,442	190,796	149,416	178,021	96,794
Do . . . . .	.....	.....	314	355	282	255	770	134	101	95
All other, including fowls . . . . .	.....	.....	9,484	8,599	3,482	5,066	17,283	1,051	4,406	673
All other, including live poultry . . . . .	.....	.....	54	2,607	202	6,824	143	6,505	8,921	8,244
Total . . . . .	6,367	13,211	24,224	19,025	4,392	22,467	28,162	44,317	12,829	20,774
<b>Antimony</b>	140,309	181,820	126,520	148,580	68,886	119,413	256,595	226,815	219,239	143,665
Ore . . . . .	32,075	.....	49,655	.....	208,581	427,851	.....	.....	11,424	.....
As regulus or metal . . . . .	627	.....	1,636	.....	4,602	10,776	.....	.....	273	.....
Articles the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States returned to . . . . .	16,815	23,520	.....	18,674	84,815	45,139	.....	12,122	47,792	13,067
Articles specially imported . . . . .	1,275	2,352	.....	1,360	5,018	2,544	.....	1,965	10,398	1,640
Art works . . . . .	22,182	36,241	64,144	21,689	14,354	4,063	26,610	13,683	7,550	61,967
The production of American artists . . . . .	13,750	10,120	.....	5,126	86	496	2,482	38,716	128,779	60
All other . . . . .	14,305	22,706	14,607	35,600	32,001	7,500	23,935	4,297	15,153	54,017
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude . . . . .	445,424	293,568	331,466	246,785	336,507	320,634	715,555	942,477	840,259	891,800
Automobiles, and parts of . . . . .	1,000	1,155	662	4,358	1,000	2,640	1,000	1,826	1,391	8,990
Automobiles . . . . .	19,606	23,718	11,207	24,395	9,912	22,215	21,169	22,049	16,237	31,053
Parts of . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	109	100
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	653,450	662,670	528,017
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	26,418	9,524

	1,566	1,539	2,203	56	108	883	1,580	1,902	1,486	1,081
Beads and bead ornaments.....dut. {dolls. {lbs. ....	134,419	70,411	52,619	34,242	115,709	92,040	57,619	11,389	47,081	80,870
Beeswax.....free. {dolls. ....	85,181	19,761	14,190	9,950	32,162	24,785	16,424	3,299	18,909	8,727
Beverages, not elsewhere specified.....dut. {dolls. ....	225	1,226	1,138	300	.....	314	493	2,909	662	371
Blacking.....dut. {dolls. ....	86	11	107	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boiling cloths.....free. {dolls. ....	1,009	8	.....	.....	148	455	.....	.....	86	289
Bones, horns, and hoods, unmanufactured.....free. {dolls. ....	4,158	1,315	7,680	1,224	4,282	5,391	5,957	3,914	3,807	5,715
Bone and horn, manufactures of.....dut. {dolls. ....	802	648	385	510	2,579	971	1,788	1,553	1,341	1,059
Books, music, maps, engravings, etc. {free. {dolls. ....	25,189	36,064	69,122	16,738	36,431	11,914	34,245	8,629	18,383	148,507
ings, photographs, and other printed matter.....dut. {dolls. ....	29,011	20,307	18,871	21,987	35,462	47,601	44,668	51,008	54,320	42,970
Brass, manufactures of.....dut. {dolls. ....	1,401	1,288	1,302	898	3,877	5,779	1,913	3,202	.....	.....
Breadstuffs										
Barley.....dut. {dolls. ....	86	20,938	.....	.....	.....	82	15	.....	58,190	18,020
.....dut. {dolls. ....	29	9,394	.....	.....	.....	52	8	.....	22,598	9,540
Corn.....dut. {dolls. ....	1,480	.....	.....	1,040	500	5,011	.....	30	800	1,068
.....dut. {dolls. ....	463	.....	.....	575	205	1,950	.....	15	360	961
Oats.....dut. {dolls. ....	.....	134	.....	1,217	1,250	79,976	.....	.....	83,627	59,761
.....dut. {dolls. ....	.....	80	.....	580	500	24,154	.....	.....	35,865	29,916
Oatmeal.....dut. {dolls. ....	.....	3,568	.....	.....	428	.....	3,258	200	2,075	526
.....dut. {dolls. ....	120	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	92	11	121	17
Wheat.....dut. {dolls. ....	1,930,429	297,062	595,595	44,555	1,258,408	6,280	570,449	82,972	596,970	307,616
.....dut. {dolls. ....	1,447,797	222,965	413,229	31,278	756,376	3,738	498,720	28,578	441,931	298,287
Wheat flour.....dut. {dolls. ....	1,044	66	16,337	202	715	36,118	3,738	.....	547	58
Farinaceous substances and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.).....free. {dolls. ....	3,896	253	67,353	883	3,040	148,446	15,989	.....	1,708	279
All other, and preparations of, used as food—Macaroni, vermicelli, and all similar preparations.....dut. {dolls. ....	4,903	6,685	1,251	4,617	10,513	7,168	3,940	5,402	17,957	9,666
All other.....dut. {dolls. ....	3,260	3,976	20,656	5,067	7,730	11,684	13,449	7,228	5,460	1,666
Total.....dolls. ....	1,460,350	243,476	502,489	42,950	781,573	201,620	533,571	42,283	529,698	357,085

\*See explanation of terms, page 18

bIncludes "Sprins, disinfected" prior to 1906, subsequently included in domestic merchandise exported

cIncluded in "All other manufactures of iron or steel" prior to 1906

aIncluded in "Metals, metal compositions," etc., after 1906

\*Included in "All other" prior to 1903.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Bristles</b>										
Crude, not sorted, bunched, or prepared	4,821	446	.....	98	.....	2,645	209	546	692	690
Sorted, bunched, or prepared	2,740	220	.....	13	.....	1,618	262	229	976	755
Bronze, manufactures of	46,366	42,154	62,416	23,127	43,850	42,522	79,043	116,602	62,801	103,039
Brushes	19,150	21,952	27,109	17,568	27,472	18,958	42,171	57,540	32,557	57,458
Buttons and button forms	1,123	1,686	11,806	720	1,660	4,846	2,041	3,652	382	1,217
Cement, Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	929	1,339	540	890	1,675	711	579	777	2,313	1,114
	1,980	916	4,372	755	1,129	2,788	647	246	1,266	982
	9,215,808	13,366,177	17,412,453	18,412,707	7,430,519	14,972,546	17,987,439	5,407,290	6,659,237	7,771,455
	84,675	53,936	72,972	79,116	25,208	49,351	59,951	16,272	22,181	25,491
<b>Chemicals, drugs, and dyes</b>										
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes including extract of madder	41,799	21,573	860	19,400	13,078	24,943	5,112	2,169	.....	9,072
Aniline salts	6,992	2,626	150	4,036	2,785	4,271	1,395	577	.....	1,765
Argols, or wine lees	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,658	14,268
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted	4,312	6,734	4,164	.....	10,018	6,911	9,061	1,561	1,120	1,437
Coal-tar colors and dyes	700	1,267	816	.....	2,003	1,383	1,812	312	4,768	2,905
Coal-tar products, not medicinal and not colors or dyes	.....	2,729	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	953	561
Coal-tar preparations of, not colors or dyes, and not medicinal	40,648	29,569	38,631	35,206	34,048	34,615	24,961	33,829	48,962	43,302
Cochineal	.....	1,035	2,854	1,755	842	2,787	3,757	966	283	47
Dyewoods—	.....	222	625	342	179	1,071	1,933	426	5,016	1,844
Logwood	126	74	167	27	.....	.....	23	190	1	7
Extracts and decoctions of	3,072	2,400	3,884	560	.....	3	300	1,900	14	91
	146,834	232,717	75,604	80,503	122,354	138,401	47,084	120,692	369,137	194,023
	19,509	18,853	3,767	4,299	8,397	11,166	4,590	7,873	14,787	6,839



No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1890	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.</b>										
Potash—										
Carbonate of a..... free	lbs.....	296,764	190,847	261,600	31,480	121,584	128	.....	40,964	8,144
Caustic or hydrate of a..... free	{dolls.....	4,086	25,992	46,190	2,593	2,887	62	.....	1,903	849
Chlorate of b..... dut.	lbs.....	74,208	434,482	628,806	220,194	762,150	822,553	221,144	12,410	38,187
Muriate of..... free	{dolls.....	1,495	8,126	10,273	4,433	14,282	18,154	4,548	405	1,321
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude..... free	lbs.....	111,417	947	46,888	16,200	686,727	1,392,587	2,230,999	.....	.....
Sulphate of a..... free	{dolls.....	4,294	40	1,668	350	23,456	44,688	73,954	49,586	17,521
All other..... free	lbs.....	31,183	5,518	120,120	84,601	127,766	208,022	12,675	13,480	1,103,682
Quebracho, extract of..... dut	{dolls.....	887	301	2,688	834	2,863	5,128	566	315	23,797
Quina, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark..... free	{dolls.....	12,228	.....	500	1,062	26,357	.....	.....	1,651,005	2,275,318
Soda—	ozs.....	8,286	.....	108	307	6,586	.....	.....	44,838	59,318
Caustic <sup>d</sup> ..... dut	lbs.....	1,068,492	1,069,481	1,092,747	1,230,506	1,165,433	799,570	1,224,434	448	.....
Nitrate of..... free	{dolls.....	19,289	20,518	23,883	20,515	24,286	17,057	26,037	64	.....
Sal soda <sup>d</sup> ..... dut.	{tons.....	1,059	3,863	2,171	3,610	6,162	7,610	7,630	6,986	7,895
Soda ash..... dut.	{dolls.....	35,091	130,247	84,699	138,903	264,513	858,663	357,818	859,970	402,847
.....	lbs.....	.....	280	3,130	448	10,871	22,011	11,037	.....	.....
.....	{dolls.....	.....	6	425	9	292	355	192	.....	.....
.....	lbs.....	4,455,482	80,142	250,498	196,229	12,270	25,897	.....	2,486	7,745
.....	{dolls.....	14,824	433	3,656	2,442	132	311	.....	41	130
All other salts of..... dut	lbs.....	31,765	335,564	143,997	61,454	118,578	1,695,704	48,978	887,664	747,047
.....	{dolls.....	850	4,472	3,487	771	1,086	24,471	571	17,889	16,883



Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....	free.....	{tons..... dolls.....}	1,407 32,204	412 9,647	383 7,313	1,017 22,868	993 23,213	1,231 30,690	3,008 66,777	489 10,263	448 8,671	380 8,500
Sumac, ground.....	dut.....	{lbs..... dolls.....}	24,375 383	88,510 1,369	96,150 1,786	79,295 1,231	50,178 694	214,449 8,117	85,378 1,341	92,625 1,492	136,355 2,526	46,414 1,274
Vanilla beans.....	free.....	{lbs..... dolls.....}	29,861 103,300	90,104 282,508	71,771 220,619	116,083 440,603	159,923 371,652	126,706 311,476	153,223 323,276	59,682 97,379	41,060 64,827	89,671 138,964
Wax, vegetable or mineral.....	free.....	{lbs..... dolls.....}	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,915 17,971	108,867 21,251
All other.....	{free..... dut.....}	{dolls..... dolls.....}	290,340 115,573	334,093 123,871	248,537 109,078	323,208 221,398	391,092 201,564	446,911 241,359	521,096 256,197	345,894 237,705	361,261 270,965	337,461 225,356
Total chemicals, etc.....	{free..... dut.....}	{dolls..... dolls.....}	747,747 377,900	997,139 420,105	728,415 713,936	1,157,136 794,970	1,151,330 522,550	1,302,595 639,295	1,613,422 645,504	1,105,131 892,628	1,198,216 1,397,428	1,221,917 883,959
Total free and dutiable.....	dolls.....	dolls.....	1,125,647	1,417,244	1,442,351	1,952,106	1,673,880	1,961,830	2,268,926	2,057,759	2,595,644	2,105,876
Ginger root, raw, unground.....	dut.....	{lbs..... dolls.....}	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery.....	dut.....	{lbs..... dolls.....}	14,324 1,632	50,827 10,351	23,623 4,735	3,887 1,104	8,146 782	6,091 1,191	4,481 1,155	10,735 2,831	2,068 742	1,012 363
Clays or earths.....	Common blue, for the manufacture of crucibles.....	{tons..... free..... dolls.....}	.....	.....	.....	.....	480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other.....	dut.....	{tons..... dolls.....}	135 1,270	102 638	45 463	186 1,456	61 644	176 1,669	180 1,662	122 1,188	97 884	174 1,959
Clocks and watches, and parts of Clocks, and parts of.....	dut.....	{dolls..... dolls.....}	4,580 813	2,100 2,809	561 678	3,631 3,183	160 616	540 2,065	1,942 15,960	1,396 3,916	774 5,384	1,421 23,961
Watches, and parts of.....	dut.....	{dolls..... dolls.....}	5,393	4,909	1,239	6,814	776	2,605	17,302	5,812	6,168	25,382
Total.....	dolls.....	dolls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal and coke.....	Coal—	{tons..... free..... dolls.....}	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anthracite.....	free.....	{tons..... dolls.....}	.....	.....	.....	7 31	22 302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bituminous.....	dut.....	{tons..... dolls.....}	7,272 7,235	6,311 13,917	4,104 14,262	5,132 16,961	90,442 450,387	5,361 22,285	7,652 23,687	1,929 5,210	2,788 10,554	5,842 25,376
Coke.....	dut.....	{tons..... dolls.....}	.....	4 69	1 32	20 57	.....	.....	56 479	685 5,436	500 6,500	.....

<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other potash" prior to 1907

<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other potash" after 1905

<sup>c</sup> Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907

<sup>d</sup> Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907

No 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cocoa, or cacao										
Crude, and shells of .....	2,361,336	3,127,595	2,047,725	2,503,708	3,203,551	2,018,854	2,602,135	2,457,007	3,186,985	3,985,069
Prepared or manufactured .....	307,861	389,979	246,888	325,821	375,476	217,861	230,055	238,646	430,116	575,071
Coffee .....	3,668	1,601	1,418	200	2,143	35,213	550	1,315	1,580	344
Colloidon, and manufactures of .....	812	480	318	67	621	5,618	137	282	390	107
Copper, and manufactures of .....	30,070,195	39,101,140	45,885,281	34,462,015	47,701,317	34,101,307	40,523,526	17,675,835	8,009,638	12,002,636
	2,905,285	3,600,817	4,179,779	2,867,582	3,618,335	2,959,509	3,684,137	1,688,024	841,580	980,114
	3,883	415	347	2,777	2,721	1,499	451	.....	.....	15,840
Ore matte and regulus .....	4,762	1,243	6,136	12,380	9,131	1,150	.....	134	587	.....
	734,117	237,000	827,108	1,825,370	1,517,211	289,778	.....	13,455	16,336	.....
Pigs, bars, ingots, plates, and old .....	1,517,333	3,785,849	8,705,891	11,183,047	6,738,207	2,291,631	1,929,230	1,081,670	1,682,728	818,102
All other manufactures of .....	76,868	556,513	1,433,275	1,730,281	810,117	30,781	272,722	192,335	361,178	115,301
	6,789	21,170	10,332	5,150	15,928	11,873	21,210	14,245	5,673	565
Total, not including ore, etc. ....	83,657	577,683	1,443,607	1,744,431	856,315	43,651	293,932	206,580	366,851	115,865
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured .....	75,455	79,486	62,549	71,516	69,972	17,273	64,666	60,505	55,500	44,057
Cork, manufactures of .....	11,850	42,294	31,842	31,916	24,131	11,499	9,223	11,157	13,714	6,337
Cotton, and manufactures of .....										
Unmanufactured .....	293,988	1,331,463	306,452	1,470,566	1,177,491	1,701,631	650,294	3,146,439	10,836,241	3,572,872
Waste or flocks .....	31,147	168,761	41,358	172,890	189,786	246,195	79,727	484,656	1,366,478	451,877
Manufactures of—	10,960	24,955	2,968	.....	.....	215,170	58,499	156,150	72,959	82,900
	274	999	225	.....	.....	7,478	3,768	5,673	4,859	901
Cloths—										
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed .....	18,901	17,490	.....	20,905	728	26,592	767	.....	.....	4,137
.....	1,104	1,425	.....	2,294	70	902	150	.....	.....	490
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed .....	215,449	371,410	212,071	128,958	228,612	209,007	383,220	180,729	212,935	346,434
Total cloths .....	19,649	32,912	29,469	15,686	30,191	30,015	41,025	29,564	33,527	46,164
	20,753	34,337	29,469	17,880	30,201	30,977	41,175	29,564	33,527	46,654

Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel										
Knit goods	7,324	10,856	3,012	7,500	2,329	58,412	7,012	6,576	4,719	14,155
Shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand	12,417	17,986	51,041	21,154	9,743	10,880	9,986	18,409	12,410	88,462
All other										
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tamboired articles	14,912	29,072	314,243	13,571	17,324	24,852	64,952	20,987	29,157	344,387
Plushes, velvets, and velveteens, sq yds., and other pile fabrics except corduroys										
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, (lbs.) or warp yarn	3,602	21,191	6,671		12,380	3,632	2,083	10,243	11,501	2,143
All other	122,701	9,909	2,314		5,808	1,661	1,713	6,120	8,020	19,099
Total manufactures	179,351	283,103	511,712	218,881	249,938	343,508	382,917	282,077	343,958	502,019
Diamonds and other precious stones, n e s										
Diamonds, uncut, including minners', glaziers', and engravers', not set			4,844			755	185	2,954	9	7,478
Diamonds, cut, but not set	25,067	8,131	4,173	63	75	13,285	1,282	21,266	24,595	31,418
Other precious stones, uncut	661	4,042				312		217	1,016	1,272
Other precious stones, cut but not set, including natural pearls	52,924	6,134	17,675	59,271	4,399	54,955	622,735	8,450	37,905	18,330
Earthen, stone, and china ware										
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—										
Not decorated or ornamented	7,687	11,691	4,827	7,974	4,985	6,764	8,583	6,588	12,004	2,920
Decorated or ornamented	21,665	29,680	9,512	9,814	8,807	12,101	19,218	27,725	18,602	18,634
All other	4,875	10,771	1,254	4,972	4,086	5,581	9,188	5,244	7,151	5,678
Total	34,177	51,552	15,593	22,760	17,873	24,446	36,999	39,557	37,757	27,232
Eggs										
..... dut.	24	2	643	2,718	226,110	1,000	65	75	75	-----
..... dut.	50	8	116	391	39,916	250	13	3	4	-----
Explosives										
..... lbs.	679,927	435,999	627,088	406,406	322,012	531,165	712,931	900,894	1,357,162	714,147
Firecrackers										
..... dut.	26,471	18,767	27,169	19,135	14,686	31,570	48,008	59,892	102,886	57,127
All other	186,546	143,021	1,489	7,883	17,838	2,171	16,895	11,405	5,081	2,835

\* Included in "All other" prior to 1907.

No 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Fans</b>										
Common palm leaf ..... free {doz. .	...	1,000	11,090	3,950	8,413	20,180	3,370	100	15,000	8,913
All other. . . . . dut dolls	341	50	491	207	672	1,188	319	32	1,006	941
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial	2,893	7,965	1,020	518	1,574	407	2,253	2,865	776	1,767
Feathers and down, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured . . . . dut..dolls..	41,256	39,321	37,946	3,533	12,675	12,646	9,196	8,536	7,891	24,853
Feathers and down, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds . . . . . dut..dolls..	6,859	4,102	508	14,730	26,111	640	843	6,206	3,583	2,392
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves artificial . . . . . dut..dolls..	1,267	4,502	4,467	1,923	4,193	2,780	6,959	5,619	9,089	10,339
<b>Fertilizers</b>										
Guano . . . . . free {tons .	...	...	...	...	116	40	1,822	1	...	...
Phosphates, crude. . . . . free..{dolls..	8	...	...	...	2,146	558	131,325	10	...	...
All other. . . . . free..{dolls..	200	523	105	41	...	...	150	...	...	7
...	2,241	6,477	756	1,235	...	...	2,657	...	...	54
...	16,572	1,441	31,885	1,702	30,442	2,604	9,882	5,208	17,600	13,594
Total. . . . . ..dolls	18,821	7,918	32,641	2,987	32,588	3,162	143,824	5,215	17,600	13,648
<b>Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified</b>										
Unmanufactured—										
Flax . . . . . dut..{tons .	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	40
...	454	85	...	...	...	...	...	2,231	...	8,244
Hemp . . . . . dut {tons .	582	150	423	1,069	1,054	...	719	1,976	793	581
...	50,940	17,196	63,049	206,736	193,838	198,197	135,849	217,301	152,752	111,938
Istle or Tampico fiber . . . . free..{tons .	1,602	1,813	642	1,433	2,207	2,837	1,650	1,223	365	435
...	137,450	198,107	70,124	125,138	282,357	356,833	194,465	136,961	385,292	47,808
Jute and jute butts . . . . . free..{tons .	...	27	16	144	114	...	13	121	542	218
...	...	1,315	1,395	6,337	5,225	7,290	617	36,845	48,032	19,377
Manila . . . . . free {tons .	894	1,021	745	1,101	1,540	1,761	792	1,940	1,888	2,911
...	126,426	246,034	148,077	207,065	340,045	328,750	153,672	371,433	350,244	525,327

	1,777	1,393	924	1,767	2,633	4,083	2,190	2,755	2,319	2,626
Sisal grass . . . . .	250,934	205,568	119,008	291,980	461,841	667,765	377,025	416,426	320,933	326,116
All other . . . . .	10,839	40	110	271	628	41	191	92	36	124
Total unmanufactured . . . . .	577,043	672,053	418,113	571,892	1,422,555	1,562,813	884,899	1,186,055	913,344	1,054,421
Manufactures of—										
Baggings, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton . . . . .	465	3,917	555	584	5,905	264	8,716	1,071	145	257
Bags of jute . . . . .	26,738	28,763	12,065	16,404	35,981	80,800	35,810	46,747	59,553	29,293
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine, lbs . . . . .	676	1,140	1,505	107,971	9,059	7,579	32,200	3,677	10,680	49,416
not elsewhere specified . . . . .	125	218	977	7,733	964	772	781	707	1,692	3,889
Carpets and carpeting <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	16,083	5,068	74	248	3,461	.....	.....	358	.....	.....
.....	8,532	1,154	51	129	1,069	.....	.....	105	.....	.....
Cor yarn . . . . .	125,160	145,547	285,212	222,975	39,622	294,400	308,607	265,220	257,961	208,889
.....	5,945	7,680	17,705	12,916	2,851	15,444	16,917	12,972	13,717	11,223
Fabrics, woven, not elsewhere specified—										
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics, (lbs. of single jute yarn . . . . .)	34,100	15,040	16,876	14,489	18,621	85,101	8,002	5,812	17,046	36,434
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, sq yds. commercially known as "linens" <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,068	71,585	32,320	19,263	21,718	619,079
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,780	10,666	3,604	7,976	4,155	142,715
Handkerchiefs . . . . .	2,279	1,051	.....	663	78	1,465	630	302	97	1,083
.....	1,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,100	690	636	299,970	.....
Twine, binding . . . . .	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	522	69	59	33,000	.....
.....	66	945	1,275	1,089	510	.....	8,006	26,934	1,300	3,703
Yarns . . . . .	17	86	284	749	349	.....	943	4,224	737	465
All other . . . . .	47,753	59,317	49,973	45,752	68,591	36,900	36,320	42,029	41,869	71,458
Total manufactures . . . . .	121,101	117,246	98,502	99,379	140,992	231,994	106,792	122,034	172,931	296,847
Fish										
Fresh . . . . .	2,957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cured or preserved—	.....	2,199	18	.....	252	3,447	75	1,036	39	180
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise . . . . .	12,116	16,422	9,759	5,403	7,890	21,857	15,145	18,616	18,244	19,500

<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other" prior to 1903<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other" after 1906

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Fish—Continued,</b>										
Cured or preserved—Continued										
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, {	8, 010, 557	9, 758, 751	11, 215, 978	7, 813, 939	6, 195, 013	4, 418, 986	3, 239, 211	3, 293, 330	1, 310, 131	789, 869
smoked, salted, or pickled.....dut.. {	295, 905	357, 658	494, 971	316, 135	244, 727	208, 816	167, 579	181, 537	68, 443	44, 979
Herring—										
Dried or smoked. . . . .dut. {	1, 963, 992	1, 952, 389	3, 478, 216	1, 368, 801	2, 250, 120	3, 420, 353	2, 309, 162	2, 050, 493	133, 106	158, 611
{	43, 855	47, 731	94, 515	26, 898	44, 456	77, 776	51, 443	57, 768	3, 681	4, 095
Pickled or salted . . . . .dut. {	475	1, 959	1, 312	560	92	764	654	780	652	3, 932
{	2, 346	6, 166	6, 586	3, 101	513	4, 938	2, 731	5, 607	4, 381	24, 306
Mackerel, pickled or salted . . . . .dut. {	68	150	349	116	..	..	62	434	185	56
{	737	1, 809	2, 833	1, 075	..	..	855	5, 232	2, 060	897
Salmon, pickled or salted.....dut. {	153, 473	32, 900	32, 555	18, 610	1, 520	1, 500	13, 440	16, 715	79, 259	51, 041
{	23, 932	2, 181	1, 596	1, 051	149	100	1, 008	1, 580	8, 912	4, 604
All other . . . . .dut. {	70, 787	62, 535	19, 851	78, 174	91, 480	51, 846	22, 512	78, 386	111, 044	70, 253
Lobsters, canned or uncanned . . . . . {	43, 786	26, 921	27, 382	11, 552	..	..	2, 036	..	9, 990	11, 891
{	6, 029	4, 450	5, 161	2, 675	..	..	509	..	2, 000	2, 375
Shrimps and other shellfish and turtles {	..	..	..	..	1, 922	60	1, 014	95	3, 309	1, 046
{	7, 481	14, 230	11, 537	..	..	5, 007	1, 189	446	1, 394	..
Sound, fish . . . . . free. {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{	466, 645	515, 411	576, 877	429, 518	391, 384	368, 847	261, 060	350, 853	223, 557	172, 235
Total . . . . . {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Fruits and nuts</b>										
Fruits—										
Bananas a . . . . . free {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1, 082, 194
{	345, 036	431, 331	390, 144	317, 667	491, 530	742, 345	1, 051, 981	1, 188, 591	1, 304, 302	1, 259, 846
Currants . . . . . dut {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	713, 261
{	385, 564	404, 259	813, 022	653, 254	434, 574	324, 509	360, 823	373, 735	712, 104	25, 495
Dates..... {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2, 055, 284
{	11, 331	12, 239	35, 964	27, 278	12, 665	9, 083	11, 562	13, 587	29, 375	55, 290
Figs..... {	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312, 201
{	286, 890	306, 015	149, 731	372, 640	332, 110	285, 911	429, 324	469, 845	623, 927	15, 111
{	9, 201	10, 451	5, 238	9, 848	9, 292	10, 099	11, 567	15, 595	21, 019	..
{	152, 765	119, 625	177, 569	49, 716	519, 902	61, 902	53, 279	150, 464	128, 882	..
{	7, 437	6, 517	7, 507	2, 293	21, 227	3, 414	2, 828	6, 065	7, 429	..



No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Ginger ale and ginger beer .....dut.. {doz pts.	1,593	1,966	2,430	1,139	880	1,719	530	730	1,948	755
Glass and glassware {dolls...	1,033	1,380	1,706	810	679	1,355	973	620	2,203	566
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled . . . . . dut. dolls	1,620	5,532	6,366	8,537	6,443	3,446	4,480	4,505	4,326	4,298
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished . . . . . dut. lbs.	34,422	55,285	5,600	5,004	7,000	19,740	6,720	86	3,200	13,500
Cylinder and crown glass, polished, sq feet..	821	984	120	277	115	451	122	9	210	718
silvered . . . . . dut.. {dolls...	500	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
Plate glass—										
Fluted, rolled, or rough . . . . . dut.. {sq feet..										
Cast, polished, unsilvered . dut {dolls.			4	958	35	400	22,221			
Cast, polished, silvered. . . . . dut. {dolls.			10	196	5	75	4,962	8,130	60	200
Glass plates or disks, rough cut or unwrought, for optical instruments. . . . . free. dolls.						1,151	72	728	44	108
All other . . . . . dut.. {dolls.						625	48			
Total.....	7,924	7,898	7,051	8,275	28,015	14,729	27,817	14,355	10,927	8,816
Glue.....	10,365	11,949	13,547	17,287	34,573	19,326	37,240	21,059	15,507	13,940
Grease and oils . . . . . dut. {lbs.	7,215	3,359	18,701	11,067	10,991	4,122	163,124	7,135	3,025	11,647
Grease.....	679	245	2,780	1,109	1,051	559	20,858	871	236	1,191
Grease.....	2,199	1,015	5,105	635	3,177	1,414	1,028	7,808	2,237	1,666
Gut, unmanufactured . . . . . dut.. {dolls.	18,451	2,684	5,880	7,070	11,344	7,489	8,070	5,193	20,238	30,442
free. dolls	100	100	100	100	100	100	241			
Hair										
Unmanufactured . . . . . free. dolls.	4,427	19,880	8,770	8,965	10,944	19,263	12,331	77,897	97,812	31,631
Manufactures of.....	1,323	2,093	2,287	458	1,866	1,027	1,789	370	195	54
Total.....	5,755	21,915	11,007	9,423	12,310	20,290	14,120	80,267	98,007	31,685



Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for		70,531	34,503	49,859	64,369	79,443	53,042	33,160	74,366	85,966	63,966
Materials for	dut..dolls.										
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan	dut..dolls.	9,159	15,290	8,402	47,633	56,548	82,885	133,230	132,125	140,610	151,264
Hay	tons	57	57	1,049	2,269	547	288	99			342
	dut..dolls.		453	8,695	20,485	12,231	2,618	905			3,012
Hides and skins, other than fur skins											
Goatskins	free..dolls.	405,802	672,414	941,545	675,342	1,067,410	787,530	933,333	916,141	1,177,631	1,121,840
	dolls.	118,420	196,433	359,181	224,897	394,301	274,887	383,051	333,620	494,370	383,562
Hides of cattle	dut..dolls.	3,548,455	2,320,290	3,213,955	2,878,416	2,027,507	2,056,172	1,554,076	1,260,466	844,805	1,186,212
	dolls.	432,460	296,478	407,673	403,148	285,088	279,318	216,484	191,483	133,787	184,429
All other	free..dolls.	492,859	792,597	1,574,427	1,527,410	2,265,747	1,925,472	1,333,991	2,648,983	3,494,572	2,459,443
	dolls.	51,741	122,851	314,493	272,831	381,397	396,667	243,980	554,141	779,053	518,267
Total	dolls.	682,631	615,812	1,051,822	900,876	1,060,786	950,872	824,118	1,079,244	1,347,210	1,086,253
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock	free..dolls.	2,477	1,408	2,622	7,523	870	1,321	460	753	1,639	816
Honey	galls.	93,297	27,885	65,009	88,363	79,134	88,398	23,157	13,913	17,585	13,106
	dolls.	36,428	13,719	29,912	31,694	24,714	30,477	7,433	6,352	6,633	4,558
Hops	dut..dolls.	22,746	35,408	26,738	29,620	55,821	35,348	17,600	32,454	8,711	94,631
	dolls.	6,004	7,567	6,278	6,198	14,422	9,461	6,245	5,663	1,934	14,054
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, implements, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the United States dying abroad											
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of	free..dolls.	11,295	25,363	73,579	59,661	60,497	125,625	95,314	127,367	129,612	103,510
Unmanufactured—											
Balata	free..dolls.										
	lbs.										
Gutta-percha	free..dolls.	153,237	15,225	2,395	3,197	352	15	21,080			
	lbs.	102,130	8,944	482	621	78	5	13,136			
Gutta-joolatong or East Indian gum	free..dolls.		82,638					13,591	1,945		
	lbs.		2,473					748	74		
India rubber	free..dolls.	2,806,494	3,751,625	6,305,905	3,906,324	2,911,533	3,942,002	3,262,864	3,829,533	4,215,370	4,110,669
	lbs.	1,840,482	2,769,046	2,392,109	2,378,533	1,822,707	2,930,451	2,690,444	3,311,793	3,533,912	2,994,203

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of.—Continued										
Unmanufactured.—Continued										
India rubber, old scrap, fit only for										
remaniufactures .. .. .										
free .. .. .										
Manufactures of—										
Gutta-percha .. .. .	41,634	3,234	695	1,907	981	2,782	3,147	5,510	5,005	944
India rubber .. .. .	21,382	9,640	16,193	11,266	7,675	1,972	9,375	39,072	32,712	176,129
Ink and ink powders .. .. .	21	929	68	10	47	15	890			100
Iron and steel, manufactures of										
Pig iron .. .. .	711	157	222	200	1,950	554	1,762	3,100	5,663	1,730
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be reman-	8,976	4,582	8,388	5,087	36,028	8,841	31,078	108,443	200,510	52,938
ufactured .. .. .	107	1,705	10,787	740	1,004	250	153	9,325	78	357
Bar iron .. .. .	998	12,764	181,252	7,543	19,538	2,480	1,882	181,803	1,555	5,322
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part	57,317	107,659	132,292	92,590	50,981	23,825	17,697	138,874	50,901	93,798
of steel .. .. .	2,017	3,341	4,488	5,425	2,101	1,233	778	7,430	2,855	8,588
Hoop, band, or scroll .. .. .										
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of	145	42,266	285	259	12,962	13,828	1,091	41		
steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere	25	1,385	16		131,045	241,555	56,339	133,558	8,397	21,656
specified .. .. .	91,488	4,590	4,411	17,619	1,824	3,705	1,366	1,496	181	712
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel	3,646	1,010	984	3,541	240,241	180,536	161,886	303,345	799,969	78,985
.. .. .	358,205	336,453	271,592	434,558	6,012	7,445	9,851	16,812	24,607	12,803
Tin plates,terne plates, and taggers tin	9,793	10,610	8,215	11,960	171,722	51,485	223,916	385,024	247,291	73,089
Wire rods .. .. .	497,813	850,228	519,400	183,788	4,074	1,326	5,146	14,048	11,016	2,550
Wire, and articles made from .. .. .	14,480	32,581	15,018	6,264	79,190	1,120	180,550	57,648	1,379	59,074
		112,086	3,563		2,829	71	5,319	3,001	49	2,143
		1,772	53					249,065		
		65,394	11,878	96,454	179,054	188,570	3,784	4,566		
	3,446	1,274	335	7,313	6,629	6,350	271	19,420	25,616	
								1,047	1,782	1,639

Building forms, and all other structural shapes, fitted for use°	dut.	lbs.	13,224	7,813	305,388	791,740	1,250
Chairs°	dut.	lbs.	152	106	2,009	21,402	59
Cutlery	dut.	lbs.	312	128	19,846		
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats°	dut.	lbs.	24	108	1,091		
Firearms	dut.	lbs.	4,825	7,426	10,617	3,917	2,090
Machinery	dut.	lbs.	21	59			
Needles, hand-sewing and darning	free.	lbs.	9,116	9,426	9,414	8,117	1,451
Sheets, plates, wares, or articles of iron, steel, or other metal enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses°	dut.	lbs.	80,670	111,754	60,160	56,498	32,523
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough-bored	free.	lbs.	1,950	12	24	219	1,192
All other.	dut.	lbs.				5,046	1,546
Total	dolls.		220,143	588,327	161,263	117,472	81,868
Ivory, and manufactures of			362,190	773,998	583,325	455,182	202,424
Unmanufactured—							
Animal	free	lbs.	7,774	5,467	11,264	3,240	8,992
Vegetable	free	lbs.	9,766	5,375	12,020	4,409	18,026
Manufactures of.	dut.	lbs.	326,183	766,961	1,087,070	1,117,901	777,844
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver	dut.	lbs.	7,404	21,690	27,626	31,676	27,378
Lead, and manufactures of	dut.	lbs.	9,728	42		10,147	
Pigs, bars, old, and other in ore and base bullion	dut.	lbs.	11,722	33,633	10,194	22,890	233,992
Manufactures of	dut.	lbs.	171,371,960	151,233,232	101,351,951	80,683,075	142,421,440
Leather, and manufactures of	dut.	lbs.	2,865,684	2,768,722	2,295,117	1,972,496	3,118,483
Leather—	dut.	lbs.	23,645	17,167	1,488	4,345	14,073
Band or belting and sole leather	dut.	lbs.					160
Calfeins, tanned or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned	dut.	lbs.	50,429	70,632	17,165	739	
	dut.	lbs.	17,169	14,269	9,209	11,992	4,182

<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1904.

<sup>b</sup> Quantity not stated after June 30, 1907.

<sup>c</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906.

<sup>d</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of—Continued										
Leather—Continued										
Skins for morocco . . . . . dut. dolls.		1 83	11,00	---	903	511	13,213	16,479	---	30,788
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified . . . . . dut dolls.	1,87	11,185	18 7 5	6,733	37,632	96,624	17,116	82,363	25,644	59,963
Total leather.....dolls.	10 16	19,018	17,651	99,801	154,995	104,793	115,230	76,216	38,375	95,093
Manufactures of—										
Gloves of kid or other leather.. dut. dolls.	25 11	3 176	19 900	22,360	11,653	23,960	20,937	14,638	37,437	49,300
All other . . . . . dut. dolls.	20 800	10 115	1 035	16,170	22 800	20,984	34,006	21,327	19,839	10,351
Total manufactures of.. . . . dolls.	45 091	11,291	61 035	38,530	34,453	44,944	54,993	36,965	56,776	59,651
Total leather, and manufactures of dolls.	106 75	91,907	17,682	138,331	189,538	149,677	170,223	111,181	95,151	154,744
Malt, barley . . . . . dut. { bush	1,010	---	1,501	389	---	---	---	---	---	---
Marble and stone, and manufactures of										
Marble, and manufactures of . . . . . dut. dolls.	1,77	1,00	1,151	5,100	1,299	7,712	4,921	6,675	3,489	6,466
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate . . . . . dut. dolls.	2 00	2 2	2,11	8,623	4,632	8,420	12,075	11,683	14,637	13,136
Total.....dolls.	3,76	3 2	3,262	13,723	5,931	16,132	16,996	18,358	18,076	19,602
Matches, friction or lucifer . . . . . dut. dolls.	0 2	1 00	1,11	724	835	1,518	6,642	2,475	1,740	164
Matting and mats for floors, manufactured from round or split straw or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting . . . . . dut	113,103	0,11	1,70	77,894	21,824	170,625	17,285	20,682	15,643	26,907
Meat and dairy products	1,812	1 1	2,15	5,522	2,120	12,306	1,757	1,646	1,524	2,993
Meat products—										
Meat and meat extracts.....dut. dolls.	1,104	1 1	17,302	2,922	150,675	37,862	5,222	7,301	14,802	16,803
Sausages, bologna . . . . . free dolls	15	---	10	---	---	24	---	---	---	---
Sausage casings..... . . . . free dolls	1,900	1 1	6,871	2,779	14,001	61,328	11,328	2,987	2,660	13,269
All other . . . . . dut..dolls.	61,000	1 1	1,736	20,755	2,582	3,077	3,360	7,109	4,746	749



No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Oils—Continued</b>										
Vegetable—Continued										
Fixed or expressed—Continued										
Olive, other than for manufac- ing or mechanical purposes. dut	1,129 4,271	2,846 3,158	4,271 4,651	3,214 3,248	4,127 3,748	7,026 6,260	5,364 4,469	7,388 5,742	21,913 14,457 30,569	19,890 18,636 71,871
Palm* . . . . . free.									2,333	4,425
{dolls.										
{free. dolls.	20,171	22,249	26,329	26,472	20,827	26,203	11,694	12,356	10,722	20,819
{dut .dolls.	27,700	33,042	27,672	20,109	62,844	13,704	12,869	12,051	14,508	18,651
Volatile or essential and dis- tilled . . . . . dut.	19,847	55,010	33,189	9,684	44,287	23,531	37,133	31,561	17,786	22,218
{dolls.	9,325	14,706	2,925	4,987	18,430	18,859	13,288	14,553	26,939	16,641
Total. . . . . dolls	93,727	144,907	100,966	92,551	194,114	177,138	135,600	102,666	132,264	159,691
Paints, pigments, and colors . . . . . dut.	19,178	7,839	19,906	16,592	12,111	11,715	14,286	12,789	12,692	6,447
Paper stock, crude										
Rags, other than woolen. . . . . lbs.	26,839	133,412	576	32,477	70,355	287,780	404,624	299,718	141,800	156,896
{dolls.	414	2,472	36	909	989	3,298	10,589	15,523	7,012	7,515
All other. . . . . free.	120	2,914	60	23	3,016	946	1,169	7,021	8,592	3,076
Total. . . . . dolls.	534	5,386	96	932	4,005	4,244	11,758	22,544	15,604	10,591
Paper, and manufactures of										
Lithographic labels and prints. . . . . dut.	701	2,041	2,981	985	1,944	3,714	4,493	4,196	2,703	9,791
All other . . . . . dut.	19,476	21,304	19,496	15,809	23,639	15,508	16,271	30,531	33,839	28,466
Total. . . . . dolls.	20,177	23,345	22,477	16,744	25,583	19,222	20,764	34,727	36,542	38,257
Pencils, lead and slate . . . . . dut.		366	77	289	8		48	545	140	241
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet prepara- tions . . . . . dut.	10,924	7,832	7,353	3,903	7,056	5,953	10,129	4,770	7,359	4,441
Pipes, and smokers' articles. . . . . dut.	5,613	2,127	479	5,338	8,638	4,000	13,916	3,849	10,694	7,759

Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines											
Fruit plants, tropical and semitropical, for propagation, etc. . . . . free. {dolls.}											
All other . . . . .	6,188	7,126	1,329	3,165	11,636	24	5,647	4,007	6,497	1,925	2,647
Plasterrock or gypsum, manufactures of dut. {dolls.}	2,852	107	187	35	25,337	12	669				605
Platinum . . . . . free. {dolls.}	16	10,035		14	4,069	14,000				27,448	34,000
Platinum vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical uses . . . . . free. {dolls.}											
Plumbago . . . . . free. {tons.}	165	2	4	8	56	12,500				19,532	2
	11,697	103	385	701	3,806	831	15	236	412		118
Rice											
Rice . . . . . dut. {lbs.}	19,114,688	18,267,657	9,840,606	11,452,485	9,846,969	10,581,717	9,213,959	9,213,959	11,164,953	7,801,583	8,792,555
	411,053	538,313	157,262	217,340	185,003	208,529	188,352	188,352	223,812	172,805	205,906
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice {lbs.}	2,800	3,454			5,600	6,835	10,200	10,200	1,064		271,100
	70	132			140	110	124	124	64		4,447
Total . . . . . {dolls.}	411,123	358,645	187,262	217,840	185,143	208,639	188,456	188,456	228,876	172,805	210,353
	4,192,618	4,226,471	3,205,693	3,405,424	1,581,295	7,817,136	1,235,460	1,235,460	581,582	2,092,218	2,694,519
Salt . . . . . dut. {dolls.}	5,549	8,723	3,012	8,649	2,272	27,271	1,641	1,641	582	1,604	10,081
Seeds											
Clover <sup>b</sup> . . . . . free. {lbs.}											
										30,000	28
Linseed or flaxseed . . . . . dut. {bush.}											
			21,112	34,748	20,211		3			2,044	11,391
All other . . . . . {free. {dolls.}	12,972	13,923	31,079	96,173	27,900	33,530	22,091	22,091	21,583	1,470	11,109
	2,654	2,936	4,564	14,806	2,599	6,380	4,962	4,962	2,230	26,146	51,248
Total . . . . . {dolls.}	15,626	16,829	52,258	138,023	51,842	39,910	26,998	26,998	23,813	36,007	74,655
Shells and manufactures of											
Unmanufactured—											
Pearl mother-of-pearl, not sawed or manufactured . . . . . free. {dolls.}						28,230	7,667	7,667	2,023	1,972	11,841
All other . . . . . free. {dolls.}	39,784	72,714	69,911	49,967	65,881	19,003	34,024	34,024	23,853	25,348	23,626
Shell, and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of . . . . . dut. {dolls.}	517	1,549	473	452	63	459	1,730	1,730	4,116	784	1,191

\* Included in "All other" prior to 1904

† Included in "All other," free prior to 1907

‡ free, prior to 1907

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>Silk, and manufactures of Unmanufactured—</b>										
Cocoons.. .. . free. {lbs. {dolls.	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	500	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	980	.. .. .	.. .. .
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon {lbs. {dolls.	68,566	110,158	98,258	200	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	980	.. .. .	.. .. .
.. .. . free. {dolls.	228,831	452,702	302,581	419,769	126,419	110,585	126,731	118,669	115,980	91,541
Waste.. .. . free. {lbs. {dolls.	480	86,639	.. .. .	220	448,699	367,628	421,952	393,806	460,215	884,852
.. .. . {dolls.	270	9,476	.. .. .	100	1,200	8,726	4,118	37,385	2,100	510
Total unmanufactured..... . dolls.	229,101	462,178	302,581	420,050	800	2,924	8,713	13,008	575	140
<b>Manufactures of—</b>										
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel .. .. . dut. {dolls.	30,331	85,279	8,863	11,192	448,999	370,552	425,665	408,394	460,790	384,992
Dress and piece goods .. .. . dut. {dolls.	75,299	92,824	113,953	7,561	51,881	17,602	12,081	15,329	14,141	40,433
Laces and embroideries .. .. . dut. {dolls.	8,041	5,544	15,504	2,218	55,711	43,357	61,056	73,429	60,545	67,624
Ribbons .. .. . dut. {dolls.	2,185	20,218	8,937	7,041	1,879	8,081	15,022	7,485	4,276	7,488
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps {lbs. {dolls.	14,542	2,864	17,843	5,781	1,764	13,124	4,942	2,998	1,829	1,272
Or on beams .. .. . dut. {dolls.	47,675	4,364	25,455	9,277	924	1,991	14,158	2,688	665	8,106
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics <sup>a</sup> .. .. . dut. {dolls.	1,200	68	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,461	2,768	22,100	4,016	1,967	17,979
.. .. . {dolls.	3,536	122	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	888	2,161	3,089	2	1,088
All other .. .. . dut. {dolls.	123,788	123,688	113,498	201,234	307,187	192,404	41,550	170,137	55,250	57,478
Total manufactures .. .. . dolls.	290,855	282,039	286,140	241,523	419,893	273,357	168,798	282,711	136,715	198,711
<b>Soap</b>										
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet .. .. . dut. {dolls.	2,506	15,669	1,097	570	10,807	1,025	789	.. .. .	10,663	276
All other .. .. . dut. {dolls.	671	2,082	326	128	1,059	83	293	.. .. .	777	30
.. .. . {dolls.	8,323	6,951	6,216	6,114	6,417	11,288	6,919	8,476	9,397	270
Total .. .. . dolls.	8,994	9,066	6,542	6,242	7,476	11,521	7,212	8,476	10,174	300



Spices—	Unground—	Nutmegs...	[lbs.... free....	20,208 7,138	9,070 2,827	47,207 12,653	18,343 3,187	59,302 11,289	12,691 2,672	7,934 1,870	16,959 2,940	44,228 7,935	113,555 11,343
Pepper, black or white	.....	free....	[lbs....	837,955 85,677	606,680 67,971	724,820 68,021	588,857 67,089	436,040 52,585	608,299 74,699	474,255 55,183	601,006 67,925	585,639 61,074	674,554 62,806
All other	.....	free....	[lbs....	1,731,352 156,801	2,088,082 183,111	2,026,705 177,878	2,127,871 172,280	3,883,626 278,709	1,751,662 189,690	5,833,435 398,510	2,010,875 177,830	1,586,007 146,825	1,407,102 148,637
All other	.....	dut....	[lbs....	156,068 6,539	65,971 5,342	42,020 3,715	137,413 15,230	31,298 4,785	56,227 5,226	95,734 12,468	127,246 17,440	88,462 11,440	36,580 2,417
Total	.....	.....	.....	256,175	259,251	262,297	257,736	347,333	272,687	468,379	261,163	227,274	226,343
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—	Malt liquors—	In bottles or jugs....	[galls.... dut....	12,245 8,578	7,761 6,744	5,703 5,228	4,117 2,267	7,014 6,770	5,386 5,938	4,972 5,253	6,922 5,108	12,433 9,150	14,109 13,034
In other coverings	.....	dut....	[galls....	4,180 1,265	80 64	2,452 1,226	1,030 438	2,485 923	255 136	.....	48 31	1,042 407	1,160 650
Total	.....	.....	.....	9,843	6,808	6,454	4,705	7,633	6,074	5,253	5,139	9,557	13,684
Spirits, distilled—	Brandy.....	dut....	[pf galls.... [dolls....	2,534 5,876	4,500 7,954	3,977 6,299	6,776 17,862	4,521 8,032	4,357 9,145	3,687 8,440	4,441 9,027	6,681 14,318	1,615 3,023
All other	.....	dut....	[pf galls.... [dolls....	56,422 96,718	42,267 73,779	36,996 58,526	38,534 58,543	35,951 54,039	30,599 48,421	31,812 52,729	27,500 49,731	23,088 43,555	25,203 45,826
Total	.....	.....	.....	102,594	51,733	62,515	76,405	62,071	57,566	61,169	58,758	57,873	48,849
Wines—	Champagne and other sparkling	{doz qts.... dut....	[dolls....	2,557 32,872	3,158 44,678	2,131 31,552	2,412 34,625	5,949 84,388	5,462 90,995	8,814 128,460	13,601 174,155	30,902 421,279	8,261 115,624
Still wines—	In casks and packages....	[galls.... [dolls....	[dolls....	21,887 12,470	15,122 6,265	23,087 15,243	20,826 10,830	23,248 11,632	22,609 16,436	23,147 12,618	30,300 15,724	22,215 14,462	16,351 7,795
In other coverings..	..	dut....	[doz qts.... [dolls....	3,120 9,295	6,280 14,752	3,699 17,726	2,839 9,552	2,632 14,362	9,569 24,230	6,705 23,307	9,847 29,537	12,862 56,376	2,246 9,405
Total	.....	.....	.....	54,637	65,725	64,521	55,067	110,352	131,661	164,385	219,466	492,117	132,824
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	.....	.....	.....	167,074	154,269	133,790	136,117	181,216	195,301	230,886	283,363	559,547	195,357

\* Included in "All other" prior to 1899

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Sponges . . . . .dut. {dolls.	92,664	84,100	147,381	125,918	178,569	108,453	153,452	152,675	132,791	141,751
Starch . . . . .dut. {lbs.	24,880	352,163	36,527	251,031	46,296	38,770	48,738	23,424	12,124	27,419
Straw and grass, manufactures of. . . . .dut. {dolls.	398	5,115	840	4,454	1,089	1,464	1,844	728	260	692
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery	11,092	19,593	21,948	5,538	37,731	50,215	57,956	28,340	37,896	39,523
Molasses . . . . .dut. {galls.	200,046	242,216	40,373	11,984	18,079	18,025	377	5,290	7,885	25,000
Sugar—	30,934	42,675	11,144	2,419	4,513	2,383	94	520	1,185	5,644
Not above No 16 Dutch standard in color—										
Cane . . . . .free {lbs.	183,325									
	7,383									
Cane and other . . . . .dut. {lbs.	888,002	1,095,277	521,312	1,721,632	57,691	12,158,688	1,515,836	5,194,267	8,096,118	1,304,932
	19,209	26,427	10,245		943	203,091	47,097	110,501	152,572	29,230
Beet . . . . .dut. {lbs.	28,000		389,785	86,662	44,753	4,994,254				4,453,399
	650		9,059		762	94,631				102,563
Above No 16, Dutch standard in color . . . . .dut. {lbs.	5,999,539	3,308,500	4,165,460	4,358,590	3,626,618	1,900,491	347,707	141,491	209,989	280,938
	174,246	112,643	109,099	117,275	107,918	46,452	10,466	4,457	5,931	8,423
Total sugar and molasses . . . . .dolls.	232,372	181,745	139,547	156,356	114,136	349,547	57,657	115,478	159,688	145,920
Confectionery . . . . .dut. {dolls.	1,231	2,130	1,614	1,203	1,294	2,009	3,574	7,106	4,989	
Tea . . . . .free {lbs.	170				3,544,154	3,238,023	769,515	1,035,897	1,520,229	1,046,474
	50				417,286	394,284	124,234	180,680	207,094	148,441
Do. . . . .dut. {lbs.	1,253,780	1,541,930	1,303,899	1,203,972	398,491					
	149,165	232,123	152,638	147,939	45,268					
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or granu- {lbs.	823,686	1,007,512	1,943,835	1,296,626	1,164,859	1,001,612	1,259,397	1,471,535	1,653,896	865,139
lated . . . . .free {dolls.	167,401	301,961	542,194	347,968	321,562	274,617	357,838	465,405	651,316	303,377
Tobacco, and manufactures of										
Leaf—										
Suitable for cigar wrappers . . . . .dut. {lbs.	815,952	678,283	509,892	865,849	1,193,175	1,196,607	1,022,463	747,179	890,572	693,479
	704,405	574,896	690,455	708,482	856,715	893,109	559,138	483,928	678,175	575,295

All other .....	lbs. ....	1,165,493	1,224,728	1,108,551	1,325,203	2,541,005	4,329,228	2,657,553	2,063,390	1,771,223	1,156,481
	{dolls. ....}	585,768	441,787	488,909	563,780	865,802	1,228,067	941,222	719,089	584,019	400,750
Total leaf.....	.. dolls.	1,290,173	1,016,683	1,179,364	1,272,262	1,722,517	2,121,176	1,600,360	1,203,017	1,262,194	976,045
Manufactures of—											
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots	{lbs. ....}	12,488	11,510	30,021	15,869	14,054	13,963	14,018	15,961	11,186	2,830
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, except paper covered.....	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	20,164	27,326	36,364	29,059	28,281	27,676	31,099	39,609	31,158	14,740
All other.....	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	1,657	5 078	34,697	4,219	4,668	1,171	1,036	3,261	13,852	2,519
Total tobacco, and manufactures of	.. dolls.	1,311,994	1,049,087	1,250,425	1,305,540	1,755,466	2,150,023	1,682,495	1,245,887	1,307,204	17,259
Toys.....	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	2,341	7,047	19,881	3,456	1,560	1,289	4,715	7,613	3,883	4,199
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, except paper covered.....	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	3,836	3,105	1,776	1,966	495	2,324	2,502	3,312	3,018	16
Varnishes ..	galls. ....	507	10	10	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{dolls. ....}	424	10	16	.....	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vegetables											
Beans and dried pease.....	.. dut. {bush. ....}	19,013	104,885	133,290	83,225	43,491	103,248	79,567	42,096	59,902	11,138
	{dolls. ....}	14,227	111,381	160,691	107,918	60,414	158,468	120,922	64,775	90,595	17,068
Onions ..	.. dut. {bush. ....}	132	806	2,791	758	2,709	7,512	6,082	5,842	2,951	7,475
	{dolls. ....}	171	809	2,670	988	1,710	4,860	7,393	6,325	4,461	7,737
Potatoes ..	.. dut. {bush. ....}	.....	383	.....	1,280	319	7,241	28	63,563	141	2,041
	{dolls. ....}	.....	228	.....	860	223	4,816	34	58,714	161	1,952
Pickles and sauces ..	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	1,596	2,161	2,809	1,971	2,563	3,972	3,376	1,691	2,616	1,606
All other—	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
In their natural state ..	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	5,360	567	219	1,192	7,115	5,768	14,269	13,020	10,961	11,158
Prepared or preserved..	.. dut. {dolls. ....}	15,027	15,402	26,742	21,762	9,921	23,024	20,505	16,713	29,197	29,974
Total.....	.. dolls.	36,331	130,548	193,131	134,649	81,946	200,898	166,498	161,241	197,931	69,475
Vinegar .....	galls. ....	742	79	87	10,115	669	306	176	948	708	73
	{dolls. ....}	206	19	33	2,584	83	142	84	234	95	23
Wood and manufactures of											
Cabinet woods—	.. {Mfcta	2,695	1,900	1,257	971	1,454	4,023	658	875	1,020	1,115
Mrhogany .....	.. {dolls. ....}	215,920	175,563	122,840	125,791	140,638	316,918	72,288	102,815	190,751	119,143
All other.....	.. free. {dolls. ....}	31,230	28,357	39,254	25,693	71,082	44,658	62,345	115,243	27,664	67,596

\* See explanation of terms, page 18

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued										
Logs and round timber . . . . .	57 617	.. ..	.. ..	291 3,011	83 1,190	24 245	450 4,520	.. ..	105 11,900	.. ..
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided . . .	22,329 2,521	36,996 4,244	1,933 262	813 143	3,617 894	.. ..	3,135 702	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
All other unmanufactured . . . . .	102,415 1,655	166,292 928	142,183 4,639	107,661 130	145,561 2,793	99,408 1,335	52,848 1,023	47,119 221	34,017 608	25,734 1,281
Lumber—										
Boards, deals, planks, and other	31,661	37,809	24,801	24,144	14,240	16,035	15,697	22,351	19,810	21,396
sawed lumber . . . . .	330,414	456,393	378,913	367,398	221,552	263,218	294,683	443,670	428,339	514,217
Shingles . . . . .	.. ..	724	2,407	2,014	200	120	16	28	22	30
All other . . . . .	.. ..	724	2,376	2,014	350	132	52	91	71	60
Cabinet ware or house furniture . . .	1,515	9,764	11,239	1,009	25,168	38,704	4,507	4,566	18,397	2,770
Wood pulp . . . . .	11,265	26,387	11,398	84,172	27,292	3,710	76,438	7,256	33,030	11,693
All other manufactures of . . . . .	321 3,497 138,027	20 900 86,086	76 3,750 102,637	.. .. .. .. 184,501	7 91 361,878	1 62 281,771	16 950 391,752	66 1,680 363,831	61 2,318 454,439	39 2,194 479,451
Total wood, and manufactures of . .	894,106	955,658	819,011	851,461	998,419	1,050,191	962,688	1,086,492	1,141,561	1,224,089
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of										
Unmanufactured—										
Class 1—Clothing . . . . .	11,574,816 1,837,539	5,162,147 777,550	3,147,538 176,411	2,861,046 353,006	2,565,524 264,647	1,820,666 252,339	1,924,515 298,822	3,261,458 688,464	1,635,994 318,675	1,259,105 280,363
Class 2—Combings . . . . .	208,732 38,718	182,956 28,351	152,357 28,845	46,362 5,285	122,177 20,830	689,925 103,809	108,044 27,854	416,966 110,061	270,845 71,498	25,296 7,233
Class 3—Carpet . . . . .	629,368 65,706	37,146 40,053	290,607 26,086	197,255 15,549	305,294 29,224	952,462 35,431	405,188 49,118	1,771,954 245,210	1,305,069 146,149	4,399,956 648,608
Total unmanufactured . . . . .	1,941,963	8,117,741	531,342	373,440	314,701	391,779	370,764	955,735	536,322	936,219

Manufactures of—		7,079	2,096	3,178	18,749	6,115	19,580	10,441	5,054	10,965	13,240
Carpets and carpeting . . . . dut {		17,370	3,462	7,170	33,971	14,143	77,886	36,845	22,118	42,414	114,909
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel..... dut..dolls..		19,423	35,097	101,894	24,085	11,958	14,609	14,291	6,458	9,767	21,700
Cloths..... dut {		136,040	63,647	50,886	17,664	24,022	12,847	26,609	40,956	15,396	80,213
Dress goods, women's and chil..sq yds. {		74,342	43,669	37,888	13,573	17,812	10,481	20,244	27,192	16,484	74,309
Dress goods, women's and chil..sq yds. {		345,498	321,343	288,852	104,085	76,253	151,662	126,915	227,024	171,794	337,339
Dress goods, women's and chil..sq yds. {		76,689	91,462	59,249	42,217	14,826	32,303	25,775	41,726	30,966	58,679
Knot fabrics..... dut..dolls..		572	2,292	.....	551	.....	1,699	81	.....	132	.....
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool {		56,915	58,918	44,147	53,148	2,686	27,647	33,589	22,469	4,114	8,178
extracts, rags, and waste..... dut..		8,157	3,478	4,764	1,951	124	2,883	4,230	6,175	93	733
Shawls..... dut..dolls..		2,440	4,569	389	126	.....	663	1,285	.....	.....	.....
Yarns..... dut {		1,073	21,562	22,219	808	2,144	21,564	1,460	1,119	892	.....
All other..... dut..dolls..		485	8,824	18,375	384	1,192	6,661	477	404	669	.....
Total manufactures of..... dolls		51,765	38,822	22,671	97,189	30,794	40,693	29,602	30,541	35,749	14,129
Total manufactures of..... dolls		251,276	251,075	251,770	154,052	89,744	187,378	132,780	134,609	136,224	285,059
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
In blocks or pigs, and old..... dut {		82,581	29,238	11,429	.....	.....	4,608	38,753	1,499	11,584	23,350
All other..... dut..dolls..		1,395	1,552	1,594	.....	.....	217	816	83	706	1,419
Total..... dolls.		125	27	1,108	521	2,311	944	995	1,428	1,559	1,868
Total..... dolls.		1,434	1,812	2,472	521	2,311	1,161	1,811	1,511	2,245	2,787
All other articles..... free..dolls..		11,256	14,652	1,146	8,529	60,289	13,467	20,565	11,786	13,653	34,880
Total value of exports of foreign merchandise		19,465	27,577	13,142	32,234	20,737	14,087	70,793	65,754	32,906	69,281
Free of duty..... dolls..		9,511,135	12,671,473	11,473,150	1,962,234	14,929,801	13,428,399	13,865,768	13,013,344	14,168,086	12,082,152
Dutiable..... dolls..		13,580,942	11,548,675	13,822,995	12,275,296	12,860,076	12,219,855	12,951,257	12,897,774	12,964,978	13,904,837
Grand total..... dolls..		23,092,077	24,220,148	25,296,145	25,237,530	27,790,877	25,648,254	26,817,025	25,911,118	27,133,044	25,986,989

\* Included in "All other" after 1906

\* Included in "All other unmanufactured" dutiable, after 1906

No. 192.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES COLLECTED THEREON. TOTAL VALUES, 1884 TO 1908.<sup>a</sup>

Year ended June 30—	Free	Dutiable	Total	Per cent of free	Amount of duty collected	Average rate of duty on—		Duty collected per capita	Imports per capita
						Dutiable	Free and dutiable.		
	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars		Dollars	Per cent	Per cent	Dollars	Dollars
1884	211,280,265	456,295,124	667,575,389	31 15	190,292,886	41 61	28 44	3 47	12 16
1885	192,912,284	386,667,820	579,580,064	33 28	178,451,601	45 86	30 59	3 17	10 82
1886	211,530,759	413,778,055	625,308,814	33 88	189,410,448	45 55	30 13	3 80	10 89
1887	233,093,659	450,325,322	683,418,981	34 11	214,222,310	47 10	31 02	3 65	11 65
1888	244,104,862	468,148,774	712,253,636	34 27	216,012,256	45 63	29 99	3 60	11 88
1889	256,574,630	484,856,768	741,431,398	34 61	220,576,989	45 13	29 50	3 60	12 10
1890	266,108,048	507,571,764	773,674,812	34 89	226,510,087	44 41	29 12	3 62	12 85
1891	388,064,404	466,455,178	854,519,577	45 41	216,885,701	46 28	25 25	3 40	13 88
1892	458,074,604	355,526,741	813,601,345	56 30	174,124,270	48 71	21 26	2 08	12 50
1893	444,172,064	400,282,519	844,454,583	52 60	199,143,678	49 58	23 49	3 00	12 73
1894	376,908,717	257,645,703	636,614,420	59 53	129,558,892	50 06	20 25	1 92	9 41
1895	376,890,100	354,271,990	731,162,090	51 56	149,450,608	41 75	20 23	2 17	10 61
1896	363,897,523	390,796,561	759,694,084	48 56	157,013,506	39 95	20 67	2 23	10 81
1897	381,902,414	407,348,616	789,251,030	48 39	172,760,361	42 17	21 89	2 41	11 02
1898	291,534,005	295,619,695	587,153,700	49 65	145,438,385	48 30	24 77	1 90	8 05
1899	299,638,977	385,772,915	685,411,892	43 72	202,072,050	52 07	29 48	2 72	9 22
1900	366,759,922	463,759,330	830,519,252	44 16	229,300,771	49 24	27 62	3 01	10 88
1901	339,093,256	468,670,045	807,763,301	41 98	238,556,110	49 64	28 91	3 01	10 58
1902	396,542,233	503,251,521	899,793,754	44 01	251,453,155	49 78	27 95	3 18	11 39
1903	437,290,728	570,669,382	1,007,960,110	43 38	250,752,416	49 03	27 85	3 49	12 54
1904	454,141,063	527,681,496	981,822,559	46 25	258,222,243	48 78	26 30	3 16	12 01
1905	517,073,277	570,044,856	1,087,118,133	47 56	258,426,295	45 24	23 77	3 11	13 08
1906	543,695,764	604,721,885	1,213,417,649	45 22	298,910,396	44 16	24 22	3 49	14 41
1907	641,953,451	773,448,884	1,415,402,285	45 85	329,480,048	42 55	23 28	3 84	16 49
1908	525,704,745	657,415,920	1,183,120,665	44 43	282,582,895	42 94	23 88	3 24	13 57

<sup>a</sup> During the period from Mar. 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, \$134,593 88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, \$448,193 81. See explanation of terms, page 18.

<sup>b</sup> Export duty Philippine Islands not included.

**No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908 \***

Year ended June 30—	Animals			Breadstuffs			Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889 . . .	3,917,032	783,406	20 00	7,858,962	1,161,027	14 77	13,186,290	5,017,033	38 05
1890 . . .	3,255,632	651,126	20 00	5,729,000	1,148,611	20 05	14,616,050	5,021,980	34 36
1891 . . .	2,470,983	589,002	23 84	3,838,040	894,648	23 31	15,265,462	4,669,038	30 59
1892 . . .	2,540,661	664,903	26 17	2,077,112	989,855	47 66	14,316,126	4,501,678	31 44
1893 . . .	3,126,943	797,107	25 49	1,736,433	842,231	48 50	15,769,436	4,799,214	30 43
1894 . . .	1,222,741	342,910	28 04	1,197,711	580,944	44 33	9,907,511	3,370,558	34 02
1895 . . .	1,938,226	392,012	20 23	1,667,653	432,413	25 92	13,201,376	4,009,580	30 37
1896 . . .	2,749,180	549,836	20 00	1,082,303	248,653	22 00	13,767,887	3,962,504	28 78
1897 . . .	3,881,511	776,304	20 00	1,306,487	300,283	22 98	13,205,101	3,776,999	28 60
1898 . . .	4,113,869	1,241,461	29 96	956,561	323,682	33 81	15,350,943	4,799,308	31 20
1899 . . .	8,579,129	893,312	24 96	940,364	312,710	33 25	16,966,175	5,386,906	31 69
1900 . . .	3,597,953	883,300	24 55	1,127,136	377,137	33 46	21,599,570	6,338,830	29 35
1901 . . .	3,114,741	775,264	24 65	1,172,011	399,823	31 11	20,788,576	5,603,617	26 96
1902 . . .	2,507,382	619,978	24 72	1,458,733	468,275	32 10	23,513,122	6,369,018	27 09
1903 . . .	2,685,995	631,290	23 50	1,713,614	566,357	33 05	24,162,515	6,601,477	27 33
1904 . . .	1,183,523	360,458	24 30	2,379,924	793,234	33 33	23,621,611	6,389,267	27 04
1905 . . .	1,488,424	356,224	24 07	5,005,074	1,437,963	28 73	23,737,977	6,386,675	26 90
1906 . . .	1,848,367	419,062	22 67	3,705,909	1,296,068	31 97	25,155,117	6,770,870	26 60
1907 . . .	1,936,457	403,195	20 82	1,219,113	1,157,411	31 51	30,230,121	7,522,515	21 88
1908 . . .	2,750,019	660,115	21 00	5,190,351	1,738,112	33 19	27,662,807	6,703,211	21 23

Year ended June 30—	Cotton, manufactures of			Lanthen, stone, and china ware		
	Value	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889 . . .	27,105,510	10,841,970	40 00	6,473,358	3,694,402	57 07
1890 . . .	29,312,029	11,691,611	39 88	7,010,987	4,005,745	57 13
1891 . . .	29,142,330	14,852,697	50 98	8,141,821	4,660,477	57 24
1892 . . .	28,667,500	16,136,734	57 33	8,727,120	5,028,314	57 65
1893 . . .	33,343,554	19,031,639	57 08	9,377,281	5,401,985	57 64
1894 . . .	21,690,929	12,163,655	56 34	6,683,015	3,857,193	57 72
1895 . . .	33,597,416	15,722,826	46 79	9,263,425	3,232,749	34 90
1896 . . .	32,265,022	14,798,719	45 82	10,539,477	3,563,436	33 81
1897 . . .	35,530,932	16,340,096	45 99	10,531,452	3,576,026	33 96
1898 . . .	26,710,950	14,632,756	54 78	6,165,311	3,568,631	55 20
1899 . . .	31,678,915	17,735,937	55 99	7,636,616	4,169,407	58 53
1900 . . .	39,789,972	22,020,366	55 31	8,616,224	5,013,426	53 33
1901 . . .	39,773,920	21,826,690	51 87	9,350,921	5,155,819	58 35
1902 . . .	44,590,085	21,485,988	51 91	9,656,502	5,651,669	58 57
1903 . . .	51,706,978	27,758,625	53 68	10,531,012	6,153,463	58 42
1904 . . .	48,901,815	26,300,007	53 78	11,905,131	6,963,622	58 49
1905 . . .	48,953,232	26,559,679	51 26	11,676,194	6,823,783	58 44
1906 . . .	61,756,361	33,319,342	51 00	12,805,916	7,542,252	58 90
1907 . . .	73,059,519	38,999,267	53 38	13,701,107	8,021,207	58 56
1908 . . .	66,131,101	34,599,772	52 32	13,109,796	7,708,693	58 80

\*See note a, page 484

Vo. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:  
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Fibers, vegetable and textile grasses, and manufactures of						Fish		
	Unmanufactured *			Manufactures of			Value	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty	Value.	Ordinary duty	Average valuo- rem rate of duty			
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per ct</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per ct</i>
1889 ..	18,467,822	2,482,746	13 44	25,955,223	8,926,802	34 39	2,885,837	595,944	19 96
1890. .	19,713,463	2,419,798	12 28	27,648,782	9,462,760	34 23	3,352,146	674,642	20 13
1891. .	5,086,497	697,224	13 71	24,752,559	9,377,238	37 88	4,323,663	893,967	20 67
1892. .	2,681,849	328,606	12 25	25,738,308	10,066,634	39 11	4,230,797	880,385	20 81
1893. .	2,562,671	299,947	11 70	28,116,570	11,000,713	39 13	4,472,255	922,243	20 62
1894. .	1,548,550	160,147	10 84	18,656,650	7,303,265	39 15	4,005,844	795,488	19 56
1895. .	1,101,425	80,411	7 30	19,804,362	7,163,131	34 70	3,902,303	742,976	19 04
1896. .	662,215	46,546	7 03	18,984,410	6,573,305	34 64	3,932,905	702,005	17 85
1897. .	647,987	58,023	8 95	21,484,029	7,651,748	35 62	3,734,287	698,418	18 70
1898. .	1,464,366	201,239	13 74	19,093,952	8,456,296	44 28	4,600,987	865,094	18 20
1899. .	1,783,975	270,416	15 16	25,334,557	10,619,737	42 04	4,840,116	919,855	19 00
1900. .	2,081,064	279,516	13 63	30,905,121	12,761,422	41 28	5,826,731	1,027,830	17 64
1901. .	2,489,431	275,331	11 06	32,144,129	12,632,686	39 30	5,587,312	1,079,241	19 31
1902. .	3,090,059	359,549	11 64	37,986,001	14,798,090	38 96	6,948,854	1,325,578	19 08
1903. .	2,832,896	336,202	11 80	38,462,068	15,475,502	40 24	7,218,155	1,267,195	17 55
1904. .	3,396,161	402,237	11 84	38,941,141	15,625,034	40 13	8,242,886	1,438,152	17 45
1905. .	2,856,345	315,827	10 94	39,801,605	15,754,570	39 58	8,421,701	1,505,100	17 88
1906. .	3,235,550	342,859	10 60	49,775,371	18,899,305	37 97	9,601,752	1,699,181	17 38
1907. .	3,761,712	401,344	10 67	63,194,350	22,137,569	35 03	10,534,801	1,910,301	18 13
1908. .	3,602,508	372,244	10 33	51,963,302	18,241,668	35 10	10,160,051	1,618,565	17 90

Year ended June 30—	Fruits and nuts			Furs, and manufactures of			Glass, and manufactures of.		
	Value		Average valuo- rem rate of duty	Value		Average valuo- rem rate of duty	Value		Average valuo- rem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1889. .	12,902,825	4,007,097	31 06	5,234,181	1,054,802	20 19	7,750,577	1,526,582	58 40
1890. .	13,013,823	3,915,470	30 09	5,459,610	1,102,347	20 19	7,351,571	1,215,859	53 69
1891. .	15,594,032	4,343,622	27 85	6,781,742	1,409,711	20 79	8,156,936	1,532,220	55 66
1892. .	11,129,410	3,083,422	27 71	6,490,050	1,393,851	21 48	8,881,902	5,311,089	57 23
1893. .	13,398,411	3,818,801	28 50	6,399,411	1,370,805	21 42	7,914,102	5,067,306	60 10
1894. .	9,898,493	2,847,620	28 77	4,539,670	972,846	21 43	5,035,673	3,000,225	69 51
1895. .	11,735,146	2,739,634	23 35	7,385,779	1,520,685	20 59	5,939,914	3,121,639	52 60
1896. .	13,230,451	2,607,628	19 72	4,575,733	1,010,946	20 73	6,241,177	2,875,364	46 07
1897. .	12,426,430	2,960,405	23 82	3,109,015	650,772	20 93	5,557,132	2,629,581	11 98
1898. .	9,113,090	4,739,305	46 95	4,182,390	884,496	21 15	3,711,966	2,133,861	57 49
1899. .	11,234,809	5,295,422	47 14	4,993,418	1,041,992	20 85	4,160,259	2,499,276	60 07
1900. .	11,799,419	5,228,426	44 31	5,426,998	1,155,742	21 30	4,905,388	2,825,395	57 60
1901. .	11,445,467	4,472,338	39 08	4,607,251	983,159	21 34	4,865,478	2,743,096	56 38
1902. .	12,497,896	5,523,713	44 27	5,789,739	1,225,136	21 16	6,052,260	3,545,795	58 59
1903. .	12,924,825	5,693,925	44 05	6,276,032	1,332,625	21 23	6,969,959	4,303,509	61 74
1904. .	14,464,772	6,198,757	42 85	5,614,759	1,185,014	21 10	6,401,201	3,918,283	61 18
1905. .	13,753,110	5,773,988	41 89	7,746,421	1,612,444	20 82	5,776,661	3,311,715	57 33
1906. .	15,811,663	6,550,426	41 43	8,410,550	1,780,673	21 17	7,344,613	3,837,611	52 25
1907. .	20,512,301	6,992,677	34 09	8,595,059	1,835,508	21 36	7,367,712	3,920,733	53 22
1908. .	22,234,978	7,720,237	34 72	6,048,724	1,342,548	22 20	6,175,786	3,285,921	53 21

\* After October 5, 1890, flax and hemp only



**No. 193.**—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.  
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Iron and steel and manufac- tures of			Jewelry and precious stones		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889. . . . .	43 510, 134	16, 909, 340	38 86	11, 389, 180	1, 232, 351	10 82
1890. . . . .	43, 493, 075	15, 384, 176	35 37	12, 952, 423	1, 466, 131	11 33
1891. . . . .	55, 895, 391	18, 260, 171	32 67	13, 174, 373	1, 505, 803	11 43
1892. . . . .	29, 816, 635	16, 519, 326	55 47	12, 561, 871	1, 336, 226	10 64
1893. . . . .	34, 858, 929	21, 916, 447	62 80	15, 203, 563	1, 646, 479	10 85
1894. . . . .	20, 559, 368	14, 063, 672	68 41	14, 856, 985	610, 878	12 58
1895. . . . .	24, 047, 406	11, 641, 561	48 41	7, 302, 556	1, 110, 102	15 20
1896. . . . .	25, 934, 118	10, 064, 356	38 80	7, 408, 008	1, 215, 015	16 40
1897. . . . .	16, 361, 778	6, 572, 930	40 17	3, 222, 954	526, 465	16 33
1898. . . . .	12, 809, 186	5, 830, 089	45 51	7, 460, 975	915, 888	12 28
1899. . . . .	11, 796, 060	3, 140, 785	43 58	13, 576, 956	1, 408, 038	13 32
1900. . . . .	20, 857, 844	7, 815, 929	37 17	13, 290, 466	1, 844, 541	13 80
1901. . . . .	18, 319, 109	6, 988, 479	38 15	16, 489, 989	2, 112, 732	12 99
1902. . . . .	23, 261, 053	10, 464, 404	37 03	19, 059, 481	2, 492, 695	13 08
1903. . . . .	52, 456, 540	16, 865, 971	32 15	21, 740, 365	2, 633, 539	12 11
1904. . . . .	26, 277, 690	9, 651, 240	36 72	15, 358, 478	2, 009, 275	13 47
1905. . . . .	22, 044, 937	8, 422, 238	38 70	23, 153, 683	2, 719, 621	11 74
1906. . . . .	30, 579, 453	9, 784, 043	32 00	30, 441, 949	3, 523, 649	11 57
1907. . . . .	42, 322, 878	12, 322, 878	28 83	32, 008, 156	3, 823, 195	11 91
1908. . . . .	26, 499, 850	9, 331, 028	35 21	12, 968, 404	1, 813, 267	13 98

Year ended June 30—	Leather, and manufactures of			Meat and dairy products		
	Value.	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valo- rem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889. . . . .	11, 202, 907	3, 417, 683	30 51	1, 769, 592	440, 306	24 88
1890. . . . .	11, 974, 454	3, 796, 203	31 70	1, 998, 009	494, 268	24 74
1891. . . . .	12, 471, 516	4, 145, 013	33 23	1, 973, 500	636, 088	32 23
1892. . . . .	13, 368, 166	4, 500, 359	33 66	1, 851, 893	645, 789	34 87
1893. . . . .	15, 303, 244	5, 228, 265	34 16	2, 081, 231	761, 199	36 57
1894. . . . .	9, 602, 719	3, 198, 394	33 31	1, 801, 162	650, 236	36 10
1895. . . . .	13, 823, 560	3, 631, 434	26 28	2, 026, 078	544, 032	26 85
1896. . . . .	13, 250, 149	3, 375, 240	25 47	2, 060, 719	532, 778	25 85
1897. . . . .	13, 588, 986	3, 348, 445	24 64	2, 304, 013	616, 595	26 76
1898. . . . .	11, 815, 233	3, 658, 655	32 33	1, 922, 530	710, 053	36 93
1899. . . . .	11, 179, 337	3, 988, 377	35 68	1, 950, 835	800, 135	41 01
1900. . . . .	13, 130, 742	4, 635, 556	35 31	2, 255, 191	920, 289	40 80
1901. . . . .	11, 682, 328	4, 104, 453	35 13	2, 607, 080	1, 026, 771	39 39
1902. . . . .	11, 251, 763	4, 074, 793	36 12	3, 461, 220	1, 217, 409	35 17
1903. . . . .	11, 307, 565	4, 002, 598	35 40	4, 619, 129	1, 502, 192	32 52
1904. . . . .	11, 028, 342	4, 020, 221	36 45	4, 682, 271	1, 531, 185	37 51
1905. . . . .	11, 670, 748	3, 967, 660	33 99	4, 190, 678	1, 582, 795	37 77
1906. . . . .	14, 873, 930	5, 073, 905	34 25	5, 031, 358	1, 830, 874	36 39
1907. . . . .	19, 833, 100	6, 133, 538	30 93	6, 686, 418	2, 236, 451	33 45
1908. . . . .	14, 100, 522	4, 506, 111	31 96	6, 503, 773	2, 156, 147	33 15

# IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:  
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors					
	Malt liquors			Spirits, distilled		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889 . . . . .	1,822,258	663,337	50 17	1,902,880	2,943,248	155 54
1890 . . . . .	1,456,883	726,653	49 88	2,171,935	3,129,424	144.17
1891 . . . . .	1,738,607	835,922	48 08	2,221,149	3,437,571	155 99
1892 . . . . .	1,753,423	833,124	47 52	1,721,608	2,943,715	171 34
1893 . . . . .	1,924,170	928,944	48 28	1,912,721	3,183,634	166 95
1894 . . . . .	1,543,848	776,200	50.23	1,452,317	2,447,657	168 54
1895 . . . . .	1,634,445	637,512	39 01	2,092,137	2,594,366	124 75
1896 . . . . .	1,678,199	648,406	38 65	2,098,122	2,624,785	125 10
1897 . . . . .	1,611,091	616,082	38 24	3,165,553	4,012,880	126 92
1898 . . . . .	1,160,971	620,301	53 46	1,325,764	1,926,951	145 85
1899 . . . . .	1,456,971	744,333	51 09	2,158,538	3,030,613	110 40
1900 . . . . .	1,740,039	884,463	50 83	2,771,321	3,726,819	134 48
1901 . . . . .	1,885,927	953,330	50 55	3,211,035	4,186,461	130 38
1902 . . . . .	1,898,964	985,620	51 90	3,523,931	4,670,827	132 54
1903 . . . . .	2,052,981	1,092,994	53 24	3,940,316	5,164,398	131 06
1904 . . . . .	2,332,857	1,241,512	53 20	4,323,990	5,576,888	128 98
1905 . . . . .	2,410,153	1,320,475	54 79	4,561,035	5,737,208	125 71
1906 . . . . .	2,724,639	1,507,960	55 35	5,229,194	6,555,658	125 37
1907 . . . . .	3,884,273	1,838,190	54 32	6,503,392	7,917,114	121 71
1908 . . . . .	3,329,211	1,823,977	54 78	6,249,470	7,686,981	123 01

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—Continued					
	Wines			Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
1889 . . . . .	7,713,652	4,179,815	54 10	10,938,790	7,786,400	71 19
1890 . . . . .	8,786,623	4,662,004	53 06	12,415,111	8,518,081	68 64
1891 . . . . .	9,313,677	5,147,765	54 52	13,273,131	9,121,258	78 51
1892 . . . . .	9,216,276	5,058,662	54 73	12,721,307	8,510,501	69 49
1893 . . . . .	9,687,949	5,144,039	53 13	13,524,810	9,256,617	68 44
1894 . . . . .	6,856,630	3,706,387	51 06	9,852,795	6,930,211	70 34
1895 . . . . .	7,232,839	3,697,826	51 15	10,959,421	6,929,704	63 23
1896 . . . . .	7,212,997	3,462,872	47 73	10,987,899	6,736,063	61 35
1897 . . . . .	6,837,979	3,376,315	49 37	11,614,623	8,005,277	68 92
1898 . . . . .	6,177,734	3,194,985	51 72	8,663,869	5,742,240	66 28
1899 . . . . .	6,516,126	3,311,220	51 28	10,131,635	7,116,166	70 24
1900 . . . . .	7,381,221	3,816,093	51 70	11,892,581	8,127,410	70 86
1901 . . . . .	7,931,363	3,981,445	50 20	13,028,321	9,121,236	70 01
1902 . . . . .	8,810,299	4,492,066	50 99	11,233,197	10,148,514	71 30
1903 . . . . .	9,629,509	4,953,105	51 44	15,622,836	11,210,198	71.76
1904 . . . . .	9,263,121	4,828,975	52 13	15,919,968	11,047,375	73 16
1905 . . . . .	9,781,666	5,040,116	51 53	16,755,851	12,097,799	72 20
1906 . . . . .	10,348,951	5,464,595	52 80	18,302,784	13,528,213	73 91
1907 . . . . .	11,710,563	6,012,510	51 60	21,598,227	15,797,814	73 14
1908 . . . . .	10,269,894	5,185,373	50 49	19,848,575	14,696,334	74.04

No 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:  
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Oils, animal, mineral, and vegetable			Paints, pigments, and colors		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889 . . . . .	1,366,824	341,981	25 06	1,280,713	413,284	32 30
1890 . . . . .	1,479,452	372,558	25 19	1,337,709	429,869	32 13
1891 . . . . .	1,491,889	367,996	24 70	1,437,966	439,719	30 62
1892 . . . . .	1,649,203	412,895	25 55	1,373,557	420,360	30 60
1893 . . . . .	2,025,685	495,382	24 47	1,454,054	475,733	32 72
1894 . . . . .	1,694,891	444,053	26 20	955,558	309,095	32 39
1895 . . . . .	1,984,079	496,114	25 02	1,183,373	321,405	27 16
1896 . . . . .	2,306,930	579,100	25 00	1,225,922	339,329	27 68
1897 . . . . .	2,299,538	557,715	24 29	1,259,511	346,976	27 55
1898 . . . . .	2,037,156	593,958	29 16	1,041,807	338,870	32 53
1899 . . . . .	2,198,001	680,593	30 97	1,192,880	394,015	33 03
1900 . . . . .	2,531,416	749,669	29 61	1,515,697	502,807	33 17
1901 . . . . .	3,099,207	815,622	26 32	1,115,866	162,437	31 98
1902 . . . . .	3,765,278	1,093,676	29 05	1,596,199	513,620	32 17
1903 . . . . .	4,017,869	1,195,846	29 55	1,825,972	593,517	32 50
1904 . . . . .	4,509,776	1,265,793	28 07	1,616,916	541,467	32 88
1905 . . . . .	4,114,925	1,305,567	29 37	1,512,508	474,241	32 68
1906 . . . . .	5,170,678	1,622,932	31 39	1,673,701	528,015	31 55
1907 . . . . .	6,523,185	1,985,737	30 44	2,012,746	627,511	31 18
1908 . . . . .	7,409,957	2,190,534	29 57	1,743,980	521,702	29 91

Year ended June 30—	Paper, and manufactures of			Rice		
	Value	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889 . . . . .	2,506,849	498,836	19 90	2,603,494	2,005,193	77 02
1890 . . . . .	2,794,296	518,747	19 64	2,220,769	1,632,078	73 49
1891 . . . . .	3,086,274	874,829	28 35	3,533,081	2,006,258	56 70
1892 . . . . .	3,359,360	1,095,047	32 60	2,681,898	1,473,707	54 87
1893 . . . . .	3,777,458	1,226,677	32 48	2,355,261	1,184,454	50 29
1894 . . . . .	2,595,125	829,109	31 95	1,750,888	1,129,154	61 50
1895 . . . . .	2,934,759	780,872	21 61	3,034,618	1,811,516	60 79
1896 . . . . .	3,133,449	786,896	25 10	1,894,000	983,305	51 92
1897 . . . . .	3,151,073	778,462	24 70	3,104,022	1,668,398	53 76
1898 . . . . .	2,814,214	808,825	28 74	3,127,044	1,971,920	63 06
1899 . . . . .	3,183,236	927,610	29 14	3,304,462	2,104,135	63 68
1900 . . . . .	3,787,523	1,134,328	29 95	2,062,298	1,307,545	63 40
1901 . . . . .	3,916,015	1,163,015	29 70	2,198,791	1,194,936	54 35
1902 . . . . .	4,257,517	1,238,285	29 09	2,756,630	1,290,417	46 81
1903 . . . . .	4,734,010	1,363,140	28 79	2,891,156	1,342,512	46 39
1904 . . . . .	5,306,871	1,495,142	28 17	2,822,428	1,212,923	44 04
1905 . . . . .	5,537,361	1,547,210	27 94	1,930,805	797,105	41 28
1906 . . . . .	7,024,198	1,887,954	26 88	2,904,485	1,023,756	35 25
1907 . . . . .	10,647,433	2,710,657	25 46	3,953,566	1,251,297	31 73
1908 . . . . .	12,125,513	2,924,958	21 12	4,603,520	1,542,469	33 51

**No. 193.**—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.  
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued

Year ended June 30—	Silk, manufactures of			Sugar, confectionery, and molasses			Tobacco, and manufactures of		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct
1889 .	34,956,729	17,342,572	49 61	83,419,277	55,995,137	67 12	13,733,913	11,194,487	81 50
1890 ..	38,246,787	18,945,959	49 54	87,602,908	55,166,703	62 97	16,626,045	13,317,868	80 10
1891....	37,300,387	19,368,704	51 93	43,030,976	32,505,216	75 54	21,065,863	16,172,277	76 77
1892...	31,442,180	16,965,637	53 96	* 647,225	126,704	19 58	10,150,634	10,265,068	101 13
1893 ..	37,919,949	20,310,259	53 56	* 1,322,825	191,831	14 50	12,588,407	14,831,990	117 82
1894 ..	24,160,529	12,824,035	53 08	* 1,945,739	272,131	13 96	11,289,511	13,668,907	121 08
1895 ..	31,023,148	14,739,550	47 51	39,221,545	15,599,343	39 77	13,672,465	14,916,306	109 10
1896 ..	26,627,732	12,504,006	46 96	73,010,379	29,897,091	40 95	13,625,273	14,559,117	109 06
1897 ..	26,517,093	12,421,970	46 85	98,241,549	41,336,104	42 08	18,732,760	20,971,883	111 65
1898 ..	22,635,047	12,230,322	54 03	88,261,940	29,504,584	77 11	8,225,183	9,916,183	120 55
1899*	25,026,504	13,506,312	53 97	81,115,676	61,596,062	75 91	9,371,597	10,627,399	113 40
1900 ..	30,358,777	15,771,736	51 95	80,800,221	57,741,823	71 46	13,597,162	11,382,206	105 77
1901 ..	26,536,267	14,245,693	53 07	87,004,843	63,010,179	72 43	15,055,501	16,653,714	110 63
1902 ..	32,242,228	17,293,290	53 64	61,106,299	53,033,511	86 79	16,332,257	18,757,718	114 85
1903 ..	36,047,873	19,276,547	53 47	65,950,814	63,630,123	96 18	18,298,781	21,892,109	119 61
1904 ..	31,433,008	16,610,120	52 76	77,904,534	58,152,088	74 65	17,873,686	21,176,293	118 46
1905 ..	31,822,656	17,010,136	53 15	91,574,222	51,139,760	56 17	20,785,298	22,669,611	109 48
1906 ..	32,591,910	17,351,095	53 24	86,128,570	52,645,551	61 12	22,917,352	23,927,701	104 11
1907 ..	38,400,317	20,230,402	52 68	92,776,726	60,334,593	65 03	29,960,184	26,125,037	87 19
1908 ..	31,755,212	16,493,078	51 94	83,614,143	50,162,157	59 99	26,495,243	22,160,090	83 61

Year ended June 30—	Toys, dolls, doll heads, toy marbles, etc			Vegetables			Wood, and manufactures of.		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct	Dollars	Dollars	Per ct
1889...	1,877,611	657,164	35 00	2,295,477	196,851	21 61	9,768,644	1,776,611	18 19
1890 ..	2,077,622	727,168	35 00	4,304,808	1,008,739	23 43	11,617,076	2,033,916	17 16
1891 ..	2,219,374	776,781	35 00	6,899,848	2,323,030	36 57	13,961,531	2,360,590	16 23
1892 ..	2,462,509	861,878	35 00	2,764,923	1,027,766	37 17	13,572,393	2,130,942	15 70
1893 ..	2,827,041	959,465	35 00	5,457,728	2,400,881	43 99	16,072,960	2,437,656	15 17
1894 ..	2,148,715	782,050	35 00	3,881,484	1,797,345	46 31	11,712,887	1,737,279	14 80
1895 ..	1,967,947	625,683	35 00	3,860,181	1,027,129	26 61	4,195,091	779,238	18 57
1896 ..	2,502,111	625,528	25 00	2,556,051	611,460	23 92	3,505,973	712,469	20 32
1897 ..	3,306,793	826,698	25 00	2,608,771	586,603	22 50	2,902,953	602,921	20 77
1898 ..	2,219,551	736,694	33 19	1,983,203	859,866	43 36	5,911,159	1,277,726	21 62
1899 ..	2,261,578	791,552	35 00	2,170,959	929,592	42 82	8,241,250	1,751,764	21 29
1900 ..	2,893,116	1,012,591	35 00	2,707,964	1,042,629	38 50	14,113,231	2,609,566	18 49
1901 ..	3,813,105	1,334,587	35 00	3,491,227	1,361,715	39 00	12,206,691	2,212,567	18 12
1902 ..	3,987,540	1,395,639	35 00	6,981,760	3,295,872	47 21	16,619,709	2,804,244	16 87
1903 ..	4,210,987	1,473,823	35 00	4,449,057	1,609,527	36 18	20,043,716	3,230,837	16 12
1904 ..	4,988,071	1,745,824	35 00	6,931,601	2,629,020	37 93	18,055,729	2,887,575	15 99
1905 ..	4,927,483	1,724,619	35 00	3,976,520	1,418,019	35 66	21,197,629	3,246,111	15 31
1906 ..	5,900,522	2,065,182	35 00	5,404,677	1,996,704	36 76	27,336,206	1,113,117	15 08
1907 ..	6,929,841	2,425,444	35 00	5,556,289	1,898,658	34 17	30,868,112	4,385,039	14 21
1908 ..	7,187,482	2,515,618	35 00	8,029,748	2,722,852	33 79	30,642,780	4,059,682	13 25

\* Only sugar above No 16 Dutch standard

**No. 193.**—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:  
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Wool, and manufactures of					
	Unmanufactured			Manufactures of		
	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty	Value	Ordinary duty	Average ad valorem rate of duty
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1889 .. . . .	17,432,759	5,982,212	34 32	52,681,483	35,373,627	67 15
1890 . . . . .	16,165,043	5,460,886	33 78	54,165,423	37,440,051	69 12
1891 . . . . .	17,070,183	6,552,268	38 38	43,235,409	34,857,453	80 62
1892 . . . . .	17,697,068	7,799,086	44 07	35,792,906	34,293,606	95 81
1893 . . . . .	18,403,689	8,147,220	44 27	36,987,904	36,451,552	98 55
1894 <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	5,191,806	2,132,492	41 07	19,594,754	19,061,936	97 28
1895 <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	575,625	224,621	39 02	36,469,251	20,702,923	56 80
1896 <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	48,332,533	23,121,474	47 84
1897 <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	—	—	—	48,870,535	22,693,027	46 44
1898 <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	5,120,759	2,406,841	47 00	13,239,873	10,150,323	76 67
1899 . . . . .	8,363,239	3,959,572	47 31	13,978,852	13,270,581	91 93
1900 . . . . .	15,036,220	7,352,642	48 90	15,620,495	14,284,782	91 45
1901 . . . . .	15,998,015	8,125,699	50 80	14,729,450	13,449,306	91 30
1902 . . . . .	18,385,748	10,848,599	59 01	16,977,872	15,518,240	91 58
1903 . . . . .	21,258,031	11,631,042	54 71	19,302,007	17,561,694	91 00
1904 . . . . .	22,330,536	10,923,458	48 91	17,632,313	16,329,034	92 61
1905 . . . . .	35,411,119	16,529,787	46 61	18,021,012	16,547,592	91 82
1906 . . . . .	40,911,521	17,783,646	43 47	22,353,591	20,185,049	90 30
1907 . . . . .	40,461,592	16,562,748	40 93	22,357,206	19,992,068	89 42
1908 . . . . .	26,720,921	11,420,511	42 71	19,101,576	17,121,734	91 22

<sup>a</sup> Unmanufactured wool free of duty, in whole or in part

No. 194.—DRAWBACK. AMOUNT PAID ON IMPORTED ARTICLES USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES EXPORTED, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908

Articles	1890	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Aluminum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breadstuffs	..	..	4, 744	5, 142	3, 739	30, 568	10, 347	65, 589	16, 501
Wheat flour	..	..	..	3, 618	..	5, 811	..	14, 977	14, 983
All other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes	..	1, 525	16, 684	7, 165	3, 759	15, 312	38, 774	49, 870	50, 153
Ammonia, sulphate of	..	..	..	..	..	195, 391	118, 766	402	26
Borax	4, 122	1, 369	372	591	1, 116	3, 223	5, 126	6, 555	10, 892
Gelatin	800	656	702	836	1, 116	3, 973	6, 141	31, 031	87, 762
Glycerin	60	125	1, 114	4, 904	2, 353	15, 244	10, 737	20, 526	20, 526
Polash	24, 181	40, 071	45, 427	43, 449	48, 495	37, 815	27, 855	39, 445	53, 555
Tartar	18, 974	22, 418	29, 900	19, 821	8, 840	5, 758	9, 967	7, 142	7, 142
Argols, etc	38, 768	44, 232	18, 038	19, 900	16, 634	13, 268	13, 268	6, 023	5, 712
All other	27, 001	23, 979	18, 452	20, 440	13, 006	24, 482	19, 273	23, 847	28, 047
Clocks and watches, parts of	1, 403	298	1, 054	1, 085	1, 240	1, 240	2, 115	4, 372	8, 742
Coal and coke	650	6, 369	7, 762	4, 328	3, 804	7, 726	16, 558	8, 062	8, 062
Cotton, manufactures of	..	7, 140	7, 533	17, 500	12, 628	18, 824	16, 130	44, 235	44, 235
Diamonds, etc.	5, 254	..	1, 193	22, 652	3, 250	4, 087	37, 978	46, 996	46, 996
Fibers, etc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bagging and burlaps	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other	106, 943	273, 392	313, 264	243, 047	244, 326	277, 436	282, 642	347, 140	450, 627
Fruits and nuts	89, 899	141, 183	140, 473	169, 029	15, 783	21, 739	14, 831	21, 739	27, 788
Glass and glassware	4, 900	1, 499	1, 057	968	16, 240	16, 590	17, 298	23, 775	23, 775
Hides of cattle, raw or uncured	6, 951	6, 476	8, 899	10, 181	11, 842	16, 549	16, 827	11, 840	12, 380
Iron and steel, etc	320, 778	742, 704	630, 974	701, 736	631, 444	565, 515	683, 992	907, 387	845, 433
Iron ore	18, 232	76, 631	107, 645	2, 078	2, 385	64, 660	104, 356	65, 000	14, 114
Iron in pigs	6, 940	250	16, 084	33, 895	57, 660	197, 420	177, 072	152, 559	214, 559
Scrap iron and steel	12, 069	39, 804	6, 858	9, 174	9, 305	27, 068	48, 935	97, 624	25, 614
Steel ingots, blooms, and slabs	13, 128	863	1, 838	194, 590	103, 357	70, 589	44, 511	25, 471	67, 085
Tin plates	1, 848, 732	1, 889, 824	1, 860, 104	1, 826, 966	1, 658, 139	2, 252, 352	1, 783, 762	1, 625, 282	2, 359, 486
Wire rods	65	550	9, 296	11, 276	1, 825	802	1, 200	1, 750	17, 472
Wire and manufactures of	2, 390	6, 991	9, 296	9, 425	17, 393	9, 054	22, 531	14, 825	14, 825
Structural iron or steel	6 620	5, 472	7, 932	9, 493	40, 567	20, 215	15, 356	5, 371	5, 371
Wheels, or parts of	49, 318	51, 185	31, 986	12, 789	27, 582	22, 238	13, 293	29, 277	15, 395
All other	24, 779	44, 491	31, 986	57, 756	42, 145	66, 829	112, 152	39, 757	42, 799
Lead, etc	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lead-bearing ore	132 196	117 121	64, 999	27, 811	26, 994	67, 159	61, 340	25, 556	87, 336
Pigs and bars etc	04 637	128, 242	106, 478	225, 338	208, 020	248, 761	205, 435	231, 273	278, 195
Leather, etc, and manufactures of	16, 444	20, 337	11 432	30, 566	32, 531	28, 640	40, 728	48, 069	44, 509
Lime	..	..	..	3, 999	2, 661	7, 886	7, 582	7, 582	7, 069
Meat and dairy products	..	..	7 826	16, 356	9, 305	18, 589	1, 884	1, 318	32, 073
Metals, metal compositions, etc.	..	834	4, 048	12, 207	9, 045	25, 497	13, 473	20, 758	20, 758
Metals	1, 354	..	..	5, 814	3, 106	4, 074	3, 531	3, 160	3, 950

[illegible]

TOTAL DRAWBACK PAID. YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1883 TO 1898

1883.	\$2,256,682	1887.	\$7,266,832	1891	\$4,011,190	1895..	(a)
1884.	3,162,221	1888.	2,889,357	1892	3,410,737	1896	(a)
1885.	8,524,995	1889..	2,900,474	1893.	3,390,977	1897	(a)
1886.	1,899,225	1890..	2,711,225	1894	4,303,976	1898.	\$2,387,551
1887.	7,544,254	1891.	2,771,225	1895.			

<sup>a</sup> No data.

**No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY SPECIFIED COMMODITIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.**

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
<b>FREED OF DUTY</b>										
Spirits, distilled, of domestic manufacture, (of gallons, returned (subject to internal-revenue tax) . . . . .)	654,644	611,371	645,558	637,423	629,798	442,692	823,392	286,716	201,246	188,002
All other free articles . . . . .	694,194	607,060	668,374	645,044	658,519	478,122	837,105	254,773	199,938	193,687
Total free of duty . . . . .	1,348,838	1,218,431	1,313,932	1,282,467	1,288,317	920,814	1,660,497	541,489	401,184	381,689
<b>DUTYABLE</b>										
<b>Animals</b>										
Horses . . . . .	49	21	21	33	82	89	93	141	136	43
All other, including live poultry . . . . .	14,780	5,627	8,190	6,565	22,876	21,133	24,636	41,339	36,606	11,500
Total . . . . .	14,829	5,648	8,211	6,598	22,958	21,222	24,729	41,480	36,742	11,543
<b>Antimony, as regulus or metal . . . . .</b>										
Art works . . . . .	5,641	22,961	46,644	140,821	183,802	173,470	890,361	322,545	319,648	317,041
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude . . . . .	142	141	141	141	404	404	404	404	404	404
Automobiles, and parts of . . . . .	1,359	5,975	5,975	5,975	3,479	3,479	3,479	3,479	3,479	3,479
Beads and bead ornaments . . . . .	5,154	4,815	10,030	11,081	9,728	16,435	13,351	20,101	41,485	72,618
Bone and horn, manufactures of . . . . .	30,211	29,931	33,432	26,201	28,559	41,742	39,048	50,101	51,011	52,362
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter . . . . .	19,736	18,934	17,467	18,602	18,690	18,615	18,633	19,963	15,911	19,920
Brass, manufactures of . . . . .									67,727	76,742
<b>Breadstuffs</b>										
Barley . . . . .	7,205	3,386					1,882			
Corn . . . . .				500			1,016			
Oats . . . . .				193						
				8						
				3						



Oatmeal	lbs.	16,150	109	3,950	288	3,360	204
Wheat	bush.	11,959	205	2,455	98,252	79	11
Wheat flour.	bbls.	64			83,589	352	
All other, and preparations of, used as food	dolls.	247			8,080		
Total	dolls.	12,730	12,563	14,551	21,971		33,569
		25,689	15,594	17,009	18,365	23,724	33,580
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared.	lbs.	95,354	122,791	181,993	480,795	163,599	247,657
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls.	65,616	88,994	165,990	270,555	220,957	238,441
Brushes.	dolls.	29,829	48,817	54,831	22,225	33,976	42,046
Buttons and button forms	dolls.	17,249	18,901	25,729	26,881	24,014	46,257
Cement Roman, Portland, and other hy-	dolls.	6,680	7,581	2,931	18,200	17,353	18,142
draulic	lbs.	2,958,539	10,406,216	8,275,351	7,439,436	13,586,027	20,887,978
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes	dolls.	8,546	36,145	33,017	27,593	16,787	80,913
Argols or wine lees	lbs.		45,441		2,553	2,553	
Coal-tar colors and dyes	dolls.		51,593		57	57	
Dyewoods, extracts and decoctions of	lbs.	136,269	195,810	165,162	167,398	277,459	239,034
Glycerin	dolls.	370,675	145,199	309,802	6,017	414,404	738,162
Gum chicle	dolls.	22,116	6,584	28,522	98	21,006	31,755
Lame, chloride of, or bleaching powder.	lbs.	156,877	145,726	25,275	107,728	16,393	41,561
Mineral waters <sup>a</sup>	galls.	1,106,782	813,275	670,931	8,267	1,436	4,151
Opium—	dolls.	170,958	145,274	182,836	1,714,278	680,190	1,204,875
Crude or unmanufactured.	lbs.	374,735	295,591	268,150	403,625	334,965	383,871
Prepared for smoking, and other	dolls.	12,857	35,752	40,229			96,672
containing less than 9 per cent of	lbs.	156,285	285,555	65,524			701
morpha.	dolls.			156,802			37,747
				16,131	47,134	33,537	24,229
				18,834	8,394	14,656	49,568
				94,810	201,121	84,526	229,398
				201,000	398,777	205,027	27,596
				18,389	33,756	32,854	228,010
				156,802	310,654	298,370	

<sup>a</sup>Included in "Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of" after 1906

<sup>b</sup>Stated in dozen quarts after 1905

<sup>c</sup>See explanation of terms page 18

<sup>d</sup>Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" prior to 1906

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued										
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued										
Potash, chlorate of	8,960 410	9,454 696	.....	83,200 5,688	34,603 2,082	10,687 740	13,948 926	13,948 926	.....	.....
Quebracho, extract of	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Soda—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caustic	769,866 9,506	615,498 10,386	891,274 18,318	827,528 17,588	563,219 11,323	683,900 14,224	826,666 16,881	617,441 12,659	.....	.....
Soda ash	8,697 472	19,062 580	9,921 111	.....	.....	99,936 1,070	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other salts of	81,720	93,397	289,039	792,503	682,366	375,705	207,519	132,636	605,735	949,021
Sumac, ground	800	1,066	5,461	12,846	9,391	4,588	2,693	2,350	12,716	15,390
All other	440,346 6,709	432,905 6,888	44,330 711	85,258 1,300	66,829 1,023	363,952 5,944	123,813 3,282	346,431 7,185	143,036 11,934	214,930 4,402
Total	280,474	623,921	518,147	542,134	535,402	615,181	716,937	795,563	950,243	1,034,183
Chicory root	1,180,894	1,637,519	1,336,423	1,142,903	1,345,164	1,494,822	2,032,934	1,949,217	2,241,715	2,300,653
Raw, unground	43,645 1,534	31,346 1,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,306 2,236	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery	6,039 1,408	25,831 6,085	6,547 2,375	6,017 2,080	5,375 1,500	11,662 4,111	214,713 43,047	244,013 52,408	166,476 34,296	429,056 112,006
Clays or earths	.....	629	305	2,437	1,500	617	1,460	1,610	913	952
Clocks and watches, and parts of	.....	5,732	1,997	13,172	10,247	2,563	9,003	9,418	4,934	5,311
Clocks, and parts of	34,084	30,172	31,306	39,793	42,119	44,721	48,682	33,103	49,739	41,105
Watches, and parts of	23,109	25,377	29,142	32,576	38,109	49,003	37,233	65,394	127,362	159,391
Total	62,193	55,549	60,448	72,369	80,228	95,724	85,905	103,497	174,961	200,496

	2,030	827	500	1,535	1,535	23,872
Coal, bituminous.....	4,809	2,193	1,338	5,873	5,873	61,797
Cocoa, prepared or manufactured.....	12	28,217	18,484	8,796	10,847	23,418
Copper, manufactures of.....	9	4,619	2,609	1,310	2,011	5,126
Cork, manufactures of.....	6,010	4,513	7,355	4,372	6,283	3,875
Cotton, manufactures of.....	25,826	38,128	74,826	181,980	186,304	329,586
Cloths—						
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed.....	11,479	59,746	164,078	412,452	616,117	873,823
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed.....	928	6,306	20,699	56,431	72,812	103,983
Total cloths.....	417,361	5,001,734	1,148,489	2,728,675	4,358,758	4,429,815
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel—	59,649	706,927	222,833	451,924	833,789	813,019
Knitgoods Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand.....	428,840	5,061,480	1,312,567	1,526,868	4,974,875	5,303,638
All other.....	60,577	713,233	243,532	265,477	906,601	917,002
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tambooured articles.....	252,961	212,274	242,826	328,206	337,832	602,893
Plushes velvets, and velveteens, and other pile fabrics, except corduroys.....	23,219	35,966	50,426	42,559	31,467	230,214
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn.....	207,502	560,357	239,369	842,573	627,372	762,326
All other.....	106,134	294,079	228,796	166,703	234,167	258,666
Total manufactures of.....	31,620	136,504	118,570	106,288	300,307	345,573
Diamonds and other precious stones	525,521	670,354	688,457	647,772	533,435	809,671
Diamonds, cut but not set.....	1,101,400	2,323,688	1,577,210	2,012,329	2,737,014	4,551,163
Other precious stones, cut but not set, and imitations of, including natural pearls.....	10,015			1,492	39,667	60,107
Total.....	2,925	18,089	2,740	93,916	53,877	36,175

<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other chemicals" after 1906  
<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other chemicals" prior to 1907.  
<sup>c</sup> Included in "All other salts of soda" after 1906  
<sup>d</sup> Included in "All other manufactures of cotton" prior to 1907

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE.—continued										
Earthen, stone, and china ware										
China, porcelain, parian, and busque—										
Not decorated or ornamented .....dolls.	56,854	59,174	71,896	79,075	72,074	101,646	85,468	67,332	55,072	110,047
Decorated or ornamented .....dolls.	211,573	183,626	278,566	251,071	212,695	261,893	230,572	236,293	324,427	596,384
All other.....dolls.	6,065	14,535	14,061	8,128	9,178	11,712	12,982	13,432	14,875	11,140
Total.....dolls.	274,492	257,235	364,523	338,277	294,947	375,256	329,032	417,657	394,374	708,171
Eggs .....{doz.	50	...	...	154,260	...	750	...	...	585	50
Feathers, etc., natural or artificial {dolls.	2	...	...	24,139	...	34	...	...	35	2
Feathers and down, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured.....dolls.	34,120	33,924	151,933	116,459	107,226	109,421	55,450	63,722	44,277	43,547
Feathers and down, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds.....dolls.	1,323	2,134	5,106	51,103	29,672	23,099	9,825	24,226	64,000	98,191
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial.....dolls.	72,585	89,505	16,908	25,756	16,254	14,425	16,840	49,849	69,797	108,621
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified										
Unmanufactured—										
Flax.....{tons	...	...	...	...	...	36	43	85	54	59
.....{dolls.	...	...	...	...	...	1,063	5,212	4,707	10,356	6,949
Hemp.....{tons	25	34	12	3	3	4	1	2	11	14
.....{dolls.	5,269	5,251	2,138	532	318	465	59	145	2,684	1,221
Total unmanufactured.....{tons	25	34	12	3	3	40	44	37	65	73
.....{dolls.	5,269	5,274	2,148	532	318	1,408	5,271	4,852	13,040	8,170
Manufactures of—										
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton.....dolls.	57,011	22,845	27,259	17,734	5,020	9,606	8,603	9,243	8,027	44,638
Bags of jute.....dolls.	1,219	40,562	132,401	255,147	306,465	191,321	60,768	64,933	135,154	300,571
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine.....lbs	10,123	2,736	1,728	843	2,725	17,899	21,110	15,951	10,569	11,435
not else here specified.....{dolls.	2,589	1,287	841	972	2,343	5,197	5,139	4,145	5,611	6,208

Carpets and carpeting <sup>a</sup> .....	[sq yds.]	21,013	192	72	3,572	33,631	9,178	4,314	3,503	.....
	{dolls.}	6,501	69	29	1,142	9,761	2,060	1,007	1,358	.....
Fabrics woven, not elsewhere specified—										
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics, (lbs.)										
of single ply yarn <sup>b</sup> .....	{dolls.}	46,004	78,599	185,263	200,488	175,167	284,014	199,418	229,794	5,931,222
Other of flax, hemp, or ramie (sq yds.)						7,957,547	8,808,554	7,826,095	10,302,795	12,608,405
commercially known as										
"linsens,".....	{dolls.}					966,276	1,108,184	1,262,198	1,561,649	2,306,156
Handkerchiefs.....	{dolls.}	27,513	54,415	91,772	91,314	95,522	171,827	54,192	80,226	105,589
Yarns.....	{lbs.}	49,652	223,223	274,174	219,322	251,550	289,980	282,001	58,122	77,205
	{dolls.}	13,491	49,259	66,072	60,953	61,906	68,527	64,974	9,627	16,538
All other.....	{dolls.}	1,464,931	1,863,652	1,038,244	971,195	477,603	325,026	310,124	416,344	717,477
Total manufactures of.....	{dolls.}	1,599,289	1,610,076	1,551,911	1,577,865	2,080,352	2,265,262	1,956,913	2,877,819	3,856,034
Fish										
Fresh, other than salmon.....	{dolls.}	33	20	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	425
Cured or preserved—										
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise.....	{dolls.}	157,517	188,782	171,499	214,860	102,447	64,479	181,241	114,852	128,507
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock.....	{lbs.}	1,150,302	2,828,714	2,035,728	1,464,302	1,678,916	1,823,749	2,082,461	2,319,298	2,210,407
dried, smoked, salted, or pickled.....	{dolls.}	40,525	68,492	67,461	46,817	51,707	52,806	66,768	64,815	63,992
Herring—										
Dried or smoked.....	{lbs.}	1,822,968	2,761,528	1,990,265	2,671,904	1,871,408	307,534	82,144	130,517	623,688
Pickled or salted.....	{lbs.}	34,656	70,938	54,041	63,390	40,401	7,898	1,295	2,209	16,326
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....	{lbs.}	1,157	2,344	4,554	6,581	9,851	9,713	10,818	8,409	8,722
salmon, pickled or salted.....	{lbs.}	8,764	17,806	21,473	24,328	61,612	60,175	58,377	29,772	35,921
All other.....	{dolls.}	108	63	99	110	.....	540	88	1,394	2,387
Total.....	{dolls.}	1,967	1,099	903	1,017	.....	8,821	826	13,415	17,063
Total.....	{dolls.}	41,400	9,900	26,500	16,632	.....	24,000	45,171	7,062	78,902
Total.....	{dolls.}	2,575	789	1,958	633	.....	1,595	4,006	511	7,796
Total.....	{dolls.}	11,127	10,569	36,661	23,276	36,836	43,154	38,582	46,814	38,570
Total.....	{dolls.}	237,154	357,890	354,082	380,541	293,004	288,548	317,155	251,594	303,475

<sup>b</sup> Quantity not stated prior to 1904<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other manufactures" after 1906

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued

Articles	1890	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued										
Fruits and nuts										
Fruits—										
Currants	2,502,179 38,833	3,857,614 87,916	1,364,049 95,806	4,384,931 127,530	2,268,481 47,497	1,812,483 111,193	2,221,894 41,894	4,136,888 125,494	2,440,558 152,912	2,032,551 130,056
Dates	555,993	3,883,374	3,301,723	3,901,758	4,152,292	4,571,687	5,403,159	1,315,637	4,377,837	6,816,140
Figs	16,641	81,501	43,879	40,915	76,461	87,405	104,755	26,433	142,744	270,240
Lemons	785,124 21,808	499,083 15,849	71,590 5,008	115,722 3,440	1,181,532 83,745	598,869 24,633	6,404 246	897,407	2,700,552	1,653,327
Limes	302,400	259,533	259,533	259,533	259,533	259,533	259,533	259,533	259,533	259,533
Olives	1,930	11,261	11,261	11,261	11,261	11,261	11,261	11,261	11,261	11,261
Plums and prunes	291	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688	688
Raisins	52,160	33,217	25,480	25,751	14,709	27,523	14,778	14,333	42,377	29,562
Prepared or preserved	1,277	6,201	678	631	41,084	96,841	26,079	198,002	74,515	112,565
All other fruits	1,771,887	518,099	404,327	825,701	527,182	1,136,068	521,021	799,087	552,179	434,739
Nuts—	214,742	106,732	106,241	85,892	99,779	125,057	62,244	107,492	189,788	76,651
Almonds	82,905	118,235	120,622	141,157	1,122,112	1,422,095	1,852,369	1,405,592	2,938,564	2,743,081
Walnuts	428,657	500,607	478,508	514,634	92,333	162,947	177,324	166,685	376,515	340,085
All other	280,259	277,660	215,208	231,505	72,404	86,905	104,345	138,261	164,828	150,652
Total fruits and nuts	6,980	11,147	12,801	6,806	538,462	723,791	531,740	820,584	1,333,268	1,340,718
Furs, and manufactures of	5,313	8,386	10,326	5,530	322,105	233,407	178,825	212,248	336,886	392,255
Ginger ale and ginger beer					4,350	9,405	7,671	5,086	11,138	14,474
					3,575	7,195	6,045	4,469	8,917	11,118

Glass and glassware											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled.....	dolls.	41,918	47,172	62,681	51,894	48,634	83,640	131,422	134,142	165,706	89,801
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished.....	lbs.	2,604,694	2,077,539	182,590	14,359	1,430,911	91,942	52,060	115,849	91,666	490,139
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—	{dolls.	60,280	47,764	4,459	711	25,567	2,435	1,628	3,786	3,141	16,457
Unsilvered.....	{sq ft.	7,745	26,292	.....	28,797	28,797	28,797	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silvered.....	{dolls.	1,524	5,437	.....	5,919	5,919	5,919	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plate glass—	{sq ft.	8,137	4,994	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fluted, rolled, or rough.....	{dolls.	809	785	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cast, polished, unsilvered.....	{sq ft.	26,785	.....	45,269	63,746	251,287	149,102	248,522	117,829	57,971	78,395
Cast, polished, silvered.....	{dolls.	4,797	.....	9,851	10,971	49,715	26,887	44,201	23,530	10,723	14,202
All other.....	{dolls.	94	60	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	6,015
Total.....	{dolls.	209,004	211,044	222	202,350	220,230	247,908	260,983	272,910	279,145	325,147
Total.....	{dolls.	318,456	312,316	297,318	271,845	350,065	366,789	438,184	435,102	459,469	448,331
Glue.....	{lbs.	44,162	152,422	124,859	361,162	325,194	266,961	463,375	517,138	252,612	255,718
Grease.....	{dolls.	14,702	21,534	25,299	32,504	44,355	49,007	58,885	53,776	22,071	22,676
Hair, manufactures of.....	{dolls.	10,417	4,001	13,298	13,848	17,205	4,100	6,757	11,994	19,390	19,179
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for	{dolls.	21,410	18,641	15,199	21,554	16,337	16,205	19,781	33,970	.....	.....
Materials for.....	{dolls.	247,454	237,635	170,441	90,892	52,994	137,999	301,948	242,818	581,882	304,655
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan.....	{dolls.	40,606	73,166	213,713	281,412	323,874	330,284	272,943	243,872	402,614	530,049
Hides of cattle.....	{lbs.	6,945,610	13,808,012	8,372,918	4,977,880	2,576,063	1,215,997	3,018,694	2,888,965	822,700	652,760
Hops.....	{dolls.	844,994	1,699,565	1,042,423	595,626	324,089	165,441	463,623	361,913	131,423	76,720
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufactures of	{lbs.	11,043	480	35,957	22,363	17,453	1,556	8,752	168,930	163,107	38,952
Gutta-percha.....	{dolls.	5,419	68	9,704	3,044	5,167	872	4,786	82,147	31,943	7,189
India rubber.....	{dolls.	1,589	5,587	7,712	2,818	102,675	302,006	118,164	205,869	203,162	226,256
Total.....	{dolls.	26,565	98,305	38,608	24,202	30,188	75,018	219,998	186,790	407,989	40,993

\* Included in "All other fruits" prior to 1907.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued										
Iron and steel, manufactures of										
Pig iron . . . . .	45 {tons..	217 {tons..	947 {tons..	1,062 {tons..	1,000 {tons..	6,545 {tons..	8,503 {tons..	1,101 {tons..	1,256 {tons..	6,763 {tons..
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be re-manufactured . . . . .	336 {dolls..	3,954 {dolls..	22,780 {dolls..	14,716 {dolls..	15,515 {dolls..	84,827 {dolls..	52,849 {dolls..	24,833 {dolls..	86,541 {dolls..	137,810 {dolls..
Bar iron . . . . .	60 {tons..	219 {tons..	863 {tons..	611 {tons..	658 {tons..	44 {tons..	44 {tons..	5 {tons..	4 {tons..	— {tons..
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel . . . . .	1,209 {lbs..	5,201 {lbs..	6,571 {lbs..	4,013 {lbs..	4,068 {lbs..	205 {lbs..	205 {lbs..	61 {lbs..	250 {lbs..	— {lbs..
	7,349,552 {dolls..	4,208,274 {dolls..	1,569,102 {dolls..	3,508 {dolls..	5,529 {dolls..	33,542 {dolls..	23,676 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	567,561 {dolls..
	183,865 {dolls..	103,791 {dolls..	37,927 {dolls..	123 {dolls..	264 {dolls..	714 {dolls..	302 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	11,083 {dolls..
Hoop, band, or scroll . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	2,888 {lbs..	2,888 {lbs..	44 {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..
Ingot, bloom, slab, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not else-where specified . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	6,782 {lbs..	6,782 {lbs..	953 {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	1,921,253 {lbs..	1,921,253 {lbs..	68,068 {lbs..	1,141,108 {lbs..	534,877 {lbs..	520,138 {lbs..
Tin plates,terne plates, and taggers tin . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	82,085 {lbs..	4,514 {lbs..	2,812 {lbs..	20,279 {lbs..	9,226 {lbs..	9,225 {lbs..
Wire rods . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	78,234 {lbs..	274,721 {lbs..	131,131 {lbs..	1,310,580 {lbs..	760,397 {lbs..	1,374,115 {lbs..
Wire, and articles made from . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	28,529 {lbs..	30,392 {lbs..	26,857 {lbs..	42,883 {lbs..	36,092 {lbs..	60,080 {lbs..
Building forms and all other structural shapes fitted for use . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	342,961 {lbs..	423,601 {lbs..	425,624 {lbs..	495,059 {lbs..	297,210 {lbs..	242,701 {lbs..
Chains . . . . .	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	— {lbs..	14,507 {lbs..	13,687 {lbs..	13,614 {lbs..	16,738 {lbs..	5,110 {lbs..	6,776 {lbs..
Cutlery . . . . .	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	1,646,351 {dolls..	90,248 {dolls..	108,916 {dolls..	92,806 {dolls..	138,645 {dolls..	260,870 {dolls..
Fuels, file blanks, rasps, and floats . . . . .	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	36,218 {dolls..	3,150 {dolls..	4,508 {dolls..	2,992 {dolls..	3,961 {dolls..	9,721 {dolls..
Firearms . . . . .	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	78,083 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	534,972 {dolls..	626,224 {dolls..
Machinery . . . . .	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	4,059 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	8,730 {dolls..	12,049 {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	16,775 {dolls..	52,806 {dolls..	44,634 {dolls..	95,542 {dolls..	45,893 {dolls..	101,930 {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	187,099 {dolls..	187,099 {dolls..	334,556 {dolls..	1,878,999 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	1,779 {dolls..	1,779 {dolls..	2,192 {dolls..	13,568 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	41,537 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	1,411 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	12,097 {dolls..	19,574 {dolls..	15,997 {dolls..	22,676 {dolls..	20,501 {dolls..	55,851 {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	2,477 {dolls..	2,477 {dolls..	2,721 {dolls..	2,613 {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	31,966 {dolls..	15,937 {dolls..	5,372 {dolls..	25,702 {dolls..	10,396 {dolls..	17,576 {dolls..
	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	— {dolls..	83,836 {dolls..	80,129 {dolls..	105,776 {dolls..	103,438 {dolls..	122,816 {dolls..	154,749 {dolls..



All other.....	dolls.	24,000	91,400	44,455	41,815	72,379	69,277	108,416	56,672	169,120	252,705
Total.....	dolls.	405,516	575,822	302,852	341,504	363,668	442,201	382,376	375,035	520,236	529,655
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver	dolls.	85,251	55,191	65,695	65,953	65,338	7,823	8,234	43,529	27,029	21,773
Lead, and manufactures of											
Lead, in ore and base bullion.....	{lbs.....	17,399,593	33,336,374	30,309,496	20,907,428	29,641,027	20,037,703	31,168,481	13,089,825	13,123,075	31,922,822
	{dolls.....	407,994	569,690	600,985	389,292	504,890	347,427	466,503	262,723	321,825	635,631
Pigs, bars and old.....	{lbs.....	59,254	15,944	.....	31,015	2,751	.....	.....	457,050	89,489	94,148
	{dolls.....	1,013	195	.....	836	70	.....	.....	16,841	2,091	2,227
All other manufactures of.....	dolls.	14,897	411	330	115	6	7	7	7	115	7,349
Leather—											
Band, or belting, and sole leather.....	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	519	422	417	.....	421
Caliskins tanned or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned.....	dolls.	422	3,182	3,609	281	52,361	23,969	6,944	57,599	107,947	40,851
Skins for morocco.....	dolls.	29,186	70,209	110,733	58,189	47,014	57,955	156,054	126,111	229,495	205,066
Upper leather, dressed, and skins dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified.....	dolls.	105,071	106,187	109,339	101,796	21,612	41,865	12,053	31,649	152,983	158,218
Total leather.....	dolls.	134,679	179,578	223,721	160,266	120,987	124,308	175,478	245,776	490,425	404,546
Manufactures of—											
Gloves, of kid or other leather.....	dolls.	152,876	150,138	253,256	263,026	248,005	242,887	252,332	300,046	669,934	652,184
All other.....	dolls.	36,765	39,652	33,881	32,764	42,340	37,604	28,388	78,383	59,157	59,158
Total manufactures of.....	dolls.	189,641	189,790	287,137	296,390	290,345	280,491	280,720	378,479	729,091	711,342
Malt, barley.....	{bush.....	.....	.....	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{dolls.....	.....	.....	.....	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone, and manufactures of											
Marble, and manufactures of.....	dolls.	29,719	28,202	28,578	35,449	46,882	64,560	71,656	56,665	46,948	89,505
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate,.....	dolls.	6,464	2,108	2,536	2,451	2,104	2,415	.....	.....	508	312
Total.....	dolls.	36,183	30,310	31,114	37,900	48,986	56,975	71,656	56,665	46,456	39,577

<sup>a</sup> Included in "All other" prior to 1904

<sup>b</sup> Included in "All other" after 1906

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—continued										
Mattings and mats for floors manufactured from round or split straw, or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting . . .	4,032,248 266,104	4,296,285 269,012	5,078,706 313,974	6,192,109 471,393	8,647,387 607,848	7,231,883 509,646	5,616,759 390,139	4,093,887 227,434	2,653,991 210,541	5,265,811 498,215
Meat and dairy products										
Meat products—										
Meat and meat extracts . . . . .	28,216	21,073	20,797	20,491	18,399	23,166	19,290	18,215	33,855	37,963
All other . . . . .	1,147	2,520	216	1,974	696	670	18,837	668	692	.....
Dairy products—										
Butter . . . . .	836 184	467 65	8,780 2,828	244 48	295 87	196 91	..	2,875 735	6,675 1,913	142 29
Cheese . . . . .	54,437	12,064	15,093	31,030	56,487	76,664	85,710	175,785	329,368	467,856
Milk . . . . .	7,795 43	1,381	2,618	4,472	10,280	8,618	8,718	46,293	75,192	104,272
Total . . . . .	37,385	25,039	26,459	26,985	83,988	32,540	46,845	65,911	111,152	144,692
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified . . . . .	89,983	585,864	234,792	271,140	235,690	301,650	280,442	262,055	423,694	534,063
Mica* . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	412,169
Musical instruments, and parts of . . . . .	67,014	56,815	65,425	56,409	44,615	72,692	72,486	23,854	28,564	164,696
Onicloths . . . . .	1,835	10,017	8,497	26,534	2,129	6,140	51,667	113,763	185,062	88,067
Oils . . . . .	741	5,903	4,662	19,541	1,005	3,273	26,311	19,797	36,474	472,305
Animal or rendered—										79,112
Whale and fish . . . . .	22,628	48,208	28,724	48,118	11,887	27,297	26,621	55,697	124,584	46,502
All other . . . . .	14,837	24,325	15,378	17,017	4,014	46,663	16,474	18,223	46,411	18,307
Mineral . . . . .	1,251	.....	.....	234	3,151	2,898	2,898	495	517	53



No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—Continued										
Silk, manufactures of	91,097	63,263	79,455	64,109	78,805	67,515	21,609	95,861	839,973	599,092
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	693,067	1,108,908	905,944	1,405,929	1,041,804	1,400,359	1,090,297	2,175,786	1,946,704	2,087,378
Dress and piece goods	69,207	31,885	6,472	34,745	38,591	27,944	22,491	31,553	42,844	30,824
Laces and embroideries	113,581	66,983	72,310	13,616	86,831	4,021	8,249	32,250	15,047	13,317
Ribbons	42,185	97,545	122,149	121,976	104,689	95,363	112,560	130,872	74,605	131,101
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams	48,842	168,831	170,149	168,300	198,785	205,772	215,431	246,465	210,198	308,852
Woolens	5,698	18,756	27,444	34,857	47,942	54,302	42,344	41,046	48,787	54,940
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics	23,155	59,324	137,046	218,197	299,615	319,778	259,046	245,850	318,013	361,072
All other	402,822	843,386	265,891	169,725	151,087	219,886	411,022	920,792	895,537	152,608
Total	1,443,271	1,832,576	1,090,667	2,074,321	1,895,487	2,244,728	2,918,725	3,148,477	3,268,316	4,102,638
Soap										
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet	6,310	49	1,903	3,552	214	186	151	75	643	385
All other	3,025	23	948	1,637	72	54	111	91	329	197
Total	1,011	4,562	69	1,278	..	1,742	1,365	3,621	13,156	7,254
Spices										
Spices	4,036	4,586	1,017	2,915	72	1,796	1,469	3,712	13,485	7,461
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors										
Malt liquors—										
In bottles or jugs	56,670	256,583	321,150	60,929	44,375	252,882	126,445	672,087	506,913	359,010
In other coverings	7,405	18,286	28,762	5,264	8,845	20,558	9,191	80,428	26,221	26,221
Wines										
In bottles or jugs	53,613	49,740	52,500	36,324	57,075	62,045	35,640	38,058	48,176	166,703
In other coverings	50,520	46,972	53,978	86,160	52,415	57,174	31,201	34,762	41,983	143,023
In other coverings	1,562	1,802	2,340	777	682	698	671	2,208	1,887	6,531
Total malt liquors	623	738	942	355	290	315	919	765	965	2,386
Total malt liquors										
Total malt liquors	56,175	51,542	54,840	37,101	57,707	62,743	36,311	40,265	49,548	173,039
Total	51,143	47,710	54,920	36,515	52,705	57,489	31,520	35,537	42,348	145,409

[illegible]

Included in "All other articles" after 1906



Lumber—		14,723	7,045	18,048	7,249	13,542	22,005	31,961	29,715	35,518	31,586
Boards, planks, deals, and other <sup>a</sup> feet <sup>b</sup> .		139,573	102,466	267,844	85,915	198,101	377,685	474,897	484,259	744,994	696,278
Sawed lumber . . . . .		208	114	202	152	102					
Shingles . . . . .		287									
All other . . . . .		150		1,108	2,169	518	3,470	5,407	2,998	13,276	17,480
Cabinet ware or house furniture . . . . .		25,262		8,031	16,578	13,438	24,310	18,549	22,060	15,965	12,736
Wood pulp . . . . .				146		55	11	40	155		482
All other manufactures of . . . . .				9,233		898	481	1,655	8,218		21,307
Total . . . . .		5,073	12,925	33,778	37,275	65,441	47,472	31,834	41,124	66,794	37,740
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of		170,345	127,850	320,106	142,091	278,540	453,370	532,342	558,659	840,969	785,541
Unmanufactured—											
Class 1—Clothing . . . . .		17,966,179	30,761,524	22,216,303	28,877,194	21,757,016	25,435,895	56,394,547	44,406,003	33,575,444	18,290,762
Class 2—Combings . . . . .		2,994,855	6,543,747	4,254,224	3,618,308	3,655,252	4,718,345	12,711,361	10,654,248	9,020,662	4,608,926
Class 3—Carpet . . . . .		169,451	2,578,972	547,682	548,192	2,504,989	898,640	4,869,483	3,330,631	1,766,399	3,003,703
Total unmanufactured . . . . .		47,545	505,768	93,399	81,894	447,679	336,103	1,437,170	1,142,996	589,043	537,887
Manufactures of—		30,186,303	36,263,943	21,063,008	14,613,364	14,115,527	20,131,892	24,221,192	11,846,872	27,674,415	25,131,972
Carpets and carpeting . . . . .		2,875,712	3,265,317	1,990,942	1,247,927	1,483,109	2,569,831	3,468,026	2,225,608	4,778,466	4,676,695
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel . . . . .		48,321,933	69,604,439	43,826,993	44,038,750	38,377,562	46,461,427	85,485,222	59,583,506	63,016,258	46,486,427
Cloths . . . . .		5,916,112	10,314,832	6,338,565	4,948,129	5,586,040	7,624,369	17,616,557	14,022,852	14,388,171	10,123,503
Dress goods, women's and children's . . . . .		178,945	231,681	236,629	259,332	244,560	242,827	198,371	298,033	277,400	189,013
Knot fabrics . . . . .		472,717	670,737	671,092	849,807	859,648	775,868	645,979	945,744	884,015	586,772
Total . . . . .		33,190	29,482	34,825	131,261	230,781	204,645	178,694	185,434	245,964	237,481
Total . . . . .		416,296	299,089	206,622	214,488	148,886	135,313	261,067	469,773	589,701	742,576
Total . . . . .		269,954	269,227	177,220	206,032	160,576	183,977	244,156	477,298	615,222	803,723
Total . . . . .		4,680,870	5,307,487	5,183,556	5,689,377	7,243,210	7,576,007	6,346,500	7,557,475	6,241,133	6,888,020
Total . . . . .		709,017	814,730	758,967	775,734	964,889	1,027,212	831,023	886,546	578,266	700,585
Total . . . . .		88,010	100,625	111,993	46,473	6,571	8,301	1,256	8,514	8,504	10,111

<sup>a</sup> See explanation of terms, page 13<sup>b</sup> Free of duty after 1902.

No 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1903—Continued.

Articles	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTYABLE—continued.										
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of—Continued										
Manufactures of—Continued										
Mungo, flecks, shoddy, nolls, wool (lbs. . . . .)	240,974	109,142	225,680	169,264	171,793	163,363	164,548	241,369	208,922	188,226
extracts, rugs, and wastes . . . . . (dolls)	45,520	87,297	50,224	37,907	34,074	17,530	19,836	56,790	62,454	47,863
Shawls . . . . . (dolls)	966	13,664	11,440	9,784	6,420	6,282	4,631	8,292	.....	.....
Yarns . . . . . (lbs)	83,904	67,786	27,570	32,851	55,747	23,000	21,064	1,024	19,269	22,129
All other . . . . . (dolls)	46,488	46,746	19,982	12,516	84,863	18,048	10,108	3,795	17,864	22,993
Total manufactures of . . . . . dolls	398,609	411,817	822,571	819,975	284,986	265,085	266,531	319,892	345,122	418,556
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of	2,064,531	2,394,325	2,138,314	2,389,489	2,681,308	2,505,957	2,238,274	2,697,305	2,747,451	2,628,084
In blocks or pigs, and old . . . . . (lbs.)	6,668	38,711	11,401	.....	.....	.....	29,290	308	25,678	15,628
All other . . . . . (dolls)	357	1,193	603	.....	.....	.....	1,620	14	1,027	767
Total . . . . . dolls	2,204	2,201	6,840	7,143	4,429	2,781	606	.....	.....	.....
All other dutiable articles . . . . . dolls	2,561	3,397	7,443	7,143	4,429	2,781	2,226	14	1,027	767
Total value of merchandise dutiable . . . . . dolls	41,433	43,112	118,672	55,150	138,062	192,688	159,462	143,948	249,843	430,380
Merchandise free of duty . . . . . dolls	84,689,873	44,117,441	47,455,043	39,889,608	46,980,246	45,623,080	63,775,522	63,823,024	68,508,354	66,228,348
Total value of imports of merchandise remaining in warehouse . . . . . dolls	1,247,973	1,266,081	1,878,847	1,462,968	1,572,775	1,865,814	1,829,061	1,628,557	1,784,414	1,692,945
Total value of imports of merchandise remaining in warehouse . . . . . dolls	85,937,846	45,383,522	48,748,890	40,822,601	48,553,011	46,988,894	65,104,583	64,851,581	70,292,678	67,921,293

\* Included in "All other" after 1906



**No. 196.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE WAREHOUSED, WITHDRAWN FROM, AND REMAINING IN, WAREHOUSE. TOTAL VALUES, NOVEMBER, 1906, TO OCTOBER, 1908.\***

**WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.**

511

Month	In ware- house at commence- ment of month	Warehoused during the month.		Addi- tions by liquida- tion	Total remain- ing in, and warehous- e	Withdrawn from warehouse during the month—					Deduc- tions by liquida- tion	Remain- ing in ware- house at close of month	
		Direct im- portation	From other districts			For exportation—							
						To adju- cent British prov- inces	To Mexico	To other foreign coun- tries	Total				
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1906—November	52,168,286	14,711,779	425,222	84,469	67,389,766	204,823	19,263	646,791	870,877	570,031	13,944,714	99,545	51,901,599
December	51,904,599	14,793,387	446,721	197,840	67,342,547	222,512	24,941	626,798	874,251	515,467	12,870,488	92,593	52,939,748
1907—January	52,939,748	14,405,376	450,041	105,460	67,950,625	178,492	37,132	484,957	700,571	483,531	13,837,857	184,355	52,694,281
February	52,694,281	17,211,195	368,157	96,993	70,370,601	348,519	18,655	408,247	775,421	780,407	12,417,288	242,711	56,171,774
March	56,174,774	19,378,880	450,343	211,296	76,215,293	249,794	19,375	472,191	741,300	793,060	12,814,666	198,656	61,672,551
April	61,672,551	18,781,440	587,838	188,046	81,229,875	213,591	37,480	479,921	730,995	726,423	13,810,504	311,101	65,650,852
May	65,650,852	18,920,636	746,433	89,938	85,407,879	229,892	22,070	1,146,650	1,498,522	940,215	13,417,691	311,363	69,229,868
June	69,229,868	14,250,016	606,404	142,797	84,299,085	336,831	41,115	610,484	988,480	827,675	11,721,407	468,895	70,292,678
July	70,292,678	12,537,245	545,302	198,653	83,573,853	187,038	23,358	738,526	969,222	505,145	15,090,029	324,025	66,685,462
August	66,685,462	14,961,375	608,346	134,562	81,750,045	210,372	24,120	463,109	697,601	575,612	13,279,499	232,055	66,964,248
September	66,964,248	11,271,802	547,452	171,542	78,955,044	196,839	22,756	524,220	733,335	503,562	13,460,369	417,013	63,820,765
October	63,820,765	15,297,794	425,328	258,362	79,302,244	185,189	13,629	872,370	1,071,188	558,205	12,120,716	254,168	68,229,636
November	62,422,561	18,890,350	506,596	198,632	82,013,139	204,082	22,898	691,257	918,237	420,382	12,065,957	290,717	66,312,512
December	68,299,636	16,578,775	530,627	88,499	85,317,537	208,174	55,729	733,935	1,077,863	547,443	14,013,796	220,336	69,683,044
1908—January	69,688,044	13,655,427	475,810	250,975	82,470,236	147,856	27,210	875,950	1,050,516	459,633	15,356,848	372,754	67,258,812
February	66,312,542	13,428,537	494,016	63,938	80,299,053	157,807	9,964	682,677	1,030,448	484,923	12,065,957	411,797	66,305,923
March	66,305,923	15,187,652	548,678	213,765	82,256,023	136,307	11,500	675,311	823,118	688,094	12,182,248	368,751	67,258,812
April	67,258,812	15,022,144	517,589	74,246	82,572,791	332,460	52,246	702,878	1,147,634	491,364	12,022,600	372,754	68,828,489
May	68,828,489	14,561,287	534,373	89,850	84,013,999	155,700	11,913	962,181	1,129,799	515,131	12,490,071	372,054	69,626,914
June	69,526,914	12,130,627	441,270	186,814	82,235,625	128,635	14,624	697,536	800,695	829,573	12,914,647	269,417	67,921,293
July	67,921,293	12,091,207	384,441	119,126	80,593,067	194,085	15,333	704,199	913,867	855,855	13,102,970	222,614	67,968,201
August	65,968,201	10,465,013	307,934	196,934	76,858,890	98,276	11,501	795,275	1,093,289	422,198	14,980,887	325,096	63,436,000
September	63,436,000	13,244,026	516,844	398,921	77,956,801	297,736	12,278	795,275	1,093,289	422,198	14,980,887	325,096	63,436,000
October	60,685,428	14,419,810	360,936	685,596	76,134,770	186,346	13,253	686,335	885,964	392,972	13,607,230	392,080	60,856,324

\* See explanation of terms, page 1b.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES TERRITORY, OR FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSSHIPMENT TO OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES. VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.\*

Year ended June 30—	EUROPE									
	United Kingdom		Germany		France		Other Europe.		Total.	
	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped.	Received	Shipped
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1885	11,064,186	7,235,519	1,140,548	3,771,524	713,567	282,930	558,693	289,462	13,436,994	11,579,435
1886	13,142,644	8,510,097	1,402,414	3,803,566	834,560	139,097	683,905	457,524	15,878,423	12,910,284
1887	17,977,200	10,062,219	1,670,952	4,353,992	1,128,816	390,437	551,946	454,891	21,328,914	15,221,457
1888	13,707,240	6,853,195	1,817,511	2,551,043	1,189,672	354,695	765,514	329,292	17,479,937	10,088,165
1889	19,080,674	9,233,659	2,582,456	4,581,064	1,338,525	635,084	792,444	408,747	23,794,099	14,858,554
1890	20,654,427	10,656,465	2,785,546	5,097,434	1,450,227	848,252	1,520,476	605,110	26,370,676	16,707,261
1891	20,879,851	11,908,808	2,819,238	3,640,940	1,476,763	843,721	1,238,755	904,865	26,413,597	16,863,334
1892	21,334,783	20,141,862	2,980,571	6,965,419	1,430,428	1,336,555	1,853,127	1,843,328	27,598,909	30,317,164
1893	20,387,339	18,511,237	3,466,885	7,996,637	1,318,357	3,455,350	2,350,748	1,752,982	27,523,329	31,706,256
1894	19,641,622	18,394,865	3,717,740	11,154,983	1,749,083	3,997,005	2,828,209	2,349,040	27,936,654	35,805,843
1895	18,531,083	20,562,825	4,122,899	6,634,735	1,895,151	1,372,039	2,440,671	1,621,439	26,989,804	30,240,538
1896	19,420,751	20,022,263	3,460,489	7,942,844	2,707,349	1,846,822	3,122,446	1,191,565	28,711,085	31,003,491
1897	17,513,324	24,809,259	3,183,390	5,335,860	2,340,787	1,772,318	3,839,900	1,231,639	26,877,101	33,147,076
1898	18,931,226	33,276,696	3,775,038	8,807,811	2,464,638	1,411,518	3,522,110	1,524,190	28,692,918	40,020,245
1899	16,594,043	29,695,600	4,009,328	5,711,338	1,668,826	1,566,838	3,853,066	1,828,397	26,346,267	38,802,601
1900	23,152,069	37,383,450	3,915,766	6,438,502	2,842,042	1,768,797	5,141,335	2,205,855	35,051,242	47,846,584
1901	21,771,394	37,506,242	4,681,613	14,204,010	3,358,519	1,077,743	4,706,175	2,136,526	34,517,701	54,924,521
1902	22,782,953	50,307,053	4,826,666	6,371,903	2,516,272	1,253,928	4,740,544	1,907,842	34,865,835	60,170,756
1903	23,585,804	50,837,678	5,564,701	6,371,121	1,987,529	1,604,411	6,447,176	2,869,153	36,585,210	62,182,363
1904	23,491,354	39,310,136	4,622,814	8,623,003	2,575,155	1,756,652	5,536,249	3,063,716	36,225,572	52,753,716
1905	20,581,822	33,504,288	5,218,572	7,226,276	2,501,143	1,580,792	5,647,829	2,188,147	35,349,366	44,499,483
1906	21,625,306	47,746,664	5,163,274	8,702,643	2,282,660	1,415,295	6,172,273	3,069,653	35,243,513	60,934,200
1907	23,282,681	41,395,881	5,275,395	5,965,966	3,454,662	2,043,445	6,282,498	3,592,400	38,285,242	52,997,692
1908	22,583,684	45,437,348	5,278,179	7,746,096	2,660,679	1,890,466	5,866,792	5,501,589	36,389,334	60,575,499

\* See explanation of terms, page 18

Year ended June 30—	CANADA *										NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR	
	Nova Scotia, New Brun- swick, and Prince Ed- ward Island				Quebec, Ontario, Mani- toba, and the Northwest Territory.				British Columbia		Total	
	Received	Shipped	Dollars		Received	Shipped	Dollars		Received	Shipped	Dollars	Shipped
1885	933,806	1,655,442	12,280,483	16,448,942	308,691	1,615,293	13,522,980	19,699,677	633	781		
1886	1,105,973	2,040,298	9,303,864	16,399,429	213,816	1,825,178	10,828,941	20,224,905	32,079	6,174		
1887	1,684,790	1,621,748	9,606,175	19,980,236	313,816	635,841	11,504,721	22,187,885	.....	70		
1888	1,525,048	1,781,028	6,417,701	13,459,169	372,934	370,822	8,315,688	15,610,519	.....	1,137		
1889	2,596,233	2,484,787	8,855,178	18,993,937	294,859	665,627	11,246,270	22,144,271	89,853	2,704		
1890	3,070,657	5,277,210	12,449,772	21,140,198	306,897	913,106	15,827,326	27,830,514	174,584	4,690		
1891	3,859,079	5,605,614	15,310,945	21,695,992	422,806	547,144	19,592,830	27,838,750	187,640	34,273		
1892	4,393,062	2,079,738	19,005,704	24,189,181	201,373	428,188	23,600,139	26,697,152	328,116	6,962		
1893	1,009,597	2,052,357	16,404,425	20,232,410	89,565	400,055	17,503,587	22,693,822	381,986	26,290		
1894	1,070,676	1,831,417	15,649,881	17,880,683	348,069	463,471	17,068,626	20,175,576	273,467	6,684		
1895	1,199,782	1,834,745	17,774,108	19,320,714	411,557	558,991	19,385,447	21,714,450	236,415	7,844		
1896	1,118,185	1,572,738	18,038,981	19,441,279	582,469	772,586	19,739,565	21,786,618	404,020	1,768		
1897	1,118,055	1,682,538	22,497,151	17,690,211	611,322	1,312,797	24,226,528	20,655,546	367,285	8,130		
1898	1,440,950	1,536,413	35,596,039	22,400,622	1,744,239	2,294,356	38,781,278	26,231,391	555,706	19,247		
1899	1,618,399	1,215,518	30,673,265	19,605,819	3,708,928	4,686,559	36,000,592	25,507,896	561,129	27,147		
1900	2,002,264	1,245,771	37,657,936	27,452,353	3,914,668	2,730,612	43,574,868	31,428,716	533,031	49,555		
1901	1,788,641	1,161,875	38,382,558	24,634,780	4,070,940	4,687,000	44,242,139	30,483,655	503,970	71,924		
1902	2,206,590	5,086,469	54,332,135	27,049,441	4,531,922	5,411,234	61,070,657	37,577,144	639,241	31,522		
1903	2,191,174	1,267,838	55,020,683	32,290,201	3,490,180	1,947,029	60,702,037	35,505,068	782,619	18,804		
1904	1,848,249	1,178,806	42,259,796	31,097,453	4,125,305	1,865,573	48,228,350	34,141,832	715,465	39,143		
1905	1,465,066	1,052,641	37,094,646	27,248,680	3,154,327	1,735,442	41,714,039	30,036,763	788,559	47,954		
1906	1,754,125	723,149	52,738,918	28,553,336	3,839,940	2,236,344	58,387,963	31,542,829	750,632	64,831		
1907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,919,902	31,750,035	337,855	86,756		
1908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,606,139	29,157,443	247,956	95,685		

\* Not separately stated after 1906

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES TERRITORY, ETC. VALUES, 1885 to 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	MEXICO				CENTRAL AMERICA *				Cuba,				WEST INDIES. <sup>b</sup>				Total.	
	Received		Shipped		Received		Shipped		Received		Shipped		Received		Shipped		Received	Shipped
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1885	308,208	1,262,515	72,420	4,853,354	119,876	880,860	747,000	5,184,214	6,124,214	866,976								
1886	216,078	1,279,399	37,964	6,797,879	462,700	327,513	1,044,476	7,125,392	7,125,392	1,497,576								
1887	111,635	2,002,476	73,074	6,780,853	608,121	588,105	1,305,360	7,338,958	7,338,958	1,913,481								
1888	120,497	3,766,180	92,195	838,726	4,820,816	518,629	1,656,910	5,434,475	5,434,475	2,121,549								
1889	296,654	4,764,110	322,195	9,054,736	882,153	675,238	2,428,619	9,729,974	9,729,974	3,320,777								
1890	639,050	4,944,149	368,142	9,758,256	1,215,999	704,921	2,908,626	10,464,177	10,464,177	4,124,025								
1891	665,388	5,052,318	4,953,911	6,977,901	960,851	986,558	3,821,969	7,964,459	7,964,459	1,798,720								
1892	1,383,455	4,953,911	593,123	11,054,445	1,472,980	1,554,707	3,240,961	12,609,162	12,609,162	4,722,941								
1893	1,652,200	4,907,549	490,006	10,131,171	2,034,761	1,923,401	3,834,598	12,044,251	12,044,251	5,535,133								
1894	1,858,367	4,543,455	433,700	9,916,742	2,586,919	1,414,430	5,010,170	11,812,170	11,812,170	7,209,153								
1895	2,515,091	4,512,293	667,969	10,420,277	1,961,985	1,303,387	4,219,781	11,710,988	11,710,988	5,852,808								
1896	1,797,161	5,210,607	632,683	11,668,243	1,800,705	1,303,886	4,563,898	12,972,079	12,972,079	6,454,603								
1897	1,903,924	5,320,563	746,246	11,220,349	2,063,484	2,061,827	3,782,866	11,651,647	11,651,647	5,791,310								
1898	2,625,521	5,543,843	97,588	4,763,587	1,728,780	1,116,738	3,274,940	5,880,325	5,880,325	5,008,720								
1899	3,519,942	5,660,214	198,478	8,372,450	2,700,086	914,679	2,985,069	10,287,129	10,287,129	5,695,185								
1900	4,245,095	6,965,600	418,142	9,316,066	3,484,521	1,093,685	3,287,552	10,409,951	10,409,951	6,771,873								
1901	4,659,259	8,110,116	184,014	15,680,902	3,577,929	2,676,765	3,108,143	18,957,657	18,957,657	6,686,372								
1902	6,303,403	8,063,313	297,766	10,593,018	3,124,073	1,113,746	3,144,471	11,711,759	11,711,759	6,273,046								
1903	6,681,984	9,577,912	315,020	10,190,906	3,214,073	1,383,468	3,103,514	14,517,455	14,517,455	7,646,636								
1904	7,001,399	10,878,351	705,686	12,763,500	3,882,760	1,622,859	3,263,145	13,014,082	13,014,082	8,116,128								
1905	5,545,098	10,621,300	595,904	11,391,223	4,292,983	2,403,638	3,935,896	13,945,428	13,945,428	9,762,512								
1906	7,001,695	12,905,799	724,475	11,539,790	4,826,616	2,839,976	4,688,237	12,311,120	12,311,120	9,191,013								
1907	7,478,272	14,323,617	849,595	9,471,144	4,502,806	2,970,786	5,048,075	13,639,066	13,639,066	9,367,399								
1908	10,185,235	12,240,441	1,096,579	10,665,280	4,319,324													

\* Including British Honduras

<sup>b</sup> Including Bermuda

Year ended June 30—	SOUTH AMERICA.		ASIA AND OCEANIA.		AFRICA		ALL OTHER COUNTRIES		TOTAL	
	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped	Received	Shipped
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1885 .....	325,303	544,504	1,899,563	402,679	191,634	2,491	3,289	3,760	34,435,538	34,435,538
1886 .....	620,629	479,832	2,131,640	485,131	163,097	11,670	3,421	2,055	37,038,264	37,038,264
1887 .....	520,863	618,432	1,591,679	551,229	283,151	14,215	1,526	6,427	42,766,121	42,766,121
1888 .....	534,544	646,614	1,224,152	729,226	193,342	18,045	21,250	8,048	33,343,209	33,343,209
1889 .....	461,885	1,183,639	1,220,487	738,917	220,027	6,762	1,859	3,396	47,403,253	47,403,253
1890 .....	627,372	1,329,436	1,054,050	511,912	153,650	18,423	19,925	4,871	55,698,952	55,698,952
1891 .....	1,313,689	1,723,889	1,060,449	596,212	162,256	15,764	1,986	24,723	57,497,917	57,497,917
1892 .....	2,042,738	1,854,349	1,260,421	494,889	216,682	7,549	1,702	10,282	69,567,737	69,567,737
1893 .....	6,893,330	2,136,785	1,257,612	390,757	193,215	18,057	.....	.....	67,949,837	67,949,837
1894 .....	11,247,403	2,387,289	1,231,280	276,565	97,785	22,753	.....	.....	71,507,575	71,507,575
1895 .....	3,091,599	2,025,803	1,113,431	312,175	46,262	48,271	9,171	1,235	65,677,193	65,677,193
1896 .....	3,849,708	3,497,308	1,623,507	411,132	32,987	325,926	1,491	28,069	67,762,770	67,762,770
1897 .....	2,546,559	3,169,676	1,796,153	592,274	2,010	.....	.....	.....	70,000,103	70,000,103
1898 .....	2,923,534	2,540,493	1,254,990	665,431	177,490	205,085	26	60	81,019,375	81,019,375
1899 .....	2,477,332	2,423,128	1,354,441	1,039,324	59,062	185,675	74	1,214	80,028,446	80,028,446
1900 .....	2,230,988	2,691,675	1,992,821	1,631,558	24,324	269,819	.....	228	98,551,462	98,551,462
1901 .....	2,021,261	3,314,012	1,845,019	1,318,766	29,057	319,322	442	375	106,361,119	106,361,119
1902 .....	2,962,033	3,404,675	1,691,237	1,624,585	13,269	619,951	.....	335	118,525,840	118,525,840
1903 .....	3,057,357	3,340,788	2,254,214	2,632,511	3,268	917,122	.....	351	121,986,118	121,986,118
1904 .....	3,436,276	4,252,583	2,425,097	2,764,515	1,944	537,428	.....	.....	114,019,950	114,019,950
1905 .....	4,993,593	4,431,072	3,055,514	3,742,053	8,905	550,082	.....	11,313	103,664,760	103,664,760
1906 .....	5,052,079	5,143,381	2,533,454	2,356,414	11,483	473,466	.....	2,700	123,650,002	123,650,002
1907 .....	5,296,937	5,060,516	2,852,585	2,349,337	6,847	389,542	.....	41	117,848,408	117,848,408
1908 .....	5,223,270	5,577,922	2,723,092	2,976,244	1,832	273,370	.....	490	123,062,553	123,062,553

**No. 198.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1857 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Cloths—				Other manufactures of	Total
	Colored.		Uncolored			
	Yards	Dollars	Yards	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
1857.....	.....	1,785,685	.....	3,715,339	614,153	6,115,177
1858.....	.....	2,069,194	.....	1,782,025	1,800,285	5,651,504
1859.....	.....	2,320,890	.....	1,518,236	4,477,096	8,316,222
1860.....	.....	3,356,449	.....	1,785,595	5,792,752	10,934,796
1861.....	.....	2,215,032	.....	1,877,627	4,364,879	7,957,028
1862.....	.....	587,500	.....	729,689	1,629,275	2,946,464
1863.....	.....	630,558	.....	824,277	1,951,576	2,906,411
1864.....	1,569,235	401,411	239,686	106,878	948,612	1,456,901
1865.....	1,841,096	716,042	78,974	102,474	2,633,045	3,451,561
1866.....	405,998	88,742	3,041,715	718,006	973,427	1,708,175
1867.....	674,426	139,964	6,020,731	1,142,451	3,325,820	4,608,235
1868.....	2,979,275	531,669	10,839,177	1,551,339	2,788,046	4,871,054
1869.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,874,222	5,874,222
1870.....	6,064,715	1,085,469	8,276,384	1,345,988	1,405,825	3,787,282
1871.....	5,083,923	724,841	14,832,931	1,776,694	1,056,601	3,558,136
1872.....	2,844,883	453,998	8,859,191	1,317,719	527,613	2,304,330
1873.....	3,585,629	596,912	10,187,145	1,655,116	695,500	2,947,528
1874.....	4,625,180	668,781	13,247,142	1,681,209	745,850	3,095,840
1875.....	7,593,723	939,061	21,224,020	2,313,270	819,551	4,071,882
1876.....	16,488,214	1,455,462	59,319,267	5,314,738	952,778	7,722,978
1877.....	29,601,304	2,484,131	76,769,147	6,437,223	1,314,489	10,235,843
1878.....	37,765,313	2,959,910	88,523,192	7,053,463	1,425,287	11,438,660
1879.....	45,116,058	3,209,285	84,081,319	6,288,131	1,356,534	10,853,950
1880.....	37,758,166	2,556,760	68,821,557	5,834,541	1,190,117	9,981,418
1881.....	68,184,293	4,983,312	80,399,154	6,624,374	1,963,701	13,571,387
1882.....	29,525,672	2,326,319	114,994,402	9,351,713	1,544,947	13,222,979
1883.....	34,066,292	2,648,278	103,634,459	8,629,723	1,673,144	12,951,145
1884.....	35,441,296	2,479,866	99,750,450	7,503,361	1,801,984	11,685,211
1885.....	32,738,123	2,230,567	114,806,595	7,919,670	1,686,354	11,836,591
1886.....	51,293,373	3,149,091	142,547,980	9,231,170	1,579,673	13,959,934
1887.....	67,793,013	4,003,772	136,809,074	9,256,486	1,669,084	14,929,342
1888.....	54,446,936	3,522,612	115,766,679	7,812,947	1,677,630	13,013,189
1889.....	40,856,329	2,885,373	77,596,862	5,577,401	1,749,870	10,212,644
1890.....	42,309,770	2,886,435	75,716,490	5,480,403	1,632,439	9,999,277
1891.....	39,016,682	2,590,934	135,529,590	9,277,112	1,736,811	13,004,857
1892.....	40,815,450	2,484,360	142,938,871	8,073,663	2,068,251	13,226,277
1893.....	43,016,108	2,802,462	100,776,006	6,306,022	2,700,871	11,809,355
1894.....	61,538,458	3,854,935	124,349,278	7,639,851	2,840,100	14,340,886
1895.....	58,467,743	3,444,539	125,790,318	7,034,678	3,310,593	13,789,810
1896.....	58,747,729	3,419,158	166,391,639	9,539,199	3,879,039	16,837,396
1897.....	83,409,441	4,770,231	230,123,038	12,511,889	3,756,058	21,037,678
1898.....	79,415,376	4,138,887	191,092,442	9,151,936	3,733,269	17,024,092
1899.....	108,940,972	5,221,278	303,063,083	13,748,619	4,597,017	23,566,914
1900.....	87,880,515	4,839,491	264,314,474	13,229,443	5,934,153	24,003,087
1901.....	115,949,219	6,554,225	185,554,132	7,581,812	6,136,381	20,272,413
1902.....	146,769,292	7,859,288	358,004,521	18,501,908	6,247,166	32,108,362
1903.....	169,511,667	8,443,148	325,867,530	16,909,436	6,863,720	32,216,304
1904.....	91,319,979	5,439,277	156,060,758	9,256,922	7,707,514	22,403,713
1905.....	127,916,497	7,325,408	566,584,213	33,995,134	8,345,538	49,666,080
1906.....	116,975,946	6,929,307	594,517,108	36,252,553	9,762,173	52,914,033
1907.....	120,286,042	7,502,082	206,054,287	13,737,165	11,066,165	32,305,412
1908.....	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,841	8,459,064	10,909,675	25,177,758

\*Included in other manufactures

# EXPORTS OF COTTON MANUFACTURES, BY COUNTRIES. 517

**No. 199.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON** QUANTITIES AND  
VALUES, BY COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Country	Cloths				All other manu- factures	Total.
	Colored		Uncolored			
EUROPE	<i>Yards</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Yards</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Germany .....	7,955	636	60,560	9,227	1,130,469	1,140,332
Turkey in Europe .....	30,359	2,644	967,087	68,080	1,072	71,796
United Kingdom .....	412,610	41,901	1,935,329	385,397	2,057,051	2,487,349
All other Europe .....	153,822	11,046	669,404	90,590	645,991	747,627
Total Europe .....	604,746	59,227	3,632,380	553,294	3,834,583	4,447,104
NORTH AMERICA						
British North America....	3,168,108	295,516	2,448,787	240,072	2,743,981	3,279,519
Central America, including British Honduras .....	13,261,362	918,907	10,072,747	603,407	841,110	2,363,424
Mexico .....	1,050,727	91,802	706,700	95,870	681,572	869,244
British West Indies, includ- ing Bermuda .....	6,173,492	399,356	1,624,921	121,541	166,414	687,311
Cuba .....	6,581,781	449,450	11,243,961	596,519	539,407	1,585,376
Dutch West Indies .....	647,934	39,391	290,500	26,112	11,810	77,313
Haiti .....	7,884,717	614,411	1,864,846	117,391	11,176	742,978
Santo Domingo .....	5,079,174	364,315	978,525	66,123	43,323	473,761
All other North America .....	133,065	9,647	34,255	5,795	11,000	26,442
Total North America ..	43,980,390	3,182,795	29,265,322	1,872,830	5,049,743	10,105,368
SOUTH AMERICA						
Argentina ..	189,971	17,793	729,356	89,305	114,278	221,376
Brazil ..	3,240,457	247,409	230,361	38,235	87,901	373,545
Chile ..	536,936	41,711	7,726,764	542,502	29,601	616,814
Colombia .....	7,986,516	472,821	1,607,620	95,788	55,978	624,587
Ecuador ..	868,250	58,637	156,365	17,237	15,780	91,651
British Guiana ..	554,907	41,882	197,972	16,990	6,717	65,589
Peru ..	561,962	47,329	650,284	45,915	39,135	132,409
Uruguay ..	134,448	12,504	545,315	71,469	13,111	97,084
Venezuela ..	2,551,302	164,156	1,561,047	122,138	33,643	319,937
All other South America ..	597,335	41,585	2,538,430	155,862	19,789	217,236
Total South America ..	17,222,084	1,148,827	15,943,517	1,195,471	415,933	2,760,231
ASIA						
Aden ..	4,290	975	18,752,112	997,761	-----	998,786
Chinese Empire .....	1,347,294	86,381	48,529,377	3,079,979	246,460	3,412,823
British East Indies .....	92,663	10,250	4,271,131	310,163	5,734	326,147
Japan ..	15,093	3,019	178,352	12,265	68,382	83,696
Turkey in Asia .....	68,224	7,530	1,158,954	83,528	2,145	93,203
All other Asia .....	485,704	57,967	243,840	41,733	183,753	286,453
Total Asia ..	2,013,268	166,155	73,133,766	4,528,429	506,471	5,201,058
OCEANIA						
British Oceania .....	5,325,537	600,738	1,444,902	136,544	621,679	1,358,961
Philippine Islands .....	9,758,902	561,883	150,515	18,223	256,739	836,845
All other Oceania ..	461,547	32,690	57,621	5,057	15,303	53,050
Total Oceania .....	15,545,986	1,195,311	1,653,038	159,824	893,721	2,248,856
AFRICA						
British Africa ..	633,514	40,909	1,349,324	89,837	196,758	327,504
All other Africa ..	261,983	15,795	752,494	59,379	12,463	87,637
Total Africa ..	895,497	56,704	2,101,818	149,216	209,221	415,111
Total exports ..	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,811	8,459,061	10,909,675	25,177,758

**No. 200.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES IMPORTED, AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED ON SUGAR, AND COST PER POUND. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.**

Year ended June 30—	Sugar					Molasses		
	Dutiable	Free and dutiable		Duty collected	Average cost per pound in foreign country	Free and dutiable		
		Pounds	Dollars			Gallons	Dollars	
1885 ..	2,548,232,050	2,717,884,663	72,519,514	50,885,915 89	2 67	31,392,898	4,199,296	
1886 ..	2,436,258,590	2,689,881,765	80,773,744	50,265,688.24	3 00	39,079,808	5,595,670	
1887 ..	2,918,132,405	3,136,443,240	78,411,224	56,507,495 57	2 50	38,007,700	5,355,475	
1888 ..	2,471,743,769	2,700,284,282	74,245,206	50,647,014.17	2 75	35,582,539	5,491,095	
1889 ..	2,518,878,284	2,762,202,967	88,543,971	54,896,437 38	3 21	27,024,551	4,753,897	
1890 ..	2,709,554,519	2,934,011,560	96,094,532	53,985,873 85	3 28	31,497,243	5,168,795	
1891 ..	1,839,147,334	3,483,477,222	105,728,216	32,303,692 63	3 04	20,604,463	a2,659,172	
1892 ..	14,880,402	3,556,509,135	104,408,813	76,795 14	2 94	22,448,209	b2,877,744	
1893 ..	38,405,081	3,766,445,347	116,255,784	163,956 25	3 09	15,490,679	b1,992,334	
1894 ..	58,966,576	4,345,193,381	126,871,889	250,763 50	2 92	19,670,663	b1,984,778	
1895 ..	1,127,279,779	3,574,510,454	76,462,836	15,354,290 00	2 14	15,075,879	1,295,146	
1896 ..	3,544,163,288	3,896,338,557	89,219,773	29,808,140 30	2 29	4,687,664	737,265	
1897 ..	4,487,708,753	4,918,905,733	99,066,181	41,253,758 00	2 01	3,702,471	586,513	
1898 ..	2,190,154,053	2,689,920,851	60,472,749	29,878,987.81	2 25	3,603,547	544,016	
1899 ..	3,517,950,659	3,950,250,569	94,964,120	61,428,331 87	2 39	5,821,536	789,576	
1900 ..	3,513,373,425	4,018,086,530	100,250,974	57,417,772 33	2 49	7,025,068	890,524	
1901 ..	3,975,005,840	3,975,005,840	90,487,800	62,680,260 03	2 28	11,453,156	1,123,923	
1902 ..	3,031,915,876	3,031,915,876	55,061,097	52,622,601 01	1 82	14,391,215	1,037,696	
1903 ..	4,216,108,106	4,216,108,106	72,048,973	63,214,744 61	1 71	17,240,399	1,121,711	
1904 ..	3,700,623,613	3,700,623,613	71,915,753	57,750,729 64	1 94	18,828,530	1,018,198	
1905 ..	3,650,932,998	3,650,932,998	97,645,449	51,171,283.78	2 65	19,477,885	1,137,844	
1906 ..	3,979,331,430	3,979,331,430	85,460,088	52,440,228 94	2 15	16,021,076	960,718	
1907 ..	4,391,839,975	4,391,839,975	92,806,253	60,135,181 11	2 11	24,630,935	919,806	
1908 ..	3,371,997,112	3,371,997,112	80,258,147	49,964,995.90	2 38	18,882,756	721,867	

\* Of this amount 4,490,912 gallons, valued at \$698,197, was imported dutiable.

b All free of duty.

\* Does not include sugar or molasses shipped to the United States from Hawaii and Porto Rico after June 14, 1900, and May 1, 1900, respectively

**No. 201.—TIN PLATES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1885 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	United Kingdom		All other countries		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
1885 ..	506,231,501	16,632,701	923,434	33,038	507,154,935	16,665,739
1886 ..	569,483,534	17,580,033	2,764,165	74,532	572,252,699	17,654,565
1887 ..	566,071,998	16,688,810	6,148,399	222,080	572,220,397	16,910,890
1888 ..	632,614,482	18,898,315	2,380,463	81,029	634,911,945	18,979,344
1889 ..	734,211,853	21,174,529	1,568,135	48,124	735,779,988	21,222,653
1890 ..	678,933,940	20,891,062	1,126,985	37,088	680,060,925	20,928,150
1891 ..	1,033,531,124	35,645,076	2,957,950	101,844	1,036,489,074	35,746,920
1892 ..	421,838,482	12,304,233	337,720	11,329	422,176,202	12,315,562
1893 ..	628,095,497	17,554,310	330,405	11,330	628,425,902	17,565,640
1894 ..	456,880,941	11,961,524	280,485	7,994	457,161,426	11,969,518
1895 ..	507,075,599	12,119,083	963,339	24,997	508,038,938	12,144,080
1896 ..	383,862,250	8,915,083	1,756,733	35,573	385,138,983	8,950,656
1897 ..	229,208,495	5,320,238	865,188	24,400	230,073,683	5,344,638
1898 ..	170,872,133	3,786,626	790,212	22,522	171,662,345	3,809,148
1899 ..	107,831,639	2,592,106	653,187	21,458	108,484,826	2,613,564
1900 ..	147,321,885	4,772,629	641,819	27,167	147,963,804	4,799,796
1901 ..	116,829,478	3,733,480	1,050,844	36,582	117,880,312	3,770,062
1902 ..	197,232,677	5,995,515	1,763,409	70,109	198,996,086	6,065,624
1903 ..	109,605,243	3,195,624	308,050	14,291	109,913,293	3,209,915
1904 ..	126,502,829	3,459,124	406,531	14,330	126,909,360	3,473,454
1905 ..	160,827,056	4,550,335	239,764	8,540	161,066,820	4,558,875
1906 ..	120,627,726	3,402,987	192,006	9,256	120,819,732	3,412,243
1907 ..	142,273,319	4,637,211	256,096	14,121	142,529,406	4,651,332
1908 ..	140,502,522	4,279,862	237,450	12,091	140,739,972	4,291,953



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INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

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# INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

## No. 202.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT EIGHT PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1887 TO 1908

[Compiled from reports of various stock-yard associations]

Calendar year	Chicago			Kansas City			Omaha		
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1887..	2,447,867	5,470,852	1,360,862	669,224	2,423,262	209,956	239,377	1,056,521	79,422
1888	2,707,629	4,921,712	1,515,014	1,056,086	2,008,984	351,050	355,923	1,262,617	172,138
1889..	3,146,249	5,998,526	1,832,469	1,220,343	2,073,910	370,772	473,094	1,224,691	152,517
1890	3,659,305	7,483,228	2,182,667	1,548,797	2,865,171	535,809	615,337	1,702,723	153,573
1891 .	3,455,742	8,600,805	2,153,537	1,347,487	2,599,109	386,760	601,002	1,537,387	169,805
1892 .	3,769,372	7,714,435	2,145,079	1,571,155	2,397,477	438,268	755,059	1,613,384	183,588
1893..	3,343,963	6,057,278	3,031,174	1,746,828	1,943,373	569,517	852,456	1,406,451	252,273
1894..	3,135,312	7,483,228	3,099,725	1,772,545	2,547,077	589,555	821,512	1,932,677	243,945
1895	2,757,298	7,835,283	3,406,739	1,689,652	2,457,697	864,713	586,103	1,186,726	204,870
1896	2,738,813	7,659,472	3,590,655	1,814,698	2,605,575	993,126	586,578	1,216,370	353,005
1897..	2,677,900	8,363,724	3,606,640	1,921,962	3,350,796	1,134,236	810,949	1,610,981	627,160
1898.	2,613,680	8,817,114	3,589,430	1,846,233	3,672,909	980,803	812,214	2,101,387	1,085,136
1899	2,651,122	8,177,870	3,682,832	2,017,484	2,959,073	953,241	837,563	2,216,482	1,086,319
1900 .	2,865,356	8,109,064	3,543,885	2,082,795	3,094,139	860,449	828,204	2,200,926	1,270,775
1901.	3,213,220	8,290,494	4,044,095	2,126,575	3,416,404	980,078	818,003	2,114,052	1,314,841
1902..	3,193,306	7,895,238	4,615,716	2,279,166	2,279,337	1,154,084	1,010,815	2,247,428	1,742,539
1903..	3,704,229	7,325,923	4,582,760	2,137,112	1,969,381	1,151,730	1,071,177	2,231,067	1,863,763
1904 .	3,526,684	7,238,746	4,504,630	2,168,471	2,227,170	1,004,099	944,192	2,299,627	1,751,365
1905.	3,791,304	7,725,738	4,736,558	2,422,552	2,507,548	1,318,968	1,026,392	2,293,956	1,970,502
1906 .	3,742,519	7,816,485	4,805,449	2,555,794	2,675,601	1,616,788	1,079,373	2,303,551	2,165,116
1907..	3,727,218	7,715,903	4,218,115	2,670,260	2,923,777	1,582,148	1,158,716	2,253,652	2,038,777
1908..	3,460,877	8,660,721	4,351,889	2,458,127	3,715,109	1,610,542	1,036,625	2,424,851	2,105,949

Calendar year	St Louis			St Joseph		
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1887 . . . . .	464,828	1,052,240	417,425	...	...	...
1888. . . . .	546,875	929,230	456,669	29,081	235,469	2,950
1889.....	508,190	1,120,930	358,495	30,061	253,126	5,284
1890 . . . . .	639,014	1,359,789	358,496	27,531	201,871	33,712
1891 ....	779,499	1,380,569	402,989	18,416	177,913	15,564
1892 . . . . .	801,111	1,310,311	376,922	31,015	289,981	17,309
1893. . . . .	903,257	1,105,108	397,725	39,244	210,160	26,257
1894. . . . .	773,571	1,489,856	359,896	52,157	397,685	15,718
1895 . . . . .	851,275	1,410,342	510,660	49,202	252,070	22,260
1896 . . . . .	955,613	1,997,895	632,872	38,893	193,212	24,165
1897 . . . . .	960,763	2,065,283	660,380	50,365	420,692	13,915
1898 . . . . .	795,611	2,136,328	477,091	232,078	1,034,125	121,707
1899 . . . . .	766,032	2,147,144	432,566	294,950	1,401,794	258,393
1900 . . . . .	795,800	2,156,972	434,133	390,381	1,678,520	390,308
1901 . . . . .	969,881	2,236,945	534,115	439,293	2,105,209	527,933
1902 . . . . .	1,181,628	1,494,395	510,443	517,294	1,697,741	560,653
1903 . . . . .	1,209,121	1,785,873	565,836	624,974	1,700,564	539,189
1904 . . . . .	1,261,532	2,361,623	746,109	587,261	1,656,819	794,379
1905. . . . .	1,254,236	2,407,336	690,378	546,688	1,900,433	980,834
1906. . . . .	1,314,826	2,411,191	650,784	606,187	1,908,207	826,764
1907. . . . .	1,323,208	2,572,126	622,213	616,242	1,923,257	764,287
1908....	1,293,564	3,199,922	724,781	584,224	2,349,017	592,359

**No. 202.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP. RECEIPTS AT EIGHT WESTERN PRINCIPAL MARKETS, 1887 TO 1908—Continued**

Calendar year	Sioux City			Cincinnati			Indianapolis		
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
1887 .....	3,625	72,317	878	185,695	677,745	390,965	93,624	1,149,460	108,961
1888 .....	54,758	431,075	5,468	187,276	593,565	321,196	87,169	895,575	84,074
1889 .....	104,915	593,102	8,970	203,689	681,106	310,038	104,388	1,157,993	87,964
1890 .....	167,010	728,914	26,669	212,148	798,795	317,827	120,168	1,446,649	77,448
1891 .....	150,912	397,247	22,399	208,929	624,409	318,406	104,875	1,319,980	65,081
1892 .....	136,022	413,231	42,581	217,962	603,526	308,980	102,100	1,122,668	62,692
1893 .....	130,794	329,014	26,840	225,553	627,612	575,527	85,581	878,882	83,363
1894 .....	119,008	499,273	21,567	226,455	746,705	643,975	91,017	963,511	108,924
1895 .....	110,273	341,050	11,336	227,261	820,637	597,497	108,439	1,108,724	128,427
1896 .....	142,238	279,451	10,425	216,117	887,187	481,264	135,253	1,255,405	120,890
1897 .....	224,161	353,290	9,699	218,536	881,382	430,868	147,740	1,252,761	97,369
1898 .....	300,937	474,238	20,861	199,507	887,524	889,649	134,786	1,681,382	84,665
1899 .....	343,109	568,306	38,881	204,288	809,327	280,997	136,579	1,545,881	65,106
1900 .....	300,437	833,141	61,342	210,631	782,742	330,713	139,722	1,323,018	67,005
1901 .....	307,529	959,964	66,930	222,738	742,701	353,922	211,053	1,456,519	125,614
1902 .....	404,885	1,007,762	61,275	239,679	604,734	410,248	213,179	1,251,351	102,580
1903 .....	379,446	1,007,900	41,774	245,716	736,770	394,108	249,931	1,530,888	101,034
1904 .....	331,298	1,118,177	28,644	252,807	870,128	370,475	274,710	1,668,771	89,945
1905 .....	402,965	1,298,685	56,582	296,893	948,093	322,654	299,764	1,975,816	61,561
1906 .....	385,255	1,157,947	64,167	381,118	976,103	475,460	199,266	1,001,339	33,081
1907 .....	410,216	1,289,125	64,507	370,172	1,072,791	459,060	198,481	1,799,378	35,082
1908 .....	385,470	1,380,639	58,747	340,126	1,278,522	485,278	104,770	1,372,306	32,169

**No. 203.—DOMESTIC LAKE TRAFFIC. SUMMARY FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1908.**  
RECEIPTS

Commodity	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wheat ..... bushels..	37,671,411	27,987,422	34,268,163	48,634,291	62,456,753	56,322,913
Flour ..... short tons	1,541,553	937,090	1,247,367	1,338,189	1,313,895	1,186,781
Corn ..... bushels..	55,168,287	34,132,874	40,845,556	35,088,398	38,172,953	19,290,736
Oats ..... do	37,249,957	28,645,235	33,924,056	32,436,489	20,019,906	15,693,456
Barley ..... do	13,912,805	19,108,593	18,231,302	18,490,831	13,600,307	13,538,933
Rye ..... do	6,394,921	2,901,852	1,207,293	2,159,308	2,156,239	1,690,370
Flaxseed ..... do	14,894,784	12,994,873	15,261,716	18,385,232	15,620,897	15,610,219
Coal, hard ..... short tons	3,463,102	3,463,102	3,333,804	2,950,066	4,062,181	1,186,401
Coal, soft ..... do	9,516,954	9,568,941	9,580,702	12,552,109	15,406,026	13,174,391
Iron ore ..... long tons	22,967,439	20,377,464	32,686,505	32,686,505	10,689,046	24,939,616
Iron, pig ..... do	188,081	172,688	275,853	387,659	205,039	90,330
Iron manufactures ..... do	287,240	201,768	375,064	544,726	489,739	319,038
Copper ..... do	142,100	130,423	118,438	125,435	105,163	138,525
Salt ..... short tons	543,514	516,929	547,839	551,811	560,268	619,622
Lumber ..... M feet	1,931,832	1,771,759	1,871,269	1,718,555	1,377,807	944,227
Unclassed freight short tons..	6,812,498	4,821,998	5,813,159	5,773,443	6,471,004	6,078,688
Total freight, reduced to net tons ..	56,702,630	49,369,582	65,395,161	73,178,213	81,123,687	58,909,345

## SHIPMENTS

Wheat ..... bushels..	37,573,213	28,085,439	33,987,289	47,726,778	63,349,585	57,754,183
Flour ..... short tons	1,615,129	1,041,770	1,257,096	1,334,979	1,314,987	1,188,831
Corn ..... bushels..	55,103,093	39,095,164	47,494,005	43,531,540	44,355,900	22,546,795
Oats ..... do	38,531,816	32,084,036	38,336,275	33,688,555	20,680,188	15,701,406
Barley ..... do	14,213,480	19,146,559	18,028,641	18,262,050	13,561,074	13,616,156
Rye ..... do	4,458,294	3,030,674	1,190,566	2,227,813	2,186,444	1,695,370
Flaxseed ..... do	14,956,684	13,724,618	15,261,750	18,688,862	15,617,509	15,610,219
Coal, hard ..... short tons	3,831,693	3,459,212	3,398,981	3,087,227	4,079,177	4,180,672
Coal, soft ..... do	10,876,111	10,606,012	11,266,894	14,488,240	17,445,540	14,681,911
Iron ore ..... long tons	22,960,807	20,330,302	32,647,672	30,872,508	10,727,972	24,939,185
Iron, pig ..... do	184,264	134,704	279,819	369,711	206,959	90,407
Iron manufactures ..... do	279,147	207,325	412,952	564,074	495,740	325,207
Copper ..... do	141,129	139,465	120,488	116,564	106,695	135,693
Salt ..... short tons	546,263	524,467	564,550	567,986	558,288	619,788
Lumber ..... M feet	1,917,036	1,768,180	1,854,875	1,807,570	1,880,284	944,742
Unclassed freight short tons..	6,799,397	5,425,652	5,755,506	5,842,426	6,528,378	6,030,193
Total freight, reduced to short tons ..	58,067,192	51,370,855	67,316,620	75,609,649	83,498,171	60,518,024

\*Includes coal shipped for vessels' fuel consumption 1903, 1,479,778 net tons, 1904, 1,321,619 net tons, 1905, 1,777,837 net tons, 1906, 2,003,453 net tons, 1907, 2,017,231 net tons, and 1908, 1,477,902 net tons. The above figures are exclusive of imports into and exports from domestic lake ports.

**No. 204.—GRAIN TOTAL RECEIPTS AT FIFTEEN PRINCIPAL PRIMARY MARKETS,  
CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908**

[Compiled from reports of various commercial organizations]

Market	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
Chicago . . .	185,537,374	210,517,173	225,719,957	260,675,803	240,065,226	264,787,241	230,209,339
Cincinnati . .	20,032,812	20,581,882	22,617,597	20,333,717	19,984,544	19,280,188	18,988,485
Cleveland . . .	17,097,261	18,097,734	19,747,478	21,981,047	21,036,891	15,070,339	14,890,775
Detroit . . .	12,323,810	12,589,904	15,320,991	14,975,282	13,663,643	9,902,535	9,741,732
Duluth . . .	47,144,000	41,387,000	46,142,089	51,317,351	59,999,206	69,429,082	69,651,019
Indianapolis . .	12,437,095	8,757,180	8,830,200	9,240,500	10,380,475	12,480,300	21,293,250
Kansas City . .	48,879,000	61,749,000	58,850,900	68,298,200	60,483,500	58,919,650	52,678,700
Little Rock . .	.....	3,538,600	1,530,600	3,930,600	6,138,000	5,518,060	6,070,000
Louisville . . .	20,574,516	20,525,922	28,555,618	22,602,700	22,133,580	19,668,556	17,175,429
Milwaukee . . .	34,613,570	38,359,949	37,407,610	37,749,100	43,421,026	46,814,940	45,244,075
Minneapolis . .	112,889,660	125,325,810	130,555,850	138,370,220	120,194,560	133,911,720	133,593,740
Omaha . . .	.....	.....	17,344,500	34,523,506	44,580,300	42,597,600	43,992,800
Peoria . . .	34,776,816	34,932,270	34,886,900	29,093,000	38,127,800	34,482,800	30,634,414
St Louis . . .	70,437,072	68,894,984	61,250,113	60,781,698	79,286,709	85,459,390	70,429,166
Toledo . . .	28,490,000	25,700,000	19,964,010	24,400,700	19,113,080	17,485,200	13,922,700
Total . . .	645,233,016	720,937,708	723,263,416	798,273,118	798,538,543	835,307,581	778,033,623

**No. 205.—GRAIN RECEIVED: BY SPECIFIED PORTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1894 TO 1908.\***

[From annual reports of New York Produce Exchange]

Port	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
New York					
By canal, via river . . .	43,031,800	14,690,100	32,517,899	21,892,361	19,407,100
Coastwise and river . . .	1,431,948	898,254	563,360	571,022	421,958
By rail . . .	78,720,751	103,119,390	117,745,861	166,064,877	175,988,976
Total New York . . .	123,184,499	118,707,741	150,827,120	188,528,260	195,821,034
Portland, Me . . .	11,160,794	10,819,641	11,709,692	19,212,523	20,760,794
Boston . . .	36,671,811	35,101,290	43,126,377	44,797,888	53,022,373
Philadelphia . . .	33,408,494	27,821,535	38,750,775	50,575,045	65,908,840
Baltimore . . .	38,442,218	37,622,492	66,371,624	89,986,464	98,366,620
New Orleans . . .	12,716,236	16,763,671	35,351,895	45,029,731	40,320,467
Total . . .	255,584,205	246,836,373	349,137,483	444,129,911	471,315,638
Montreal, Canada . .	16,071,767	16,918,770	29,926,596	36,960,630	19,256,972

Port	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
New York					
By canal, via river . . .	16,955,900	11,516,506	14,127,100	11,900,450	12,900,100
Coastwise and river . . .	323,473	3,189,609	1,341,288	1,250,485	739,807
By rail . . .	159,014,631	141,190,341	121,015,369	101,776,989	111,429,689
Total New York . . .	178,294,004	155,926,456	136,783,747	114,927,824	125,069,546
Portland, Me . . .	25,972,205	20,180,590	24,699,692	20,758,275	23,964,852
Boston . . .	54,435,617	53,151,223	51,237,428	30,012,925	31,072,197
Philadelphia . . .	67,127,643	68,020,219	62,500,125	39,113,630	39,121,220
Baltimore . . .	88,503,081	79,208,981	76,805,183	43,455,137	52,688,479
New Orleans . . .	40,958,790	38,838,572	44,012,731	25,101,855	30,478,858
Total . . .	451,291,310	415,326,041	286,038,876	274,299,616	302,395,152
Montreal, Canada . . .	36,927,816	34,356,469	30,156,599	30,161,918	36,967,271

Port	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
New York					
By canal, via river . . .	9,649,880	9,804,675	11,769,800	9,558,500	7,228,000
Coastwise and river . . .	1,319,632	755,567	244,815	251,613	937,259
By rail . . .	81,196,902	111,787,340	107,618,103	112,397,811	95,532,736
Total New York . . .	92,166,414	122,347,582	119,632,720	122,210,924	103,717,995
Portland, Me . . .	15,940,114	17,723,683	19,184,965	25,061,918	.....
Boston . . .	24,374,770	32,443,637	35,136,397	37,776,856	24,637,968
Philadelphia . . .	26,231,337	36,066,919	48,585,326	53,918,914	44,614,736
Baltimore . . .	27,650,511	42,225,063	52,329,118	51,274,138	40,320,270
New Orleans . . .	11,027,673	31,067,764	33,705,168	22,444,681	17,737,501
Total . . .	197,140,819	281,816,618	308,523,691	312,687,431	.....
Montreal, Canada . . .	24,228,608	31,801,501	31,965,187	42,951,386	41,006,738

\* Grain embraces wheat flour reduced to equivalent in wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, malt, and pease.  
 Receipts at New York, Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, and Baltimore include shipments from the West to foreign countries through these ports on through bills of lading. Receipts at Portland and Montreal are duplications of receipts reported at Montreal. Receipts at Baltimore include flour ground by city millers, and therefore duplicate an equivalent quantity of wheat received in grain.

## No. 206.—SAULT STE. MARIE CANALS: ANALYSIS OF TRAFFIC STATISTICS, SEASONS 1888 TO 1908.

[The term "net ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Seasons	Total freight carried	Average distance freight was carried	Total ton-miles	Cost of carrying per ton-mile	Amount paid for transporting freight	Valuation of freight of freight	Value of American craft	Value of Canadian craft	Proportion of freight carried by Canadian vessels
	Net tons	Miles		Mills	Dollars.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Per cent
1888	6,411,423	806 4	5,173,132,972	1 5	7,883,077	82,156,019	20,381,100	1,514,300	6 0
1889	7,516,022	790 4	6,940,646,352	1 5	8,694,247	83,732,527	25,328,600	1,577,600	4 0
1890	9,041,213	797 2	7,207,299,415	1 3	9,472,215	102,214,948	27,887,700	1,177,800	3 5
1891	8,888,759	820 4	7,292,462,269	1 35	9,849,023	123,178,208	31,947,300	2,119,500	4 0
1892	11,214,333	822 4	9,222,773,938	1 31	12,072,851	135,117,257	36,220,100	2,108,700	3 8
1893	10,796,572	831 9	8,980,310,240	1 1	9,957,483	146,486,957	39,017,400	2,115,700	4 1
1894	13,195,860	821 1	10,927,871,324	99	10,798,310	143,114,502	41,124,200	1,959,800	3 5
1895	15,062,580	830 0	12,502,548,892	1 14	14,238,768	159,576,129	40,858,800	2,087,000	3 75
1896	16,239,061	836 4	13,582,641,886	99	13,511,615	195,146,842	43,006,200	2,135,300	4 0
1897	18,982,765	841 3	15,969,393,576	83	13,220,099	213,235,927	42,375,700	2,001,400	3 0
1898	21,234,665	842 6	17,891,597,030	.79	14,125,896	233,069,740	45,199,800	2,491,900	2 2
1899	25,255,810	827 2	20,891,944,628	1 05	21,959,707	283,364,750	65,000,520	3,369,600	3 1
1900	25,643,073	825 9	21,179,229,014	1 18	24,963,314	267,041,959	66,116,583	3,618,576	3 0
1901	38,903,065	823 3	23,383,861,937	99	23,217,974	289,906,865	57,244,200	3,311,900	4 0
1902	35,961,146	827 4	29,755,916,637	89	26,566,189	338,306,800	67,205,000	3,792,400	4 0
1903	34,671,437	835 6	28,974,600,403	92	26,727,765	349,405,014	68,252,800	6,384,300	6 0
1904	31,546,106	843 5	26,008,815,636	81	21,552,894	334,502,686	63,789,300	5,377,100	6 0
1905	44,270,680	833 3	36,892,797,973	85	31,420,585	416,965,484	73,211,300	5,429,000	5 0
1906	51,751,080	842 4	48,596,953,680	.84	36,666,889	537,463,454	88,392,000	6,140,500	5 0
1907	58,217,214	828 3	48,221,465,547	.80	38,457,315	569,330,188	102,525,500	7,918,000	5 0
1908	41,390,557	842 0	34,853,548,177	69	23,903,244	470,141,318	101,643,000	10,054,000	7 0

No. 207.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUALLY, 1885 TO 1908: NUMBER, AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES, AND AVERAGE LIABILITIES

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

Calendar year	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			Total for the year				
	Num-ber fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	Num-ber of business concerns	Per-cent of fail-ures	Amount of liabilities	Aver-age lia-bil-ities	
1885	3,658	46,121,051	12,608	2,346	28,601,304	12,091	2,173	23,874,391	10,986	2,460	25,628,375	10,416	10,637	919,990	1 16	124,220,821	11,678
1886	3,203	29,651,726	9,266	1,953	20,752,734	15,746	1,982	27,227,630	14,090	2,746	36,982,029	13,467	9,884	963,841	1 01	114,644,119	11,651
1887	3,007	32,161,762	10,695	1,905	22,976,330	12,061	1,938	73,022,556	37,674	2,784	39,400,296	14,162	9,684	994,281	90	167,560,944	17,392
1888	2,948	38,884,789	13,190	2,241	29,229,370	13,043	2,361	22,114,254	9,366	3,129	33,601,560	10,738	10,679	1,046,662	1 02	123,829,973	11,595
1889	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	2,292	22,856,837	9,972	2,276	39,227,045	17,235	3,003	43,728,439	14,561	10,882	1,051,140	1 04	148,784,837	13,672
1890	3,223	37,852,968	11,747	2,162	27,466,416	12,704	2,196	35,452,456	16,144	3,326	89,085,144	26,784	10,907	1,110,590	98	189,856,964	17,406
1891	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	2,754	44,202,494	16,086	3,445	53,149,877	15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1 07	189,868,638	15,471
1892	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,989,331	10,849	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,867	33,111,252	11,549	10,344	1,172,705	88	114,044,167	11,025
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,984	4,015	82,469,821	20,402	4,826	95,490,529	19,770	15,242	1,193,113	1 28	346,779,889	22,751
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,900	2,784	37,585,973	13,751	2,868	29,411,196	10,028	3,979	41,848,354	10,172	13,885	1,114,174	1 25	172,992,856	12,458
1895	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,528	3,748	52,188,737	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1 09	173,196,060	13,124
1896	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1 31	226,096,834	14,992
1897	3,952	48,007,911	12,210	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	2,881	25,601,158	8,886	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	13,351	1,058,521	1 26	154,332,071	11,559
1898	3,687	32,946,565	8,936	3,031	34,498,074	11,381	2,540	25,104,778	9,886	2,928	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,830	1 10	130,662,899	10,722
1899	2,772	27,152,031	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,816	2,483	31,175,984	12,556	9,387	1,147,595	81	90,879,889	9,733
1900	2,894	33,022,573	11,411	2,438	41,724,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,628,225	12,531	10,774	1,174,300	92	138,495,673	12,854
1901	3,335	31,703,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,756,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,002	1,219,242	90	113,092,376	10,279
1902	3,418	33,731,758	9,869	2,747	26,643,098	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,968	2,989	32,069,279	10,911	11,615	1,283,172	93	117,476,769	10,114
1903	3,300	34,344,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,546	34,838,595	13,680	3,893	53,788,330	13,817	12,069	1,281,481	94	155,444,185	12,879
1904	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,424,188	10,949	2,969	32,108,296	10,835	3,016	32,543,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	92	144,202,311	11,820
1905	3,443	30,162,505	8,760	2,767	25,742,080	9,303	2,596	20,329,443	7,831	2,714	26,442,144	9,743	11,520	1,356,217	85	102,676,172	8,913
1906	3,102	33,761,107	10,883	2,510	28,902,967	11,511	2,300	21,996,163	9,563	2,770	34,541,278	12,470	10,682	1,391,587	77	119,201,515	11,159
1907	2,136	32,075,591	10,228	2,471	37,498,071	15,173	2,453	46,467,686	18,714	3,685	81,948,877	22,379	11,725	1,417,077	82	197,385,225	16,834
1908	4,909	75,706,191	15,422	3,800	45,668,642	12,807	3,457	55,302,690	17,084	3,524	42,638,161	12,099	15,690	1,425,000	1 10	222,315,684	14,170

No. 208.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1906, 1907, AND 1908: PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CONCERNS IN BUSINESS, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

State or Territory	1906				1907				1908			
	Number of failures	Number of business concerns	Per cent of failures	Liabilities	Number of failures	Number of business concerns	Per cent of failures	Liabilities	Number of failures	Number of business concerns	Per cent of failures	Liabilities
Alabama .....	176	18,060	0.99	Dollars 1,901,897	250	18,679	1.32	6,761,807	275	18,651	1.47	2,826,666
Alaska .....	4	574	46	835	15	9	81	1,921,500	2	2	22	24,000
Arizona .....	16	2,101	73	85,400	17	9,142	1.70	1,924,400	17	2,192	78	115,891
Arkansas .....	306	16,491	1.87	1,648,966	291	17,114	1.70	1,269,082	490	17,075	2.87	2,954,877
California .....	380	42,968	.88	2,048,259	521	45,883	1.14	4,922,804	795	49,177	1.60	6,778,841
Colorado .....	131	13,458	.97	765,905	90	14,151	.64	570,892	95	14,932	.64	1,578,781
Connecticut .....	235	19,401	1.21	1,776,395	226	19,265	1.17	4,265,065	275	19,094	1.44	1,822,848
Delaware .....	38	4,015	.95	708,756	38	1,197	.92	245,710	24	4,274	.54	73,417
District of Columbia .....	23	6,093	.38	459,581	45	6,266	.72	1,270,287	58	6,894	.91	926,199
Florida .....	125	8,120	1.54	590,147	135	8,706	1.55	976,493	236	8,922	2.53	8,344,616
Georgia .....	270	23,280	1.07	1,594,745	265	24,372	1.09	2,682,456	435	24,312	1.79	6,789,905
Idaho .....	53	4,201	1.26	316,849	57	4,479	1.29	232,300	66	4,555	1.45	932,599
Illinois .....	893	104,535	.85	18,406,935	835	101,299	.82	8,832,634	1,142	101,640	1.12	18,451,519
Indiana .....	293	47,852	.62	3,277,134	291	47,962	.61	5,039,019	386	47,384	.77	6,215,253
Indian Territory .....	73	8,090	.90	430,417	70	9,430	.74	214,706	.....	(*)	.....	.....
Iowa .....	247	38,596	.64	1,368,500	225	37,726	.61	1,067,100	252	37,475	.67	1,824,800
Kansas .....	249	25,754	.97	1,140,757	232	26,517	.89	979,028	316	27,632	1.14	1,699,934
Kentucky .....	161	26,954	.60	1,404,069	191	27,454	.71	1,982,655	254	27,289	.90	3,322,237
Louisiana .....	137	16,868	.83	1,104,256	116	17,669	.66	1,259,701	159	17,582	.90	8,326,046
Maine .....	153	15,312	1.00	1,283,527	178	15,460	1.15	1,581,136	168	15,806	1.10	1,061,780
Maryland .....	192	20,259	.95	4,911,492	196	20,675	.98	2,837,418	200	20,548	1.29	4,117,020
Massachusetts .....	742	55,680	1.33	6,270,695	694	62,270	1.33	7,519,339	840	51,900	1.62	9,073,635
Michigan .....	183	48,081	.29	2,066,854	188	49,379	.38	3,451,641	255	49,553	.51	4,823,554
Minnesota .....	234	35,205	.66	2,246,920	236	35,189	.66	1,546,698	249	36,865	.70	11,319,222
Mississippi .....	70	13,589	.45	617,515	103	15,235	.67	1,655,355	138	14,889	.98	1,263,412
Missouri .....	411	56,879	.72	2,818,295	478	57,456	.82	3,896,577	705	57,258	1.23	4,196,252
Montana .....	86	4,972	.19	818,927	125	4,872	.26	608,174	129	4,988	2.60	4,960,935
Nebraska .....	20	20,633	.30	479,093	64	21,135	.30	786,178	54	21,376	.25	350,985
Nevada .....	6	2,175	.28	80,300	41	2,552	1.16	240,654	4	2,236	1.83	467,597
New Hampshire .....	40	8,702	.46	249,944	62	8,611	.72	257,954	66	8,543	.77	297,083



New Jersey	136	46,154	29	2,452,564	129	47,773	27	2,898,482	189	47,570	40	3,804,521
New Mexico	4	2,165	19	8,762	7	2,565	28	39,400	22	2,667	1	152,161
New York	1,144	153,423	75	23,850,101	1,563	154,207	1 00	85,145,204	2,092	153,859	1 36	65,152,091
North Carolina	96	20,412	47	637,991	140	21,626	65	1,966,238	215	21,962	98	1,043,412
North Dakota	32	9,063	35	285,859	35	9,268	38	1,334,199	51	9,554	53	414,266
Ohio	482	88,271	55	7,738,592	543	89,620	61	7,683,281	790	90,760	87	11,805,184
Oklahoma	104	11,321	92	413,645	81	11,873	91	1,690,905	164	21,337	91	1,043,508
Oregon	142	10,993	129	710,690	133	12,291	1 09	1,175,537	205	11,739	1 75	1,828,058
Pennsylvania	1,004	139,407	1 73	11,120,029	1,233	142,304	83	15,142,536	1,601	143,286	1 12	17,220,703
Rhode Island	105	8,926	1 18	1,276,419	117	9,080	1 29	1,292,758	112	8,933	1 25	781,789
South Carolina	121	10,387	1 16	619,617	76	10,908	70	577,865	78	11,140	70	735,435
South Dakota	53	9,886	1 54	301,800	44	9,043	49	268,855	37	9,230	40	250,490
Texas	230	21,778	1 06	1,519,648	307	22,324	1 33	2,092,117	380	23,040	1 65	5,121,991
Tennessee	354	39,812	1 89	2,460,692	830	43,674	76	2,695,108	421	44,507	1 00	8,743,019
Utah	51	4,462	1 14	113,852	42	4,563	98	348,823	80	4,307	1 78	406,602
Vermont	47	5,714	82	665,260	41	5,762	72	1,748,142	38	5,708	67	116,729
Virginia	170	22,395	76	892,625	166	23,401	77	1,109,888	311	23,038	1 35	3,204,468
Washington	218	17,318	1 26	1,417,890	286	19,512	1 47	2,863,045	377	20,235	1 36	3,837,101
West Virginia	88	14,380	61	759,275	97	13,760	71	2,890,801	150	14,337	1 05	1,978,000
Wisconsin	146	43,062	34	1,566,917	130	44,233	20	1,830,728	186	44,313	42	2,017,173
Wyoming	6	1,720	35	22,923	8	1,909	10	21,500	8	1,864	16	34,000
Total	10,652	1,391,587	77	119,201,515	11,725	1,417,077	82	197,885,225	15,690	1,425,000	1 10	222,315,654
<i>Geographical divisions</i> <sup>b</sup>												
Eastern	1,322	113,735	1 16	11,522,240	1,318	110,388	1 19	16,604,394	1,499	109,534	1 37	13,154,465
Middle	2,337	309,261	69	48,506,523	3,184	373,462	85	107,633,657	4,230	373,929	1 12	91,234,071
Southern	2,286	254,146	90	16,730,716	2,467	265,223	93	25,799,716	3,332	266,054	1 32	40,199,603
Western	3,486	435,977	64	42,865,498	3,506	437,850	64	36,397,824	4,627	551,423	84	63,545,681
Pacific and Territorial	1,057	108,468	97	5,615,339	1,250	113,125	1 06	11,044,154	1,802	121,424	1 48	14,117,864

<sup>a</sup> Included in Oklahoma

<sup>b</sup> Eastern division Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont Middle division Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania Southern division Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia Western division Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin Pacific and Territorial division Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Indian Territory, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming



	21	1,241,711	118	721,827	1	2,700	140	2,660,008	1,966,288
North Carolina...	8	18,352	31	312,822	1	3,025	35	251,637	334,199
North Dakota.....									
Ohio.....	179	4,742,245	348	2,731,645	16	209,391	543	8,946,466	7,683,281
Oklahoma.....	6	117,900	74	471,605	1	1,400	81	8,389,797	7,590,905
Oregon.....	47	735,497	85	439,060	1	1,000	133	610,318	1,175,557
Pennsylvania.....	349	8,690,820	840	5,707,321	41	744,395	1,223	8,627,085	15,142,536
Rhode Island.....	33	766,197	80	359,073	4	167,468	117	718,729	1,292,758
South Carolina.....	4	63,431	71	503,939	1	10,492	76	474,745	577,895
South Dakota.....	7	68,698	37	200,247			44	149,886	268,855
Tennessee.....	33	923,328	267	1,123,589	7	40,200	307	1,459,900	2,092,117
Texas.....	22	393,453	322	2,151,553	6	80,100	330	1,764,156	2,592,108
Utah.....	7	265,405	35	112,920			42	141,855	343,323
Vermont.....	16	1,638,779	25	109,363			41	2,100,742	1,748,142
Virginia.....	31	435,019	134	612,869	1	4,000	166	1,098,902	1,109,588
Washington.....	75	1,625,769	197	1,046,720	14	190,566	286	2,094,634	2,895,046
West Virginia.....	19	412,187	76	454,151	2	14,463	97	644,612	880,593
Wisconsin.....	25	603,262	104	1,232,276	1	4,190	130	1,046,802	1,639,723
Wyoming.....			3	21,500			3	16,000	21,500
Total.....	2,913	106,640,444	8,419	58,698,148	383	32,046,633	11,725	138,535,645	197,385,225
<i>Geographical divisions</i> <sup>a</sup>									
Eastern.....	380	9,836,769	905	6,179,740	33	587,885	1,318	13,977,425	16,604,394
Middle.....	1,138	61,469,762	1,863	18,272,200	183	27,797,585	3,181	66,324,126	107,639,637
Southern.....	277	11,776,098	2,140	12,867,504	60	1,155,914	2,467	23,918,564	25,799,516
Western.....	843	19,884,309	2,561	14,276,851	99	2,236,364	3,506	27,975,835	36,397,524
Pacific and Territorial	273	3,673,606	947	7,101,763	28	268,885	1,250	6,339,695	11,014,154

<sup>a</sup> For States and Territories included in each division, see note b, page 527

No. 209.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1907 AND 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS—Continued  
CALENDAR YEAR 1908

State or Territory	Manufacturing		Trading		Other		Total		
	No	Liabilities Dollars	No	Liabilities Dollars	No	Liabilities Dollars	No	Assets, Dollars	Liabilities Dollars
Alabama	23	1,192,029	219	1,617,637	8	17,000	275	2,858,202	2,826,666
Alaska	1	4,000	16	106,891	—	—	17	85,882	21,000
Arizona	1	9,000	405	1,960,168	12	47,800	490	1,732,238	115,891
Arkansas	73	916,409	631	4,771,568	20	87,637	795	2,682,672	2,974,377
California	144	914,736	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,773,841
Colorado	8	1,070,136	87	598,595	—	—	95	1,101,786	1,578,731
Connecticut	64	883,774	188	921,821	3	17,251	275	1,719,859	1,822,816
Delaware	2	7,147	22	61,270	—	—	24	38,925	73,417
District of Columbia	17	285,513	37	536,166	4	104,620	58	783,669	926,199
Florida	42	2,255,129	177	1,049,028	7	40,468	226	3,987,501	3,344,615
Georgia	65	2,832,332	363	2,238,110	7	1,619,463	435	7,301,075	6,739,905
Idaho	8	638,075	58	294,624	—	—	66	841,134	932,599
Illinois	318	5,957,500	770	10,338,419	48	2,105,600	1,142	10,465,261	18,461,519
Indiana	91	3,461,652	265	1,652,663	10	100,938	866	4,237,352	5,216,253
Indian Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas	45	938,600	205	983,700	2	2,000	252	877,700	1,824,300
Kentucky	72	564,650	228	1,035,441	16	99,613	816	995,376	1,699,634
Louisiana	12	1,023,185	211	1,489,572	3	210,500	254	8,041,132	8,322,267
Maine	40	825,091	146	2,994,952	2	5,003	159	2,047,587	8,426,046
Maryland	23	238,864	141	745,337	4	17,519	168	491,454	1,061,780
Massachusetts	103	1,903,107	147	1,959,319	16	254,594	266	2,790,067	4,117,020
Michigan	251	3,231,913	512	8,743,197	47	2,098,548	840	2,926,893	9,073,688
Minnesota	50	1,410,823	195	1,407,612	10	1,711,089	255	3,183,659	4,529,624
Mississippi	62	9,774,111	180	1,326,665	7	118,446	219	16,406,717	11,219,222
Missouri	10	97,123	126	1,147,219	2	25,070	133	1,002,765	1,269,412
Montana	159	1,017,920	510	2,998,235	30	180,697	705	2,549,055	4,196,252
Nebraska	14	69,160	112	423,435	3	4,400	129	376,802	496,995
Nevada	8	44,978	45	303,272	1	2,418	64	230,604	350,668
New Hampshire	4	48,250	37	419,347	—	—	41	293,068	467,597
New Jersey	11	68,974	50	234,301	2	4,408	66	139,116	297,683
New Mexico	77	2,466,112	105	941,808	7	390,601	189	2,132,470	380,452
New York	836	30,498,615	21	152,637	1	2,000	22	86,323	154,657
North Carolina	33	741,833	1,121	16,192,018	146	18,461,538	2,092	30,232,523	65,152,191
North Dakota	4	33,959	47	360,307	1	—	215	1,344,009	1,645,412
							51	1,333,239	414,266

	264	5,838,481	508	3,503,631	23	2,463,072	790	10,640,281	11,805,184
Ohio.....	5	19,360	189	1,082,008	6	46,837	194	1,847,872	1,043,698
Oklahoma.....	53	360,893	146	917,708	79	1,684,637	205	1,840,846	1,328,098
Oregon.....	433	7,374,863	1,089	8,161,203	3	4,601	1,601	10,899,846	17,220,708
Pennsylvania.....	38	334,935	76	444,233	1	4,000	112	352,433	781,789
Rhode Island.....	5	1,043	72	731,435	1	4,000	78	651,141	735,435
South Carolina.....	1	2,407,070	36	239,917	7	1,231,000	37	171,336	230,960
South Dakota.....	60	331,215	313	1,463,321	7	1,231,000	380	4,000,712	5,121,991
Tennessee.....	32	20,900	578	3,311,833	10	6,000	421	2,801,672	3,743,019
Texas.....	7	19,691	72	379,702	1	6,000	80	234,633	406,602
Utah.....	7	1,271,172	31	97,088	11	68,162	38	52,132	116,729
Vermont.....	41	2,287,805	259	1,870,184	11	68,162	311	2,338,339	8,204,468
Virginia.....	103	570,380	252	1,465,791	22	143,605	377	1,733,915	3,837,101
Washington.....	28	931,447	119	1,094,620	3	303,000	130	1,450,261	1,968,000
West Virginia.....	41	96,829,015	139	1,012,200	6	78,466	186	1,477,934	2,017,173
Wisconsin.....	..	..	3	34,000	..	..	3	25,000	34,000
Wyoming.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.....	3,827	96,829,015	11,272	91,661,957	591	33,824,712	15,690	146,199,325	222,315,684
<i>Geographical divisions a</i>									
Eastern.....	412	4,836,171	998	6,175,987	59	2,142,827	1,499	4,670,887	13,154,485
Middle.....	1,458	42,535,457	2,541	27,856,784	251	20,907,310	4,230	46,887,690	91,294,051
Southern.....	464	11,592,948	2,999	21,970,208	69	3,636,427	3,532	33,626,624	40,199,603
Western.....	1,137	30,503,740	5,328	26,124,152	162	6,861,769	4,627	53,066,250	63,542,681
Pacific and territorial.....	226	4,300,659	1,426	9,534,826	50	262,379	1,802	7,947,974	14,117,864

<sup>a</sup> For States and Territories included in each division, see note b, page 627



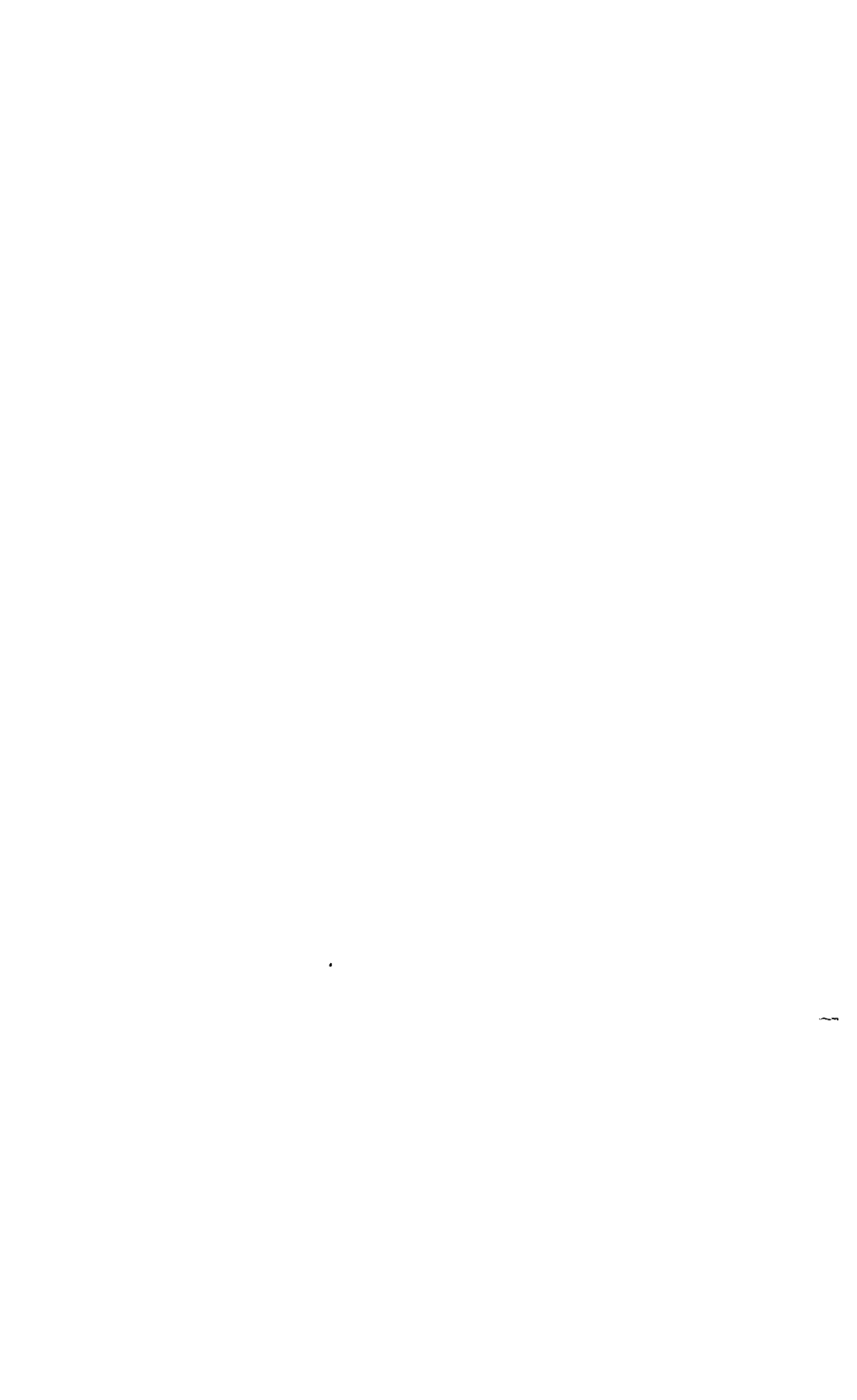
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COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

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# COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

## No 210.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM ALASKA: VALUES, 1879 TO 1908.<sup>a</sup>

Year ended June 30—	Imports			Exports		
	From United States <sup>b</sup>	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1879 .....	817,000	4,791	.....	.....	50,378	.....
1880 .....	463,000	3,032	.....	.....	31,543	.....
1881 .....	548,000	10,966	.....	.....	69,183	.....
1882 .....	585,000	8,484	.....	.....	38,520	.....
1883 .....	668,000	14,945	.....	.....	28,393	.....
1884 .....	615,000	4,420	.....	.....	8,438	.....
1885 .....	853,000	8,944	.....	.....	21,168	.....
1886 .....	871,000	14,252	.....	.....	8,022	.....
1887 .....	1,334,000	18,636	.....	.....	7,336	.....
1888 .....	1,487,000	28,211	.....	.....	23,499	.....
1889 .....	1,686,000	32,809	.....	.....	200	.....
1890 .....	1,897,000	24,577	.....	.....	4,682	.....
1891 .....	1,973,000	23,302	.....	.....	39,073	.....
1892 .....	2,012,000	15,691	.....	.....	14,165	.....
1893 .....	2,317,000	37,362	.....	.....	10,211	.....
1894 .....	2,794,000	50,190	.....	.....	2,663	.....
1895 .....	3,017,000	55,850	.....	.....	11,520	.....
1896 .....	3,502,000	72,414	.....	.....	5,358	.....
1897 .....	3,924,000	96,694	.....	.....	27,206	.....
1898 .....	13,682,000	175,235	.....	.....	30,705	.....
1899 .....	9,644,000	196,251	.....	.....	47,729	.....
1900 .....	18,463,000	385,317	.....	.....	566,347	.....
1901 .....	13,457,000	557,992	.....	.....	2,534,318	.....
1902 .....	.....	511,830	.....	.....	2,612,021	.....
1903 .....	9,509,701	477,463	9,987,164	10,228,569	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904 .....	10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	10,165,140	1,565,690	11,730,830
1905 .....	11,504,255	1,450,910	12,955,165	10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611
1906 .....	14,869,827	845,291	15,715,118	9,272,837	1,377,398	10,649,735
1907 .....	18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884
1908 .....	16,577,908	776,974	17,354,877	10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682

<sup>a</sup> See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected by customs districts."

<sup>b</sup> Estimated value of merchandise shipped from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from 1879 to 1901

<sup>c</sup> Shipments to Alaska

<sup>d</sup> Shipments from Alaska. Shipments of domestic gold from Alaska to the United States during fiscal years for which records are available have been as follows: 1904, \$6,347,742; 1905, \$9,050,023; 1906, \$12,638,608; 1907, \$18,561,228; 1908, \$11,490,777

**No. 211.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM PORTO RICO: VALUES, 1887 TO 1908 <sup>a</sup>**

Year <sup>b</sup>	Imports			Exports		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1887 <sup>b</sup> .. .. .	2,399,792	6,539,302	8,939,094	3,742,727	5,181,715	8,924,442
1888 .. .. .	2,882,619	9,138,829	12,021,448	2,678,881	7,345,559	10,024,440
1889 .. .. .	3,066,571	8,441,202	11,507,773	2,455,242	6,527,456	8,982,698
1890 .. .. .	3,203,816	11,962,894	15,166,710	2,079,496	6,881,086	8,910,582
1891 .. .. .	2,997,185	11,021,737	14,018,922	1,963,022	6,254,766	8,217,788
1892 .. .. .	<sup>c</sup> 2,535,127	11,000,222	13,535,349	<sup>d</sup> 3,846,651	8,892,107	12,738,758
1893 .. .. .	3,326,360	9,316,307	12,642,667	1,957,760	10,265,155	12,222,915
1894 .. .. .	3,196,683	9,832,689	13,029,372	1,602,783	9,790,850	11,393,633
1895 .. .. .	2,341,801	8,024,251	10,366,052	1,868,861	7,518,299	9,387,160
1896 .. .. .	2,646,519	9,529,440	12,175,959	1,699,704	10,515,375	12,215,079
1897 .. .. .	2,252,141	8,473,422	10,725,563	1,690,245	9,465,717	11,155,962
1898 .. .. .	<sup>e</sup> 1,404,004	.....	.....	<sup>d</sup> 2,382,170	.....	.....
1899 <sup>e</sup> .. .. .	3,954,369	5,851,547	9,805,916	3,457,557	6,698,984	10,156,541
1900 <sup>f</sup> .. .. .	3,286,168	1,965,289	5,251,457	2,477,480	1,833,796	4,311,276
1901 <sup>g</sup> .. .. .	<sup>h</sup> 6,965,408	1,952,728	8,918,136	<sup>i</sup> 5,641,137	3,002,679	8,643,816
1902 .. .. .	10,882,653	2,326,957	13,209,610	8,378,766	4,055,190	12,433,956
1903 .. .. .	12,245,845	2,203,441	14,449,286	11,051,195	4,037,884	15,089,079
1904 .. .. .	11,210,060	1,958,969	13,169,029	11,722,826	4,543,077	16,265,903
1905 .. .. .	13,974,070	2,562,189	16,536,259	15,633,145	3,076,420	18,709,565
1906 .. .. .	19,224,881	2,602,784	21,827,665	19,142,461	4,115,069	23,257,530
1907 .. .. .	25,686,285	3,580,887	29,267,172	22,070,133	4,926,167	26,996,300
1908 .. .. .	22,677,376	3,148,289	25,825,665	23,891,261	4,753,209	30,644,470

<sup>a</sup>See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts."

<sup>b</sup>1887 to 1897, calendar years, from "Deutsches Handels-Archiv," with exception of 1892 and 1894 as noted. The values stated therein are credited to original Porto Rican trade returns and are given in pesos, which have been reduced to United States dollars at the annual average New York rates of exchange. The values of 1894 represent the calendar year and are from the Porto Rican returns and Bulletin No. 13, 1898, of the Department of Agriculture, the same method of reduction to United States money being applied.

<sup>c</sup>Exports from United States to Porto Rico, calendar year.

<sup>d</sup>Imports into United States from Porto Rico, calendar year.

<sup>e</sup>Calendar year, figures include coin and bullion. From report of War Department.

<sup>f</sup>Six months ended June 30, first four months from report of the War Department, last two months from returns of the collector of customs for Porto Rico.

<sup>g</sup>Fiscal years after 1900.

<sup>h</sup>Shipments to Porto Rico after 1900.

<sup>i</sup>Shipments from Porto Rico after 1900.

**No 212.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM HAWAII:**  
**VALUES, 1859 to 1908 <sup>a</sup>**

Year <sup>b</sup>	Imports			Exports		
	From United States <sup>c</sup>	From other countries	Total	To United States <sup>d</sup>	To other countries	Total
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1859	---	---	1,555,558	--	--	931,329
1860	---	---	1,223,749	---	---	807,459
1861	---	---	761,110	---	---	659,775
1862	---	---	998,240	---	---	833,425
1863	---	---	1,175,493	---	---	1,025,853
1864	---	---	1,712,243	---	---	1,662,181
1865	---	---	1,946,266	---	---	1,808,258
1866	---	---	1,993,822	---	---	1,934,577
1867	---	---	1,957,410	---	---	1,679,662
1868	---	---	1,935,791	---	---	1,893,216
1869	---	---	2,040,680	---	---	2,366,859
1870	---	---	1,980,227	---	---	2,144,943
1871	---	---	1,625,884	---	---	2,892,069
1872	---	---	1,746,179	---	---	1,607,522
1873	---	---	1,437,612	---	---	2,128,055
1874	---	---	1,310,827	---	---	1,839,620
1875	---	---	1,682,471	---	---	2,089,736
1876	---	---	1,811,771	---	---	2,241,042
1877	---	---	2,554,356	---	---	2,676,203
1878	2,053,727	992,643	3,046,370	---	---	3,548,472
1879	2,294,117	1,448,861	3,742,978	---	---	3,781,718
1880	2,628,289	1,044,979	3,673,268	---	---	4,968,445
1881	3,171,853	1,376,126	4,547,979	---	---	6,855,437
1882	3,473,608	1,500,902	4,974,510	---	---	8,299,017
1883	3,982,081	1,642,156	5,624,240	---	---	8,133,344
1884	3,367,586	1,269,928	4,637,514	---	---	8,856,610
1885	2,940,837	889,708	3,830,545	8,933,206	225,612	9,158,818
1886	4,001,924	875,815	4,877,739	10,412,827	153,059	10,565,886
1887	3,647,994	1,295,847	4,943,841	9,490,922	216,125	9,707,047
1888	3,329,512	1,211,375	4,540,887	11,671,264	36,335	11,707,599
1889	4,305,621	1,133,170	5,438,791	13,840,523	33,818	13,874,341
1890	5,259,154	1,703,017	6,962,201	13,073,477	69,362	13,142,829
1891	5,294,279	2,145,204	7,439,483	10,196,278	62,510	10,258,788
1892	3,838,360	189,935	4,028,295	8,029,918	30,169	8,060,087
1893	4,308,188	54,990	4,363,178	10,754,249	63,909	10,818,158
1894	4,354,290	750,191	5,104,481	8,997,069	143,726	9,140,795
1895	4,516,319	823,466	5,339,785	8,892,190	81,948	8,474,138
1896	5,464,208	599,444	6,063,652	15,460,098	55,132	15,515,230
1897	6,800,028	832,600	7,632,628	15,962,029	59,746	16,021,775
1898	8,695,592	1,673,223	10,368,815	17,256,084	90,661	17,346,745
1899	15,020,830	1,048,747	16,069,577	22,517,759	110,983	22,628,742
1900	8,709,822	1,521,376	10,231,198	14,362,899	41,597	14,404,496
1901	( <sup>e</sup> )	2,835,278	( <sup>e</sup> )	27,903,058	120,211	28,023,269
1902	( <sup>e</sup> )	3,036,583	( <sup>e</sup> )	24,730,060	33,547	24,763,607
1903	10,943,061	3,142,013	14,085,074	26,242,869	32,569	26,275,438
1904	11,633,393	3,797,641	15,431,034	25,157,255	47,620	25,204,875
1905	11,753,180	3,014,964	14,768,144	36,112,055	59,541	36,171,596
1906	12,036,675	3,275,242	15,311,917	26,882,199	56,313	26,938,512
1907	14,435,725	4,151,709	18,587,434	29,071,813	229,914	29,301,727
1908	15,038,155	4,682,399	19,720,554	41,640,505	597,640	42,238,145

<sup>a</sup> See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts."

<sup>b</sup> 1859 to 1899, calendar years, 1900, from January 1 to June 14, 1901 to date, fiscal years.

<sup>c</sup> After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments from the United States.

<sup>d</sup> After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments to the United States.

<sup>e</sup> No data.

### No 213.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, 1884 TO 1908 \*

Year. <sup>b</sup>	Imports			Exports		
	From United States	From other countries.	Total.	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1884	398,215	18,149,753	18,547,968			
1885	129,117	15,917,402	16,046,519			
1886	424,697	15,272,857	15,697,554			
1887	403,034	13,149,125	13,552,159			
1888	462,936	15,950,402	16,413,338			
1889	558,254	16,678,002	17,236,256			
1890	540,506	15,343,554	15,884,060			
1891	347,338	16,450,951	16,798,289			
1892	208,392	16,106,509	16,314,901			
1893	956,706	14,933,796	15,890,502			
1899	1,150,613	11,962,397	13,113,010	3,540,894	8,826,018	12,366,912
1900	1,657,701	18,943,735	20,601,436	3,522,160	16,228,908	19,751,068
1901	2,855,635	27,423,721	30,279,406	2,572,021	20,642,927	23,214,948
1902	4,035,243	28,106,599	32,141,842	7,691,743	16,235,936	23,927,679
1903	3,944,098	29,027,784	32,971,882	13,863,059	19,258,721	33,121,780
1904	4,633,216	28,587,545	33,220,761	11,102,775	19,147,862	30,250,627
1905	5,761,498	25,114,852	30,876,350	15,668,026	16,684,589	32,352,615
1906	4,333,893	21,465,373	25,799,266	11,579,411	20,337,723	31,917,134
1907	5,155,359	23,630,496	28,785,855	12,079,204	21,634,153	33,713,357
1908	5,079,437	25,838,870	30,918,307	10,323,233	22,493,334	32,816,567

\* See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries."

<sup>b</sup> Figures of 1884 to 1893, inclusive, calendar years, from Bulletin No 13, 1893, of the Department of Agriculture, figures of 1899 to date from reports of War Department, those of 1899 covering the period from August 20, 1898, to June 30, 1899, and subsequent figures covering fiscal years. No reliable data are available for the years 1894 to 1898.

### No. 214.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM TUTUILA. VALUES, 1903 TO 1908.

[From returns to the Navy Department]

Year ended June 30—	Imports			Exports		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1903	44,688	72,698	117,386	9,588	33,555	43,143
1904	31,148	45,097	76,245	25,877	7,852	33,729
1905	20,245	67,445	93,690	47,453	.	47,453
1906	23,324	74,388	98,212	53,245	.	53,245
1907	15,122	78,810	93,932	42,935	.	42,935
1908	10,638	68,314	79,002	66,479	676	67,155

### No 215.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM GUAM: VALUES, 1902 TO 1908 \*

[From returns to the Navy Department]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States	From other countries	Total	To United States	To other countries.	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1902	15,598	19,624	35,222	5	908	911
1903	24,974	40,601	65,575	1,075	1,719	2,794
1904	151,578	44,715	196,293	4,015	10,720	14,735
1905	14,116	60,533	74,649	573	16,138	16,711
1906	12,392	103,870	116,262		26,891	26,891
1907	17,552	77,069	94,621		19,237	19,237
1908	25,324	92,303	117,627		31,595	31,595

\* See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries."

<sup>b</sup> In this amount is included \$2,500 in foreign silver coin

**No. 216.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES TO THE UNITED STATES FROM PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 AND 1908**

Articles	Porto Rico				Hawaii.				Philippine Islands *			
	1907		1908		1907		1908		1907		1908	
	Quantity.	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars	Quantity	Value Dollars
Art works Paintings and statuary.												
Books, maps, etc., and other printed matter.	177,476	1,063	129,922	4,559		6,802		1,815		613		71
Coffee, green or raw. . . . . pounds		23,031		16,137		18,091		9,782		421		246
Cotton, and manufactures of					1,098,374	128,876	1,310,492	157,137	84	8		
Unmanufactured. . . . . pounds.	82,624	22,410	181,009	52,000		5,931		12,698				
Manufactures of		82,772		64,382		1,100		708				
Earthen, stone, and china ware.												1,468
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses												24
Unmanufactured — Manila												
Manufactures of . . . . . long tons		279		624		14,997		9,827	54,067	10,776,622	52,233	8,922,890
Fruits and nuts		779,138		1,159,336		393,979		797,186		4,135		4,447
Hides and skins, other than fur										61,992		214,029
Honey . . . . . pounds	580,213	48,045	478,093	65,853	1,213,304	141,883	928,399	87,599				
Household and personal effects.		2,897		5,381		26,680		30,842				
Iron and steel, manufactures of.		109,777		145,632		98,145		71,751		9,021		11,860
Jewelry, and manufactures of										70		177
gold and silver		3,150		2,886		22,907		19,975		318		314
Perfumery and cosmetics		18,258		25,659		2,579		1,419		177		69
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of		185,156		152,244								
Sugar and molasses												
Molasses and sirup . . . gallons	6,879,217	530,860	4,799,213	265,998	6,917	355	23	20				
Sugar—												
Brown . . . . . pounds.	408,149,992	14,770,354	469,205,082	18,690,149	904,249,041	26,820,002	1,054,395,987	38,603,138	25,164,756	442,092	38,408,000	609,800
Refined . . . . . do					17,705,770	882,995	23,174,650	1,212,924				
Tobacco, and manufactures of												
Unmanufactured . . . pounds	3,680,981	1,156,740	4,979,220	1,678,952					70,163	4,584	75	20
Manufactures of												
Cigars, cigarettes, and												
Smoking tobacco . . . . . M.	137,866	4,257,080	118,171	3,436,906	48	1,569	54	2,177	2,827	3,834	1,371	1,569
All other. . . . .						80		605				2
Wood, and manufactures of		6,354		4,920		68,361		60,763		5,180		3,214
All other articles. . . . .		77,886		114,888		410,200		515,402		206,674		384,048
Total. . . . .		22,065,245		55,885,776		29,054,561		41,595,708		11,510,438		10,164,223

\* Imports into the United States from the Philippine Islands

**No. 217.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES AND TOTAL SHIPMENTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 AND 1908**

Articles	Porto Rico		Hawaii		Philippine Islands	
	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Agricultural implements .. . . .	42,010	18,636	22,999	81,286	13,151	24,976
Animals						
Cattle . . . . .	1,825	11,465	6,665	25,800	-----	-----
All other.. . . .	95,737	15,471	117,555	162,251	202	463
Breadstuffs..... . . . .	1,656,436	1,656,368	1,452,608	1,675,187	519,380	490,713
Bricks .. . . .	24,422	18,088	8,451	17,707	874	5,059
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of..... . . . .	615,720	563,829	329,711	452,040	165,359	261,628
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines .. . . .	300,184	816,705	441,871	309,764	203,626	177,356
Clocks and watches, and parts of .. . . .	17,311	10,855	19,215	17,541	3,075	4,746
Coal .. . . .	176,188	277,677	23,358	181,090	181,390	328,250
Copper, manufactures of... . . . .	45,670	31,382	44,286	39,930	12,045	24,180
Cotton, manufactures of... . . . .	3,678,247	2,815,467	1,606,157	1,245,585	1,646,299	836,845
Eggs .. . . .	202	698	14,943	16,511	5	-----
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of .. . . .	166,640	117,665	149,540	127,672	24,816	33,272
Fish .. . . .	418,700	564,679	271,673	290,695	100,513	113,971
Fruits and nuts .. . . .	86,204	82,688	183,022	182,358	49,835	55,243
Furniture of metal .. . . .	42,443	38,910	11,852	16,942	3,580	3,641
Glass and glassware .. . . .	103,564	90,813	104,320	95,935	12,518	20,592
Hay .. . . .	18,676	24,001	188,087	182,636	51,700	294,330
India rubber, manufactures of... . . . .	64,476	52,702	113,824	126,001	67,979	123,905
Instruments, etc., for scientific purposes .. . . .	152,410	163,979	104,857	72,167	240,307	173,152
Iron and steel, and manufactures of.	3,888,637	3,452,770	1,836,930	2,112,933	2,019,790	3,473,346
Lamps, chandeliers, and other devices for illuminating .. . . .	31,522	37,590	39,059	31,789	21,575	23,844
Leather, and manufactures of. . . . .	882,050	667,061	513,686	452,834	556,392	818,746
Malt liquors. . . . .	211,391	185,464	114,788	103,508	47,977	35,046
Meat and dairy products... . . . .	2,311,227	2,391,205	616,282	636,536	371,197	413,782
Naval stores. . . . .	15,586	14,923	17,791	18,385	21,406	10,109
Oils, mineral .. . . .	249,182	280,544	1,001,044	1,113,645	627,655	1,084,910
Paper, and manufactures of... . . . .	234,998	248,791	253,206	236,028	156,053	207,766
Rice .. . . .	4,165,330	3,488,091	34,144	4,821	412	-----
Soap .. . . .	275,561	359,636	98,762	136,513	16,222	43,597
Spirits, distilled .. . . .	13,095	18,562	149,217	118,844	49,217	65,200
Sugar, molasses, and candy and confectionery. . . . .	414,238	385,146	86,295	140,791	22,070	26,296
Tobacco, and manufactures of.. . . .	502,860	314,653	569,940	458,725	73,592	78,252
Vegetables .. . . .	527,662	446,711	202,526	222,012	132,423	118,625
Wine .. . . .	112,959	69,729	294,004	290,375	5,940	3,355
Wood, and manufactures of. . . . .	1,397,767	1,117,705	936,036	855,389	231,849	434,711
Wool, manufactures of .. . . .	260,633	127,954	261,195	302,898	26,341	98,491
All other articles .. . . .	2,118,652	1,881,753	1,884,477	2,133,593	980,891	1,547,279
Total shipments of domestic merchandise. . . . .	25,320,465	22,360,366	14,124,376	14,638,717	8,657,956	11,455,707
Total shipments of foreign merchandise..... . . . .	865,820	817,010	811,349	399,438	3,468	6,025
Total shipments .. . . .	25,686,285	22,677,376	14,435,725	15,038,155	8,661,424	11,461,732

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## PRICES.

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# PRICES.

## No. 218.—ANNUAL PRICE OF SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD 1837 TO 1908

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States]

Calendar year	Lowest quotation	Highest quotation	Average quotation	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation	Commercial ratio	Calendar year	Lowest quotation	Highest quotation	Average quotation	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation	Commercial ratio
	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Dollars</i>			<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Pence</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	
1837 ...	59	60½	59½	1 305	15 88	1873...	57½	59½	58½	1 29769	15 93
1838...	59½	60½	59½	1 304	15 85	1874...	57½	59½	58½	1 27883	16 16
1839....	60	60½	60½	1 323	15 62	1875....	56½	57½	56½	1 21233	16 64
1840.....	60½	60½	60½	1 323	15 62	1876....	46½	58½	53½	1 16414	17 75
1841 ..	59½	60½	60½	1 316	15 70	1877 ...	58½	58½	54½	1 20189	17 20
1842..	59½	60	59½	1 308	15 87	1878 ...	49½	55½	52½	1 15358	17 92
1843 ..	59	59½	59½	1 297	15 93	1879...	48½	53½	51½	1 12392	18 39
1844....	59½	59½	59½	1 304	15 85	1880 ..	51½	52½	52½	1 14507	18 05
1845 ..	58½	59½	59½	1 298	15 92	1881 ..	50½	52½	51½	1 13229	18 25
1846 ....	59	60½	59½	1 30	15 90	1882 ..	50	52½	51½	1 13562	18 20
1847..	58½	60½	59½	1 308	15 80	1883 ..	50½	51½	50½	1 10874	18 64
1848 ..	58½	60	59½	1 304	15 85	1884 ..	49½	51½	50½	1 11068	18 61
1849 ..	59½	60	59½	1 309	15 78	1885 ..	46½	50	48½	1 06510	19 41
1850 ..	59½	61½	61½	1 316	15 70	1886 ..	42	47	46½	99467	20 78
1851 ..	60	61½	61	1 337	15 46	1887 ..	43½	47½	44½	97946	21 10
1852 ..	59½	61½	60½	1 326	15 59	1888 ...	41½	44½	42½	93974	22 00
1853 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 348	15 33	1889 ...	41½	44½	42½	93511	22 10
1854 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 348	15 33	1890 ...	48½	54½	47½	1 04634	19 75
1855 ..	60	61½	61½	1 344	15 38	1891 ..	43½	48½	46½	98800	20 92
1856 ..	60½	62½	61½	1 344	15 38	1892 ..	37½	43½	39½	87145	23 72
1857 ..	61	62½	61½	1 353	15 27	1893 ..	30½	38½	35½	78080	26 49
1858 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 344	15 38	1894 ..	27	31½	28½	63479	32 56
1859 ..	61½	62½	62½	1 36	15 19	1895 ..	27½	31½	29½	65406	31 60
1860 ..	61½	62½	61½	1 352	15 29	1896 ..	29½	31½	30½	67565	30 69
1861 ..	60½	61½	60½	1 333	15 50	1897 ..	23½	29½	27½	60483	34 20
1862 ..	61	62½	61½	1 346	15 35	1898 ..	25	28½	26½	59010	35 03
1863 ..	61	61½	61½	1 345	15 37	1899 ..	26½	29	27½	60154	34 36
1864 ..	60½	62½	61½	1 345	15 37	1900 ..	27	30½	28½	62007	34 38
1865 ..	60½	61½	61½	1 338	15 44	1901 ..	24½	29½	27½	59595	34 68
1866 ..	60½	62½	61½	1 339	15 43	1902 ..	21½	26½	24½	52795	39 15
1867 ..	60½	61½	60½	1 328	15 57	1903 ..	21½	28½	24½	54257	38 10
1868 ...	60½	61½	60½	1 326	15 59	1904 ..	24½	28½	26½	57876	35 70
1869 ..	60	61	60½	1 325	15 60	1905 ..	25½	30½	27½	61027	33 87
1870 ..	60½	60½	60½	1 328	15 57	1906...	29	33½	30½	67689	30 54
1871 ..	60½	61	60½	1 326	15 57	1907 ..	24½	32½	30½	66152	31 24
1872..	59½	61½	60½	1 322	15 63	1908 ..	22	27	24½	53490	38 64

## No. 219.—BULLION VALUE OF 371 1-4 GRAINS OF PURE SILVER AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR 1853 TO 1908

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint]

Calendar year	Bullion value	Calendar year	Bullion value	Calendar year	Bullion value	Calendar year	Bullion value
	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>		<i>Dollars</i>
1853 ...	1 042	1867 ...	1 027	1881 ..	0 87575	1895 ..	0 50587
1854 .....	1 042	1868 ..	1 025	1882 ..	87893	1896 ..	52257
1855 ..	1 039	1869 ..	1 024	1883 ..	85754	1897 ..	46745
1856 ..	1 039	1870 ..	1 027	1884 ..	85904	1898 ..	45640
1857 ..	1 046	1871 ..	1 025	1885 ..	82379	1899 ..	46525
1858 ..	1 039	1872 ..	1 022	1886 ..	76931	1900 ..	47958
1859 ..	1 052	1873 ..	1 00368	1887 ..	75755	1901 ..	46093
1860 ..	1 045	1874 ..	98909	1888 ..	72683	1902 ..	40835
1861 ..	1 031	1875 ..	96086	1889 ..	72325	1903 ..	41960
1862 ..	1 041	1876 ..	90039	1890 ..	80927	1904 ..	44763
1863 ..	1 040	1877 ..	92958	1891 ..	76416	1905 ..	47200
1864 ..	1 010	1878 ..	89222	1892 ..	67401	1906 ..	52353
1865 ..	1 035	1879 ..	86928	1893 ..	60351	1907 ..	51164
1866 ..	1 036	1880 ..	85564	1894 ..	49097	1908 ..	41371

**No. 220.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE  
NEW YORK MARKET. AVERAGE PRICES, 1860 TO 1908.**

[Prepared by Mr Joshua Reece, jr, to 1892, since then by Mr Alfred B Shepperson, of New York.]

Calendar year	Middling cotton, per pound <sup>a</sup>	Standard sheetings, per yard	Standard drillings, per yard <sup>a</sup>	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard <sup>b</sup>	Standard prints, per yard	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents.</i>
1860.....	11 00	8 73	8 92	15 50	9 50	5 44
1861.....	13 01	10 00	9 58	15 33	9 71	5 33
1862.....	31 29	18 55	18 94	21 00	14 40	9 81
1863.....	67 21	36 04	33 41	35 33	21 24	15 20
1864.....	101 50	52 07	53 02	48 35	33 25	23 42
1865.....	83.38	38 04	37 33	49 58	29 00	20 24
1866.....	43 20	24 31	25 14	45 90	21 15	14 13
1867.....	31 59	18 28	18 79	35 21	16 58	9 12
1868.....	24 85	16 79	16 49	26 65	13 83	8 18
1869.....	29 01	16 19	16 49	24 79	14 00	8 30
1870.....	23 98	14 58	14 98	22 50	12 41	7 14
1871.....	16 95	13 00	13 64	20 83	11 62	7 41
1872.....	22 19	14 27	15 14	20 66	12 00	7 88
1873.....	20 14	13 31	14 13	19 41	11 37	6 69
1874.....	17 95	11 42	11 75	18 04	9 75	5 57
1875.....	15 46	10 41	11 12	15 12	8 71	5 33
1876.....	12 93	8 85	8 71	13 53	7 06	4 10
1877.....	11 82	8 46	8 46	12 46	6 77	4 38
1878.....	11 22	7 80	7 65	11 00	6 09	3 44
1879.....	10 84	7 97	7 57	11 62	6 25	3 93
1880.....	11 51	8 51	8 51	12 74	7 41	4 51
1881.....	12 03	8 51	8 06	12 74	7 00	3 95
1882.....	11 56	8 45	8 25	12 95	6 50	3 76
1883.....	11 88	8 32	7 11	12 93	6 00	3 60
1884.....	10 88	7 28	6 86	10 46	6 00	3 36
1885.....	10 45	6 75	6 36	10 37	6 00	3 12
1886.....	9 28	6 75	6 25	10 65	6 00	3 31
1887.....	10 21	7 15	6 58	10 88	6 00	3 33
1888.....	10 03	7 25	6 75	10 94	6 50	3 31
1889.....	10 65	7 00	6 75	10 50	6 50	3 31
1890.....	11 07	7 00	6 75	10 90	6 00	3 34
1891.....	8 60	6 83	6 41	10 64	6 00	2 95
1892.....	7 71	6 50	5 60	10 25	6 25	3 39
1893.....	8 56	5 90	5 72	9 75	5 25	3 30
1894.....	6 94	5 11	5 07	9 50	4 90	2 75
1895.....	7 44	5 74	5 69	9 85	5 25	2 86
1896.....	7 93	5 45	5 48	9 50	4 66	2 60
1897.....	7 00	4 73	4 75	9 25	4 70	2 48
1898.....	5 94	4 20	4 10	8 00	3 96	2 06
1899.....	6 88	5 28	5 13	9 50	4 25	2 69
1900.....	9 25	6 05	5 95	10 75	5 00	3 21
1901.....	8 75	5 54	5 48	10 25	4 62	2 84
1902.....	9 00	5 48	5 52	10 50	5 00	3 11
1903.....	11 18	6 25	6 37	10 75	5 00	3 25
1904.....	11 75	7 13	7 31	10 50	5 00	3 44
1905.....	9 80	7 00	7 00	9 00	4 75	3 13
1906.....	11 50	7 25	7 37	10 98	5 12	3 63
1907.....	12 10	7 62	7 62	13 00	6 00	4 62
1908.....	10 62	6 75	7 15	11 54	5 27	3 50

<sup>a</sup>Including 1881 and since, the prices of standard drillings are *net*, raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period

<sup>b</sup>After 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

**No. 221.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL  
IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY,  
AND OCTOBER, 1862 TO 1908**

[Data furnished by Messrs Mauger & Avery, New York.]

Year	January			April			July			October		
	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine	Medium	Coarse
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1862 .....	48	50	50	46	45	43	48	47	45	60	60	63
1863 .....	75	68	70	80	85	80	75	70	65	85	80	76
1864 .....	80	78	76	78	77	72	100	100	90	108	95	100
1865 .....	102	100	96	80	80	75	75	73	65	75	75	65
1866 .....	70	65	50	65	60	48	70	67	60	63	60	56
1867 .....	68	53	50	60	55	50	55	49	45	48	46	40
1868 .....	48	43	38	50	48	45	46	45	43	48	48	45
1869 .....	50	50	48	50	50	48	48	48	47	48	48	46
1870 .....	48	46	44	48	47	46	46	45	43	48	48	44
1871 .....	47	46	43	50	52	47	62	60	55	63	62	58
1872 .....	70	72	66	80	80	76	72	70	65	66	60	57
1873 .....	70	68	65	56	53	48	50	48	44	54	53	47
1874 .....	58	54	47	56	56	47	53	53	46	51	54	47
1875 .....	55	56	47	54	52	46	52	49	46	48	50	42
1876 .....	48	52	42	46	49	40	38	35	31	45	40	33
1877 .....	46	43	36	45	40	33	50	44	37	48	44	36
1878 .....	44	45	38	40	43	35	36	36	32	35	37	32
1879 .....	34	35	32	34	34	31	37	38	34	41	43	38
1880 .....	50	55	48	55	60	52	46	48	42	46	48	42
1881 .....	47	49	43	40	44	37	42	44	36	43	46	36
1882 .....	44	46	37	42	45	34	42	45	34	42	45	34
1883 .....	40	43	33	44	41	37	39	11	33	39	40	34
1884 .....	40	40	34	38	38	34	35	34	30	35	34	30
1885 .....	34	33	29	32	32	28	32	31	28	33	35	32
1886 .....	35	36	32	33	34	30	33	33	29	35	38	34
1887 .....	33	38	34	33	37	33	34	37	31	32	36	34
1888 .....	31	35	33	31	34	33	29	33	31	31	34	31
1889 .....	34	38	38	33	37	31	35	39	32	33	37	31
1890 .....	33	37	29	32	36	29	33	37	29	33	37	31
1891 .....	33	37	31	32	37	31	31	35	29	31	35	30
1892 .....	30	35	31	29	34	31	28	34	30	29	33	29
1893 .....	29	33	29	30	32	31	24	26	25	23	24	21
1894 .....	23	24	21	21	23	20	20	21	18	19	21	19
1895 .....	17½	20	19	16½	20	18	18	21	19	18	21	19
1896 .....	19	21½	19	19	21	18	17	18	17	18	19	18
1897 .....	19	21	19	21	22½	20	21½	23½	21	27	29	25
1898 .....	29	30	26	29	29½	25½	28	29	24½	28½	30	24½
1899 .....	26½	29	24	25½	28	24	29	31½	27	31	33½	29
1900 .....	35	36½	31½	32½	35½	30½	28½	31½	27½	26½	28½	26½
1901 .....	27	29	26	25	27	24½	25	26	22	25	26½	23
1902 .....	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26½	25	28	28½	25½
1903 .....	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904 .....	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905 .....	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906 .....	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907 .....	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908 .....	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34

NOTE BY MESSRS MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter in its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "washed Ohio fleece wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

# 546 PRICES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, AND COAL.

## No. 222.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: PRICES, 1885 TO 1908

Calendar year	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel <sup>a</sup>		Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel <sup>a</sup>		Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel <sup>a</sup>		Lard, prime contract, per pound <sup>a</sup>		Beef, extra mess, per barrel <sup>a</sup>		Pork, mess, per barrel <sup>a</sup>		Tallow, prime, per pound <sup>a</sup>		Coffee <sup>b</sup>			Sugar <sup>c</sup>		
	Dolls	Cents	Dolls	Cents	Dolls	Cents	Dolls	Cents	Dolls	Cents	Dolls	Cents	Dolls	Cents	Brazil, fair to prime, per pound <sup>a</sup>	No 7, Exchanges standard, per pound	Java, per pound	Raw, centrifugals, per pound	Soft, standard A, per pound	Hard, granulated, per pound
1885.....	0 964	53 1	35 9	6 78	10 81	11 53	5 60	9 01	7 61	15 49	5 19	6 06	6 53							
1886.....	.885	48 4	35 1	6 50	8 23	10 63	4 25	10 32	8 92	16 84	5 19	6 06	6 28							
1887.....	.889	50 6	34 3	7 09	8 13	10 00	4 00	18 04	16 64	18 92	5 38	5 86	6 02							
1888.....	.971	57 3	35 5	8 72	7 46	15 10	4 48	15 26	13 36	19 93	5 38	6 09	7 13							
1889.....	.883	43 0	28 8	6 88	6 98	12 58	4 69	18 30	16 90	21 29	5 77	7 59	7 89							
1890.....	.983	48 1	28 9	6 33	6 96	12 13	4 59	19 43	18 03	24 37	5 77	6 00	6 27							
1891.....	1.094	70 4	46 0	6 59	8 35	11 88	4 81	17 80	16 40	24 50	5 77	4 47	4 65							
1892.....	.908	54 0	36 3	7 69	6 86	11 52	4 62	15 83	14 43	26 37	5 77	4 21	4 35							
1893.....	.739	49 9	35 9	10 34	8 17	18 35	5 44	18 82	17 42	24 23	5 77	4 72	4 84							
1894.....	.611	50 9	37 2	7 75	8 16	14 13	4 81	17 81	16 41	23 25	5 77	4 00	4 12							
1895.....	.669	47 7	28 9	6 50	8 09	11 91	4 33	17 80	15 80	26 60	5 77	4 00	4 12							
1896.....	.781	34 0	23 3	4 67	7 51	8 95	3 44	15 05	12 15	23 44	5 77	4 41	4 53							
1897.....	.954	31 9	23 2	4 42	7 71	8 85	3 81	11 96	9 80	24 00	5 77	4 38	4 50							
1898.....	.952	37 6	29 7	5 53	9 16	9 82	3 56	8 00	6 80	24 00	5 77	4 84	4 97							
1899.....	.794	41 3	30 7	5 57	9 26	9 85	4 54	7 45	6 25	24 00	5 77	4 80	4 92							
1900.....	.804	45 3	27 3	7 05	9 73	12 48	4 84	9 50	8 30	22 00	5 77	5 12	5 32							
1901.....	.803	56 7	36 6	8 87	9 32	15 62	5 25	8 60	7 38	17 00	4 05	4 85	5 05							
1902.....	.836	68 4	44 9	10 59	11 75	17 94	6 81	6 75	5 65	16 00	3 54	4 27	4 46							
1903.....	.853	57 2	41 1	8 81	9 08	16 50	5 06	6 75	5 50	15 75	3 72	4 48	4 64							
1904.....	1 107	59 4	42 0	7 32	8 82	14 01	4 60	8 80	7 70	15 00	3 97	4 62	4 77							
1905.....	1 028	59 3	35 0	7 44	10 02	14 43	4 50	9 15	8 25	15 00	4 28	5 11	5 26							
1906.....	.865	56 0	38 0	8 88	8 85	17 55	5 81	9 25	8 10	11 50	3 69	4 37	4 52							
1907.....	.853	64 0	49 6	9 20	9 83	17 61	6 25	8 85	6 60	16 50	3 76	4 45	4 65							
1908.....	1 04½	78 6	54 5	9 08	13 20	15 98	5 50	7 85	6 25	18 50	4 07	4 76	4 96							

<sup>a</sup> Prices furnished by New York Produce Exchange

<sup>b</sup> By Louis Seligson, New York

<sup>c</sup> By Messrs. Willett & Gray, of New York

<sup>d</sup> No 3, Exchange standard

## No. 223.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS) OF COAL. PRICES OF ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, 1849 TO 1908, AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1853 TO 1908

[The prices of anthracite are furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association, and are for shipment beyond the Delaware Capes, of bituminous, by Saward's Coal Trade Journal]

Calendar year	Anthracite	Bituminous	Calendar year	Anthracite	Bituminous	Calendar year	Anthracite	Bituminous
Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars	
1849.....	3 62		1869.....	5 31	4 97	1889.....	4 04	2 60
1850.....	3 64		1870.....	4 39	4 72	1890.....	3 92½	2 60
1851.....	3 34		1871.....	4 46	4 72	1891.....	3 85	2 60
1852.....	3 46		1872.....	3 74	4 66	1892.....	3 97½	2 80
1853.....	3 70	3 30	1873.....	4 27	4 84	1893.....	3 90	2 40
1854.....	5 19	4 05	1874.....	4 55	4 50	1894.....	3 90	2 25
1855.....	4 49	3 89½	1875.....	4 39	4 35	1895.....	3 50	2 00
1856.....	4 11	3 75	1876.....	3 87	3 87	1896.....	3 50	2 23
1857.....	3 87	4 23	1877.....	2 59	3 15	1897.....	3 50	2 10
1858.....	3 43	3 70	1878.....	3 22	2 86	1898.....	3 50	2 10
1859.....	3 25	3 63	1879.....	2 70	2 79	1899.....	3 75	2 00
1860.....	3 40	3 49	1880.....	4 53	3 75	1900.....	3 47	2 50
1861.....	3 39	3 44	1881.....	4 53	3 75	1901.....	3 80	2 50
1862.....	4 14	4 23	1882.....	4 61	3 50	1902.....	4 50	2 50
1863.....	6 06	5 57	1883.....	4 54	2 90	1903.....	4 50	3 35
1864.....	8 39	6 84	1884.....	4 42	2 50	1904.....	4 50	2 25
1865.....	7 86	7 57	1885.....	4 10	2 25	1905.....	4 50	2 60
1866.....	5 80	5 94	1886.....	4 00	2 10	1906.....	4 50	2 75
1867.....	4 37	4 97	1887.....	4 05	3 45	1907.....	4 50	2 80
1868.....	3 86	4 71	1888.....	4 21	2 60	1908.....	4 50	2 70

<sup>a</sup> The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association

<sup>b</sup> Price of soft-coal pool

<sup>c</sup> Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price, Clearfield coal selling as high as \$7 at the mines and as high as \$9 in New York Harbor. Unsettled conditions lasted until the 1st of March, 1903, or nearly so, then, on April 1, prices were made \$3 30 at Baltimore, later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.

<sup>d</sup> Shipments nominal

<sup>e</sup> Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about 25 cents per ton lower than the latter.

No. 224.—PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON, AND CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS: PRICES, 1861 to 1908

[Furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association]

Calendar year	Pig iron				Bar iron, rolled		Steel billets <sup>b</sup>	Rails <sup>d</sup>		Nails	
	No 1 foundry <sup>a</sup>	Gray forge <sup>a</sup>	Gray forge lake ore <sup>b</sup>	Bessemer <sup>b</sup>	Best re-fined <sup>c</sup>	Best re-fined <sup>b</sup>		Iron standard sections	Steel standard sections <sup>e</sup>	Cut <sup>f</sup>	Wire <sup>g</sup>
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1861....	20 26	.....	.....	.....	60 88	.....	.....	42 38	.....	2 75	(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887)
1862....	23 92	.....	.....	.....	70 42	.....	.....	41 75	.....	3 47	
1863....	35 24	.....	.....	.....	91 04	.....	.....	76 88	.....	5 13	
1864....	59 22	.....	.....	.....	146 46	.....	.....	126 00	.....	7 85	
1865....	46 08	.....	.....	.....	106 46	.....	.....	98 63	.....	7 08	
1866....	46 84	.....	.....	.....	98 13	.....	.....	86 75	.....	6 97	
1867....	44 08	.....	.....	.....	87 08	.....	.....	83 13	166 00	5 92	
1868....	39 25	.....	.....	.....	85 68	.....	.....	78 88	158 46	5 17	
1869....	40 61	.....	.....	.....	81 67	.....	.....	77 25	132 19	4 85	
1870....	83 23	.....	.....	.....	78 96	.....	.....	72 25	106 79	4 40	
1871....	35 08	.....	.....	.....	78 54	.....	.....	70 38	102 52	4 52	
1872....	48 94	.....	.....	.....	97 63	.....	.....	85 13	111 94	5 46	
1873....	42 79	.....	35 80	.....	86 43	.....	.....	76 67	120 58	4 90	
1874....	30 19	.....	27 16	.....	67 95	.....	.....	58 75	91 28	3 99	
1875....	25 53	.....	23 67	.....	60 85	.....	.....	47 75	68 75	3 42	
1876....	22 19	.....	21 74	.....	52 08	.....	.....	41 25	59 25	2 98	
1877....	18 92	.....	20 60	.....	45 55	.....	.....	35 25	45 58	2 57	
1878....	17 67	.....	18 09	.....	44 24	.....	.....	33 75	42 21	2 31	
1879....	21 72	.....	22 15	.....	51 85	.....	.....	41 25	18 21	2 69	
1880....	28 48	.....	27 98	.....	62 01	.....	.....	49 25	67 52	3 68	
1881....	25 17	.....	22 94	.....	58 05	.....	.....	47 13	61 08	3 09	
1882....	25 77	22 60	23 81	.....	61 11	51 51	.....	45 50	48 50	3 47	
1883....	22 42	19 33	19 04	.....	50 31	41 21	.....	(h)	37 75	3 06	
1884....	19 81	17 71	17 17	.....	44 05	38 45	.....	(h)	30 75	2 39	
1885....	17 99	15 58	15 27	.....	40 32	36 59	.....	(h)	28 52	2 33	
1886....	18 71	16 40	16 58	18 96	43 12	38 08	31 75	(h)	31 52	2 27	
1887....	20 93	17 79	19 02	21 37	49 37	43 59	32 55	(h)	37 08	2 30	3 15
1888....	18 88	16 21	15 99	17 38	44 99	39 67	28 78	(h)	29 83	2 03	2 55
1889....	17 76	15 48	15 35	18 00	43 40	38 30	29 45	(h)	29 25	2 00	2 49
1890....	18 41	15 82	15 78	18 87	45 83	41 25	30 82	(h)	31 78	2 00	2 51
1891....	17 52	14 52	14 06	15 95	42 56	38 38	25 33	(h)	29 92	1 86	2 04
1892....	15 75	13 54	12 81	14 37	41 81	36 79	23 63	(h)	30 00	1 88	1 70
1893....	14 52	12 73	11 77	12 87	38 08	33 53	20 44	(h)	28 12	1 44	1 49
1894....	12 66	10 73	9 75	11 38	29 96	26 88	16 58	(h)	24 00	1 08	1 11
1895....	13 10	11 49	10 94	12 72	32 29	28 09	18 48	(h)	24 33	1 56	1 69
1896....	12 95	11 09	10 39	12 14	31 36	27 22	18 83	(h)	28 00	1 36	2 54
1897....	12 10	10 48	9 03	10 13	29 40	24 73	15 08	(h)	18 75	1 47	1 46
1898....	11 66	10 23	9 18	10 33	28 65	23 93	15 31	(h)	17 62	1 31	1 45
1899....	19 36	16 60	16 72	19 03	46 29	43 75	31 12	(h)	28 12	2 21	2 60
1900....	19 98	16 49	16 90	19 49	44 00	48 12	25 06	(h)	32 29	2 46	2 76
1901....	15 87	14 08	14 20	15 93	41 16	40 38	24 13	(h)	27 33	2 29	2 41
1902....	22 19	19 20	19 49	20 67	47 79	43 53	30 57	(h)	28 00	2 29	2 15
1903....	19 92	17 13	17 52	18 98	44 83	39 59	27 91	(h)	28 00	2 36	2 13
1904....	15 57	13 67	12 89	13 76	38 49	33 17	22 18	(h)	28 00	2 01	1 96
1905....	17 88	15 58	15 62	16 86	42 97	41 89	24 03	(h)	28 00	2 00	1 93
1906....	20 98	17 79	18 19	19 54	44 28	43 21	27 45	(h)	28 00	2 13	1 98
1907....	23 89	21 06	21 52	22 84	47 30	43 49	29 25	(h)	28 00	2 36	2 18
1908....	17 70	15 72	15 23	17 07	38 12	35 75	26 31	(h)	28 00	2 20	2 17

<sup>a</sup> At Philadelphia <sup>b</sup> At Pittsburgh <sup>c</sup> Net price from store at Philadelphia <sup>d</sup> At mills in Pennsylvania <sup>e</sup> First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867 <sup>f</sup> Wholesale base prices at store, Philadelphia <sup>g</sup> Base prices from factory, f o b Chicago, in carload lots <sup>h</sup> Superseeded by the manufacture of steel rails <sup>i</sup> Prices based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In December, 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed

**No. 225.—MONTHLY AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES:**  
**YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.**

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Imported articles	Unit	1907						1908					
		July.	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	January	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June.
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars.
Cement Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	100 lbs.	0 359	0 330	0 356	0 370	0 335	0 380	0 324	0 332	0 378	0 322	0 355	0 347
Cheese	Pound	178	171	.172	.172	174	176	174	178	174	.171	161	163
Coal Bituminous	Ton	2 46	2 57	2 65	2 50	2 49	2 75	2 64	2 84	2 70	2 68	2 75	2 60
Coffee	Pound	0 65	0 72	0 72	0 74	0 78	0 76	0 73	0 75	0 80	0 78	0 79	0 78
Copper Pigs, bars, ingots, etc	do	202	203	177	160	159	182	171	143	145	144	.14	142
Cotton, and manufactures of	do	195	167	210	192	215	217	223	222	214	194	169	150
Unmanufactured	do	195	167	210	192	215	217	223	222	214	194	169	150
Cloths—													
Not bleached, etc.	Sq yd	114	118	0 87	0 81	103	0 77	0 86	1 26	1 27	1 17	1 19	.064
Bleached, etc.	do	161	167	1 68	1 58	1 60	1 55	1 55	1 54	1 55	1 58	1 55	1 74
Fibers, vegetable, etc, unmanufactured													
Flax	Ton	252 89	250 21	231 84	239 87	239 59	236 48	230 41	272 17	251 10	272 15	208 78	238 46
Hemp	do	162 18	171 02	161 39	138 60	180 40	183 47	184 96	185 73	187 03	176 55	183 90	141 02
Manila	do	183 16	196 14	182 06	189 96	157 51	170 21	163 03	165 08	144 57	176 58	172 63	137 74
Sisal grass	do	151 82	151 92	148 23	164 96	127 20	135 46	127 86	122 43	133 10	128 97	130 97	106 20
Fish, pickled													
Herring	Pound	0 38	0 38	0 37	0 36	.041	0 32	.031	0 33	0 32	0 29	0 27	0 26
Mackerel	do	0 54	0 55	0 56	0 55	0 50	0 74	0 65	0 77	0 74	0 79	0 66	.057
Glass Cylinder, etc, unpolished	do	0 34	0 33	0 35	0 32	.031	0 32	0 32	0 34	0 32	0 31	0 35	0 31
Hides and skins, other than fur skins													
Goatskins	do	232	271	278	255	261	308	311	281	264	271	253	245
Hides of cattle.	do	141	.146	128	124	130	124	110	110	108	120	107	109
Hops	do	232	276	.325	.225	223	249	224	227	255	234	261	18

	734	674	690	698	672	592	539	528	490	487	547	560
India rubber, crude	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Iron and steel	24 11	35 09	31 28	38 85	33 47	37 06	23 87	27 88	33 43	40 48	27, 99	33 18
Pig iron	018	021	022	024	021	019	019	019	019	018	024	.020
Bar iron	034	036	035	034	033	033	032	028	032	029	025	025
Tin plates	.029	028	028	031	030	034	031	029	029	028	028	027
Rice	4. 69	4 60	4 72	4 77	4 57	4 38	4 05	3 66	3 61	3 36	3 26	3 23
Silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Sugar, not above No 16 Dutch standard	0242	.0225	0196	0102	0183	.0187	0236	0236	0232	0269	0278	.0269
Cane	198	183	168	171	162	154	157	165	177	209	205	216
Tea	405	367	360	356	318	313	280	278	266	339	299	270
Tin Bars, block, and pig	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Tobacco, leaf	1 06	1 16	1 10	1 11	1 09	990	1 05	1 12	1 03	1 04	99	1 005
Suitable for wrappers	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Other	649	667	.702	740	757	698	657	559	571	577	580	580
Vegetables Potatoes	903	929	605	543	499	687	582	784	729	885	751	526
Wines Still wines, in casks	626	.652	771	572	604	496	508	464	474	492	545	602
Gallon	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Wood, manufactures of	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Boards, planks, deals, and other	19 18	18 77	19 17	19 28	19 13	20 04	18 41	18 61	20 28	19 80	17 82	20 31
sawed lumber	28 25	35 78	26 87	28 85	30 41	29 49	31 10	29 41	31 39	35 63	34 94	34 25
Wood pulp	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Wool, and manufactures of	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Raw—	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Class 1	272	260	255	.250	252	266	242	241	243	197	205	170
Class 2	285	282	.274	326	.310	293	275	261	236	.219	215	.173
Class 3	.158	155	168	157	166	157	132	.142	.127	112	106	108
Manufactures of—	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do	..do
Carpets and carpeting	4 22	3 94	3 19	3 95	4 20	4 36	4 14	4 96	3 71	4 65	4 04	3. 63
Cloths	1 07	1 05	1 00	1 01	1 02	1 28	1. 22	1 23	1 15	1 08	1 06	1 04
Dress goods	210	204	207	206	207	202	209	207	198	204	207	18

\* Mostly spegelesen and ferromanganese

**No 226.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES: 1884 TO 1908.**

[The values are of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Coal, bituminous, per ton	Coffee, per pound	Cotton cloth—		Flax, per ton	Cylinders, crown, and non-winding, per pound	Hemp, per ton	India rubber and gutta-percha, per pound	Iron.			Leaf tobacco, per pound		Manila, per ton
			Not bleached, etc, per square yard	Bleached, per square yard					Pig iron, per ton	Sheet, plate, and taggers iron, per pound	Tin plates,terne tags, per pound.	Suitable for cigar wrappers	Other leaf.	
	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars
1884.....	3 12	9 3	10 3	11 2	277 35	8 1	163 08	55.9	17 43	3 7	3 6	b 83 8	45 9	b 173 86
1885.....	3 17	8 2	12 1	10 9	266 20	2.5	162 12	37 6	17 70	4 3	3 3	b 82 2	48 7	b 164 03
1886.....	3 10	7 6	10 3	11 7	283 70	2.6	133 22	40 6	15 50	4 2	3 1	b 84 4	49 8	b 131 11
1887.....	3 00	10 7	10 0	12 2	269 21	2 8	123 45	48 0	15 59	3 6	3 0	b 91 9	49 7	b 118 72
1888.....	3 24	14.0	7 7	12 7	316 66	1 9	144 64	43 9	15 49	3 3	3 0	b 89.6	53.4	b 140 89
1889.....	3 40	13 0	7 8	13 0	262 25	2 0	168 96	38 0	16 19	3 0	3 0	b 90 0	55 0	b 164 66
1890.....	3 30	16 0	8 6	13 0	271 87	2 0	200 63	44 0	25 09	3 0	3 0	b 92 8	61 0	b 215 65
1891.....	3 40	19 0	9 5	14 0	261 69	3 0	150 76	53 0	24 65	3 0	3 0	b 94 0	58 0	b 176 11
1892.....	3 28	20 0	8 9	14 0	251 43	2 3	131 45	49 3	21 87	2 6	2 9	b 71 5	43 0	b 149 94
1893.....	3 28	14 0	8 1	13 0	280 64	2 4	142 80	42 9	23 83	2 2	2 8	b 95 0	40 9	b 139 92
1894.....	3 23	16 4	8 3	12 5	307 18	2 0	146 74	44 7	22 74	2 0	2 6	b 114 0	38 7	b 113 99
1895.....	3 05	14 7	8 2	12 0	284 71	2 0	138 93	46 2	27 27	2 0	2 4	b 127 1	35 9	b 80 77
1896.....	2 86	14 6	8 4	12 0	230 36	2 0	126 57	45 1	23 05	2 2	2 3	b 107 4	39 4	b 76 87
1897.....	2 76	11 1	8 6	12 2	206 53	2 1	123 00	49 1	23 50	2 4	2 3	b 98 5	50 6	b 73 68
1898.....	2 67	7 5	7 9	12 3	215 88	2 4	139 49	55 2	26 86	3 1	2 2	b 98 11	55 10	b 64 44
1899.....	2 82	6 5	8 3	13 0	201 81	2 6	121 06	62 1	29 87	4 3	2 3	b 104 9	55 56	b 116 76
1900.....	2 62	6 3	11 7	13 2	236 30	3 0	132 43	63 5	34 53	2 9	3 2	b 92 11	58 14	b 168 28
1901.....	2 72	7 4	12 2	15 1	273 44	3 3	153 52	51 5	34 46	5 4	3 2	b 90 36	51 04	b 162 69
1902.....	2 74	6 5	11 2	15 3	269 55	3 6	167 43	49 4	21 2	3 3	3 0	b 88 74	42 73	b 186 97
1903.....	2 93	6 5	11 18	15 0	248 68	2 8	166 95	55 3	17 6	2 7	2 9	b 78 96	45 36	b 192 80
1904.....	2 59	7 0	11 24	16 28	251 10	2 7	148 06	68 3	21 2	2 2	2 7	b 76 36	47 52	b 173 96
1905.....	2 44	8 8	11 89	16 86	279 44	3 5	160 10	74 2	24 3	4 6	2 8	b 74 13	48 77	b 195 99
1906.....	2 40	8 6	11 54	16 10	266 62	3 8	170 55	78 0	23 6	4 4	2 8	b 96 17	52 16	b 187 90
1907.....	2 48	7 9	11 65	15 86	260 41	3 3	176 00	76 6	27 72	4 1	3 3	b 113 74	54 55	b 199 51
1908.....	2 59	7 6	9 56	15 92	263 93	3 2	174 92	58.8	30 39	5 8	3 0	b 106 20	63 41	b 171 05



Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled		Molasses, per gallon	Rice, per pound	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound	Still wines in casks, per gallon	Sugar, not above No 16 D S, per pound	Tea, per pound, granulated, per pound	Wool			Carpet and carpeting of wool, per square yard
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs )	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs )							Cloth- ing, per pound	Comb- ing, per pound	Carpet and oth- er, per pound	
	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars
1884.....	5 45	9 90	16 4	2 0	3 88	71 4	3 46	20 2	23	23	12	1 37
1885.....	5 60	7 62	13 4	2 1	3 62	65 6	2 52	19 5	20	24	11	1 41
1886.....	6 31	6 05	14 3	2 0	3 62	66 5	2 87	19 6	16	22	11	1 35
1887.....	6 96	8 09	14 1	2 0	4 06	69 3	2 97	18 7	19	24	12	1 46
1888.....	6 40	9 46	15 4	1 8	3 70	68 6	2 75	15 8	20	24	12	1 46
1889.....	7 08	13 57	18 0	2 0	3 48	69 0	3 21	16 0	21 0	23	12	1 21
1890.....	7 04	14 35	16 0	2 0	3 92	70 0	3 27	15 0	20 0	23	25	1 23
1891.....	7 20	11 95	16 0	2 0	3 66	68 0	3 03	17 0	20 0	23	11	2 09
1892.....	7 71	9 62	13 0	2 0	3 23	71 0	2 93	16 0	20 0	21	23	2 06
1893.....	7 09	11 22	12 8	1 7	3 90	71 0	3 08	16 0	18	22	9	2 30
1894.....	6 60	11 53	10 1	1 5	3 16	70 0	2 91	15 1	16	26	9	2 28
1895.....	7 14	10 46	8 6	1 7	2 76	69 7	2 02	13 5	15	20	9	1 95
1896.....	7 13	14 27	15 7	1 5	3 28	68 8	2 26	13 5	17	22	10	1 43
1897.....	6 97	11 85	15 8	1 9	2 84	94 0	1 99	13 1	17	22	11	1 86
1898.....	7 52	12 23	15 10	2 1	3 05	72 13	2 24	14 17	18	20	10	3 04
1899.....	6 76	13 99	18 96	2 1	3 19	68 28	2 38	13 02	15	28	9	2 74
1900.....	8 67	13 77	11 12	2 0	3 96	68 86	2 49	12 44	21	21	9	3 04
1901.....	7 50	9 55	9 8	2 1	3 21	69 72	2 26	12 27	16	20	10	3 15
1902.....	6 91	10 60	7 2	2 1	2 81	64 95	1 80	12 42	12	18	9	3 45
1903.....	7 37	14 73	6 5	2 2	3 59	61 08	1 70	14 42	24	18	10	3 48
1904.....	6 58	13 86	5 4	2 5	3 52	59 56	1 94	16 15	26	19	10	3 81
1905.....	6 50	12 12	5 8	2 5	3 84	59 20	2 64	15 80	27	25	13	3 51
1906.....	7 47	12 19	4 3	2 5	3 64	57 28	2 14	15 57	33	24	14	3 98
1907.....	7 50	12 28	3 7	3 0	4 20	56 89	2 11	16 11	39	30	15	4 15
1908.....	6 78	13 74	3 8	2 9	4 13	55 27	2 87	17 32	32	27	15	4 07

\* Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis

\* Prices of imports for consumption

\* India rubber only after 1890

**No. 227.—MONTHLY AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.**

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Exported articles	Unit	1907						1908					
		July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	January	Febru-ary	March.	April.	May	June
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Breadstuffs													
Corn ..	Bushel.	0 607	0 613	0 635	0 636	0 671	0 681	0 644	0 633	0 667	0 706	0 741	0 754
Wheat ..	..do	900	900	980	104	1 03	1 01	1 01	960	970	944	980	979
Wheat flour ..	Barrel	4 19	4 34	4 35	4 66	4 68	4 78	4 81	4 85	4 70	4 60	4 64	4 51
Coal.													
Anthracite ..	Ton.	4 83	5 02	5 03	5 03	5 03	4 74	4 74	4 83	4 84	4 65	4 80	4 88
Bituminous ..	..do	2 47	2 46	2 57	2 59	2 61	2 70	2 74	2 73	2 68	2 71	2 48	2 32
Copper Ingots, bars, and old ..	Pound.	232	209	1 72	147	134	133	135	135	131	131	129	128
Cotton, and manufactures of													
Unmanufactured ..	..do	123	128	124	116	111	116	117	116	110	108	109	116
Cloths—													
Unbleached ..	Yard	065	069	068	066	066	081	085	070	072	064	064	065
Bleached ..	..do	085	084	085	094	090	087	084	069	061	062	053	053
Dyed, colored, or printed ..	..do	072	077	076	077	077	078	081	073	074	066	067	065
Fish Salmon, canned ..	Pound.	089	082	089	088	082	086	087	088	096	094	094	095
Glucose or grape sugar ..	..do	019	019	020	020	020	020	020	019	019	020	020	020
Hay ..	Ton	20 26	20 51	18 24	18 03	19 56	18 67	19 90	21 48	17 17	18 47	17 62	16 36
Hops ..	Pound	185	200	200	172	121	136	121	116	134	076	063	070
Iron and steel													
Pig iron ..	Ton	21 26	20 33	21 06	21 25	20 50	20 28	19 28	18 15	18 29	14 90	16 53	19 25
Billets—Ingots and blooms of steel ..	do	26 83	28 75	28 23	27 80	29 00	29 32	25 16	25 13	24 66	24 70	23 86	23 00
Rails for railways—Steel ..	..do	32 50	30 35	32 10	32 60	32 86	30 86	31 63	31 10	32 88	31 24	28 63	30 00
Structural iron and steel ..	..do	56 35	57 03	56 58	57 27	58 80	52 72	60 93	58 14	51 45	61 28	54 94	52 13
Wire ..	Pound.	026	026	026	026	025	025	025	024	025	024	024	025
Nails and spikes—Wire ..	..do	027	025	026	026	025	025	025	024	023	023	024	023
Leather Sole ..	..do	224	242	220	220	226	218	213	207	200	183	185	198

### MONTHLY AVERAGE DOMESTIC EXPORT PRICES.

553

Meat and dairy products												
Beef—												
Canned.....	110	106	102	104	112	105	106	102	105	109	104	110
Fresh.....	105	104	101	098	096	097	097	096	097	107	109	113
Salted or pickled.....	083	083	064	065	068	068	070	068	077	073	075	072
Tallow.....	064	064	062	064	062	058	060	056	055	056	057	056
Bacon.....	108	108	107	110	107	108	108	105	104	102	102	108
Hams.....	120	119	120	119	117	115	112	110	110	108	107	110
Pork, pickled.....	096	095	091	093	092	088	089	088	086	081	082	081
Lard.....	092	091	094	094	095	094	090	086	086	089	091	092
Oleo oil and neutral lard.....	087	091	089	091	095	094	093	091	088	086	093	093
Butter.....	201	207	218	237	228	211	207	222	215	230	232	204
Cheese.....	125	147	135	135	145	138	124	130	139	132	117	133
Naval stores												
Rosin.....	4 66	4 72	4 67	4 60	4 34	3 94	3 88	4 01	4 04	4 00	3 87	3 47
Turpentine, spirits of.....	600	584	596	539	504	478	501	516	538	471	468	424
Oil cake and oil-cake meal												
Cotton seed.....	013	012	014	014	013	013	013	013	013	013	015	013
Flaxseed or linseed.....	013	012	013	013	013	013	014	014	014	014	013	015
Oils												
Mineral—Crude, etc.....	056	055	048	049	049	037	049	047	054	045	033	056
Refined—Illuminating.....	068	068	066	066	066	066	065	064	071	072	073	068
Vegetable—Cotton-seed.....	536	536	530	491	424	384	405	405	393	410	422	440
Paper Printing.....	033	080	080	031	032	031	030	034	032	034	030	028
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....	048	051	050	049	049	047	049	048	048	050	049	053
Seeds												
Clover.....	124	146	136	133	140	162	161	169	192	192	145	118
Cotton.....	.....	012	024	015	010	012	014	013	013	012	012	026
Flaxseed or linseed.....	1 29	1 25	1 33	1 40	1 35	1 40	1 41	1 54	1 40	1 29	1 28	1 27
Starch.....	024	024	022	022	023	027	023	025	025	023	023	023
Sugar Refined.....	041	044	040	038	036	034	035	035	036	039	041	046
Tobacco,												
Leaf.....	108	108	107	109	103	106	103	102	112	105	110	111
Plug.....	243	252	234	234	260	232	247	216	255	236	240	243
Wood Boards, deals, and planks.....	25 15	23 56	22 87	23 06	24 37	22 74	23 24	22 94	22 57	22 23	21 98	20 42

No. 228.—ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: 1882 TO 1908.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds]

Year ended June 30—	Breadstuffs			Coal		Cotton and manufactures of		Iron and steel, manufactures of			Leather, and harness of		Meat and dairy products						Oils.		Sugar, refined, per pound	Starch, per pound	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.					
	Corn, per bushel	Wheat, per bushel	Wheat flour, per barrel	Anthracite, per ton	Bituminous, per ton.	Copper Ingot, bars, plates and old, per pound	Upland, per pound	Colored, per yard	Unbleached, per yard	Cloths	Eggs, per dozen	Wire, per pound	Cut nails, per pound.	Wire nails, per pound.	Locomotives, each	Leather, sole, per pound	Boots and shoes, per pair.	Bacon and hams, per pound	Lard, per pound.	Pork, salted or pickled, per pound				Beef, salted or pickled, per pound	Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound	Human tallow, per gallon	Mineral, per gallon
1882.....	0 688	1 19	6 15	72 16	6 68	3 51	16 9	11 4	7 9	8 1	19 2	Cts	Cts	Cts	10 945	20 9	1 26	9 9	11 6	9 0	8 5	19 3	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1883.....	0 684	1 18	5 96	79 87	4 75	3 44	15 6	10 8	7 8	8 3	20 9	.....	.....	.....	10 133	21 1	1 22	11 2	11 3	9 0	8 9	18 6	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1884.....	17 93	5 50	5 99	93 72	4 70	3 06	14 8	10 5	7 3	7 5	21 2	.....	.....	.....	10 000	20 6	1 20	10 2	10 3	9 9	9 9	18 2	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1885.....	15 06	5 40	5 84	94 98	4 40	2 91	11 9	10 6	6 8	6 9	21 5	.....	.....	.....	8 617	19 8	1 21	9 2	9 3	9 9	9 9	16 6	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1886.....	15 20	4 98	4 70	92 04	3 96	2 78	10 3	9 9	6 1	6 9	18 3	.....	.....	.....	6 411	19 9	1 17	7 5	8 3	9 9	7 7	15 8	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1887.....	15 38	4 79	4 51	86 16	4 15	2 66	9 9	9 5	6 1	6 8	16 3	.....	.....	.....	7 268	17 3	1 17	7 6	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1888.....	16 99	5 50	4 84	82 47	4 26	2 94	14 6	9 9	6 8	6 7	16 3	.....	.....	.....	6 635	17 3	1 16	8 6	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1889.....	16 99	4 74	4 90	80 76	4 47	2 94	15 0	9 9	7 1	7 2	13 9	.....	.....	.....	7 522	16 6	1 13	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1890.....	16 28	4 18	4 66	79 18	4 17	3 12	12 3	10 0	6 8	6 8	17 3	.....	.....	.....	7 984	16 4	1 13	7 6	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1891.....	16 17	5 74	4 94	81 25	4 11	3 12	12 3	10 0	6 6	6 9	17 3	.....	.....	.....	8 719	16 0	1 23	8 1	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1892.....	15 32	5 38	4 56	88 95	4 52	2 90	11 1	8 7	6 5	6 2	23 2	.....	.....	.....	8 704	15 0	1 20	9 1	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1893.....	15 32	5 38	4 56	88 95	4 52	2 90	11 1	8 7	6 5	6 2	23 2	.....	.....	.....	8 704	15 0	1 20	9 1	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1894.....	16 27	4 6	4 11	93 45	4 24	2 18	9 4	7 8	6 5	6 3	23 2	.....	.....	.....	7 204	15 0	1 20	9 1	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1895.....	15 05	5 58	4 38	93 26	4 24	2 18	9 4	7 8	6 5	6 3	23 2	.....	.....	.....	7 204	15 0	1 20	9 1	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1896.....	15 05	5 58	4 38	93 26	4 24	2 18	9 4	7 8	6 5	6 3	23 2	.....	.....	.....	7 204	15 0	1 20	9 1	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1897.....	14 91	3 31	7 5	86 84	4 46	2 24	11 0	7 4	4 3	4 2	13 8	.....	.....	.....	8 654	16 9	1 39	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1898.....	15 29	3 36	7 5	86 84	4 46	2 24	11 0	7 4	4 3	4 2	13 8	.....	.....	.....	8 654	16 9	1 39	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1899.....	15 49	3 36	7 5	86 84	4 46	2 24	11 0	7 4	4 3	4 2	13 8	.....	.....	.....	8 654	16 9	1 39	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1900.....	16 94	4 41	7 2	92 46	4 26	2 26	16 7	7 7	4 5	4 4	16 9	.....	.....	.....	8 299	17 5	1 39	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1901.....	18 25	4 6	7 2	92 46	4 26	2 26	16 7	7 7	4 5	4 4	16 9	.....	.....	.....	8 299	17 5	1 39	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1902.....	18 07	4 6	7 2	92 46	4 26	2 26	16 7	7 7	4 5	4 4	16 9	.....	.....	.....	8 299	17 5	1 39	7 7	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1903.....	19 09	4 74	7 3	93 70	4 58	2 53	13 6	8 3	6 0	6 0	21 5	.....	.....	.....	9 150	18 7	1 53	8 4	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1904.....	19 67	5 4	7 7	93 84	4 88	2 53	12 6	8 3	6 0	6 0	21 5	.....	.....	.....	9 150	18 7	1 53	8 4	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1905.....	20 05	5 4	8 1	93 80	4 88	2 53	12 6	8 3	6 0	6 0	21 5	.....	.....	.....	9 150	18 7	1 53	8 4	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1906.....	21 55	5 3	8 2	93 73	4 89	2 53	12 6	8 3	6 0	6 0	21 5	.....	.....	.....	9 150	18 7	1 53	8 4	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1907.....	21 55	5 3	7 9	93 49	4 80	2 56	11 4	8 4	6 9	6 7	22 1	.....	.....	.....	9 150	18 7	1 53	8 4	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts
1908.....	21 55	5 3	7 9	93 49	4 80	2 56	11 4	8 4	6 9	6 7	22 1	.....	.....	.....	9 150	18 7	1 53	8 4	9 9	9 9	7 7	14 4	Cts.	Cts.	9 1	46 3	4 8	Cts

\* After 1893, based on exports to Europe only.

**No. 229.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAW AND OF MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1907, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1907 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR.**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wholesale prices of 258 staple commodities. The commodities designated as "Raw" are such as are marketed in their natural state and also such as have been subjected to only a preliminary manufacturing process, this group includes 50 articles. The commodities designated as "Manufactured" are such as have been subjected to more than a preliminary factory manipulation and in which the manufacturing labor cost constitutes an important element in the price, this group includes 208 articles. A relative price, or index number, as it is technically called, of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for this compilation is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. The relative prices shown under each group are simple averages of the relatives of all articles included within the group. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Raw commodities		Manufactured commodities		All commodities	
	Relative price	Percent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Percent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Percent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year
1890 .....	115 0	16 0	112 3	14 5	112 9	14 7
1891 .....	116 3	14 7	110 6	16 3	111 7	15 9
1892 .....	107 9	23 6	105 6	21 8	106 1	22 1
1893 .....	104 4	27 8	105 9	21 4	105 6	22 6
1894 .....	93 2	43 1	96 8	32 9	96 1	34 8
1895 .....	91 7	45 5	94 0	36 8	93 6	38 4
1896 .....	84 0	53 8	91 9	39 9	90 4	43 3
1897 .....	87 6	52 3	90 1	42 7	89 7	44 4
1898 .....	94 0	41 9	93 3	37 8	93 4	38 7
1899 .....	105 9	26 0	100 7	27 7	101 7	27 3
1900 .....	111 9	19 2	110 2	16 7	110 5	17 2
1901 .....	111 4	19 7	107 8	19 3	108 5	19 4
1902 .....	122 4	9 0	110 6	16 3	112 9	11 7
1903 .....	122.7	8 7	111 5	15 3	113 6	14 0
1904 .....	119 7	11 4	111 3	15 5	113 0	14 6
1905 .....	121 2	10 1	114 6	12 2	115 9	11 7
1906 .....	126 5	5 5	121 6	5 8	122 5	5 7
1907 .....	133 4	.....	128 6	.....	129 5	.....

**No. 230.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1907, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1907 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR: BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor The group farm products includes 16 commodities, food, etc., 53, cloths and clothing, 75, fuel and lighting, 13, metals and implements, 38, lumber and building material, 27, drugs and chemicals, 9, house furnishing goods, 14, and the miscellaneous group, 13 Average price for 1890-1899=100]

Calendar year.	Farm products		Food, etc		Cloths and clothing		Fuel and lighting		Metals and im- plements.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year
1890 .....	110 0	24 6	112 4	4 8	113 5	11 6	104 7	28 9	119 2	20 3
1891 .....	121 5	12 8	115 7	1 8	111 3	13 8	102 7	31 5	111 7	28 4
1892 .....	111 7	22 7	103 6	13 7	109 0	16 2	101 1	33 5	106 0	35 3
1893 .....	107 9	27 1	110 2	6 9	107 2	18 2	100 0	35 0	100 7	42 4
1894 .....	95 9	43 0	99 8	18 0	96 1	31 8	92 4	46 1	90 7	58 1
1895 .....	93 3	46 9	94 6	24 5	92 7	36 7	98 1	37 6	92 0	55 9
1896 .....	78 3	75 1	83 8	40 6	91 3	38 8	104 3	29 4	98 7	53 0
1897 .....	85 2	60 9	87 7	34 3	91 1	39 1	96 4	40 0	86 6	65 6
1898 .....	96 1	42 7	94 4	24 8	93 4	35 7	95 4	41 5	86 4	66 0
1899 .....	100 0	37 1	98 3	19 8	96 7	31 0	105 0	28 6	114 7	25 0
1900 .....	109 5	25 2	104 2	13 1	106 8	18 6	120 9	11 7	120 5	19 0
1901 .....	116 9	17 3	105 9	11 2	101 0	25 4	119 5	13 0	111 9	28 2
1902 .....	130 5	5 1	111 3	5 8	102 0	24 2	134 3	.5	117 2	22 4
1903 .....	118 8	15 4	107 1	10 0	106 6	18 9	149 3	* 9 6	117 6	21 9
1904 .....	126 2	8 6	107 2	9 9	109 8	15 4	132 6	1 8	109 6	30 8
1905 .....	124 2	10 4	108 7	8 4	112 0	13 1	128 8	4 8	122 5	17 1
1906 .....	123 6	10 9	112 6	4 6	120 0	5 6	131 9	2 4	135 2	6 1
1907 .....	137 1	.....	117 8	.....	126 7	.....	135 0	.....	143 4	.....

Calendar year	Lumber and building materials.		Drugs and chemicals		House furnishing goods		Miscellaneous		All commodities	
	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year	Relative price	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year
1890 ..	111 8	31 4	110 2	* 0 5	111 1	6 7	110 3	15 2	112 9	14 7
1891 ..	108 4	35 5	103 6	5 8	110 2	7 5	109 4	16 2	111 7	15 9
1892 .....	102 8	42 9	102 9	6 5	106 5	11 3	106 2	19 7	106 1	22 1
1893 .....	101 9	44 2	100 5	9 1	104 9	13 0	105 9	20 0	105 6	22 6
1894 ..	96 3	52 5	89 8	22 0	100 1	18 4	99 8	27 4	96 1	34 8
1895 .....	94 1	56 1	87 9	24 7	96 5	22 8	94 5	34 5	93 6	38 4
1896 ..	93 4	57 3	92 6	18 4	94 0	26 1	91 4	39 1	90 4	43 3
1897 ..	90 4	62 5	94 4	16 1	89 8	32 0	92 1	38 0	89 7	44 4
1898 .....	95 8	53 3	106 6	2 8	92 0	28 8	92 4	37 6	93 4	38 7
1899 ..	105 8	38 8	111 3	* 1 5	95 1	24 6	97 7	30 1	101 7	27 3
1900 ..	115 7	27 0	115 7	* 5 3	106 1	11 7	109 8	15 8	110 5	17 2
1901 ..	116 7	25 9	115 2	* 4 9	110 9	6 9	107 4	18 3	108 5	19 4
1902 .....	118 8	23 7	114 2	* 4 0	112 2	5 6	114 1	11 4	112 9	14 7
1903 ..	121 4	21 0	112 6	* 2 7	113 0	4 9	113 6	11 9	113 6	14 0
1904 .....	122 7	19 7	110 0	* 4	111 7	6 1	111 7	13 8	113 0	14 6
1905 .....	127 7	15 0	109 1	5	109 1	8 6	112 8	12 7	115 9	11 7
1906 .....	140 1	4 9	101 2	8 3	111 0	6 8	121 1	5 0	122 5	5 7
1907 ..	146 9	.....	109 6	.....	118 5	.....	127 1	.....	129 5	.....

\* Decrease

# **No. 231.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD:** 1890 to 1907

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The total number of statements of prices collected by the Bureau of Labor in 1906 was 6,176 from 993 retail merchants. The number has varied somewhat from year to year. The 993 merchants are located in 69 cities, which are principal industrial centers of 39 States. For each of the 30 articles the prevailing price each month was secured. As previously explained under the title of wholesale prices, the relative price of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for retail as well as for wholesale prices is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Apples, evaporated	Beans, dry	Beef, fresh, roasts	Beef, fresh, steaks	Beef, salt	Bread, wheat	Butter	Cheese	Chickens (full grown), dressed	Coffee.
1890 . . .	109 0	103 3	99 5	98 8	97 5	100 3	99 2	98 8	101 3	105 4
1891 . . .	110 3	106 2	100 0	99 4	98 3	100 3	106 4	100 3	104 0	105 2
1892 . . .	99 3	102 4	99 6	99 3	99 5	100 3	106 8	101 5	103 8	103 8
1893 . . .	107 0	105 0	99 0	99 6	100 3	100 1	109 9	101 8	104 2	104 8
1894 . . .	105 8	102 8	98 3	98 2	98 9	99 9	101 7	101 6	98 6	103 3
1895 . . .	97 4	100 5	98 6	99 1	99 6	99 7	97 0	99 2	98 4	101 7
1896 . . .	88 6	92 7	99 1	99 5	99 8	99 9	92 7	97 9	97 1	99 6
1897 . . .	87 8	91 5	100 3	100 2	100 9	100 0	93 1	99 0	94 0	94 6
1898 . . .	95 4	95 9	101 7	102 0	102 1	99 8	95 1	97 5	96 8	91 1
1899 . . .	99 5	99 7	103 7	103 9	103 2	99 6	97 7	102 4	101 8	90 5
1900 . . .	95 2	110 0	106 5	106 4	103 7	99 7	101 4	103 9	100 8	91 1
1901 . . .	96 8	113 9	110 7	111 0	106 1	99 4	103 2	103 3	103 0	90 7
1902 . . .	104 4	116 8	118 6	118 5	116 0	99 4	111 5	107 3	113 2	89 6
1903 . . .	100 8	118 1	113 1	112 9	108 8	100 2	110 8	109 4	118 5	89 3
1904 . . .	99 2	116 8	112 8	113 4	108 3	103 9	109 0	107 4	120 7	91 8
1905 . . .	106 0	116 3	112 2	112 9	107 9	104 5	112 7	110 9	123 6	93 6
1906 . . .	115 6	115 2	115 7	116 5	110 8	102 3	118 2	115 5	129 1	94 7
1907 . . .	124 6	118 8	119 1	120 6	114 1	104 5	127.6	123 2	131 4	95 0

Calendar year	Corn meal	Eggs	Fish, fresh	Fish, salt	Flour, wheat	Lard	Milk, fresh, unskimmed	Molasses	Mutton	Pork, fresh.
1890 . . .	100 0	100 6	99 3	100 7	109 7	98 2	100 5	104 7	100 7	97 0
1891 . . .	109 7	106 9	99 6	101 7	112 5	99 8	100 5	101 7	100 6	98 7
1892 . . .	105 2	106 8	100 1	102 2	105 1	103 6	100 6	101 2	101 0	100 5
1893 . . .	103 1	103 1	100 1	103 4	96 1	117 9	100 4	100 6	99 9	107 0
1894 . . .	102 2	96 3	100 4	101 5	88 7	106 9	100 2	100 3	97 8	101 8
1895 . . .	100 8	99 3	99 8	98 9	89 0	100 1	100 0	99 0	98 7	99 7
1896 . . .	95 0	92 8	100 2	97 5	92 7	92 5	99 9	98 7	98 7	97 4
1897 . . .	93 7	91 4	99 8	95 2	104 3	89 8	99 7	97 7	99 6	97 6
1898 . . .	95 0	96 2	100 5	98 8	107 4	93 9	99 4	97 9	100 4	98 6
1899 . . .	95 1	101 1	100 2	100 2	94 6	97 1	98 9	98 2	102 6	101 7
1900 . . .	97 4	99 9	100 4	99 1	94 3	104 4	99 9	102 2	105 6	107 7
1901 . . .	107 1	105 7	101 4	100 9	94 4	118 1	101 1	101 3	109 0	117 9
1902 . . .	118 8	119 1	105 0	102 8	94 9	134 3	103 3	102 1	114 7	128 3
1903 . . .	120 7	125 3	107 3	108 4	101 2	126 7	105 8	103 8	112 6	127 0
1904 . . .	121 5	130 9	107 9	111 7	119 9	117 3	106 3	104 0	114 1	124 0
1905 . . .	122 2	131 6	109 9	113 8	119 9	116 6	107 0	104 4	117 8	126 6
1906 . . .	123 2	134 2	116 2	116 8	108 1	128 0	108 9	105 3	124 1	137 7
1907 . . .	131 6	137 7	120 6	121 6	117 7	134 2	116 8	107 7	130 1	142 5

Calendar year.	Pork, salt, bacon	Pork, salt, dry or pickled	Pork, salt, ham	Potatoes, Irish	Prunes	Rice	Sugar	Tea	Veal	Vinegar
1890 . .	95 8	95 3	98 7	109 3	116 8	101 3	118 6	100 0	98 8	102 9
1891 . . .	96 6	98 9	99 3	116 6	116 5	102 5	102 7	100 4	99 6	105 5
1892 . . .	99 1	100 5	101 9	95 7	113 5	101 3	96 2	100 2	100 0	102 7
1893 . . .	109 0	108 7	109 3	112 3	115 6	98 4	101 5	100 1	100 0	99 5
1894 . . .	103 6	103 4	101 9	102 6	100 9	99 0	93 8	98 7	98 7	99 8
1895 . . .	99 4	99 2	98 8	91 8	94 2	98 8	91 8	98 5	98 5	98 9
1896 . . .	96 7	95 5	97 6	77 0	86 8	96 7	96 6	98 8	99 5	97 2
1897 . . .	97 4	97 3	98 2	93 0	84 3	97 9	95 7	98 5	99 9	97 4
1898 . . .	100 2	99 1	95 1	105 4	86 3	101 7	101 3	100 7	101 2	97 9
1899 . . .	102 9	101 8	99 2	96 1	85 1	102 4	101 7	104 4	103 7	98 3
1900 . . .	109 7	107 7	105 3	93 5	83 0	102 4	104 9	105 5	104 9	98 5
1901 . . .	121 0	117 5	110 2	116 8	82 6	103 5	103 0	106 7	108 8	98 9
1902 . . .	135 6	132 5	119 4	117 0	83 4	103 5	96 0	107 2	115 2	99 5
1903 . . .	139 8	129 0	121 3	114 8	80 2	103 9	96 1	106 0	114 9	99 1
1904 . . .	137 9	125 8	118 4	121 3	79 6	101 6	101 9	105 8	115 5	98 9
1905 . . .	138 8	126 0	118 5	110 2	81 4	102 6	103 9	105 7	117 7	100 3
1906 . . .	150 4	136 9	127 2	114 4	85 1	105 7	98 2	105 5	123 2	102 6
1907 . .	157 3	141 2	130 7	120 6	88 4	108 5	99.6	105 3	125 0	104.5

**No. 232.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, SIMPLE AND WEIGHTED AVERAGES: BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,\* 1890 TO 1907**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes for each of the 5 geographical divisions and for the United States the relative retail prices of food for each year from 1890 to 1907. In the first column under each division is shown the simple average of the relative prices of the 30 articles. In the second column under each division is shown the relative prices computed by giving to the relative price of each article its proper weight as determined by the average consumption in 2,567 families of workmen investigated by the Bureau of Labor in 1901. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	North Atlantic division		South Atlantic division		North Central division		South Central division		Western division		United States	
	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted	Simple	Weighted
1890 . . .	101 9	102 3	100 7	101 2	102 3	102 3	101 1	102 1	105 4	107 7	102 1	102 4
1891 . . .	102 9	103 2	101 5	102 1	104 1	104 5	102 9	103 6	106 2	108 7	103 4	103 8
1892 . . .	102 0	102 1	100 6	101 1	101 7	101 8	100 6	100 7	104 4	105 2	101 8	101 9
1893 . . .	104 3	104 4	102 1	103 2	105 0	105 4	102 9	103 5	102 7	102 9	104 1	104 4
1894 . . .	99 9	99 2	100 3	100 0	100 9	100 6	99 9	100 0	99 4	99 3	100 3	99 7
1895 . . .	98 2	97 7	99 5	98 7	98 3	98 0	98 2	98 1	97 3	96 7	98 2	97 8
1896 . . .	96 2	97 0	97 5	96 8	94 9	94 6	96 2	96 1	93 9	93 2	95 3	95 5
1897 . . .	96 9	96 9	97 8	97 1	95 3	95 6	97 2	97 3	94 2	92 7	96 3	96 3
1898 . . .	98 3	98 8	99 4	99 3	98 1	98 4	99 9	98 8	96 7	95 2	98 5	98 7
1899 . . .	99 3	99 5	100 6	100 5	99 4	98 9	101 0	99 9	99 8	98 5	99 6	99 5
1900 . . .	101 3	101 2	102 2	102 4	101 7	100 8	103 3	101 1	100 1	98 1	101 5	101 1
1901 . . .	104 4	104 7	106 6	106 9	106 7	106 1	108 1	106 9	102 0	99 9	105 5	105 2
1902 . . .	110 0	110 5	110 8	111 8	112 1	111 7	114 1	113 5	106 9	104 4	110 9	110 9
1903 . . .	110 4	110 1	110 1	111 2	112 0	111 0	114 0	113 5	108 1	103 7	110 9	110 3
1904 . . .	111 2	111 7	110 2	111 9	112 6	112 1	115 0	115 0	109 4	104 9	111 6	111 7
1905 . . .	111 8	112 1	111 2	113 0	114 0	113 1	115 9	115 9	110 0	105 7	112 5	112 4
1906 . . .	115 2	114 8	115 9	116 2	117 8	116 5	118 9	119 0	113 6	110 1	116 2	115 7
1907 . . .	119 4	119 4	120 3	122 3	121 8	121 2	124 6	124 6	119 1	116 2	120 7	120 6

\* For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57



**No. 233.—PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD, CALENDAR YEAR 1907 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor Computed from the relative figures shown on pages 557 and 558]

Article	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—								
	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
Apples, evaporated. ....	+14 3	+13 0	+25 4	+16 4	+17 8	+27 9	+40 6	+41 9	+30 6
Beans, dry. ....	+15 0	+11 9	+16 0	+13 1	+15 6	+18 2	+28 2	+29 8	+23 9
Beef, fresh, roasts. ....	+19 7	+19 1	+19 6	+20 3	+21 2	+20 8	+20 2	+18 7	+17 1
Beef, fresh, steaks. ....	+22 1	+21 3	+21 5	+21 1	+22 8	+21 7	+21 2	+20 4	+18 2
Beef, salt. ....	+17 0	+16 1	+14 7	+13 8	+15 4	+14 6	+14 3	+13 1	+11 8
Bread, wheat. ....	+4 2	+4 2	+4 2	+4 4	+4 6	+4 8	+4 6	+4 5	+4 7
Butter. ....	+28 6	+19 9	+19 5	+16 1	+25 5	+31 5	+37 6	+37 1	+34 2
Cheese. ....	+24 7	+22 8	+21 4	+21 0	+21 3	+24 2	+25 8	+24 4	+26 4
Chickens (year or more old), dressed. ....	+29 7	+26 3	+26 6	+26 1	+33 3	+33 5	+35 3	+39 8	+35 7
Coffee. ....	— 9 9	— 9 7	— 8 5	— 9 4	— 8 0	— 6 6	— 4 6	+ 4	+ 4 3
Corn meal. ....	+31 6	+20 0	+25 1	+27 6	+28 8	+30 6	+38 5	+40 4	+38 5
Eggs. ....	+36 9	+28 8	+28 9	+27 4	+43 0	+38 7	+48 4	+50 7	+43 1
Fish, fresh. ....	+21 5	+21 1	+20 5	+20 5	+20 1	+20 8	+20 4	+20 8	+20 0
Fish, salt. ....	+20 8	+19 6	+19 0	+17 6	+19 8	+23 0	+24 7	+27 7	+23 1
Flour, wheat. ....	+7 3	+4 6	+12 0	+22 5	+32 7	+32 2	+27 0	+12 8	+9 6
Lard. ....	+36 7	+34 5	+29 5	+13 8	+25 5	+34 1	+45 1	+49 4	+42 9
Milk, fresh, unskimmed. ....	+16 2	+16 2	+16 1	+16 3	+16 6	+16 8	+16 9	+17 2	+17 5
Molasses. ....	+2 9	+5 9	+6 4	+7 1	+7 4	+8 8	+9 1	+10 2	+10 0
Mutton. ....	+29 2	+29 3	+28 8	+30 2	+33 0	+31 8	+31 8	+30 6	+29 6
Pork, fresh. ....	+46 9	+44 4	+41 8	+33 2	+40 0	+12 9	+16 3	+16 0	+44 5
Pork, salt, bacon. ....	+64 2	+62 8	+58 7	+44 3	+51 8	+68 2	+62 7	+61 5	+57 0
Pork, salt, dry or pickled. ....	+43 2	+42 8	+40 5	+29 9	+36 6	+42 3	+47 9	+45 1	+42 5
Pork, salt, ham. ....	+32 4	+31 6	+28 3	+19 6	+28 3	+32 3	+33 9	+33 1	+37 4
Potatoes, Irish. ....	+10 3	+3 4	+26 0	+7 4	+17 5	+31 4	+56 6	+29 7	+14 4
Prunes. ....	—24 3	—24 1	—22 1	—23 5	—12 4	—6 2	+1 8	+4 9	+2 4
Rice. ....	+7 1	+5 9	+7 1	+10 3	+9 6	+9 8	+12 2	+10 8	+6 7
Sugar. ....	—16 0	—3 0	+3 5	—1 9	+6 2	+8 5	+3 1	+4 1	—1 7
Tea. ....	+5 3	+4 9	+5 1	+5 2	+6 7	+6 9	+6 6	+6 9	+4 6
Veal. ....	+26 5	+25 5	+25 0	+25 0	+26 6	+26 9	+25 6	+25 1	+23 5
Vinegar. ....	+1 6	— 9	+1 8	+5 0	+4 7	+5 7	+7 5	+7 3	+6 7
All food, simple averages. ....	+13 2	+16 7	+18 6	+15 9	+20.3	+22 9	+26 0	+25 3	+22 5
All food, weighted according to family consumption. ....	+17 8	+16 2	+18.4	+15 5	+21 0	+23 3	+26 3	+25 2	+22.2

Article	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—							
	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Apples, evaporated. ....	+25 2	+30 9	+28 7	+19 3	+23 6	+25 6	+17 5	+7 8
Beans, dry. ....	+19 2	+8 0	+4 3	+1 7	+6	+1 7	+2 1	+3 1
Beef, fresh, roasts. ....	+14 9	+11 8	+7 6	+4	+5 3	+5 6	+6 1	+2 9
Beef, fresh, steaks. ....	+16 1	+13 3	+8 6	+1 8	+6 8	+6 3	+6 8	+3 5
Beef, salt. ....	+10 6	+10 0	+7 5	—1 6	+4 9	+5 4	+5 7	+3 0
Bread, wheat. ....	+4 9	+4 8	+5 1	+5 1	+4 3	+6	(A)	+2 2
Butter. ....	+30 6	+25 8	+23 6	+14.4	+15 2	+17 1	+13 2	+8 0
Cheese. ....	+20 3	+18 6	+19 3	+14 8	+12 6	+14 7	+11 1	+6 7
Chickens (year or more old), dressed. ....	+29 1	+30 4	+27 6	+16 1	+10 9	+8 9	+6 3	+1 8
Coffee. ....	+5 0	+4 3	+4 7	+6 0	+6 4	+3 5	+1 5	+3
Corn meal. ....	+38 4	+35 1	+22 9	+10 8	+9 0	+8 3	+7 7	+6 8
Eggs. ....	+36 2	+37 8	+30 3	+15 6	+9 9	+5 2	+4 6	+2 6
Fish, fresh. ....	+20 4	+20 1	+18 9	+14 9	+12 4	+11 8	+9 7	+3 8
Fish, salt. ....	+21 4	+22 7	+20 5	+18 3	+12 2	+8 9	+6 9	—4 1
Flour, wheat. ....	+24 4	+24 8	+24 7	+24 0	+16 3	—1 8	—1 8	+8 9
Lard. ....	+38 2	+28 5	+13 6	—1	+5 9	+14 4	+15 1	+4 8
Milk, fresh, unskimmed. ....	+18 1	+16 9	+15 5	+13 1	+10 4	+9 9	+9 2	+7 3
Molasses. ....	+9 7	+5 4	+6 3	+5 5	+3 8	+3 6	+3 2	+2 3
Mutton. ....	+26 8	+23 2	+19 4	+13 4	+15 3	+14 0	+10 4	—4 8
Pork, fresh. ....	+40 1	+32 3	+20 9	+11 1	+12 2	+14 9	+12 6	+3 5
Pork, salt, bacon. ....	+52 9	+43 4	+30 0	+16 0	+12 5	+14 1	+13 3	+4 6
Pork, salt, dry or pickled. ....	+38 7	+31 1	+20 2	+6 6	+9 5	+12 2	+12 1	+3 1
Pork, salt, ham. ....	+31 8	+24 1	+18 6	+9 5	+7 7	+10 4	+10 3	+2 8
Potatoes, Irish. ....	+25 5	+29 0	+3 3	+3 1	+5 1	—6	+9 4	+5 4
Prunes. ....	+3 9	+6 5	+7 0	+6 0	+10 2	+11 1	+8 6	+3 9
Rice. ....	+6 0	+6 0	+4 8	+4 8	+4 4	+6 8	+5 8	+2 6
Sugar. ....	—2 1	—5 1	—3 3	+3 8	+8 6	—2 3	—4 1	+1.4
Tea. ....	+9	—2	—1 3	—1 8	—7	—5	—4	—2
Veal. ....	+20 5	+19 2	+14 9	+8 5	+8 8	+8 2	+6 2	+1 5
Vinegar. ....	+6 3	+6 1	+5 7	+5 0	+5 4	+5 7	+4 2	+1 9
All food, simple averages. ....	+21 2	+18 9	+14.4	+8 8	+8 8	+8 2	+7 3	+3 9
All food, weighted according to family consumption. ....	+21 2	+19 3	+14.6	+8.7	+9 3	+8 0	+7 3	+4 2

\* No change

**No. 234.—AVERAGE FOOD COST PER WORKINGMAN'S FAMILY: BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,\* 1890 to 1907.**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor This table is based on the average food cost per family in 1901, as reported by the workmen's families investigated in each geographical division, and the course of retail prices of food as indicated by the relative prices, weighted according to family consumption in that division In each of the geographical divisions and in the United States as a whole it is considered in this table that the expenditure for each of the various articles bore the same relation to the total expenditure for food in each of the other years of the seventeen-year period covered by this investigation as in 1901.]

Calendar year	North Atlantic division, 1,415 families	South Atlantic division, 219 families	North Central division, 721 families	South Central division, 122 families	Western division, 90 families.	United States, 2,567 families.
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1890 .....	330 85	282 72	310 08	279 54	332 61	318 20
1891 .....	333 26	285 23	316 75	283.64	335 72	322 55
1892 .....	329 70	282 44	308 57	275 71	324 90	316 65
1893 .....	337 13	288 80	319 48	283 37	317 80	324 41
1894 .....	320.34	279 36	304 93	273 79	306 68	309 81
1895 .....	315 50	275 73	297 05	268 59	298 65	303 91
1896 .....	313 23	270 42	286 74	263 11	287.84	296 76
1897 .....	312 91	271.26	289 77	266.40	286.29	299 24
1898 .....	319 05	277 41	298 26	270 50	294 01	306 70
1899 .....	321 81	280 76	299 78	273 51	304 21	309 19
1900 .....	326 80	286 07	305 54	276 80	302 97	314 16
1901 .....	338.10	298 64	321 60	292 68	308 53	326 90
1902 .....	356 83	312 33	338 57	310 75	322 43	344 61
1903 .....	355 54	310.65	336 45	310 75	320 27	342 75
1904 .....	360 70	312 61	339 79	314 86	323 97	347 10
1905 .....	362 00	315 68	342 82	317 32	326 44	349 27
1906 .....	370 72	324 62	353 12	325 81	340 03	359 53
1907 .....	385 57	341 66	367 37	341 14	358 87	374 75

\*For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 57.

**No. 235.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD: 1890 to 1907.**

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor The wholesale prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 53 articles from 1890 to 1892 and 1904 to 1906, and of 54 articles from 1893 to 1903 The retail prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 30 articles Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year	Relative wholesale prices of food	Relative retail prices of food	Calendar year	Relative wholesale prices of food	Relative retail prices of food
1890. . . . .	112 4	102 1	1899 .. . . .	98 3	99.6
1891 .....	115 7	103 4	1900 .....	104 2	101 5
1892 .....	103 6	101 8	1901 .....	105 9	105 5
1893. . . . .	110 2	104 1	1902 ....	111.3	110 9
1894. . . . .	99 8	100 3	1903 .....	107 1	110 9
1895. . . . .	94 6	98 2	1904 .....	107 2	111 6
1896. . . . .	83 8	95 8	1905 .....	108 7	112 5
1897. . . . .	87 7	96 3	1906 .....	112 6	116 2
1898 .....	94 4	98 5	1907 .....	117 8	120 7

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## CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

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# CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

## No 236.—CORN PRODUCED, AND CORN AND CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1908

[NOTE —Corn meal is reduced to corn at the rate of 4 bushels to the barrel ]

Year ended June 30—	Corn produced *	Corn and corn meal				Per cent of domestic product exported.
		Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Net imports	Total consumption, domestic and foreign	
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1867 ..	867,946,295	16,026,947	851,919,348	82,414	852,001,762	1 85
1868 ..	768,320,000	12,498,522	755,826,478	50,266	755,876,744	1 63
1869 ..	906,527,000	8,286,665	898,240,335	88,813	898,329,148	91
1870 ..	874,320,000	2,140,487	872,179,513	89,528	872,269,041	24
1871 ..	1,094,255,000	10,676,878	1,083,578,127	111,844	1,083,689,471	.98
1872 ..	991,898,000	35,727,010	956,170,990	58,568	956,229,558	3 60
1873 ..	1,092,719,000	40,154,374	1,052,564,626	61,536	1,052,626,162	3 67
1874 ..	932,274,000	35,985,834	896,288,166	76,003	896,364,169	3 86
1875 ..	850,148,500	30,025,036	820,123,464	38,098	820,161,562	3 53
1876 ..	1,321,069,000	50,910,532	1,271,158,468	51,796	1,271,210,264	3 85
1877 ..	1,283,827,500	72,652,611	1,211,174,889	30,902	1,211,205,791	5 66
1878 ..	1,342,558,000	87,192,110	1,255,365,890	13,423	1,255,379,313	6 49
1879 ..	1,388,218,750	87,884,892	1,300,333,858	33,869	1,300,367,727	6 33
1880 ..	1,547,901,790	99,572,329	1,448,329,461	55,876	1,448,388,337	6 43
1881 ..	1,717,134,543	98,648,147	1,623,786,396	75,155	1,623,861,551	5 46
1882 ..	1,194,916,000	44,340,683	1,150,575,317	69,621	1,150,644,938	3 71
1883 ..	1,617,025,100	41,655,653	1,575,369,447	25,989	1,575,395,436	2 53
1884 ..	1,551,066,895	46,258,006	1,504,808,289	4,891	1,504,813,183	2 99
1885 ..	1,795,528,000	52,876,456	1,742,651,544	4,507	1,742,656,051	2 95
1886 ..	1,936,176,000	64,829,617	1,871,346,383	16,104	1,871,362,487	3 35
1887 ..	1,665,441,000	41,868,584	1,624,072,416	30,536	1,624,102,952	2 48
1888 ..	1,456,161,000	25,860,869	1,430,800,131	37,493	1,430,837,624	1 74
1889 ..	1,987,790,000	70,841,673	1,916,948,327	2,401	1,916,950,728	3 57
1890 ..	2,112,892,000	103,418,709	2,009,473,291	1,626	2,009,474,917	4 85
1891 ..	1,489,970,000	32,041,529	1,457,928,471	2,111	1,457,930,582	2 15
1892 ..	2,060,154,000	76,602,285	1,983,551,715	5,559	1,983,557,274	3 72
1893 ..	1,628,464,000	47,121,894	1,581,342,106	1,881	1,581,343,987	2 89
1894 ..	1,619,496,131	66,489,529	1,553,006,602	2,199	1,553,008,801	4 11
1895 ..	1,212,770,052	28,585,405	1,184,184,647	16,575	1,184,201,222	2 36
1896 ..	2,151,138,580	101,100,375	2,050,038,205	4,338	2,050,042,543	4 70
1897 ..	2,283,875,165	178,817,417	2,105,057,748	6,284	2,105,064,032	7 53
1898 ..	1,902,967,933	212,055,543	1,690,912,390	3,417	1,690,915,807	11 14
1899 ..	1,924,184,660	177,255,046	1,746,929,614	2,691	1,746,932,305	9 21
1900 ..	2,078,143,933	213,123,412	1,865,020,521	2,480	1,865,023,001	10 80
1901 <sup>b</sup> ..	2,105,102,516	181,405,478	1,923,697,043	5,169	1,923,702,212	8 62
1902 <sup>b</sup> ..	1,522,519,891	28,028,688	1,494,491,203	17,238	1,494,508,441	1 84
1903 <sup>b</sup> ..	2,523,648,312	76,639,261	2,447,009,051	40,419	2,447,049,470	3 04
1904 <sup>b</sup> ..	2,244,176,925	58,222,061	2,185,954,864	11,622	2,185,966,486	2 59
1905 <sup>b</sup> ..	2,467,480,934	90,293,483	2,377,187,451	15,443	2,377,202,894	3 66
1906 <sup>b</sup> ..	2,707,993,540	119,893,833	2,588,099,707	10,097	2,588,109,804	4 43
1907 <sup>b</sup> ..	2,927,416,091	86,868,228	2,841,047,863	10,018	2,841,057,881	2 95
1908 <sup>b</sup> ..	2,592,820,000	55,063,860	2,537,256,140	19,244	2,537,275,384	2 12

\* The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

<sup>b</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions

**No. 237.—WHEAT PRODUCED, AND WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION. QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1908**

[NOTE.—Wheat flour is reduced to wheat at the rate of  $4\frac{1}{2}$  bushels to the barrel.]

Year ended June 30—	Wheat produced <sup>a</sup>	Wheat and wheat flour							Share of total exports in form of—		
		Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports	Exports of foreign	Total consumption, domestic and foreign	Per cent of domestic product exported				
								Wheat	Wheat flour		
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>P ct</i>	<i>P ct</i>	<i>P ct</i>		
1867..	151,999,906	11,996,888	140,003,018	3,092,500	1,273,280	141,822,238	7.89	47 10	52 90		
1868...	212,441,400	25,284,808	187,156,597	2,014,328	241,595	188,929,330	11 90	63 21	36 79		
1869...	224,036,600	29,717,201	194,319,399	1,830,393	426,786	195,723,006	13 27	61 92	38 08		
1870..	260,146,900	53,900,780	206,246,120	1,285,976	511,955	207,020,141	20 72	70 24	29 76		
1871...	235,884,700	52,580,111	183,304,589	867,489	488,809	183,683,269	22 30	67 91	32 09		
1872...	230,722,400	38,995,755	191,726,645	2,410,738	1,001,510	193,135,873	16 88	69 77	30 23		
1873...	249,997,100	52,014,715	197,982,385	1,841,049	531,016	199,292,418	20 80	77 25	22 75		
1874...	281,254,700	91,510,398	189,744,302	2,116,777	1,024,381	190,836,698	32 54	79 41	20 59		
1875...	309,102,700	72,912,817	236,189,883	867,987	299,797	236,258,073	23 60	74 87	25 13		
1876...	292,136,000	74,750,682	217,385,318	1,664,138	1,420,961	217,028,495	25 58	76 07	23 93		
1877...	289,356,500	57,043,366	232,312,564	866,061	469,553	232,312,504	19 73	73 05	26 95		
1878...	364,196,146	92,071,726	272,154,520	1,390,713	1,277,405	272,167,828	25 29	80 55	19 45		
1879...	420,122,400	150,502,506	269,619,894	2,074,321	1,824,339	269,869,776	35 82	83 03	16 97		
1880...	448,756,630	180,304,180	268,452,450	486,106	630,298	268,452,450	40 18	85 04	14 96		
1881...	498,549,868	186,321,514	312,228,354	211,402	153,737	312,286,019	37 88	80 82	19 18		
1882...	338,280,090	121,892,389	261,387,701	865,467	705,608	261,547,560	31 82	78 27	21 73		
1883...	504,185,470	147,811,816	356,374,154	1,087,011	974,380	356,486,785	29 33	72 15	27 85		
1884.	421,086,160	111,534,182	309,551,978	32,474	102,120	309,551,978	26 49	63 11	36 89		
1885...	512,765,000	132,570,366	380,194,634	212,311	281,469	380,194,634	25 86	63 93	36 07		
1886...	357,112,000	94,565,793	262,546,207	388,415	847,507	262,587,115	26 48	61 22	38 78		
1887.	457,218,000	153,804,969	303,413,031	282,400	358,446	303,413,031	33 06	66 38	33 02		
1888.	456,329,000	119,624,344	336,703,656	594,860	502,320	336,796,196	26 23	55 17	41 83		
1889.	415,868,000	88,600,742	327,267,258	185,851	221,720	327,267,258	21 31	52 50	47 50		
1890.	490,560,000	109,430,467	381,129,533	162,546	180,709	381,129,533	22 31	81 08	18 32		
1891.	399,262,000	106,181,316	293,080,684	583,827	620,619	293,080,684	26 60	52 17	47 88		
1892 ..	611,780,000	225,665,812	386,114,188	2,162,365	1,838,829	386,737,724	36 88	69 94	30 06		
1893 ..	515,949,000	191,912,635	324,036,365	968,125	572,750	324,431,740	37 20	61 14	38 86		
1894 ..	396,131,725	164,283,129	231,848,596	1,182,865	216,420	232,815,041	41 47	53 88	46 12		
1895...	460,267,416	144,812,718	315,454,698	1,438,399	548,792	316,344,305	31 46	52 73	47 27		
1896...	467,102,947	126,443,968	340,658,979	2,116,303	2,362,355	340,658,979	27 07	48 92	51 08		
1897 ..	427,684,346	145,124,972	282,559,374	1,544,242	1,501,916	282,601,700	33 93	55 28	44 72		
1898...	530,149,168	217,306,004	312,843,164	2,058,938	1,880,867	313,021,235	40 91	68 48	31 52		
1899...	675,148,705	222,618,420	452,530,285	1,875,174	1,935,127	452,470,332	32 97	62 95	37 05		
1900...	547,303,846	186,096,762	361,207,084	320,195	297,359	361,229,920	34 00	54 86	45 14		
1901 <sup>b</sup>	522,229,505	215,990,073	306,239,432	603,101	669,112	306,173,421	41 36	61 23	38 77		
1902 <sup>b</sup>	748,460,218	234,772,515	513,687,703	120,502	45,464	513,762,741	31 37	65 97	34 08		
1903 <sup>b</sup>	670,063,008	202,905,598	467,157,410	1,080,129	1,261,026	466,975,913	30 28	56 54	43 46		
1904 <sup>b</sup>	637,821,335	120,727,613	517,094,222	217,682	168,761	517,143,143	18 92	36 59	63 41		
1905 <sup>b</sup>	552,899,517	44,112,910	508,286,607	3,286,190	587,473	510,985,324	7 99	11 11	88 89		
1906 <sup>b</sup>	692,979,489	97,609,007	595,370,482	261,908	32,972	595,599,418	11 09	35 85	64 15		
1907 <sup>b</sup>	735,260,970	146,700,425	588,560,545	590,092	599,432	588,551,205	19 95	52 38	47 62		
1908 <sup>b</sup>	634,087,000	163,043,669	471,043,331	519,786	307,877	471,255,240	25 71	61 63	38 87		

<sup>a</sup> The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

<sup>b</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

# No. 238.—COTTON PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, EXPORTS, AND IMPORTS, 1858 TO 1908

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor]

Year ended June 30—	Production <sup>a</sup>				Consumption (500-pound bales) <sup>c</sup>	Exports of domestic cotton (500-pound bales) <sup>d</sup>	Net imports (500-pound bales) <sup>d</sup>	Proportion of domestic product exported.
	Running bales (counting round as half bales)	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight	Average net weight of bale	Value of lint per pound, upland cotton <sup>b</sup>				
			Pounds	Cents				Per cent
1858	4,018,914	3,758,273	447	12 1	867,489	2,772,937	- - -	73.78
1859	4,387,052	4,009,642	461	11 0	845,410	3,535,373	- - -	82.03
1860	3,849,469	3,841,416	477	13 0	841,975	615,032	- - -	16.01
1861	4,500,000	4,490,586	477	31 3	869,226	10,129	61,731	.23
1862	1,600,000	1,596,653	477	67 2	287,397	22,770	67,695	1.43
1863	450,000	449,059	477	101 5	219,540	23,988	52,405	5.34
1864	300,000	299,372	477	83 4	344,278	17,789	68,798	5.94
1865	2,269,316	2,093,658	441	43 2	614,540	1,301,146	10,322	62.15
1866	2,097,254	1,948,077	444	31 6	715,258	1,401,697	1,035	71.96
1867	2,519,554	2,315,610	445	24 9	844,044	1,502,750	845	64.07
1868	2,366,467	2,198,141	444	29 0	860,481	1,300,449	1,870	59.16
1869	3,011,996	2,409,597	440	24 0	796,616	1,987,708	3,026	82.49
1870	4,352,317	4,021,527	442	17 0	1,026,583	2,922,757	1,802	72.62
1871	2,974,351	2,756,564	413	20 5	1,146,730	1,824,937	6,374	66.20
1872	3,930,508	3,650,932	444	18 2	1,115,691	2,470,590	10,016	67.67
1873	4,170,388	3,873,750	414	17 0	1,213,052	2,682,631	3,541	69.25
1874	3,832,091	3,528,276	440	15 0	1,098,163	2,504,118	3,784	70.97
1875	4,632,313	4,302,818	444	13 0	1,255,712	3,037,650	4,498	70.60
1876	4,474,069	4,118,390	440	11 7	1,314,489	2,839,418	4,832	68.94
1877	4,773,865	4,494,224	450	11 3	1,458,667	3,197,439	5,046	71.14
1878	5,074,155	4,745,078	447	10 8	1,437,266	3,290,167	5,049	69.34
1879	5,755,359	5,406,387	451	12 0	1,500,688	3,743,732	7,578	68.97
1880	6,005,750	6,356,998	460	11 3	1,865,922	4,453,495	5,447	70.06
1881	5,456,018	5,130,447	450	12 2	1,849,457	3,370,521	3,261	65.74
1882	6,949,756	6,833,442	470	10 6	2,038,400	4,591,831	4,716	67.18
1883	5,713,200	5,521,903	462	10 6	1,813,805	3,733,309	11,247	67.61
1884	5,682,000	5,477,118	460	10 5	1,687,108	3,730,170	7,144	68.10
1885	6,775,691	6,369,341	463	9 4	2,091,682	4,200,617	8,270	65.95
1886	6,503,087	6,314,561	464	10 3	2,049,687	4,301,512	7,552	66.13
1887	7,046,833	6,881,667	467	10 3	2,203,302	4,519,254	11,983	65.64
1888	6,938,290	6,923,775	477	10 7	2,309,250	4,730,192	15,284	68.18
1889	7,472,511	7,472,511	478	11 5	2,518,409	4,928,021	18,334	65.91
1890	8,652,597	8,502,089	473	8 6	2,604,491	5,850,219	45,580	68.33
1891	9,035,379	8,940,867	473	7 3	2,846,753	5,896,800	64,391	65.95
1892	6,700,365	6,658,313	475	8 1	2,415,875	4,488,251	85,735	67.36
1893	7,493,000	7,433,056	474	7 5	2,300,276	5,307,295	59,405	71.40
1894	9,901,251	10,025,534	484	5 9	2,983,665	6,961,372	99,399	69.43
1895	7,161,091	7,116,772	477	8 2	2,499,731	4,761,505	112,001	66.63
1896	8,532,705	8,515,640	477	7 3	2,811,391	6,126,185	114,712	71.94
1897	10,897,857	10,985,040	482	5 6	3,472,398	7,839,467	105,802	71.36
1898	11,189,205	11,435,368	489	4 9	3,672,097	7,655,281	103,223	66.95
1899	9,507,786	9,459,935	476	7 6	3,687,253	6,221,541	134,778	65.77
1900	10,245,602	10,266,527	480	9 3	3,603,516	6,860,917	116,610	66.82
1901	9,748,516	9,675,771	489	8 1	4,080,287	6,928,697	190,080	71.61
1902	10,784,473	10,827,168	481	8 2	4,187,076	6,960,880	149,113	64.29
1903	10,015,721	10,045,615	480	12 2	3,980,567	6,290,245	100,298	62.62
1904	13,697,310	13,679,954	478	8 7	4,523,208	9,119,614	130,182	66.66
1905	10,725,602	10,804,556	482	10 9	4,877,465	6,975,494	133,464	64.56
1906	13,305,265	13,595,498	490	10 0	4,974,199	8,825,237	202,733	64.91
1907	11,325,882	11,375,461	480	11 5	4,493,028	7,779,508	140,869	68.39
1908	13,432,131	13,587,306	484	9 2				

<sup>a</sup> The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1893. Census figures have, however, been used when available, including those for 1899 to date.

<sup>b</sup> The value of lint per pound shown since 1902 relates to the average grade of upland cotton marketed prior to April 1 of the following year, from 1890 to 1901, the average price of middling cotton on the New Orleans Cotton Exchange, and from 1858 to 1889, as published in reports of the United States Department of Agriculture.

<sup>c</sup> Compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1894, from the reports of Latham, Alexander & Co. for 1895 to 1903. Census figures have been taken when available. Discrepancies in the figures for census years as compared with those of the table entitled "Statistical Record of the Progress of the United States" are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables.

<sup>d</sup> Compiled from "Commerce and Navigation of the United States," 1858 to date. The export year begins July 1, 1873 to 1886, and September 1 for 1867 to date. The period for consumption, exports, and imports is designated by the year in which the record begins rather than that in which it ends.

<sup>e</sup> Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.

<sup>f</sup> Excess of foreign exports over total imports.

No. 239.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION IN CON-  
FOREIGN PRODUCTION,

Year ended June 30—	Production in continental U. S. *			Brought from islands now designated as noncon- tiguous territories of U. S.			
	Cane	Beet.	Total.	From Puerto Rico	From Hawaii	From Philippine Islands <sup>b</sup>	Total.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1865. . . . .	11,200,000	896,000	12,096,000	51,694,718	2,434,644	15,877,773	70,007,135
1866. . . . .	20,680,000	896,000	21,576,000	106,360,235	16,062,039	29,208,963	151,631,237
1867. . . . .	50,400,000	896,000	51,296,000	91,918,924	15,207,914	22,251,699	129,378,537
1868. . . . .	51,520,000	896,000	52,416,000	105,845,851	18,271,258	22,719,444	146,836,553
1869. . . . .	100,801,225	896,000	101,697,225	111,615,991	16,315,491	35,544,844	163,476,326
1870. . . . .	87,043,000	896,000	87,939,000	130,712,197	14,016,181	59,367,828	204,096,206
1871. . . . .	178,304,592	896,000	179,200,592	149,219,683	15,018,469	50,950,793	215,188,945
1872. . . . .	156,352,125	896,000	157,248,125	167,582,316	15,300,184	87,339,414	270,281,914
1873. . . . .	134,832,493	1,120,000	135,952,493	122,657,581	15,805,370	70,142,113	208,605,064
1874. . . . .	108,640,119	1,568,000	110,208,119	98,871,248	13,582,874	77,271,492	189,725,614
1875. . . . .	142,240,691	224,000	142,464,691	114,583,612	17,909,360	119,309,951	251,802,923
1876. . . . .	172,480,070	224,000	172,704,070	70,289,275	20,978,374	110,455,708	201,723,357
1877. . . . .	199,360,570	224,000	199,584,570	62,784,202	32,785,403	161,089,740	268,659,405
1878. . . . .	159,041,941	224,000	159,265,941	73,978,123	30,434,916	140,044,046	244,457,085
1879. . . . .	250,880,753	448,000	251,328,753	84,706,761	41,696,674	112,450,478	238,853,913
1880. . . . .	178,872,000	2,688,000	181,560,000	84,070,596	61,556,708	132,859,769	278,487,073
1881. . . . .	285,302,899	1,120,000	286,422,899	50,533,363	76,907,207	190,434,795	313,935,365
1882. . . . .	171,074,950	1,120,000	172,194,950	78,788,027	106,181,858	163,658,156	348,628,041
1883. . . . .	318,746,258	1,120,000	319,866,258	83,940,670	114,132,670	188,589,026	386,662,366
1884. . . . .	302,944,230	1,198,400	304,142,630	138,382,724	125,158,797	295,235,883	558,777,404
1885. . . . .	225,962,963	2,134,720	228,097,683	159,799,898	169,652,603	179,503,732	508,956,233
1886. . . . .	302,754,486	1,344,000	304,098,486	93,002,688	191,623,175	292,082,214	576,708,077
1887. . . . .	191,282,272	1,792,000	193,074,272	131,443,622	218,290,835	246,168,994	595,903,451
1888. . . . .	375,904,197	571,200	376,475,397	115,654,059	228,540,513	274,809,392	619,003,964
1889. . . . .	344,758,221	4,168,640	348,926,861	81,340,747	243,324,683	186,151,600	510,817,030
1890. . . . .	301,284,395	4,934,720	306,219,200	76,926,934	224,457,011	259,775,540	561,159,485
1891. . . . .	497,169,856	7,748,160	504,918,016	80,013,632	312,355,016	920,610,118	484,878,766
1892. . . . .	370,579,307	11,997,440	382,576,747	80,474,547	262,012,405	97,285,062	440,372,614
1893. . . . .	498,455,926	26,920,320	525,376,246	99,617,911	289,553,529	122,413,780	511,585,220
1894. . . . .	610,825,618	44,688,000	655,513,618	75,540,030	326,574,584	124,052,343	526,172,957
1895. . . . .	729,392,561	45,006,080	774,398,641	56,352,954	274,385,228	68,770,492	399,508,674
1896. . . . .	543,633,726	65,452,800	609,086,526	81,582,810	352,175,269	145,075,344	578,833,423
1897. . . . .	644,175,323	84,090,040	728,265,363	86,607,317	431,217,116	72,463,577	590,288,010
1898. . . . .	708,251,878	90,491,670	798,743,548	98,452,420	499,776,895	29,489,600	627,718,915
1899. . . . .	568,789,795	72,735,040	641,524,835	107,208,014	462,423,600	51,625,280	621,256,894
1900. . . . .	322,549,011	163,458,075	486,007,086	72,553,181	504,713,105	49,490,542	626,761,828
1901. . . . .	623,774,123	172,164,160	795,938,283	137,201,828	609,877,934	4,693,333	832,773,095
1902. . . . .	728,650,448	369,211,733	1,097,862,181	183,817,049	720,553,357	11,424,000	915,794,406
1903. . . . .	745,805,875	436,811,685	1,182,617,560	226,143,508	774,825,420	18,773,333	1,019,742,261
1904. . . . .	525,952,000	481,209,087	1,007,161,087	259,231,607	736,492,092	61,570,614	1,057,294,313
1905. . . . .	784,000,000	484,226,430	1,268,226,430	271,319,993	832,721,387	77,997,424	1,182,038,804
1906. . . . .	766,080,000	625,841,228	1,391,921,228	410,544,618	726,602,637	69,373,602	1,226,520,857
1907. . . . .	544,320,000	967,224,000	1,511,544,000	408,149,992	821,014,811	25,164,756	1,254,329,559
1908. . . . .	773,248,000	927,256,430	1,700,504,430	469,205,082	1,077,570,637	38,408,000	1,585,183,710

\* Production is of the season preceeding the fiscal year

<sup>b</sup> From 1869 to 1885, "All other Spanish possessions"

• Figures relate to continental United States after 1900



## TINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RELATION OF CONSUMPTION TO THE HOME AND 1865 TO 1908

Total imports exclusive of Porto Rico, Hawaii, and Philippine Islands	Exported from U S *	Retained for consumption in U S (continental) <sup>d</sup>	Percentage of consumption supplied by—			Per capita consumption in U S <sup>d</sup>	World's production of sugar <sup>a</sup>		Per cent of world's product consumed in U S.	Year ended June 30—
			Domestic	Non-contiguous territory	Foreign countries		Total <sup>a</sup>	Per cent beet		
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds				Lbs	Pounds			
581,929,359	32,635,280	631,397,214	1 9	11 1	87 0	18 17	4,412,800,000	27 2	14 3	...1865
848,423,787	13,027,910	1,008,603,114	2 1	15 0	82 9	28 45	4,578,560,000	30 7	22 0	.. 1866
719,675,469	20,340,676	880,009,330	5 8	14 7	79 5	24 30	5,048,960,000	34 0	17 4	.. 1867
974,352,862	18,329,940	1,155,275,475	4 5	12.7	82 8	31 24	4,719,680,000	34 7	24 5	..1868
1,084,357,104	20,995,911	1,328,534,744	7 7	12 3	80 0	35 19	5,326,720,000	31 2	24 9	.. 1869
992,677,363	22,760,904	1,261,941,665	7 0	16 0	75 8	32 73	5,411,840,000	34.4	23 3	..1870
1,062,284,708	14,203,714	1,442,470,531	12 4	14 9	72 7	36 47	5,920,320,000	34 1	24 4	...1871
1,238,903,760	16,598,822	1,649,834,977	9 5	16.4	74 1	40 64	5,866,560,000	39 0	28 1	..1872
1,359,699,528	34,010,384	1,670,246,701	8 1	12 3	79 6	40 08	6,726,720,000	40 3	24.8	..1873
1,511,572,255	29,442,750	1,782,0C3,238	6 2	10 6	83 2	41 64	7,006,720,000	41 2	25 4	..1874
1,545,707,067	35,352,785	1,904,621,896	7 5	13 2	79 3	43 33	6,565,440,000	41 6	20 0	..1875
1,232,254,115	67,730,198	1,508,951,344	10 8	12 6	76 6	35 42	6,569,920,000	45 8	24 3	.. 1876
1,897,357,426	42,872,675	1,811,268,726	11 0	14 2	74 8	39 07	6,088,320,000	38 5	29 8	1877
1,292,004,849	50,123,065	1,645,604,810	9 7	14 8	75 5	34 59	7,266,560,000	43 7	22.7	..1878
1,595,511,923	82,741,564	2,002,953,025	12 5	11 9	75 6	40 99	8,021,440,000	43.9	25 0	..1879
1,550,814,611	40,640,206	1,979,221,478	9 2	13 9	75 6	39 46	7,288,960,000	43 1	27.1	..1880
1,628,809,840	31,980,391	2,201,187,313	13 0	14 4	72 6	42 89	8,196,160,000	47.8	26 9	..1881
1,641,524,333	19,443,075	2,142,904,249	8 0	16 3	73 7	40 82	8,606,080,000	46 4	24.9	..1882
1,751,005,299	30,552,136	2,426,981,787	13 2	15 9	70 9	45 20	9,528,960,000	50 5	25 5	1883
2,197,639,492	58,532,916	2,975,026,610	10 2	18 8	71 0	54 18	10,492,160,000	50 4	28 4	..1884
2,208,928,420	258,163,890	2,687,818,446	8 5	18 9	72 6	47 87	10,967,040,000	52 0	24 5	..1885
2,113,173,688	175,836,220	2,818,144,031	10 8	20 5	68 7	49 09	10,218,880,000	48 7	27 6	..1886
2,540,539,789	204,241,167	3,125,276,345	6 2	19 1	74 7	53 26	11,374,720,000	53 8	27 5	..1887
2,081,280,318	60,399,496	3,016,360,183	12 5	20 5	67 0	50 29	11,011,840,000	49 9	27 4	..1888
2,251,385,937	19,751,597	3,091,376,231	11 3	16 5	72 2	50 44	11,173,120,000	54 6	27 7	..1889
2,373,852,075	47,495,577	3,192,735,098	9 6	17 6	72 8	51 00	12,772,480,000	63 7	25.0	..1890
2,098,598,436	113,051,117	3,875,344,121	13 0	9 0	78 0	60 70	14,033,600,000	59 2	27.6	..1891
3,110,136,551	19,414,620	3,919,671,292	9 8	11 2	79 0	60 22	14,230,720,000	55.1	27 5	1892
3,254,860,127	20,232,282	4,262,589,311	12 3	12 0	75.7	64.24	14,500,608,640	53.0	20.4	..1893
3,819,020,924	64,324,539	4,936,382,960	13 3	10 7	76 0	72 99	16,532,250,560	52 7	29 9	..1894
3,175,001,780	27,234,732	4,321,674,363	17 9	9 2	72 9	62 69	17,778,582,080	60.6	24 3	..1895
3,317,505,134	10,743,185	4,494,681,898	13 6	12 9	73 5	63 98	16,215,805,760	59 6	27 1	..1896
4,328,617,723	48,770,668	5,598,391,028	13 0	10 5	76 5	78 20	17,828,489,280	64.4	31.4	..1897
2,002,201,936	19,927,465	3,468,736,934	23 0	18 1	58 9	47 55	21,935,598,720	45 2	15 8	..1898
3,358,993,675	16,964,213	4,004,811,191	13 9	13 5	72 6	61 98	22,086,422,400	50 8	20 8	..1899
3,391,324,702	26,918,380	4,477,175,236	10 9	14 0	75 1	58 68	24,447,440,640	51 4	18 4	..1900
3,970,312,507	14,015,102	5,585,008,783	14.3	14 9	70 8	71 92	26,253,915,520	51 8	21 3	..1901
3,020,491,875	15,175,805	5,018,972,657	21 9	18 2	59 9	63 53	28,802,727,040	53 7	17.4	...1902
4,197,334,773	19,529,092	6,380,165,502	18 5	16 0	65 5	79 38	26,381,960,640	48 9	24 2	...1903
3,639,032,999	41,607,988	5,661,900,411	17 8	18 7	63 5	69 26	27,949,593,440	48 8	20 3	...1904
3,602,935,574	27,428,446	6,025,772,362	21 0	19 6	59 4	72 47	25,150,202,560	43 8	24.1	...1905
3,909,957,828	37,105,110	6,491,204,803	21 4	18 9	59 7	77 07	32,316,536,000	50 0	20.1	...1906
4,366,675,219	42,879,843	7,089,668,935	21 3	17 7	61 0	82 61	32,076,206,400	49 9	22.1	...1907
3,333,589,112	43,686,270	6,575,590,991	25 9	24 1	50 0	75 42	.....	....	....	... 1908

<sup>d</sup> Expressed mainly in terms of raw sugar<sup>a</sup> From 1865 to 1897 the figures are those of A. Bouchereau, New Orleans, for subsequent years they include the British Indian product taken from the British Statistical Abstract so far as available therein, otherwise the data for the latter period are as stated in the Weekly Sugar Statistical of Messrs Willett & Gray, New York, N. Y.<sup>f</sup> Preliminary figures

**No. 240.—WOOL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1840, 1850, 1860, AND FROM 1864 to 1908<sup>a</sup>**

Year ended June 30—	Production. <sup>b</sup>	Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports	Exports of foreign	Foreign retained for consumption	Total consumption, domestic and foreign	Percent of consumption, foreign
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds.	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1840 ..	35,802,114	.. .. .	35,802,114	9,898,740	85,528	9,813,212	45,615,326	21 5
1850 ..	52,516,959	85,898	52,481,061	18,695,294	.. .. .	18,695,294	71,176,355	26 8
1860....	60,264,913	1,055,928	59,208,985	26,282,955	157,064	26,125,891	85,334,876	30 6
1864....	123,000,000	155,482	122,844,518	91,250,114	223,475	91,026,639	213,871,157	42 6
1865....	142,000,000	466,182	141,533,818	44,420,875	679,281	43,741,094	185,274,912	23 6
1866....	155,000,000	973,075	154,026,925	71,287,988	852,045	70,435,943	224,462,868	31 0
1867....	160,000,000	307,418	159,692,582	38,158,882	619,614	37,538,268	197,231,350	19 0
1868....	168,000,000	558,435	167,441,565	25,467,336	2,801,832	22,665,484	190,107,049	11 9
1869....	180,000,000	444,387	179,555,613	39,275,926	342,417	38,933,509	218,489,12..	17 8
1870....	162,000,000	152,892	161,847,108	49,230,199	1,710,053	47,520,146	209,367,254	22 7
1871....	160,000,000	25,195	159,974,805	68,058,028	1,305,311	66,752,717	226,727,522	29 4
1872....	150,000,000	140,515	149,859,485	126,507,409	2,343,937	124,163,472	274,022,957	45 3
1873....	158,000,000	75,129	157,924,871	85,496,049	7,040,386	78,455,663	236,380,534	33 2
1874....	170,000,000	319,600	169,680,400	42,939,541	6,816,157	36,123,384	205,803,784	17 5
1875....	181,000,000	173,034	180,821,966	54,901,760	3,567,627	51,334,133	232,150,099	22 1
1876....	192,000,000	104,768	191,895,232	44,642,836	1,518,426	43,124,410	235,019,642	18 3
1877....	200,000,000	79,599	199,920,401	42,171,192	3,088,957	39,082,235	239,002,636	16 3
1878....	208,250,000	347,854	207,902,146	48,449,079	5,952,221	42,496,858	250,399,004	16 9
1879....	211,000,000	60,784	210,939,216	39,005,155	4,104,616	34,900,539	245,839,755	14 2
1880....	232,500,000	191,551	232,308,449	128,131,747	3,648,520	124,483,227	356,791,676	34 9
1881....	240,000,000	71,455	239,928,545	55,964,236	5,507,534	50,450,702	290,385,247	17 3
1882....	272,000,000	116,179	271,883,821	67,861,744	3,831,836	64,029,908	335,913,729	19 0
1883....	290,000,000	64,474	289,935,526	70,575,478	4,010,043	66,565,435	356,500,961	18 7
1884....	300,000,000	10,393	299,989,607	78,850,651	2,304,701	76,045,950	376,035,557	20 6
1885....	308,000,000	88,006	307,911,994	70,596,170	3,115,339	67,480,831	370,392,825	18 0
1886....	302,000,000	147,023	301,852,977	129,084,958	6,534,426	122,550,532	424,403,609	28 9
1887....	285,000,000	257,940	284,742,060	114,038,030	6,728,292	107,309,738	392,051,798	27 4
1888....	269,000,000	22,164	268,977,836	113,558,753	4,359,731	109,199,022	378,176,858	28 9
1889....	265,000,000	141,576	264,858,424	126,487,729	3,263,094	123,224,635	388,083,059	31 8
1890....	276,000,000	231,042	275,768,958	105,431,285	3,288,467	102,142,818	377,911,776	27 0
1891....	285,000,000	291,922	284,708,078	129,303,648	2,638,123	126,665,525	411,373,603	30 8
1892....	294,000,000	202,456	293,797,544	148,670,652	3,007,563	145,663,089	439,460,633	33 1
1893....	303,153,000	91,853	303,061,142	172,433,838	4,218,637	168,215,201	471,276,343	35 7
1894....	298,057,384	520,247	297,537,137	55,152,585	5,977,407	49,175,173	346,712,315	14 2
1895....	309,748,000	4,279,109	305,468,891	206,033,906	2,343,081	203,690,825	509,159,716	40 0
1896....	272,474,708	6,945,981	265,528,727	230,911,473	6,026,236	224,885,237	490,113,904	45 9
1897....	259,153,251	5,271,535	253,881,716	350,852,026	3,427,834	317,424,192	601,305,908	57 8
1898....	266,720,684	121,139	266,599,545	132,795,202	2,504,832	130,290,370	396,889,915	32 8
1899....	272,191,330	1,683,419	270,507,911	76,736,209	12,411,916	64,324,293	334,832,204	19 2
1900....	288,636,621	2,200,809	286,436,812	155,928,455	5,702,251	150,226,204	462,662,516	34 4
1901....	302,502,328	199,565	302,302,763	103,583,505	3,590,502	99,993,003	402,295,766	24 9
1902....	316,341,032	123,278	316,217,754	166,576,966	3,104,063	163,472,903	479,690,057	34 1
1903....	287,450,000	518,919	286,931,081	177,137,796	2,992,995	174,144,801	461,075,882	37 8
1904....	291,783,032	319,750	291,463,282	173,742,834	2,863,053	170,879,781	462,343,063	37 0
1905....	295,488,438	123,951	295,364,487	249,135,746	2,437,697	246,698,049	542,062,536	45 5
1906....	298,915,130	192,481	298,722,649	201,688,668	5,450,378	196,238,290	494,960,939	39 6
1907....	298,294,750	214,840	298,079,910	203,847,545	3,231,908	200,615,637	498,695,547	40 0
1908....	311,138,321	182,458	310,955,863	125,980,524	5,684,357	120,296,167	431,252,030	27 9

<sup>a</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and its insular possessions after June 30, 1900

<sup>b</sup> From estimates of the Department of Agriculture prior to 1896, from 1896 to date estimated by the secretary of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers

<sup>c</sup> Year ended September 30

**No. 241.—COFFEE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1862 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Imports <sup>a</sup>		Exports <sup>b</sup>		Remaining for consumption		Average price per lb	Consumption per capita
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Lbs</i>
1862 . . .	122,799,811	14,192,195	9,785,633	1,382,070	113,013,678	12,810,125	11 3	3 46
1863 . . .	80,461,614	10,395,860	5,652,846	1,081,462	74,808,768	9,314,398	12 5	2 24
1864 . . .	131,622,782	16,221,586	3,778,296	871,620	127,844,486	15,349,966	12 0	3 76
1865 . . .	106,463,062	11,241,706	22,147,017	5,716,053	84,316,045	5,525,653	6 6	2 43
1866 . . .	181,413,192	20,431,764	5,618,309	901,837	175,794,883	19,629,927	11 2	4 96
1867 . . .	187,236,580	20,696,259	5,964,592	881,128	181,271,988	19,815,181	10 9	5 01
1868 . . .	243,983,900	25,288,451	7,900,980	845,705	241,082,920	24,442,746	10 1	6 52
1869 . . .	254,160,993	24,531,743	10,765,395	1,020,231	243,395,598	23,511,512	9 7	6 45
1870 . . .	235,256,574	24,234,879	4,083,000	410,836	231,173,574	23,824,043	10 8	6 00
1871 . . .	317,992,048	30,992,869	5,257,012	498,560	312,735,036	30,494,309	9 8	7 91
1872 . . .	298,805,946	37,942,225	3,467,462	408,674	295,338,484	37,533,551	12 7	7 28
1873 . . .	293,297,271	44,109,671	6,851,027	1,143,076	286,446,244	42,966,595	15 0	6 87
1874 . . .	285,171,512	55,048,967	3,285,636	705,860	281,885,876	54,315,027	19 3	6 59
1875 . . .	317,970,665	50,591,488	6,834,014	1,280,151	311,136,651	49,311,334	15 8	7 08
1876 . . .	339,789,246	56,788,997	8,884,457	1,625,932	330,904,789	55,163,065	16 7	7 33
1877 . . .	331,639,723	53,634,991	9,690,715	1,567,058	321,949,008	52,067,933	16 2	6 94
1878 . . .	309,882,540	51,914,605	12,821,426	2,086,366	297,061,114	49,828,239	16 8	6 24
1879 . . .	377,843,473	47,356,819	15,092,846	2,311,568	362,755,627	45,045,251	12 5	7 42
1880 . . .	440,850,727	60,360,769	6,721,889	941,573	410,128,838	59,416,196	13 5	8 78
1881 . . .	455,189,531	56,784,391	31,913,062	4,395,558	423,276,472	52,388,833	12 5	8 25
1882 . . .	459,922,768	46,941,609	24,343,479	3,226,582	435,579,289	42,815,027	10 0	8 30
1883 . . .	515,873,515	42,050,513	37,376,390	3,895,262	478,502,125	38,155,251	8 2	8 91
1884 . . .	534,785,542	49,686,705	26,152,079	2,731,311	508,632,863	46,955,394	9 3	9 26
1885 . . .	572,599,552	46,723,318	33,335,196	3,334,048	539,264,356	43,389,270	8 2	9 36
1886 . . .	564,707,533	42,672,937	27,495,762	2,527,638	537,211,781	40,145,301	7 6	9 36
1887 . . .	526,109,170	56,347,600	25,289,583	2,931,460	500,819,587	53,116,200	10 7	8 53
1888 . . .	423,645,794	60,507,630	15,083,019	1,836,893	408,562,775	58,670,737	14 0	6 81
1889 . . .	578,397,454	74,724,882	17,265,354	2,584,985	561,132,100	72,139,897	13 0	9 16
1890 . . .	499,159,120	78,267,432	8,997,220	1,516,453	490,161,900	76,750,979	16 0	7 83
1891 . . .	519,523,432	96,123,777	8,486,973	1,495,658	511,041,459	94,628,119	19 0	8 00
1892 . . .	640,210,788	128,041,930	10,539,040	1,646,613	629,671,748	126,395,317	20 0	9 67
1893 . . .	563,469,068	80,485,558	12,073,818	2,041,062	551,395,250	78,444,496	14 0	8 31
1894 . . .	550,934,337	90,311,676	3,865,343	714,104	547,068,994	89,600,572	16 4	8 30
1895 . . .	652,208,975	96,130,717	8,974,209	1,530,837	643,234,766	94,599,880	14 7	9 33
1896 . . .	580,597,915	84,793,124	7,926,075	1,258,758	572,671,840	83,534,366	14 6	8 11
1897 . . .	737,645,670	51,544,384	13,086,134	1,650,441	724,559,536	79,893,943	11 1	10 12
1898 . . .	870,514,455	65,067,631	18,823,371	2,393,450	851,691,084	62,374,181	7 5	11 68
1899 . . .	831,827,063	55,275,470	30,070,195	2,905,286	801,756,868	62,670,184	6 5	10 79
1900 . . .	787,991,911	52,467,943	39,191,140	3,690,817	748,800,771	48,777,126	6 7	9 81
1901 <sup>a</sup> . .	857,018,121	63,104,646	45,835,231	4,179,779	811,182,840	58,924,567	7 4	10 48
1902 <sup>a</sup> . .	1,092,844,170	71,125,449	35,124,572	2,956,724	1,057,219,598	68,168,765	6 4	13 42
1903 . . .	923,253,321	60,146,754	48,819,256	3,818,574	874,404,565	50,328,180	6 6	10 91
1904 . . .	998,677,479	69,988,202	35,101,569	3,122,547	963,575,910	66,865,655	7 0	11 83
1905 . . .	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	37,087,043	3,536,268	1,008,941,393	81,124,115	8 1	12 17
1906 . . .	853,799,615	73,514,444	19,132,592	1,907,708	834,667,023	71,606,736	8 6	9 91
1907 . . .	986,595,923	78,382,823	11,626,599	1,293,184	974,969,324	77,089,639	7 9	11 36
1908 . . .	892,092,410	67,863,830	17,115,254	1,597,088	874,977,156	66,266,742	7 6	10 04

<sup>a</sup> After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts

<sup>b</sup> After 1900 includes exports, domestic and foreign, from continental United States and shipments therefrom to noncontiguous customs districts

<sup>c</sup> Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis

<sup>d</sup> Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary

**No. 242.—TEA IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1860 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Imports		Foreign exports		Net imports		Av price per pound	Consumption per capita
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1860 ...	31,696,657	8,915,327	5,369,729	1,985,203	26,326,928	6,910,124	26 3	0 84
1861 .....	26,117,956	6,977,253	5,101,289	1,556,630	21,016,667	5,420,653	25 8	66
1862 ....	24,868,421	6,545,664	1,531,644	638,906	23,336,777	5,906,758	25 3	.71
1863 ....	29,761,037	8,013,772	2,739,997	1,032,723	27,021,040	6,981,049	25 8	80
1864 ....	37,229,176	10,549,880	1,373,154	571,956	35,851,022	9,977,924	27 8	1.04
1865 ....	19,568,818	4,956,730	2,719,129	1,912,797	16,849,189	8,043,933	18 1	.49
1866 ....	42,992,738	11,123,231	1,481,290	612,935	41,511,448	10,510,296	25 3	1.17
1867 ....	39,892,658	12,415,037	513,084	199,400	39,379,574	12,215,637	31 0	1 09
1868 ...	37,843,612	11,111,560	2,217,749	711,751	35,625,863	10,399,899	29 2	96
1869 ....	43,754,354	13,687,750	2,944,329	947,481	40,810,025	12,740,269	31 2	1.08
1870 .....	47,068,481	13,863,273	4,863,010	1,374,056	42,540,471	12,489,217	29 4	1.10
1871 .....	51,864,919	17,254,617	6,469,974	1,929,830	44,894,945	15,324,787	34 1	1 14
1872 ...	63,811,003	22,943,575	4,441,401	1,259,408	59,369,002	21,684,167	36 5	1 46
1873 ...	64,815,136	24,466,170	1,060,196	454,641	63,754,940	24,011,529	37 1	1 53
1874 .....	55,811,605	21,112,234	1,670,252	871,956	54,141,353	20,240,278	37 4	1.27
1875 .....	64,856,899	22,673,703	1,563,595	714,185	63,291,304	21,959,518	34 7	1 44
1876 .....	62,887,153	19,524,166	1,726,908	874,574	61,160,245	18,649,592	30 5	1 35
1877 .....	58,347,112	16,181,467	1,508,937	676,566	56,838,175	15,504,901	27 3	1.23
1878 ...	65,866,704	15,660,168	2,243,516	737,544	63,123,188	14,922,624	23 6	1 33
1879 .....	60,194,673	14,577,618	1,303,138	362,092	58,891,535	14,215,526	24.2	1.21
1880 .....	72,162,936	19,732,631	2,268,167	799,263	69,894,769	18,983,368	27.4	1.39
1881 .....	81,843,968	21,004,813	2,713,139	779,395	79,130,839	20,225,418	25 7	1.54
1882 ...	73,769,060	19,392,102	1,578,000	417,056	77,191,060	18,975,046	24 6	1 47
1883 .....	73,479,164	17,302,849	3,881,219	1,023,955	69,597,945	16,273,894	23 5	1 30
1884 .....	67,665,910	13,636,053	7,603,966	1,322,853	60,061,944	12,313,200	20 2	1 09
1885 .....	72,104,956	14,047,583	5,730,591	911,801	66,374,365	13,135,782	19 5	1 18
1886 .....	81,887,998	16,020,383	3,014,847	535,118	78,873,151	15,435,265	19 6	1 37
1887 .....	89,831,221	16,771,802	2,350,035	407,169	87,481,186	16,364,633	18 7	1 49
1888 .....	84,627,870	13,360,685	633,323	206,514	83,944,547	13,154,171	15 8	1.40
1889 ...	79,575,984	12,654,640	393,731	92,828	79,192,253	12,561,812	16 0	1 29
1890 ....	83,886,829	12,317,493	391,873	97,850	83,494,956	12,219,643	15 0	1 33
1891 ....	83,153,339	13,823,993	1,057,415	189,208	82,895,924	13,639,785	17.0	1 29
1892 .....	90,079,089	14,373,222	468,298	105,811	89,610,741	14,267,411	16 0	1.38
1893 ...	89,061,287	13,837,482	900,199	205,682	88,131,088	13,651,800	16 0	1 33
1894 ....	93,518,717	14,144,243	1,717,132	236,650	91,801,565	13,857,593	15 1	1 36
1895 ....	97,253,158	13,171,379	816,416	141,511	96,437,042	13,029,868	13 5	1 40
1896 .....	93,998,372	12,704,440	658,124	118,699	93,340,248	12,585,741	13 5	1.33
1897 .....	113,347,175	14,835,862	439,627	98,800	112,907,518	14,737,062	13 1	1 58
1898 ...	71,957,715	10,964,293	3,260,420	445,753	68,697,295	9,603,530	13 9	94
1899 .....	74,089,899	9,675,081	1,233,950	149,215	72,835,949	9,526,866	13 1	.98
1900 ....	84,845,107	10,558,110	1,541,930	232,123	83,303,177	10,325,987	12 4	1 09
1901 <sup>a</sup> ..	89,806,453	11,017,876	1,303,899	152,638	88,502,554	10,865,238	12 3	1 14
1902 <sup>a</sup> ..	75,579,125	9,390,128	1,203,972	147,939	74,375,153	9,242,189	12 4	94
1903 <sup>a</sup> ..	103,574,905	15,659,229	3,942,645	462,554	104,632,260	15,196,675	14 4	1 30
1904 <sup>a</sup> .....	112,905,541	18,229,310	3,238,023	394,234	109,622,518	17,835,026	16 1	1 34
1905 <sup>a</sup> .....	102,706,599	16,230,858	769,515	124,234	101,937,084	16,106,624	15 8	1 23
1906 <sup>a</sup> .....	93,621,750	14,580,878	1,055,897	180,680	92,565,853	14,400,198	15 6	1 10
1907 <sup>a</sup> .....	86,363,490	13,915,544	1,520,229	207,094	84,848,261	13,708,450	16 1	99
1908 <sup>a</sup> .....	94,149,564	16,309,870	1,046,474	148,441	93,103,090	16,161,429	17 3	1 07

<sup>a</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

**No. 243.—ANTHRACITE COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION. QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1868 TO 1908.**

Year ended June 30—	Production <sup>a</sup>	Net imports <sup>b</sup>	Total	Domestic exports	Remaining for consumption	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1868	14,287,597	102	14,287,699	192,291	14,095,408	1.35
1869	15,181,612	-----	15,181,612	-----	15,181,612	-----
1870	15,252,798	-----	15,252,798	121,098	15,131,700	.79
1871	13,985,960	973	13,986,933	134,571	13,852,362	.96
1872	17,269,691	390	17,270,081	259,567	17,010,517	1.50
1873	21,638,755	2,221	21,638,976	342,180	21,296,796	1.58
1874	23,350,747	471	23,351,218	401,912	22,949,306	1.72
1875	22,159,634	138	22,159,772	316,156	22,843,616	1.36
1876	20,076,577	1,428	20,078,005	337,934	19,740,071	1.68
1877	20,351,112	680	20,351,792	418,791	19,932,951	2.06
1878	22,910,996	158	22,911,154	340,661	22,570,483	1.49
1879	19,365,788	488	19,366,276	386,916	18,979,360	2.00
1880	26,971,244	8	26,971,252	392,626	26,578,626	1.46
1881	25,560,189	1,207	25,561,396	462,208	25,119,188	1.81
1882	28,500,016	36	28,500,052	553,742	27,946,310	1.94
1883	31,358,264	507	31,358,771	557,813	30,800,958	1.78
1884	34,336,469	1,448	34,337,917	619,040	33,688,877	1.89
1885	33,175,756	4,977	33,180,733	588,461	32,592,272	1.77
1886	34,228,548	7,638	34,236,183	682,975	33,553,211	2.00
1887	34,858,077	3,922	34,862,000	680,138	34,176,861	1.95
1888	37,578,747	17,459	37,596,206	944,383	36,651,823	2.51
1889	41,624,611	26,365	41,650,976	943,304	40,707,672	2.27
1890	40,664,388	17,248	40,681,636	795,753	39,885,883	1.96
1891	41,462,858	14,892	41,504,658	924,312	40,580,346	2.23
1892	45,236,992	53,782	45,290,774	808,277	44,482,497	1.79
1893	46,850,450	66,443	46,916,893	1,023,111	45,893,782	2.18
1894	48,185,306	69,987	48,255,293	1,436,870	46,818,423	2.98
1895	46,358,144	80,004	46,438,148	1,397,204	45,040,944	3.01
1896	51,785,122	149,748	51,934,870	1,394,381	50,540,489	2.69
1897	48,523,287	86,978	48,610,265	1,274,417	47,335,848	2.63
1898	16,974,714	5,851	16,980,565	1,326,582	45,653,983	2.82
1899	47,663,075	601	47,663,677	1,571,581	46,092,095	3.30
1900	53,944,647	156	53,944,803	1,777,319	52,167,484	3.29
1901 <sup>d</sup>	51,221,853	1	51,221,854	1,912,080	49,309,774	3.73
1902 <sup>d</sup>	60,212,560	295	60,242,855	1,370,490	58,872,365	2.61
1903 <sup>d</sup>	36,940,710	340,849	37,281,559	1,388,653	35,892,906	3.72
1904 <sup>d</sup>	66,613,451	30,873	66,644,327	2,048,154	64,596,173	3.07
1905 <sup>d</sup>	65,318,490	64,812	65,383,302	2,312,082	63,071,220	3.64
1906 <sup>d</sup>	69,339,152	36,708	69,375,860	1,970,401	67,405,459	2.84
1907 <sup>d</sup>	63,645,010	23,113	63,668,123	2,481,920	61,186,203	3.90
1908 <sup>d</sup>	76,432,421	24,907	76,457,328	3,837,778	72,619,550	5.02

<sup>a</sup> Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and does not include small amounts of anthracite coal mined outside of Pennsylvania except for 1881.

<sup>b</sup> Imports for consumption from 1869 to 1893, inclusive.

<sup>c</sup> Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia.

<sup>d</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

**No. 244.—COKE PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION. QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1895 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Production <sup>a</sup>	Net imports	Total	Domestic exports	Remaining for consumption	Per cent of product exported
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1895	8,217,528	24,304	8,241,922	98,509	8,143,413	1.20
1896	11,905,102	44,610	11,949,712	130,070	11,819,642	1.09
1897	10,525,690	26,223	10,551,913	155,972	10,395,941	1.48
1898	11,865,164	37,482	11,902,596	212,021	11,690,575	1.79
1899	14,327,865	51,435	14,379,300	215,513	14,163,787	1.50
1900	17,561,222	56,444	17,617,666	363,202	17,254,464	2.07
1901 <sup>b</sup>	19,333,316	75,103	19,408,449	385,888	19,022,561	2.00
1902 <sup>b</sup>	19,460,610	99,465	19,560,075	402,495	19,157,580	2.07
1903 <sup>b</sup>	22,680,116	122,630	22,802,746	380,034	22,422,708	1.68
1904 <sup>b</sup>	22,566,322	123,124	22,689,446	473,451	22,216,015	2.12
1905 <sup>b</sup>	21,125,988	195,952	21,321,940	550,188	20,771,752	2.60
1906 <sup>b</sup>	23,777,794	157,577	23,935,371	679,773	23,255,598	2.86
1907 <sup>b</sup>	32,301,087	129,163	32,430,250	823,040	31,607,210	2.53
1908 <sup>b</sup>	34,410,325	119,196	34,529,521	763,809	33,765,712	2.10

<sup>a</sup> Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

<sup>b</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

**No 245.—BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1859 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Production <sup>a</sup>	Net imports <sup>b</sup>	Total	Domestic exports	Remaining for consumption	Per cent of product exported
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	
1859 . . . . .	4,953,907	280,928	5,234,835	151,212	5,083,623	3 05
1860 . . . . .	5,369,111	239,176	5,608,287	187,059	5,421,228	3 49
1861 . . . . .	5,798,393	260,795	6,059,188	153,171	5,906,017	2 64
1862 . . . . .	5,971,748	345,080	6,316,828	213,046	6,103,782	3 57
1863 . . . . .	6,958,004	375,441	7,331,445	186,960	7,144,485	2 69
1864 . . . . .	8,512,270	248,216	8,760,486	173,038	8,587,446	2 04
1865 . . . . .	9,880,780	218,084	10,098,864	133,331	9,965,533	1 35
1866 . . . . .	10,625,381	287,040	10,912,421	149,273	10,763,148	1 40
1867 . . . . .	11,921,786	519,494	12,441,280	92,189	12,349,091	77
1868 . . . . .	13,144,922	395,820	13,540,742	56,367	13,484,375	66
1869 . . . . .	14,159,424	423,806	14,583,230	253,738	14,299,447	2 00
1870 . . . . .	14,126,095	420,677	14,546,772	106,820	14,439,952	76
1871 . . . . .	15,510,064	442,152	15,952,246	133,380	15,818,866	86
1872 . . . . .	24,591,985	490,431	25,082,416	141,311	24,941,105	58
1873 . . . . .	24,303,779	466,012	24,759,791	242,453	24,517,338	1 00
1874 . . . . .	28,080,038	497,596	28,577,634	361,490	28,216,144	1 29
1875 . . . . .	24,809,938	441,595	25,251,533	203,189	25,048,344	82
1876 . . . . .	26,662,995	407,483	27,070,478	230,144	26,840,334	86
1877 . . . . .	27,120,317	496,338	27,616,655	321,665	27,294,990	1 13
1878 . . . . .	31,105,432	576,520	31,684,952	340,661	31,344,291	1 10
1879 . . . . .	32,362,427	490,482	32,852,909	276,000	32,586,909	85
1880 . . . . .	33,837,505	477,259	34,314,764	222,634	34,092,130	66
1881 . . . . .	38,242,641	677,340	38,919,981	191,038	38,728,943	50
1882 . . . . .	48,179,475	850,853	49,030,328	314,320	48,716,008	65
1883 . . . . .	61,098,154	722,610	61,820,764	463,051	61,357,713	76
1884 . . . . .	68,973,821	819,332	69,793,153	616,265	69,176,888	89
1885 . . . . .	74,105,986	817,540	74,923,526	683,481	74,240,045	92
1886 . . . . .	65,021,715	816,643	65,838,358	532,816	65,305,512	82
1887 . . . . .	66,647,304	906,470	67,553,774	643,503	66,910,211	97
1888 . . . . .	79,073,495	877,149	79,950,644	780,248	79,170,396	99
1889 . . . . .	91,107,226	1,155,714	92,262,940	841,798	91,421,142	92
1890 . . . . .	85,430,842	934,274	86,365,116	1,136,068	85,229,048	1 33
1891 . . . . .	99,377,073	1,053,809	100,430,882	1,474,727	98,956,155	1 48
1892 . . . . .	105,268,963	1,331,399	106,600,362	1,700,496	104,899,866	1 62
1893 . . . . .	113,264,792	1,102,223	114,367,015	1,773,556	112,593,459	1 57
1894 . . . . .	114,629,671	1,147,901	115,777,575	2,178,321	113,599,254	1 90
1895 . . . . .	106,089,647	1,259,423	107,349,070	2,374,988	104,974,082	2 24
1896 . . . . .	120,641,244	1,239,543	121,880,787	2,246,284	119,634,503	1 86
1897 . . . . .	122,893,104	1,283,589	124,176,693	2,381,069	121,792,624	1 94
1898 . . . . .	131,801,356	1,268,279	133,069,635	2,682,414	130,387,221	2 04
1899 . . . . .	143,744,306	1,251,512	144,995,818	3,480,352	141,515,466	2 34
1900 . . . . .	172,609,988	1,700,765	174,310,753	5,411,329	168,899,424	3 14
1901 ° . . . . .	189,567,957	1,973,134	191,541,091	5,763,469	185,777,622	3 04
1902 ° . . . . .	201,632,276	1,936,290	203,568,566	5,400,694	198,167,872	2 68
1903 ° . . . . .	232,336,468	3,519,843	235,856,311	5,210,322	230,645,989	2 24
1904 ° . . . . .	252,454,775	1,940,962	254,395,737	6,434,713	247,961,024	2 55
1905 ° . . . . .	248,803,294	1,514,500	250,317,794	6,707,788	243,610,006	2 69
1906 ° . . . . .	281,306,058	1,818,758	283,124,816	7,155,592	275,969,224	2 51
1907 ° . . . . .	306,138,274	1,687,081	307,825,355	8,812,332	299,013,023	2 88
1908 ° . . . . .	352,463,493	1,976,625	354,439,118	9,884,957	344,554,161	2 80

<sup>a</sup> Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, and includes such small amounts of anthracite as have been mined outside of Pennsylvania except in 1881.

<sup>b</sup> Kind of coal not specified prior to 1866.

° Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

**No. 246.—PIG IRON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1889 TO 1908.**

Year ended June 30—	Production <sup>a</sup>	Export of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports <sup>b</sup>	Export of foreign	Total retained for consumption	Per cent of consumption foreign
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1889. . . . .	6,489,738	12,965	6,476,773	176,727	470	6,653,030	2 65
1890 . . . . .	7,603,612	18,458	7,585,154	146,772	...	7,731,956	1 90
1891 . . . . .	9,202,703	13,435	9,189,268	81,916	260	9,270,924	88
1892. . . . .	8,279,870	15,940	8,263,930	82,891	159	8,346,602	99
1893 . . . . .	9,157,000	20,068	9,136,932	62,936	100	9,199,768	61
1894 . . . . .	7,124,502	26,529	7,097,973	25,763	103	7,123,633	.36
1895 . . . . .	6,657,888	22,517	6,634,871	14,174	115	6,648,930	21
1896 . . . . .	9,446,808	29,862	9,416,446	88,125	572	9,503,999	93
1897 . . . . .	8,623,127	168,890	8,454,237	22,159	205	8,476,191	26
1898. . . . .	9,652,680	236,868	9,415,812	25,640	376	9,441,076	21
1899 . . . . .	11,773,934	299,641	11,474,293	23,816	741	11,496,863	20
1900 . . . . .	13,620,708	160,690	13,460,018	61,100	157	13,520,956	45
1901 . . . . .	13,789,242	255,253	13,533,989	89,325	222	13,573,092	29
1902 . . . . .	15,878,354	54,704	15,823,650	158,961	200	15,982,411	99
1903 . . . . .	17,821,307	18,198	17,803,109	956,198	1,950	18,757,357	5 08
1904 . . . . .	18,009,252	34,635	17,974,617	191,135	554	18,165,198	1 05
1905. . . . .	16,497,033	56,971	16,440,062	122,977	1,762	16,561,277	73
1906 . . . . .	22,992,880	59,509	22,933,371	271,790	3,160	23,201,501	1 16
1907 . . . . .	25,307,191	55,000	25,252,191	564,846	5,663	25,781,374	2 17
1908 . . . . .	25,781,361	52,518	25,729,843	204,092	1,730	25,931,205	.78

<sup>a</sup> The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

<sup>b</sup> Mostly spiegeleisen and ferro manganese

**No. 247.—IRON AND STEEL RAILROAD BARS PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1889 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Production <sup>a</sup>			Export of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports	Export of foreign	Total retained for consumption
	Iron	Steel	Total					
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons.	Tons	Tons
1889. . . . .	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	7,405	1,396,295	24,277	...	1,420,572
1890 . . . . .	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	10,236	1,511,968	250	...	1,512,218
1891. . . . .	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	15,881	1,869,426	134	19	1,869,541
1892. . . . .	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	8,260	1,298,916	299	100	1,299,115
1893. . . . .	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	15,698	1,536,146	932	...	1,537,078
1894 . . . . .	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	16,645	1,119,813	2,178	1,338	1,120,653
1895 . . . . .	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	12,192	1,009,580	784	655	1,009,709
1896 . . . . .	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	27,645	1,278,490	1,056	...	1,279,546
1897 . . . . .	4,247	1,117,663	1,122,010	112,172	1,009,838	7,777	...	1,017,615
1898 . . . . .	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	232,552	1,415,340	529	402	1,415,467
1899. . . . .	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	277,885	1,703,356	624	...	1,703,980
1900. . . . .	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	347,805	1,924,895	2,487	...	1,927,382
1901 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	374,978	2,010,704	1,091	...	2,011,795
1902 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	167,456	2,707,183	15,017	3	2,722,197
1903 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	22,977	2,924,956	122,444	564	3,046,836
1904 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	667	2,991,810	2,992,477	162,407	2,830,070	53,358	565	2,882,863
1905 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	871	2,283,840	2,284,711	409,507	1,875,204	17,025	29	1,892,200
1906 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	318	3,375,611	3,375,929	345,826	3,030,103	9,635	2	3,039,736
1907 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	15	3,977,872	3,977,887	291,322	3,686,565	4,610	...	3,691,175
1908 <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	925	3,632,729	3,633,654	278,867	3,354,787	2,839	...	3,357,626

<sup>a</sup> The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

<sup>b</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions

**No. 248.—TIN PLATES, TERNEPLATES, AND TAGGERS' TIN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1899 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Production *	Exports of domestic	Domestic retained for consumption	Imports	Exports or foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption foreign
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1899...	732,289,600	205,910	732,083,690	103,484,826	497,813	840,070,703	12 85
1900 .....	808,360,000	319,579	808,040,421	147,963,804	850,228	955,153,997	15.40
1901 .....	677,969,600	1,367,405	676,602,195	117,880,312	519,400	793,983,107	14.78
1902 .....	894,411,840	2,405,812	892,006,028	198,996,086	183,738	1,090,818,381	18 23
1903 .....	806,400,000	1,535,146	804,864,854	109,913,293	79,190	914,678,957	12.01
1904 .....	1,075,200,000	8,107,666	1,067,092,334	126,909,360	1,120	1,194,000,574	10 68
1905 .....	1,026,384,351	22,990,816	1,003,894,035	161,066,820	180,550	1,164,280,305	14 00
1906 .....	1,105,440,000	25,967,137	1,079,472,863	120,819,732	57,648	1,200,234,947	10 06
1907 .....	1,293,740,000	19,894,288	1,273,845,712	142,529,406	1,879	1,416,373,739	10 06
1908 .....	1,153,097,000	33,622,717	1,119,474,283	140,739,972	59,074	1,260,155,181	11 17

\* Production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year

**No. 249.—FLAXSEED. QUANTITIES PRODUCED, 1885 TO 1909, AND AMOUNTS IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION, 1885 TO 1908**

[Production from annual reports of the Department of Agriculture]

Year ended June 30—	Production *	Imports	Exports		Retained for consumption.
			Domestic seed.	Foreign seed.	
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>
1885.....	8,500,000	2,548,864	..	..	11,048,864
1886.....	13,000,000	1,034,676	..	30,914	14,003,662
1887.....	10,000,000	415,179	..	44	10,415,135
1888.....	10,500,000	1,583,904	87,265	..	12,046,699
1889.....	9,000,000	3,259,460	..	25	12,259,435
1890.....	<sup>b</sup> 10,250,000	2,391,175	14,678	..	12,626,495
1891.....	8,500,000	1,515,546	144,848	1	9,870,697
1892.....	19,000,000	285,140	3,613,167	..	15,671,953
1893.....	11,104,440	112,015	1,837,370	..	9,379,085
1894 .....	10,000,000	592,820	2,047,836	..	8,544,984
1895.....	7,500,000	4,166,222	1,224	..	11,664,998
1896.....	15,000,000	754,507	80,453	90,478	15,583,576
1897.....	17,402,000	105,222	4,713,747	19,892	12,773,583
1898.....	12,500,000	136,098	257,228	2,172	12,376,698
1899.....	16,400,000	81,953	2,830,991	..	13,650,962
1900.....	<sup>b</sup> 19,979,492	67,379	2,743,266	..	17,303,605
1901.....	17,592,000	1,631,726	2,755,683	21,112	16,446,981
1902.....	25,319,000	477,157	3,874,033	64,748	21,857,376
1903.....	29,284,880	129,069	4,123,130	20,211	25,265,628
1904.....	27,300,510	213,270	758,379	..	26,755,401
1905.....	23,400,534	296,184	1,338	3	23,695,377
1906.....	28,477,753	52,240	5,988,519	..	22,541,474
1907.....	25,576,146	90,356	6,636,310	2,044	19,023,143
1908.....	25,851,000	57,419	4,277,313	11,391	21,619,715
1909.....	25,805,000	.....	.....	..	.....

\* Production is of the crop year preceding the fiscal year

<sup>b</sup> Census figures.



**NO 250.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS QUANTITIES CONSUMED AND AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IN THE UNITED STATES, 1886 TO 1908**

Year ended June 30—	Distilled spirits consumed				Wines consumed				Malt liquors consumed				Total consumption per capita			
	Domestic <sup>a</sup>		Imported for consumption	Total <sup>b</sup>	Domestic	Imported for consumption	Total <sup>b</sup>	Domestic	Imported for consumption	Total <sup>b</sup>	Total consumption of wines and liquors <sup>c</sup>	Of distilled spirits <sup>b</sup>	Of wines <sup>b</sup>	Of malt liquors <sup>b</sup>	Of all liquors and wines <sup>b</sup>	
	From fruit	All other														
	Proof galls	Proof galls	Proof galls	Proof galls	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	P galls	Galls	Galls	Galls	
1886...	1,555,994	70,262,861	1,410,259	73,229,114	27,866,393	4,700,378	25,566,772	640,958,027	2,221,432	643,179,459	741,975,345	1 28	0 45	11 21	12 93	
1887...	1,211,532	68,393,565	1,467,697	71,072,794	27,706,771	4,617,743	32,324,511	715,669,497	2,302,816	717,972,813	821,369,621	1 21	55	12 23	14 00	
1888...	888,107	73,313,279	1,643,966	75,845,352	29,610,523	4,654,205	34,264,728	763,991,545	2,500,267	766,491,812	878,071,982	1 26	61	12 78	14 65	
1889...	1,294,858	77,802,453	1,515,817	80,618,152	29,610,523	4,585,696	34,195,710	777,645,242	2,472,219	780,122,461	894,881,329	1 32	56	12 73	14 60	
1890...	1,068,130	84,700,301	1,501,192	87,829,623	23,896,108	5,049,885	28,945,993	853,212,958	2,716,601	855,929,559	972,705,175	1 40	46	13 67	15 53	
1891...	1,219,426	88,385,463	1,602,646	91,157,565	23,786,232	5,347,077	29,083,309	944,178,621	3,051,893	947,230,519	1,067,471,393	1 43	46	14 84	16 72	
1892...	1,961,062	94,161,107	1,179,671	97,301,840	24,033,493	5,231,134	29,264,627	988,329,023	2,960,809	989,309,832	1,114,876,299	1 49	48	15 24	17 13	
1893...	1,087,511	98,202,790	1,397,422	101,297,753	26,391,235	5,245,156	31,636,391	1,071,078,502	3,362,509	1,074,441,071	1,207,365,215	1 52	48	16 19	18 20	
1894...	1,480,553	88,046,771	1,063,885	90,641,209	18,040,385	3,842,455	21,882,840	1,033,082,586	2,940,919	1,036,023,535	1,148,447,584	1 31	82	15 32	16 95	
1895...	1,102,703	76,055,500	1,496,860	78,655,063	16,589,657	4,274,220	20,863,877	1,040,000,419	3,033,067	1,043,033,486	1,142,552,426	1 11	80	15 13	16 57	
1896...	1,140,510	67,743,431	1,541,504	70,725,745	14,599,757	4,101,645	18,701,405	1,110,165,435	3,300,531	1,113,465,966	1,202,893,116	1 01	27	15 55	17 12	
1897...	1,146,131	69,638,106	2,230,711	73,029,948	33,940,319	4,331,159	38,271,478	1,066,637,650	3,002,538	1,069,640,208	1,150,941,634	1 02	28	14 94	16 50	
1898...	1,411,418	79,206,860	915,985	81,594,293	17,433,684	3,111,339	20,545,023	1,102,042,753	2,157,348	1,104,200,101	1,206,662,417	1 12	28	15 96	17 37	
1899...	1,306,213	84,739,631	1,337,593	87,433,442	22,835,587	3,524,912	26,360,499	1,133,583,181	2,737,427	1,136,320,608	1,250,174,849	1 13	33	15 30	16 82	
1900...	1,356,361	94,265,035	1,705,468	97,356,864	26,242,492	3,745,975	29,988,467	1,219,070,196	3,316,908	1,222,387,104	1,349,732,435	1 28	39	16 02	17 69	
1901...	1,509,271	100,004,878	1,941,189	103,455,338	24,008,380	4,388,140	28,396,520	1,255,464,062	3,506,382	1,259,060,444	1,390,912,302	1 33	37	16 22	17 91	
1902...	1,403,204	104,140,707	2,182,230	107,726,111	44,743,815	5,020,105	49,763,920	1,378,661,954	3,707,222	1,382,369,176	1,539,589,237	1 36	63	17 50	19 49	
1903...	1,515,072	113,715,776	2,439,106	117,669,954	32,634,293	5,044,525	38,238,818	1,446,103,812	4,201,533	1,450,305,350	1,606,217,122	1 46	48	18 04	19 98	
1904...	1,637,331	116,794,496	2,655,560	121,087,357	37,538,799	5,772,418	43,311,217	1,494,541,140	4,837,075	1,499,378,215	1,663,776,829	1 48	53	18 34	20 35	
1905...	1,345,021	116,544,802	2,729,826	120,869,649	29,369,048	5,690,367	35,059,417	1,533,325,412	5,201,168	1,538,526,610	1,694,455,976	1 45	12	18 50	20 33	
1906...	1,781,643	127,961,612	3,108,238	127,851,383	39,847,044	6,638,179	46,485,223	1,634,328,014	5,963,207	1,700,421,221	1,874,738,027	1 52	55	20 19	22 26	
1907...	1,993,688	134,303,693	3,782,055	140,084,436	50,073,953	7,639,565	57,713,518	1,815,141,083	7,171,842	1,822,313,925	2,020,136,809	1 63	67	21 23	23 54	
1908...	1,670,031	119,951,155	3,758,098	125,379,314	44,421,269	7,700,377	52,121,646	1,821,418,322	7,314,126	1,828,732,448	2,006,233,408	1 44	60	20 97	23 01	

<sup>a</sup> Since 1885 includes domestic spirits exported and returned

<sup>b</sup> Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date

<sup>c</sup> Product less domestic exports

NOTES.—(1) The production of domestic wines was estimated by the Department of Agriculture, by Mr Charles McK Leoser, president of the Wine and Spirit Traders' Society of New York, and other well-informed persons, except that the production for 1889 (opposite the year 1890) is that officially reported by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor (2) The consumption of domestic spirituous and malt liquors derived from reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue



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MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

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# MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

## No. 251.—COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINTS. 1854 to 1908.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States ]

Calendar year	Gold	Silver	Minor	Total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1854.....	25,915,962 50	8,619,270 00	42,638 35	84,577,870 85
1855.....	29,387,968 00	3,501,245 00	16,080 79	32,905,243 79
1856.....	36,857,768 50	5,142,240 00	27,106 78	42,027,115 28
1857.....	32,214,040 00	5,478,760 00	178,010 46	37,870,810 46
1858.....	22,938,413 50	8,495,370 00	246,000 00	31,679,783 50
1859.....	14,780,570 00	3,284,450 00	364,000 00	18,429,020 00
1860.....	23,478,654 00	2,259,390 00	205,660 00	25,938,704 00
1861.....	38,305,530 00	3,783,740 00	101,000 00	87,280,270 00
1862.....	20,875,997 50	1,252,516 50	280,750 00	22,409,264 00
1863.....	22,445,482 00	809,267 80	498,400 00	23,753,149 80
1864.....	20,081,415 00	609,917 10	926,687 14	21,618,019 24
1865.....	28,295,107 50	691,005 00	968,552 86	29,954,665 36
1866.....	31,435,945 00	982,409 25	1,042,960 00	33,461,314 25
1867.....	23,828,625 00	908,876 25	1,819,910 00	26,557,411 25
1868.....	19,371,387 50	1,074,343 00	1,697,150 00	22,142,880 50
1869.....	17,582,987 50	1,266,143 00	963,000 00	19,812,130 50
1870.....	23,198,787 50	1,378,255 50	350,325 00	24,927,368 00
1871.....	21,032,685 00	3,104,038 30	99,890 00	24,236,613 30
1872.....	21,812,645 00	2,504,488 50	369,380 00	24,686,513 50
1873.....	57,022,747 50	4,024,747 60	379,455 00	61,426,950 10
1874.....	35,254,630 00	6,851,776 70	342,475 00	42,448,881 70
1875.....	32,951,940 00	15,347,893 00	246,970 00	48,546,803 00
1876.....	46,579,452 50	24,503,307 50	210,800 00	71,293,560 00
1877.....	43,999,864 00	28,393,045 50	8,525 00	72,401,434 50
1878.....	49,786,052 00	28,518,850 00	58,186 50	78,363,088 50
1879.....	39,080,080 00	27,569,776 00	165,003 00	66,814,859 00
1880.....	62,308,279 00	27,411,693 75	391,395 95	90,111,368 70
1881.....	96,850,890 00	27,940,163 75	428,151 75	125,219,205 50
1882.....	65,887,685 00	27,973,132 00	960,400 00	94,821,217 00
1883.....	29,241,990 00	29,246,968 45	1,604,770 41	60,093,728 86
1884.....	23,991,756 50	28,534,866 15	796,483 78	53,323,106 43
1885.....	27,778,012 50	28,962,176 20	191,622 04	56,926,810 74
1886.....	28,945,542 00	32,086,709 90	343,186 10	61,375,438 00
1887.....	23,972,383 00	35,191,081 40	1,215,686 26	60,379,150 66
1888.....	31,380,808 00	33,025,606 45	912,200 78	65,318,615 23
1889.....	21,413,931 00	35,496,683 15	1,283,408 49	58,194,022 64
1890.....	20,467,182 50	39,202,908 20	1,384,792 14	61,054,882 84
1891.....	29,222,005 00	27,518,856 60	1,812,441 00	58,053,302 60
1892.....	34,787,222 50	12,641,078 00	961,480 42	48,389,780 92
1893.....	56,997,020 00	8,802,797 30	1,134,931 70	66,934,749 00
1894.....	79,546,160 00	9,200,350 85	438,177 92	89,184,688 77
1895.....	59,616,357 50	5,698,010 25	882,430 56	66,196,798 31
1896.....	47,053,060 00	23,089,899 05	832,718 93	70,975,677 98
1897.....	76,023,485 00	18,487,297 30	1,526,100 05	96,041,882 35
1898.....	77,985,757 00	23,034,033 45	1,124,835 14	102,144,625 59
1899.....	111,344,220 00	26,061,519 90	1,837,451 86	139,243,191 76
1900.....	99,272,942 50	36,345,321 45	2,031,137 39	137,649,401 34
1901.....	101,735,187 50	30,838,460 75	2,120,122 08	134,693,770 33
1902.....	47,164,932 50	30,028,167 20	2,447,796 17	79,660,895 87
1903.....	43,683,970 50	19,874,440 00	2,251,281 18	65,809,691 68
1904.....	233,402,428 00	15,695,609 95	1,683,529 35	250,781,567 30
1905.....	49,638,441 00	6,332,180 90	2,298,555 43	58,269,177 38
1906.....	77,538,045 00	10,651,037 85	2,890,908 80	91,080,041 65
1907.....	131,907,490 00	13,178,435 75	3,042,126 18	148,128,051 93
1908.....	131,638,632 50	12,391,777 25	1,468,738 72	145,499,148 47



## PAPER CURRENCY

July 1—	United States notes			National-bank notes			Treasury notes, act of July 14, 1890		
	In Treasury	In circulation.	Total	In Treasury	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury	In circulation.	Total
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Certificates, act of June 8, 1872 in circulation									
1885	29,585,000	301,683,687	346,681,016	9,945,710	308,681,001	318,576,711	...	...	...
1886	18,250,000	305,562,699	346,681,016	4,034,416	307,665,088	311,699,454	...	...	...
1887	8,770,000	301,797,219	346,681,016	2,362,685	276,856,203	279,217,788	...	...	...
1888	14,665,000	293,395,040	346,681,016	7,055,541	252,312,780	259,368,321	...	...	...
1889	16,955,000	30,241,825	346,681,016	4,158,330	207,220,633	211,378,963	...	...	...
1890	11,992,039	322,798,977	346,681,016	4,365,838	181,604,937	185,970,775	...	...	...
1891	3,473,656	321,332,360	346,681,016	5,706,928	162,221,046	167,927,974	...	...	...
1892	29,840,000	309,559,904	346,681,016	5,462,833	167,221,517	172,683,850	9,879,713	40,348,704	50,228,417
1893	11,715,000	319,059,426	346,681,016	4,043,906	174,669,966	178,713,872	8,453,879	98,258,692	106,712,571
1894	58,985,000	256,589,602	346,681,016	6,635,044	200,219,743	206,854,787	6,834,613	140,855,614	147,690,227
1895	55,445,000	263,648,985	346,681,016	4,737,984	206,953,051	211,691,035	17,902,988	134,681,429	152,584,417
1896	31,890,000	224,249,868	346,681,016	10,832,425	215,168,122	226,000,547	30,145,231	115,943,169	146,088,400
1897	60,960,000	245,954,622	346,681,016	5,123,683	225,544,351	230,668,034	31,897,763	83,469,517	114,867,280
1898	36,546,994	284,569,022	346,681,016	4,909,189	222,990,988	227,900,177	2,900,843	98,306,437	101,207,280
1899	18,054,174	308,351,842	346,681,016	3,545,432	237,805,439	241,350,871	956,516	92,561,764	93,518,280
1900	3,705,000	313,971,545	346,681,016	9,525,332	300,115,112	309,640,444	723,058	75,303,942	76,027,000
1901	16,635,610	330,045,406	346,681,016	8,631,896	345,110,801	353,742,187	253,462	47,524,538	47,783,000
1902	12,839,294	334,291,722	346,681,016	11,195,575	345,476,516	356,672,091	197,224	29,802,776	30,000,000
1903	12,432,449	334,248,567	346,681,016	13,673,941	389,996,709	413,670,650	166,852	19,076,648	19,243,000
1904	12,921,591	333,759,425	346,681,016	16,207,259	383,027,836	449,235,095	76,943	12,902,057	12,978,000
1905	14,260,319	332,420,697	346,681,016	15,690,957	480,028,849	495,719,806	140,982	9,272,018	9,413,000
1906	10,740,796	335,940,220	346,681,016	13,111,122	548,001,238	561,112,360	48,680	7,337,320	7,386,000
1907	4,410,961	342,270,075	346,681,016	14,546,565	589,242,125	603,788,690	12,465	5,975,535	5,988,000
1908	7,284,094	339,396,322	346,681,016	66,685,237	631,648,680	698,333,917	18,470	4,963,530	4,982,000

\* Gold coin became available for circulation January 1, 1879, as a result of the resumption act of January 14, 1875

<sup>b</sup> Silver certificates were authorized by acts of February 28, 1875, and August 4, 1886

<sup>c</sup> Subsidiary silver, which disappeared from circulation in 1862, was reintroduced under operation of the act of January 14, 1875

<sup>d</sup> As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years

NOTE.—For redemption of outstanding certificates an exact equivalent in amount of the appropriate kinds of money is held in the Treasury, and is not included in the amount of money held as assets of the Government

**No. 252.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION JULY 1, 1885 TO 1908—Continued.**  
TOTAL MONEY.

July 1—	Money in Treasury	Money in circulation.				Per capita.	Population July 1. <sup>a</sup>
		Money	Certificates	Total	Dollars		
1885	244,864,985	1,034,722,939	257,845,676	1,292,568,615	23 02	56,148,000	
1886	308,707,249	1,070,293,925	182,410,600	1,252,700,525	21 82	57,404,000	
1887	315,873,562	1,075,425,689	242,113,454	1,317,539,143	22 45	58,680,000	
1888	319,270,157	1,085,651,563	336,519,307	1,372,170,870	22 88	59,974,000	
1889	278,310,764	989,120,855	391,240,794	1,380,361,649	22 52	61,289,000	
1890	265,872,159	988,974,173	440,277,097	1,429,251,270	22 82	62,622,250	
1891	180,353,337	1,048,266,672	449,174,035	1,497,440,707	23 42	63,947,000	
1892	160,872,010	1,103,720,103	497,627,084	1,601,347,187	24 56	65,191,000	
1893	142,107,227	1,165,620,208	431,181,037	1,596,801,245	24 03	66,456,000	
1894	144,270,253	1,203,543,123	452,265,585	1,660,808,708	24 52	67,740,000	
1895	217,391,084	1,178,519,223	423,449,250	1,601,968,473	23 20	69,043,000	
1896	298,540,067	1,101,689,656	404,745,310	1,506,434,969	21 41	70,365,000	
1897	265,787,100	1,184,114,868	456,094,651	1,640,209,519	22 87	71,704,000	
1898	235,714,547	1,386,356,796	451,503,099	1,837,859,895	25 15	73,060,000	
1899	236,022,024	1,449,004,345	455,067,536	1,904,071,881	25 58	74,433,000	
1900	284,549,675	1,442,247,405	612,903,593	2,055,150,998	26 94	76,308,337	
1901	307,760,015	1,498,623,047	676,679,915	2,175,307,962	27 98	77,754,000	
1902	313,876,107	1,496,433,880	762,956,671	2,249,390,551	28 43	79,117,000	
1903	317,013,818	1,535,700,597	831,991,572	2,367,692,169	29 42	80,847,000	
1904	284,361,275	1,592,349,063	926,793,797	2,519,142,860	30 77	81,867,000	
1905	295,227,211	1,647,807,196	940,075,457	2,587,882,653	31 08	83,260,000	
1906	333,329,903	1,748,564,725	988,081,903	2,736,646,628	32 32	84,662,000	
1907	342,604,552	b 1,702,672,931	1,070,283,524	2,772,956,455	b 32 22	86,074,000	
1908	340,748,532	1,789,760,164	1,248,255,324	3,038,015,488	34 72	87,496,000	

<sup>a</sup> Estimated by the Actuary of the Treasury for other than census years, which are for June 1

<sup>b</sup> As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years



## No. 253.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS IN OPERATION AT DATES NAMED: 1897 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency]

Resources and liabilities	Oct 5, 1897	Sept 20, 1898	Sept 7, 1899	Sept 5, 1900	Sept 30, 1901	Sept 15, 1902	Sept 9, 1903	Sept 6, 1904	Aug 25, 1905	Sept 4, 1906	Aug 22, 1907	July 15, 1908
	3,610 banks	3,585 banks	3,595 banks	3,871 banks	4,221 banks	4,601 banks	5,042 banks	5,412 banks	5,757 banks	6,137 banks	6,544 banks	6,824 banks.
RESOURCES												
Loans . . . . .	<i>Millions</i> \$2,066 8	<i>Millions</i> \$2,172 5	<i>Millions</i> \$2,516 1	<i>Millions</i> \$2,703 9	<i>Millions</i> \$3,051 7	<i>Millions</i> \$3,314.2	<i>Millions</i> \$3,508 6	<i>Millions</i> \$3,757.9	<i>Millions</i> \$4,028 4	<i>Millions</i> \$4,331 5	<i>Millions</i> \$4,708 0	<i>Millions</i> \$4,640 4
Bonds for circulation . . . . .	227 5	224 6	229 6	294 9	329 4	324 2	331.6	418 4	477 6	524 0	557 3	624.7
Other United States bonds.	32 5	114 5	100 3	113 9	115 0	132 7	163 2	133 5	80 2	117 4	171 2	165 9
Stocks, securities, etc . . . . .	208 8	255 2	320 4	367 3	448 6	498 1	513 7	589.2	667 2	674 9	700 4	765 9
Due from banks . . . . .	494 4	525 5	685 8	736 4	785 0	820.2	820 1	962 3	1,039 7	1,073 8	1,072 1	1,104.4
Real estate . . . . .	108 4	109 9	30.2	26.0	109 2	21 6	128 5	140 1	152.9	164 0	181 1	198.3
Specie . . . . .	239 4	293 9	333 6	373 3	376 7	366 2	397 6	504 7	495 5	464 4	531 1	656 4
Legal-tender notes . . . . .	107 2	110 0	111.2	145 0	151 0	141 8	156 8	156 7	170 1	161 6	170.5	192.6
National-bank notes. . . . .	20.6	19.7	20 1	25 4	23 7	22.9	26 5	26.8	29.2	28 4	31.2	37 5
Clearing-house exchanges	112 3	110 3	154.8	124.5	236 7	327 8	147 7	213 2	265 1	396 3	190 6	244 5
United States certificates of deposit . . . . .	42 3	16 8	16 5	2 1	11 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Due from United States Treasurer . . . . .	11 2	13.8	11.5	15.9	17 8	18.2	21.3	23.6	27.3	28 6	32.0	37 6
Other resources . . . . .	33 7	36 8	115 2	113 5	38 7	131 0	39 8	48 7	39 2	52 1	43 8	45 9
Total . . . . .	3,705 1	4,003 5	4,650 3	5,048 1	5,695 3	6,113 9	6,310 4	6,975 1	7,472 4	8,016 0	8,390 3	8,714 1
LIABILITIES												
Capital stock . . . . .	631 5	621 5	605 8	630 3	655 3	705 5	753 7	770 8	799 9	835 1	896 5	919 1
Surplus fund . . . . .	246 3	247 6	248 4	261 9	279.5	326.4	370 4	396.5	417 8	490 2	543 3	564 0
Undivided profits . . . . .	88 4	93 0	102 1	127 6	151 0	169 2	186 0	186 6	202 5	180 6	186 6	184 7
Circulation . . . . .	198 9	194 5	200 3	233 9	323 9	318 0	375 0	411 2	469 0	517 9	551 9	613 7
Due to depositors . . . . .	1,809 5	2,106 6	2,450 7	2,508 2	3,044 6	3,209 3	3,305 0	3,569 0	3,882 8	4,307 8	4,480 1	4,504 8
Due to banks . . . . .	645 7	698 3	928 8	1,066 6	1,185 3	1,200 3	1,226 5	1,561 1	1,624 9	1,589 0	1,595.5	1,822 9
Other liabilities . . . . .	24 8	42 0	114 2	139 6	55 7	185 2	92 9	79 9	75 5	96 4	131 4	104 9
Total . . . . .	3,705 1	4,003 5	4,650 3	5,048 1	5,695 3	6,113 9	6,310 4	6,975 1	7,472 4	8,016 0	8,390 3	8,714 1

**No. 254.—LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS, AND RESERVE REQUIRED AND HELD ON DATES INDICATED: 1899 to 1908.**

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

**NEW YORK CITY.**

Date.	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.	
				Amount	Ratio to deposits	Lawful money.	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1899, June 30 .....	45	\$780 6	\$195 1	\$199 2	25 5	\$198 5	\$0 7
Sept 7 .....	44	707 7	176 9	178 3	25 2	177 6	7
1900, Apr. 26 .....	44	727 7	181 9	195 0	26 8	193 9	1 1
June 29 .....	44	739 6	184 9	193 9	26 2	192 6	1 2
Sept 5 .....	44	769 6	192 4	215.0	27 9	213 5	1 5
1901, Apr. 24 .....	45	827 4	206 9	216 2	26 1	214 6	1 6
July 15 .....	43	794 6	198 6	209 1	26 3	207 5	1 6
Sept 30 .....	42	811 4	202 8	217 2	26 8	215 6	1 6
1902, Apr. 30 .....	42	829 8	207 5	210 3	25 4	208 7	1 6
July 16 .....	44	792 0	198 0	210 9	26 6	209 3	1 7
Sept 15 .....	44	753 4	188 3	186 1	24 7	184 3	1.8
1903, Apr. 9 .....	45	716 8	179 2	193 2	27 0	191 0	2 2
June 9 .....	43	701 5	175 4	192 2	27 4	189 9	2 2
Sept 9 .....	43	741 0	185 3	205 4	27 7	203 1	2 3
1904, Mar. 28 .....	41	846 0	211 5	249 2	29 5	247 3	1 9
June 9 .....	41	925 5	231 4	266 5	28 8	264 5	2 0
Sept 6 .....	41	1,034 3	258 6	289 9	28 03	287 9	2 0
1905, Mar. 14 .....	43	992 0	248 0	256 4	25 8	254 1	2 3
May 29 .....	42	972 8	243 2	247 4	25 4	244 9	2 5
Aug. 25 .....	42	993 8	248 4	256 0	25 8	253 2	2 8
1906, Apr. 6 .....	41	813 6	203 4	203 7	25 0	201 0	2 7
June 18 .....	41	855 3	213 8	226 2	26 5	223 7	2 5
Sept 4 .....	40	827 4	206 8	201 5	24 4	199 2	2 3
1907, Mar. 22 .....	37	803 6	200 9	211 4	26 3	208 8	2 6
May 20 .....	39	866 3	216 6	233 2	26 9	230 7	2 6
Aug. 22 .....	38	825 7	206 4	221 3	26 8	218 8	2 6
1908, Feb. 14 .....	37	902 2	225 5	261 6	29 0	258 1	3.5
May 14 .....	37	1,053 1	263 3	321 4	30 5	318 4	3 0
July 15 .....	37	1,121 5	280 4	318 1	28 4	315 2	2 9

**CHICAGO.**

1899, June 30 .....	16	\$157 1	\$39 2	\$42 3	26 9	\$42 2	\$0 05
Sept 7 .....	16	154 1	38 5	39 2	25 4	39 1	05
1900, Apr. 26 .....	16	155 6	38 9	42 1	27 1	42 0	.2
June 29 .....	16	170 3	42 6	48 0	28 2	47 8	3
Sept 5 .....	14	173 5	43 4	47 4	27 3	47 2	.3
1901, Apr. 24 .....	12	192 3	48 1	53 2	27 7	53 1	3
July 15 .....	12	209 8	52 4	54 1	25 8	53 8	3
Sept. 30 .....	12	201 9	50 5	52 7	26 1	52 4	3
1902, Apr. 20 .....	11	218 4	54 6	57 8	26 5	57 7	.2
July 16 .....	11	216 4	54 1	56 7	26 2	56 6	1
Sept 15 .....	11	209 6	54 4	45 9	21 9	45 7	2
1903, Apr. 9 .....	11	207 8	52 0	47 0	22 6	46 9	.2
June 9 .....	12	204 0	51 0	51 6	25 3	51 4	2
Sept 9 .....	12	198 1	49 5	47 3	23 9	47.1	.2

## No. 254.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

## CHICAGO—Continued

Date	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held		Classification of reserve	
				Amount	Ratio to deposits	Lawful money	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1904, Mar 28. . . . .	12	\$204 1	\$51 0	\$50 5	24 72	\$50 3	\$0 2
June 9 . . . . .	12	209 3	52 3	54 7	26 15	54 5	.2
Sept 6 . . . . .	13	217 9	54 5	54 1	24 84	53 9	.2
1905, Mar 14 . . . . .	12	243 5	60 9	57 5	23 6	57 3	.2
May 29 . . . . .	12	236 7	59 2	57 8	24 4	57 6	.2
Aug 25 . . . . .	12	247 9	62 0	60 9	24 6	60 6	.2
1906, Apr 6 . . . . .	13	240 1	60 0	56 3	23 4	55 8	.5
June 13 . . . . .	13	238 4	59 6	59 3	24 9	58 8	.5
Sept 4 . . . . .	13	244 4	61 1	60 0	24 4	59 5	.5
1907, Mar 22 . . . . .	14	257 9	64 5	58 2	22 6	57 7	.5
May 20 . . . . .	14	261 5	65 4	65 5	25 0	65 0	.5
Aug 22 . . . . .	14	262 9	65 7	66 6	25 3	66 1	.5
1908, Feb 14 . . . . .	14	255 4	63 9	69 3	27 1	68 6	.7
May 14 . . . . .	14	269 2	67 3	72 2	26 8	71 6	.6
July 15 . . . . .	14	279 4	69 8	74 3	26 6	73 7	.6

## ST. LOUIS.

1899, June 30... . . . .	6	\$57 1	\$14 3	\$13 6	23 8	\$13 4	\$0 2
Sept 7. . . . .	6	56 2	14 0	12 1	21 5	12 0	.1
1900, Apr 26.... . . . .	6	57 4	14 4	13 8	24 0	13 5	.3
June 29. . . . .	6	53 8	13 4	12 5	23 2	12 1	.3
Sept 5. . . . .	6	55 4	13 8	12 4	22 4	12 0	.4
1901, Apr 24. . . . .	7	72 4	18 1	17 7	24 4	17 2	.5
July 15.. . . .	7	76 3	19 1	15 5	20 3	15 0	.5
Sept 30.. . . .	7	76 2	19 0	15 1	19 8	14 5	.6
1902, Apr 30. . . . .	7	80 4	20 1	17 3	21 5	16 9	.4
July 16. . . . .	6	80 3	20 1	18 9	23 5	18 4	.5
Sept 15. . . . .	6	77 6	19 4	18 7	24 2	18 1	.6
1903, Apr 9.. . . .	6	88 5	22 1	21 0	23 7	20 4	.5
June 9..... . . . .	7	85 6	21 4	22 1	27 4	21 6	.5
Sept. 9..... . . . .	7	82 5	20 6	18 5	22 4	17 9	.6
1904, Mar 28..... . . . .	7	92 0	23 0	24 3	26 4	23 7	.6
June 9..... . . . .	8	92 3	23 1	24 5	26 50	23 9	.6
Sept 6.. . . .	8	88 5	22 1	21 7	24 54	21 1	.6
1905, Mar 14. . . . .	8	99 0	24 7	23 0	23 2	22 3	.7
May 29 . . . . .	7	100 1	25 0	25 5	25 4	24 8	.6
Aug 25 . . . . .	8	100 5	25 1	27 1	27 0	26 4	.7
1906, Apr 6 . . . . .	8	107 8	26 9	25 7	23 9	25 0	.7
June 13..... . . . .	8	102 6	25 6	25 0	24 4	24 3	.7
Sept 4.. . . .	8	100 7	25 2	24 2	24 1	23 5	.7
1907, Mar 22. . . . .	8	113 4	29 6	28 4	24 0	27 7	.7
May 20 . . . . .	8	113 8	28 4	30 2	26 5	29 5	.7
Aug 22..... . . . .	8	116 8	29 2	27 6	23 6	26 8	.7
1908, Feb 14. . . . .	8	101 5	25 4	29 4	29 0	28 5	.9
May 14..... . . . .	8	102 4	25 6	29 6	28 9	28 7	.9
July 15. . . . .	8	100 7	25 2	25 7	25 5	24 8	.9

## No. 254.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

## OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held		Classification of reserve		
				Amount	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money	Due from agents	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1899, June 30 .....	254	\$832 9	\$208 2	\$263 4	31.6	\$115 4	\$146 8	\$1 7
Sept 7 .....	255	842 6	210 6	255 8	30 3	123 1	140.1	1 7
1900, Apr 26 .....	261	872 5	218 1	276 2	31 7	122 7	151 4	2 1
June 29 .....	266	900 0	225 0	288.9	31 5	121 1	156 3	2.5
Sept 5 .....	267	921 3	230 3	294 2	31 9	123 7	167 8	2 6
1901, Apr 24 .....	271	1,001 5	250 4	305 0	30 4	131 1	170 9	3 0
July 15 .....	274	1,005.7	251 4	291 2	29 0	130 4	157.6	3 1
Sept. 30 .....	275	1,015 5	253 9	298 2	29 4	126 5	168 5	3 1
1902, Apr. 30 .....	271	1,048 9	262 2	264 2	25 2	135 0	126 2	3 0
July 16 .....	274	1,067 8	266 8	275 6	25 8	141 4	131 8	2 9
Sept 15 .....	272	1,060.6	265 1	258 0	24.3	125 1	129 9	3 1
1903, Apr. 9 .....	289	1,044 1	261 0	256 0	24 5	129 2	123 6	3 2
June 9 .....	291	1,049 6	262 4	263 6	25.1	140 2	119 8	3 6
Sept 9 .....	289	1,032 5	258 1	261 2	25 3	135 4	122 1	3 8
1904, Mar 28....	290	1,084 6	271 1	278 8	25.6	146 5	127 8	4 0
June 9 .....	287	1,102 4	275 6	289 1	26 2	156 8	127 9	4 3
Sept 6 .....	285	1,155 7	288 9	293 4	25 4	147 7	141 4	4 4
1905, Mar 14.....	288	1,232 7	308 2	306 5	24 9	150 2	151 6	4.6
May 29.....	289	1,253 7	313 4	317 1	25 3	160 1	152 1	4.9
Aug 25 .....	283	1,275 8	319 0	322 7	25 3	161 1	156 6	5 1
1906, Apr 6 .....	295	1,324 4	331 1	327 0	24 7	161 6	159 9	5 5
June 18 .....	295	1,332 7	333 2	338 8	25 4	172 8	160 3	5.7
Sept 4 .....	295	1,370 4	342 6	336 0	24 5	166 2	164 0	5 8
1907, Mar 22.....	299	1,405 4	351 3	341 6	24 3	172 1	163 3	6 3
May 20 .....	304	1,425 4	356 3	354 3	24 9	177 8	170 1	6 3
Aug 22 .....	306	1,423 4	355 9	362 3	25 5	190 3	165 7	6 3
1908, Feb 14 ....	309	1,316 9	329 2	360 5	27 4	200 4	152 8	7 3
May 14. ....	312	1,397 4	349 3	389 4	27 9	217 2	164 9	7 3
July 15 .....	310	1,457 8	364 4	400 1	27.4	219 3	173 6	7.2

## STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

1899, June 30 . . . .	3,262	\$1,225 9	\$183 9	\$389 9	31 8	\$122 1	\$260 4	\$7 4
Sept 7 . . . . .	3,274	1,270 7	190 6	405 0	31 8	123 6	274 0	7 4
1900, Apr 26 . . . .	3,304	1,307 1	196 1	387 6	29 6	125 9	253 5	8 2
June 29 .....	3,400	1,309 2	196 4	387 6	29 6	122 0	256 5	9 0
Sept 5 .....	3,540	1,361.2	204 2	414 3	30 4	122 0	282 9	9 4
1901, Apr. 24 .....	3,729	1,499 5	224 9	453 5	30 2	134 0	309 1	10 4
July 15 .....	3,829	1,523 0	228 4	440 9	29 0	134 1	296 4	10 4
Sept 30.....	3,885	1,556 7	233 5	429 1	27 6	130 5	288 1	10 4
1902, Apr 30... ..	4,092	1,667 7	250.1	294.1	17 6	140 0	144 0	10 1
July 16 .....	4,200	1,706 6	256 0	301 4	17 7	144 0	147 2	10 1
Sept 15 .....	4,268	1,743 2	261 5	295 6	16 9	134 7	150 7	10 2
1903, Apr. 9... ..	4,494	1,766.2	264 9	311 8	17 7	148 7	152 6	10 5
June 9.....	4,586	1,776 2	266 4	313 5	17 7	149 1	153 1	11 3
Sept 9.....	4,691	1,809 4	271 4	318 4	17.6	150 8	155 8	11 8
1904, Mar 28.....	4,882	1,843 7	276 5	320 7	17.40	149 9	158 5	12 3
June 9.....	4,983	1,854.9	278 2	330 8	17 83	158 8	159 3	12 7
Sept 6.....	5,065	1,904.5	285 7	327 8	17 21	150 9	163 9	13.1

## No. 254.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued

## STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES—Continued

Date	Number of banks	Net deposits	Reserve required	Reserve held		Classification of reserve		
				Amount	Ratio to deposits	Lawful money	Due from agents	Redemption fund
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions.</i>
1905, Mar 14.....	5,236	\$2,019 0	\$302 8	\$344 4	17 1	\$157 2	\$173 5	\$13 7
May 29.....	5,318	2,047 8	307 2	351 7	17 2	161 8	176 0	14.0
Aug 25.....	5,412	2,117 4	317 6	360 6	17 0	164 2	181 9	14 5
1906, Apr 6.....	5,618	2,270 6	340 6	387.6	17 1	177 1	195 0	15 6
June 18.....	5,696	2,290 3	343 5	384 2	16 8	171 7	196 6	15.9
Sept 4.....	5,781	2,385.1	357 8	398 4	16 7	177 5	204 7	16 2
1907, Mar 22.....	5,986	2,555 6	383 4	426 7	16 7	190 0	219 9	16.8
May 20.....	6,064	2,558 1	383 7	425 6	16 6	188 6	220 0	16.9
Aug 22.....	6,178	2,627 2	394 1	443 5	16 9	199 6	226 7	17 2
1908, Feb 14.....	6,380	2,461 9	369 3	461 6	18 8	232 8	210 6	18 2
May 14.....	6,407	2,473 9	371 1	455 2	18 4	225 4	211 2	18 6
July 15.....	6,455	2,505 2	275.8	449 0	17 9	216 0	214 1	18 9

## TOTAL UNITED STATES.

1899, June 30.....	3,583	\$3,053 7	\$640.8	\$908 5	29 7	\$491 7	\$406 7	\$10 1
Sept 7.....	3,595	3,031 5	630 8	890 5	29 3	466 3	414 1	10 1
1900, Apr 26.....	3,631	3,120 3	649 4	914 8	29 3	497 9	404 9	11.9
June 30.....	3,732	3,173 0	662 3	925 9	29 2	499 8	412 8	13.3
Sept 5.....	3,871	3,281 0	684 1	983 3	29 7	518 1	450.7	14 2
1901, Apr 24.....	4,064	3,593 3	748 4	1,045 7	29 1	549 8	480 0	15 8
July 15.....	4,165	3,609 3	750 0	1,010 8	28 0	540 8	454 1	15.9
Sept 30.....	4,221	3,661 6	759 7	1,012 3	27 6	539.5	456 6	16 1
1902, Apr 30.....	4,423	3,845 1	794 5	843 7	21 9	558.2	270 2	15 2
July 16.....	4,585	3,862 6	795 0	863 5	22 3	569 6	278 5	15 4
Sept 15.....	4,601	3,844 4	786 8	804 3	20 9	508 0	280 5	15 8
1903, Apr 9.....	4,845	3,823 4	779 2	829 0	21.7	536 2	276 2	16 6
June 9.....	4,939	3,817 0	776 6	842 9	22 1	552 2	272.9	17.8
Sept 9.....	5,042	3,863 5	784 9	850 8	22 0	554 3	277 9	18 6
1904, Mar 28.....	5,232	4,370 3	833 2	923.0	21 12	617 5	286 4	19 1
June 9.....	5,331	4,184 4	860 6	965 5	23 07	658 4	287.2	19 9
Sept 6.....	5,412	4,400 9	909 8	987 1	22 43	661.5	305.2	20 4
1905, Mar 14.....	5,587	4,586 0	944 6	987 7	21 5	641 2	325 1	21 5
May 29.....	5,668	4,611 1	948 0	999 5	21 7	649 3	323 0	22 2
Aug 25.....	5,757	4,735 5	972 1	1,027 3	21 7	665 6	338 4	23 3
1906, Apr 6.....	5,975	4,756 5	962 1	1,000 3	21 0	620 5	354 8	25 0
June 18.....	6,053	4,819 2	975 8	1,033 4	21 4	651 2	356 9	25 2
Sept 4.....	6,137	4,927 9	993 5	1,020 2	20 7	626 0	363 6	25 5
1907, Mar 22.....	6,344	5,140 9	1,029 7	1,066 3	20 7	656 2	382 2	26 9
May 20.....	6,429	5,225 1	1,050 5	1,108 8	21 2	691 6	390 1	27 1
Aug 22.....	6,544	5,256 1	1,051 3	1,121 4	21 3	701 6	392 4	27 3
1908, Feb 14.....	6,698	5,037 9	1,013 3	1,182 4	23 5	788 4	363 4	30 6
May 14.....	6,778	5,296 0	1,076 6	1,267 8	23 9	861 3	376 1	30 4
July 15.....	6,824	5,464 6	1,115 6	1,267 2	23 2	849 0	387 7	30 5

**No. 255.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS, 1904 TO 1908. BY CLASSIFICATION, IN NEW YORK CITY BANKS, IN BANKS ELSEWHERE, AND TOTAL AMOUNTS HELD**

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency]

	Sept 6, 1904	Aug 25, 1905	Sept 4, 1906	Aug 22, 1907	July 15, 1908
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Gold coin.....	4,941,183 00	4,896,261 10	4,213,849 00	3,593,373 23	4,365,354 00
Treasury certificates .....	146,815,930 00	106,967,890 00	77,258,750 00	93,976,160 00	167,351,880 00
Clearing-house certificates.....	68,290,000 00	66,815,000 00	51,920,000 00	53,975,000 00	41,010,000 00
Silver coin—					
Dollars .....	69,260 00	58,974 00	67,791 00	55,544 00	41,609 00
Fractional.....	701,344 99	824,980 22	752,282 55	810,513 91	894,233 21
Silver Treasury certificates.....	20,420,399 00	20,415,291 00	18,563,851 00	20,810,416 00	41,976,109 00
Total ..	241,238,116 99	199,978,396 32	152,771,523 55	173,221,007 14	255,639,185 21
<b>UNITED STATES, EX- CLUSIVE OF NEW YORK CITY</b>					
Gold coin.....	103,498,678 30	109,208,871 33	116,552,147 34	121,521,485 75	149,217,642 07
Treasury certificates .....	81,916,090 00	96,354,930 00	99,305,010 00	116,103,110 00	125,683,520 00
Clearing-house certificates.....	12,679,000 00	13,090,000 00	14,595,500 00	15,630,500 00	16,314,000 00
Silver coin—					
Dollars .....	9,811,722 00	10,637,495 00	11,625,654 00	12,742,325 00	13,479,392 00
Fractional.....	8,493,233 24	9,170,100 28	11,009,264 95	13,081,324 63	14,621,601 29
Silver Treasury certificates .....	47,112,095 00	57,039,660 00	58,578,191 00	78,857,998 00	81,502,532 00
Total .....	263,510,818 54	295,501,056 61	311,665,767 29	357,886,743 38	400,818,687 36
<b>UNITED STATES</b>					
Gold coin.....	108,439,861 30	114,105,132 43	120,765,996 34	125,114,858 98	153,582,996 07
Treasury certificates .....	223,732,020 00	203,322,820 00	176,558,760 00	210,079,270 00	293,035,400 00
Clearing-house certificates .....	80,969,000 00	79,905,000 00	66,515,500 00	69,605,500 00	57,324,000 00
Silver coin—					
Dollars ..	9,880,982 00	10,696,469 00	11,693,445 00	12,797,869 00	13,521,001 00
Fractional..	9,194,578 23	9,995,080 50	11,761,547 50	13,841,838 54	15,515,834 50
Silver Treasury certificates .....	67,532,494 00	77,454,951 00	77,142,042 00	99,668,414 00	123,478,641 00
Total ..	504,748,935 53	495,479,452 93	464,437,290 84	531,107,750 52	656,457,872 57

**No. 256.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS AT THE DATES OF THEIR REPORTS: 1896 to 1908.**

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency]

Date.	Held by national banks in New York City				Held by other national banks	Total specie
	Coin.	United States coin certificates	Gold clearing-house certificates	Total.		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1896, Feb 28	16,260,076 17	14,691,946	22,200,000	53,152,022 17	142,865,437 24	196,017,459 41
May 7	11,934,363 90	16,559,508	24,755,000	53,248,871 90	140,124,574 32	202,373,446 22
July 14	14,132,365 75	15,189,399	25,725,000	55,046,764 75	143,788,684 36	203,835,449 11
Oct 6	14,463,542 52	12,833,315	22,265,000	49,561,857 52	151,246,774 95	200,808,632 47
Dec 17	14,608,040 36	14,539,249	38,803,000	67,950,289 36	157,590,419 52	225,540,708 88
1897, Mar 9	16,328,523 57	14,493,730	44,120,000	74,942,253 57	159,006,604 07	233,948,862 64
May 14	17,801,101 45	15,007,581	45,346,000	78,154,632 45	157,921,751 00	236,076,383 45
July 23	17,149,970 79	12,361,112	51,040,000	80,551,082 79	160,371,518 82	240,922,601 61
Oct. 5	18,811,132 65	10,592,745	52,985,000	82,388,877 65	156,998,824 40	239,387,702 05
Dec 15	17,935,802 65	13,388,823	61,205,000	92,529,625 65	159,633,927 28	252,163,552 93
1898, Feb 18	21,182,305 26	14,001,381	72,130,000	107,313,686 26	164,064,239 35	271,377,925 61
May 5	24,648,692 93	10,983,887	105,907,000	141,539,579 93	175,643,192 91	317,182,772 84
July 14	20,331,602 94	13,805,341	118,270,000	152,406,943 94	183,270,187 01	335,677,130 95
Sept 20	16,818,211 54	11,826,974	85,920,000	114,565,185 54	179,308,972 85	293,874,158 39
Dec 1	15,977,942 42	11,686,501	115,295,000	142,959,443 42	185,641,268 03	328,600,711 45
1899, Feb. 4	20,010,625 76	13,644,663	143,324,000	176,979,288 76	194,864,206 19	371,843,494 95
Apr 5	14,431,673 61	12,000,748	140,770,000	167,202,421 61	196,960,131 28	364,162,552 89
June 30	16,022,426 47	18,322,926	124,017,000	158,362,352 47	198,459,693 72	356,822,046 19
Sept 7	12,211,663 68	17,435,846	111,034,500	140,682,009 68	197,889,374 15	338,571,383 83
Dec. 2	8,954,164 56	34,155,284	85,290,000	128,399,448 56	186,425,928 04	314,825,376 60
1900, Feb 13	9,419,845 28	62,408,119	76,675,000	148,502,964 28	191,084,860 42	339,587,824 70
Apr 26	9,744,532 91	66,405,799	74,980,000	151,130,331 94	206,920,737 33	358,051,069 27
June 29	7,433,297 10	68,530,662	71,450,000	147,413,959 10	208,599,749 98	356,013,709 08
Sept 5	7,060,646 46	82,786,423	74,890,000	164,237,069 46	200,091,341 25	374,328,410 71
Dec 13	9,778,591 62	57,448,992	75,895,000	143,122,588 62	213,549,640 44	359,672,224 06
1901, Feb 5	9,882,647 78	93,945,919	73,120,000	176,948,566 78	223,007,577 15	399,956,143 93
Apr 24	10,076,482 57	86,024,538	68,895,000	164,996,065 57	222,277,626 64	386,773,692 21
July 15	7,866,546 13	72,361,535	71,980,000	152,208,081 13	218,877,461 89	371,085,543 02
Sept 30	6,749,890 57	79,299,487	76,305,000	162,354,377 57	214,327,493 56	376,681,871 13
Dec 10	8,176,806 07	65,052,093	71,370,000	144,598,899 07	225,053,599 17	369,652,498 24
1902, Apr 30	6,339,871 35	81,573,828	71,925,000	159,838,699 35	238,921,861 70	398,760,561 05
July 16	5,363,952 93	82,238,594	69,160,000	156,807,546 93	247,956,421 27	404,763,968 20
Sept 15	5,519,946 57	62,240,404	69,170,000	136,930,350 57	229,305,769 45	366,236,120 02
1903, Apr 9	5,810,621 03	81,867,941	58,145,000	145,823,562 03	243,257,958 97	389,081,521 00
June 9	6,127,453 59	79,350,310	53,514,000	138,991,763 59	249,624,614 26	388,616,377 85
Sept 9	5,574,657 33	97,977,078	51,925,000	155,476,735 33	242,079,432 61	397,556,167 94
1904, Mar 28	6,609,426 27	125,407,875	71,045,000	203,062,301 27	261,354,969 03	464,417,270 30
June 9	6,063,516 32	133,253,126	69,325,000	213,641,642 32	275,022,502 93	488,664,145 25
Sept. 6	5,711,787 99	167,236,329	68,290,000	241,238,116 99	263,510,813 54	504,748,933 53
1905, Mar 14	4,932,388 41	134,139,306	65,320,000	204,391,694 41	278,857,365 98	483,249,060 39
May 29	5,445,419 67	122,714,383	63,400,500	191,560,307 67	288,074,763 11	483,987,070 78
Aug 25	5,780,215 32	127,383,181	66,815,000	199,978,396 32	295,501,056 61	495,479,452 93
1906, Apr 6	5,699,758 15	89,631,179	58,122,000	153,452,937 15	306,726,463 41	459,179,400 56
June 18	4,595,741 92	115,489,178	54,715,000	174,799,919 92	311,187,336 96	485,987,256 88
Sept 4	5,033,922 55	95,817,601	51,920,000	152,771,523 55	311,665,767 29	464,437,290 84
1907, Mar 22	4,913,900 69	110,239,109	51,555,000	166,708,009 69	333,877,904 09	500,085,913 78
May 20	4,579,213 31	137,600,039	48,670,000	190,849,252 31	339,864,656 79	530,713,909 10
Aug 22	4,459,431 14	114,786,576	53,975,000	173,221,007 14	357,836,743 38	531,107,750 52
1908, Feb 14	6,124,677 43	177,871,926	35,430,000	219,426,608 43	394,958,265 83	614,384,869 26
May 14	5,815,164 11	223,548,381	38,245,000	267,108,545 11	410,033,750 67	677,142,295 78
July 15	5,301,196 21	209,327,989	41,010,000	255,639,185 21	400,818,687 36	656,457,872 57